

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20916> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Bobuafor, Mercy

Title: A grammar of Tafi

Issue Date: 2013-05-30

REFERENCES

- 2010 Ghana Population and Housing Census.
- Aboh, Enoch O. 2004. *The morphosyntax of complement-head sequences: Clause structure and word order patterns in Kwa*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Aboh, Enoch O. 2005. The Category P: The Kwa paradox. *Linguistic Analysis* 32(3-4). 615-646.
- Aboh, Enoch O. 2010. Morphosyntax of the Noun Phrase. In: Enoch Aboh & James Essegbey (eds). *Topics in Kwa Syntax*. 11-37. Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers.
- Agbedor, Paul. 1994. Verb Serialization in Ewe. *Nordic Journal of African Studies* 3. 21-42.
- Ameka, Felix K. 1990. The grammatical packaging of experiencers in Ewe: a study in the semantics of syntax. *Australian Journal of Linguistics* 10(2). 139-181.
- Ameka, Felix K. 1991. Ewe: Its grammatical constructions and illocutionary devices. PhD Thesis, Australian National University, Canberra. (Published as Ameka (2012)).
- Ameka, Felix K. 1992. The meaning of phatic and conative interjections. *Journal of Pragmatics* 18(2-3). 245-271.
- Ameka, Felix K. 1995. The linguistic construction of space in Ewe. *Cognitive Linguistics* 6(2-3). 139-180.
- Ameka, Felix K. 1998. Les particules énonciatives en Ewe [Utterance particles in Ewe]. In: S. Platiel & R. Kabore (eds). *Les langues d'Afrique Subsaharienne*. Faits de Langues 11-12. 179-204. Paris: Ophrys.
- Ameka, Felix K. 1999. The typology and semantics of complex nominal duplication in Ewe. *Anthropological Linguistics* 41(1). 75-106.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2003. Prepositions and postpositions in Ewe: Empirical and theoretical considerations. In: Ann Zibri-Hetz, & Patrick Sauzet (eds). *Typologie des langues d'Afrique et universaux de la grammaire*. 43-66. Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2005. Multiverb constructions on the West African littoral: microvariation and areal typology. In: M. Vulchanova & T. A. Åfarli (eds). *Grammar and beyond: Essays in honour of Lars Hellan*. 15-42. Oslo: Novus Press.

- Ameka, Felix K. 2006a. Grammars in contact in the Volta Basin (West Africa): On contact induced grammatical change in Likpe. In: A. Y. Aikhenvald & R. M. W. Dixon (eds). *Grammars in contact: a cross-linguistic typology*. 114-142. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2006b. Ewe serial verb constructions in their grammatical context. In: A. Y. Aikhenvald & R. M. W. Dixon (eds). *Serial verb constructions: A cross linguistic typology*. 124-141. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2006c. Real descriptions: reflections on native speaker and non-native speaker descriptions of a language. In: Ameka Felix. K., Alan Dench & Nicholas Evans (eds). *Catching language: the standing challenge of grammar writing*. 70-112. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2007. The coding of topological relations in verbs: the case of Likpe. *Linguistics* 45. 1065-1104.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2008. Aspect and modality in Ewe: A survey. In: Felix K. Ameka & M. E. Kropp Dakubu (eds). *Aspect and Modality in Kwa Languages*. 135-194. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2010. Information packaging in Kwa: micro-variation and typology. In: Enoch Aboh & James Essegbe (eds). *Topics in Kwa Syntax*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers.
- Ameka, Felix K. 2012. *Ewe: Its grammatical constructions and illocutionary devices*. (Outstanding Grammars from Australia 10) Munich: LINCOM.
- Ameka, Felix K., David Wilkins & Carlien de Witte. 1999. Picture Series for Positional Verbs: Eliciting the verbal component in Locative descriptions. In: David Wilkins. (ed). ‘Manual’ for the 1999 field season. (For the Language and Cognition Group). 48-56. Nijmegen: Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics.
- Ameka, Felix K. & David Wilkins. 2006. Interjections. In: Jan-Ola Ostman & Jef Verschueren (eds). *Handbook of Pragmatics* 2006 Supplement. 1-22.
- Ameka, Felix K. & James Essegbe. 2006. Elements of the grammar of space in Ewe. In: Stephen C. Levinson & David Wilkins (eds). *Grammars of space*. 359-398 Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ameka, Felix K. & James Essegbe. 2007. CUT and BREAK verbs and the causative/inchoative alternation in Ewe. *Cognitive Linguistics* 18(2). 241-250.
- Ameka, Felix K. & S. Levinson. 2007. Introduction – The typology and semantics of locative predicates: posturals, positionals and other beasts. *Linguistics* 45(5/6): 847-872.

- Ameka, Felix K. & M. E. Kropp Dakubu. 2008. Aspect and modality in Kwa languages—an introduction. In: F. K. Ameka & M. E. Kropp Dakubu (eds). *Aspect and modality in Kwa languages*. 1-8. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Amuzu, Evershed. 1993. Three-place predicates in Ewe. MA Thesis. University of Ghana, Legon.
- Ansre, Gilbert. 1966. The verbid - a caveat to "serial verbs". *Journal of West African Languages* 3(1). 29-32.
- Andrews, Avery D. 2007. Relative clauses. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description Vol. II. Complex constructions*. 52-150. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blench, Roger. 2009. Do the Ghana-Togo Mountain languages constitute a genetic group? *Journal of West African Languages* 36(1-2). 19-35
- Bobuafor, Mercy. 2001. Verbal alternations in Ewe. MPhil. Thesis, University of Ghana, Legon.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey. 2007. Borrowed words in Tafi. Paper presented at the Round Table Conference on the Languages of the Volta Basin, Leiden University, The Netherlands, March 2007.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey. 2008a. Cut and Break verbs in Tafi. Paper presented at the 26th West African Languages Congress, University of Education, Winneba, Ghana, July 28 - August 3, 2008.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey. 2008b. Locative constructions in Tafi. Paper presented at the 2008 International Workshop on Ghana-Togo Mountain Languages, Bishop Konings' Social Centre, Ho, Ghana, August 3 - 8, 2008.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey 2009a. Noun classes in Tafi. In: M. Leo Wetzels (ed). *The linguistics of endangered languages: morphology and syntax*. (LOT Occasional Papers). 267-307. Utrecht: LOT.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey. 2009b. The numeral system of Tafi. Paper presented at the 18th International Postgraduate Research Linguistics Conference, University of Manchester, May 6, 2009.
- Bobuafor, Mercy Lamptey. 2010. Serial verb constructions in Tafi. Paper presented at the 41st ACAL (Annual Conference on African Linguistics), University of York, Toronto, May 5 - 10, 2010.
- Bobuafor, Mercy. 2012. When numerals agree and don't agree: the case of Tafi. Paper presented at 5th Linguistics Association of Ghana (LAG) Conference University of Education, Winneba, August 1, 2012.
- Bobuafor, Mercy. to appear. Adjectives and adjectivisation in Tafi. Afrika und Übersee.

- Bodomo, Adams. 2002. The syntax of serial verbs in Dagaare. In: F. K Ameka & E. K. Osam (eds). *New Directions in Ghanaian Linguistics*. 27-53. Accra: Black Mask
- Bohnemeyer, Juergen. 2007. Morpholexical Transparency and argument structure. *Cognitive Linguistics*. 18(2). 153-177.
- Bohnemeyer, Jürgen, Melissa Bowerman & Penelope Brown (2001) Cut and break clips. In: Levinson, Stephen C. & N. J. Enfield (eds). *Field Manual 2001. Language and Cognition Group. Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics*. 90-96. Nijmegen: MPI.
- Bohnemeyer, Juergen, Nicholas Enfield, James Essegbe, Iraide Ibarretxe-Anturiano, Sataro Kita, Friederike Luepke & Felix k. Ameka 2007. Principles of event segmentation in language: the case of motion events. *Language* 83(3). 495-532.
- Bouquiaux, Luc & Jacqueline M. C. Thomas. (eds). 1992. *Studying and describing unwritten languages*. Dallas, TX: Summer Institute of Linguistics.
- Bowberman, Melissa & Eric Pederson 1993. Topological Relations Pictures Series. In: Eve Danziger & Deborah Hill (eds). *Manual for the space stimuli kit 1.2*. 40-50. Nijmegen: Max Planck Institut fur Psycholinguistik, Cognitive Anthropology Research Group
- Bowberman, M., Gullberg, M., Majid, A. & Narasimhan, B. 2004. Put project: the cross-linguistic encoding of placement events. In: A. Majid (ed). *Field Manual*. Vol.9, 10-18. Nijmegen: Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics.
- Carlson, Robert. 1994. *A grammar of Supyire*. Berlin/ New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Casali, Rod F. 2005. Notes on Tafi Phonology. Unpublished
- Chafe, Wallace. 1970. *Meaning and the structure of language*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Clark, Eve. 1978. Locationals: existential, locative and possessive constructions. In: Joseph H. Greenberg (ed). *Universals of human language*. Vol. 4. 85-126.
- Clements, G. Nick. 1981. Akan vowel harmony: A nonlinear analysis. *Harvard Studies in Phonology* 2: 108-177. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Clements, G. Nick. 2000. Phonology In: Bernd Heine & Derek Nurse (eds). *African Languages. An Introduction*. 123-160 Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Collins, Chris. 1997. Argument sharing in serial verb constructions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28(3). 461-497.

- Comrie, Bernard. 1976. *Aspect*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1981. *Language universals and linguistic typology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Comrie, Bernard & Norval Smith. 1977. Lingua descriptive studies questionnaire. *Lingua* 42: 1-72.
- Comrie, Bernard & Sandra A. Thompson. 1985. Lexical nominalisation. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description Vol. III: Grammatical categories and the lexicon*. 349-396. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Comrie, Bernard & Edward L. Keenan. 1979. Noun Phrase Accessibility revisited. *Language* 55(3). 649-664.
- Corbett, Greville. 1991. *Gender*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Dakubu, M. E. Kropp. 1981. *One Voice: the linguistic culture of an Accra lineage*. Leiden: African Studies Centre.
- Dakubu, M. E. Kropp. 1992. Contrast in context: Focus and definiteness in Ga. *Journal of West African Languages* 22(2). 3-16.
- Dakubu, M. E. Kropp. 2009. Pushing back linguistic time in the Trans-Volta: movement, assimilation and loss. *Journal of West African Languages* 36(1-2). 5-17.
- Dakubu, M. E. Kropp. to appear. Interrogative prosody in Kwa and Gur languages. *Frankfurter Afrikanistische Blätter*.
- Dakubu, M. E. Kropp & Kevin C. Ford. 1988. The Central Togo languages. In: M. E. K. Dakubu (ed). *The languages of Ghana*. 119-153. London: Kegan Paul International.
- Dingemanse, Mark. 2011. *The meaning and use of ideophones in Siwu*. PhD dissertation, Raboud University, Nijmegen. (MPI Dissertation Series in Psycholinguistics 64)
- Dixon, R. M. W. 1982. *Where have all the adjectives gone? And other essays in semantics and syntax*. Berlin: Mouton.
- Dixon, R. M. W. 1997. *The rise and fall of languages*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dixon, R. M. W. 2004. Adjective class in typological perspective. In: R. M. W. Dixon & Alexander Y. Aikhenvald (eds). *Adjective classes. A cross linguistic typology*. 1-45. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dixon, R. M. W. 2005. *A semantic approach to English grammar*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Dixon, R. M. W. 2006. Complement Clauses and complementation strategies in typological perspective In: R. M. W. Dixon & A. Y. Aikhenvald (eds). *Complementation: A cross linguistic typology*. 1-48. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dixon, R. M. W. 2010. *Basic linguistic theory: Methodology*. Vol. 1 & 2. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Doke, Clement M. 1935. *Bantu linguistic terminology*. London: Longmans Green & co.
- Dolphyne, Florence A. 1988. *The Akan language: Its sound systems and tonal structure*. Accra: Ghana Universities Press.
- Dorvlo, Kofi. 2008. *A grammar of Logba (Ikpana)*. PhD dissertation, University of Leiden. (LOT Dissertation Series 183). Utrecht: LOT.
- Dorvlo, Kofi. 2009. Noun class system and Agreement patterns in Logba. In: M. Leo Wetzels (ed). *The linguistics of endangered languages: morphology and syntax*. (LOT Occasional Papers). 267-307. Utrecht: LOT.
- Dryer, Mathew S. 2006. Descriptive theories, Explanatory theories and Basic Linguistic Theory In: Felix K. Ameka, Alan Dench & Nicholas Evans (eds). *Catching Language, the standing challenge of grammar writing* 207-234. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Dryer, Matthew S. 2011. Polar Questions. In: Dryer, Matthew S. & Haspelmath, Martin (eds). *The World Atlas of Language Structures Online*. Munich: Max Planck Digital Library, chapter 116. Available online at <http://wals.info/chapter/116>. Accessed on 11-11-2011.
- Essegbey, James. 1999. *Inherent complement verbs*: Towards an understanding of argument structure in Ewe. Ph.D dissertation. Leiden University. (MPI Dissertation Series in Psycholinguistics 10).
- Essegbey, James. 2005. The basic locative construction in Gbe and Suriname creole. *Journal of Pidgin and Creole languages* 20(2). 229-267.
- Essegbey, James. 2008. The potential in Ewe. In: Felix K. Ameka & M. E. Kropp Dakubu (eds). *Aspect and modality in Kwa languages*. 195-215. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Essegbey, James. 2009. Noun classes in Tutrugbu. *Journal of West African Languages*. 36(1-2). 37-56.
- Essegbey, James. 2010a. Does Tutrugbu (Nyagbo) have adjectives? In: M. E. Kropp Dakubu, Nana Aba Amfo, E. K. Osam, K. K. Saah & G. Akanlig-Pare (eds). *Studies in the Languages of the Volta Basin* 6. Part 1: Verbs and adjectives. 149-159. Legon: Department of Linguistics, University of Ghana.

- Essegbey, James. 2010b. Locative constructions in Tutrugbu: Losing typological characteristics due to contact. *The Journal of West African Languages*. 37(1). 93-118.
- Essegbey, James. 2012. Aspectual contrasts in Tutrugbu (Nyagbo). In: Bruce Connell and Nicholas Rolle (eds). Selected Proceedings of the 41st Annual Conference on African Linguistics. 40-49. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project. www.lingref.com, document #2735.
- Essegbey, James, Kofi Glover, Judith Glover & Tøgbe Osunu VI. 2011. *Ekla Tutrugbu*. Legon: School of Studies, University of Ghana.
- Fillmore, Charles. 1968. The case for case. In: Bach, E. & Harms, R. T. (eds.), *Universals in linguistics theory*. 1-90. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Ford, Kevin. C. 1973a. On the loss of cross-height vowel harmony. *Research Review Supplement* 4. 49-80.
- Ford, Kevin C. 1973b. Comparative verb lists.
- Freed, Alice. 1979. *The semantics of English aspectual complementation*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Funke, E. 1909. Versuch einer Grammatik der Avatimesprache. *Mitteilungen des Seminars für orientalische Sprachen*. 12(3). 287-336.
- Funke, E. 1910. Die Nyangbo-Táfi Sprache: Ein Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Sprachen Togos. *Mitteilungen des Seminars für orientalische Sprachen*, 13(3). 166-201.
- Givón, Talmy. 1984. *Syntax: A Functional-typological Introduction*. Vol. 1. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Givón, Talmy. 2001. *Syntax: An Introduction*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Greenberg, Joseph. H. 1966. *The languages of Africa*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Guerssel, Mohamed, Kenneth Hale, Mary Laughren, Beth Levin, & Josie White Eagle. 1985. A cross-linguistic study of transitivity alternations. In: Eilfort, W. H., P. D. Kroeber, & K. L. Peterson (eds). *Papers from the Parasession on Causatives and Agentivity* at the 21st Regional Meeting. Chicago, IL: Chicago Linguistic Society. 43-63.
- Hagège, Claude. 2010. *Adpositions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harley, Matthew. 2005. A descriptive grammar of Tuwuli, a Kwa language of Ghana. PhD dissertation. SOAS, University of London.
- Haspelmath, Martin. 2007. Coordination. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description*. 1-51. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Heine, Bernd. 1968a. *Die Verbreitung und Gliederung der Togorestsprachen*. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer.
- Heine, Bernd. 1968b. The allocation of loan-words within the nominal class systems of some Togo Remnant Languages. *Journal of African Languages* 7(2). 130-139.
- Heine, Bernd. 1968c. A preliminary survey of the noun classes of Basila. *Journal of African Languages* 7(1). 1-13.
- Heine, Bernd. 1982. African noun class systems. In: Hansjakob Seiler & Christian Lehmann (eds). *Apprehension: das sprachliche Erfassen von Gegenständen*. Vol 1. 189-216. Tuebingen: Gunter Narr Verlag
- Heine, Bernd. 1997. *Cognitive foundations of grammar*. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Heine, Bernd, Ulrike Claudi & Friederike Hunnemeyer. 1991. *Grammaticalization: A conceptual framework*. Chicago/London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Hellwig, Birgit. 2011. Meaning and translation in linguistic fieldwork. *Studies in Language* 34(4). 802–831.
- Keenan, Edward L & B. Comrie. 1977. NP accessibility and universal grammar. *Linguistic Inquiry* 8. 63-100
- Lambrecht, K. 1994. *Information structure and sentence form: Topic, focus and the mental representation of discourse referents*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lefebvre, Claire. 1992. AGR in languages without person and number agreement: The case of the clausal determiner in Haitian and Fon. In: Claire Lefebvre, John S. Lumsden & Lisa Travis (eds). *Functional categories*. (Special issue of the *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 37. 137-156.
- Lefebvre, Claire & Anne-Marie Brousseau. 2002. *A grammar of Fongbe*. Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter
- Levin, Beth. 1993. *English verb classes and alternations: A preliminary investigation*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Levin, Beth & Malka Rappaport Hovav. 1995. *Unaccusativity: At the syntax-lexical semantics interface*. Cambridge/ MA: MIT Press.
- Levin, Beth & Malka Rappaport Hovav. 2005. *Argument realisation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Levinson Stephen C. & David P. Wilkins. 2006a. Background to the study of the language of space. In: Levinson Stephen C. & David P. Wilkins (eds). *Grammars of space*. 1-23. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Levinson & Wilkins 2006b. Patterns in the data: towards a semantic typology of spatial description. In: Levinson Stephen C. & David P. Wilkins (eds). *Grammars of space*. 512-569. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lewis, Marshall. 1993. *Verb serialization in Gen and the structure of events*. Ann Arbor, Mi: UMI.
- Lewis, M. Paul. 2009. *Ethnologue: Languages of the world, 15th edition*. Dallas, TX: SIL International. <http://www.ethnologue.com/>.
- Lord, Carol. 1993. *Historical changes in serial verb constructions*. Typological Studies in Language 26. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Majid, Asifa, Melissa Bowerman, Miriam van Staden & James S. Boster. 2007. The semantic categories of cutting and breaking events: A cross-linguistic perspective. *Cognitive Linguistics* 18(2). 133-152.
- Margetts, Anna & Peter Austin. 2007. Three-participant events in the languages of the world: towards a crosslinguistic typology. *Linguistics* 45(3). 393-451.
- Maxwell, D. 1979. Strategies of relativisation and NP accessibility. *Language* 55. 352-371.
- Mayer, M. 1969. *Frog, where are you?* New York: Dial Books.
- McKinney, Carol V. 2000. *Globe-trotting in sandals: a field guide to cultural research*. Dallas: SIL International
- Mourelatos, P. 1981. Events, processes and states. In: Taedeschi P. & A. Zaenen (eds). *Tense and Aspect. Syntax and semantics* 14. 191- 212. New York: Academic Press.
- Noonan, Michael. 2007: Complementation. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description. Vol. II: Complex constructions*. 52-150. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Osam, E. Kweku. 2004. *The Trondheim Lectures. An introduction to the structure of Akan: Its verbal and multiverbal systems*. Legon: Department of Linguistics, University of Ghana.
- Osam, E. Kweku, Reginald A. Duah & Afua M. Blay. 2011. The so-called postpositions in Akan: A reconsideration. *Journal of West African Languages* 38(2). 107-118.
- Payne Thomas. 1997. *Describing morphosyntax: a guide for field linguists*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Reynolds, Tamara. 1995. A typology of the functions of reduplication. B.A. thesis. University of Melbourne, Australia.
- Ring, Andrew J. 1995. Lelemi tone. Papers from GILLBT'S seminar week, January 30-February 3 1995, Tamale. 16-26. Tamale: GILLBT Press.

- Ring, Andrew J. 2000. Languages as resource: the least studied languages of Ghana. Linguistics Association of Ghana (LAG) paper.
- Saah, Kofi K. 1988. Wh-questions in Akan. *Journal of West African Languages* 18(1). 17-28
- Saah, Kofi K. 2010. Relative clauses in Akan. In: Enoch Aboh & James Essegbe (eds). *Topics in Kwa Syntax*. 91-107. Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers.
- Sadock, Jarold M. & Arnold M. Zwicky. 1985. Speech act distinctions in syntax. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description*. Vol 1. *Clause structure* 155-196. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Schachter, Paul. 1973. Focus and relativisation. *Language* 49(1). 19-45.
- Schuh, Russell G. 1995. Avatime noun classes and concord. *Studies in African Linguistics* 24(2). 123-149.
- Shopen, Timothy. (ed). 2007. *Language typology and syntactic description*. Vol. 1, 2 & 3. (2nd edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Siewierska, Anna. 2004. *Person*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Singler John V. 1988. The story of *o*. *Studies in Language* 12(1). 123-144.
- Snider, Keith & James Roberts. 2004. SIL Comparative African Wordlist. *Journal of West African Languages* 31(2). 73-122.
- Stassen, Leon. 2000. AND-languages and WITH-languages. *Linguistic Typology* 4. 1-55.
- Stewart, John M. 1963. Some restrictions on objects in Twi. *Journal of African Languages* 2. 145-149.
- Struck, R. 1912. Einige Sudan-Wortstamme. *Zeitschrift für Kolonialsprachen* 2. 233-253, 309-323.
- Talmy, Leonard. 1985. Lexicalisation patterns: Semantic structure in lexical forms. In: Timothy Shopen (ed). *Language typology and syntactic description* 3. 57-149. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Talmy, Leonard. 2000. *Toward a cognitive semantics*. Vol. 1 & 2. Cambridge/MA: MIT Press.
- Voeltz, F. K. Erhard & Christa Kilian-Hatz. (eds). 2001. *Ideophones*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Watters, J. R. 2000. Syntax. In: Bernd Heine & Derek Nurse (eds). *African languages: An introduction*. 194-230. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Welmers, William. E. 1973. *African language structures*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Westermann, Diedrich. 1907. *Grammatik der Ewe-Sprache*. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer.
- Westermann, Diedrich. 1930. *A Study of the Ewe language*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Westermann, Diedrich & Margaret Bryan. 1952. *Languages of West Africa. Handbook of African languages* 2. London: Oxford University Press for International African Institute.
- Wierzbicka, Anna. 1988. The semantics of grammar. Amsterdam/ Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Williamson, Kay & Roger M. Blench. 2000. Niger-Congo In: Bernd Heine & Derek Nurse (eds). *African Languages: An Introduction*. 11-42. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

