



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Antimicrobial compounds as side products from the agricultural processing industry

Sumthong, P.

Citation

Sumthong, P. (2007, June 19). *Antimicrobial compounds as side products from the agricultural processing industry*. Division of Pharmacognosy, Section of Metabolomics, Institute of Biology, Faculty of Science, Leiden University. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12086>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/12086>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

References

- Ahmad, R., Ali, A.M., Israf, D.A., Ismail, N.H., Shaari, K. and Lajis, N.H. Antioxidant radical-scavenging, anti-inflammatory, cytotoxic and antibacterial activities of methanolic extracts of some *Hedyotis* species. **Life Sci.** 2005; 76: 1953-1964
- Ameri, A. The effect of Cannabinoids on the brain. **Progr. Neurol.** 1999; 58: 315-348
- Angulo, F.J., Baker, N.L., Olsen, S.J., Anderson, A. and Barrett, T.J. Antimicrobial use in agriculture: controlling the transfer of antimicrobial resistance to humans. **Semin. Pediatric Infect. Dis.** 2004; 15: 78-85
- Appendini P. and Hotchkiss J.H. Review of antimicrobial food packaging. **Innov. Food Sci. Emerg. Technol.** 2002; 3: 113-126
- Aquino, S., Ferreira, F., Ribeiro, D.H.B., Corrêa, B., Greiner, R. and Villavicencio, A.L.C.H. Evaluation of viability of *Aspergillus flavus* and aflatoxins degradation in irradiated samples of maize. **Braz. J. Microbiol.** 2005; 36: 352-356
- Bacon, J.S., Jones, D., Farmer, V.C. and Webley, D.M. The occurrence of alpha (1,3) glucan in *Cryptococcus*, *Saccharomyces* and *Polyporus* species, and its hydrolysis by a *Streptomyces* culture filtrate lysing cell walls of *Cryptococcus*. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 1968; 158: 313-315
- Baker, D., Pryce, G., Giovannoni, G. and Thompson, A.J. The therapeutic potential of cannabis. **Lancet Neurol.** 2003; 2: 291-298
- Bammert, G.F. and Fostel, J.M. Genome-wide expression patterns in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: comparison of drug treatments and genetic alterations affecting biosynthesis of ergosterol. **Antimicrob. Agents Ch.** 2000; 44: 1255-1265 In Kagen, I.A., Michel, A., Prause, A., Scheffler, B.E., Pace, P. and Duke, S.O. Gene transcription profiles of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* after treatment with plant protection fungicides that inhibit ergosterol biosynthesis. **Pestic. Biochem. Phys.** 2005; 82: 133-153

References

- Barnes, K., Liang, J., Wu, R., Worley, S.D., Lee, J., Broughton. R.M.and Huang, T.S. Synthesis and antimicrobial applications of 5,5'- ethylenebis[5-methyl-3-(3-triethoxysilylpropyl)hydantoin]. **Biomaterials** 2006; 27: 4825-4830
- Barrett, D. From natural products to clinically useful antifungals. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 2002; 1587: 224-233
- Beauvais, A. and Latgé, J.P. Membrane and cell wall targets in *Aspergillus fumigatus*. **Drug Resist. Update.** 2001; 4: 38-49
- Bennett, J.W. and Lasure, L.L. More Gene Manipulations in Fungi. Academic Press, San Diego, USA, 1991: 441-447
- Beović, B. The issue of antimicrobial resistance in human medicine. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 2006; 112: 280-287
- Beuchet, P., Kihel, L.E., Dherbomez, M., Charles, G. and Letourneux, Y. Synthesis of 6(α , β)-aminocholestanols as ergosterol biosynthesis inhibitors. **Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.** 1998; 8: 3627-3630
- Bongaerts, R.J.M. The chorismate branching point in *Catharanthus roseus*: Aspects of anthranilate synthase regulation in relation to indole alkaloid biosynthesis. PhD thesis, Leiden University, the Netherlands, 1998: 117-132
- Boxall, A.B.A., Fogg, L.A., Kay, P., Blackwell, P.A. and Pemberton, E.J., Croxford, A. Prioritisation of veterinary medicines in the UK environment. **Toxicol. lett.** 2003; 142: 207-218
- Bull, A.T. Chemical composition of wild-type and mutant *Aspergillus nidulans* cell walls. The nutrient of polysaccharide and melanin constituents. **J. Gen. Microbiol.** 1970; 63: 75-94
- Burt, S.A. Essential oils: their antibacterial properties and potential applications in foods: a review. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 2004; 94: 223-253

References

Camporese, A., Balick, M.J., Arvigo, R., Esposito, R.G., Morsellino, N., Simone, F.D. and Tubaro, A. Screening of anti-bacterial activity of medicinal plants from Belize (Central America). **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2003; 87: 103-107

Carpenter, C.F. and Chambers H.F. Daptomycin: another novel agent for treating infections due to drug-resistant gram-positive pathogens. **Rev. Anti-Infect. Agents** 2004; 38: 994-1000

Chen, C.R., Malik, M., Snyder, M. and Drlica, K. DNA gyrase and topoisomerase IV on the bacterial chromosome: quinolone-induced DNA cleavage. **J. Mol. Biol.** 1996; 258: 627-637

Chen, S.K., Eedwards, C.A. and Subler, S. Effects of the fungicides benomyl, captan and chlorothalonil on soil microbial activity and nitrogen dynamics in laboratory incubations. **Soil Biol. Biochem.** 2001; 33: 1971-1980

Choi, H.Y., Hazekamp, A., Peltenburg-Looman, A.M., Frederich, M., Erkelens, C., Lefeber, A.W. and Verpoorte, R. NMR assignments of the major cannabinoids and cannabiflavonoids isolated from flowers of *Cannabis sativa*. **Phytochem. Anal.** 2004; 15: 345-354

Chomnawang, M.T., Surassmo, S., Nukoolkarn, V.S. and Gritsanapan, W. Antimicrobial effects of Thai medicinal plants against acne-inducing bacteria. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2005; 101: 330-333

Chung, S.K., Ryoo, C.H., Yang, H.W., Shim, J.Y., Kang, M.G., Lee, K.W. and Kang, H.I. Synthesis and bioactivities of steroid derivatives as antifungal agents. **Tetrahedron** 1998; 54:15899-15914

Chung, S.K., Lee, K.W., Kang, H.I., Yamashita, C., Kudo, M. and Yoshida, Y. Design and synthesis of potential inhibitors of the ergosterol biosynthesis as antifungal agents. **Bioorg. Med. Chem.** 2000; 8: 2475-2486

References

- Codling, C.E., Hann, A.C., Maillard, J.Y. and Russell, A.D. An investigation into the antimicrobial mechanisms of action of two contact lens biocides using electron microscopy. **Cont. Lens Anterior Eye** 2005; 28: 163-168
- Cohen, R., Suzuki, M.R. and Hammel, K.E. Processive endoglucanase active in crystalline cellulose hydrolysis by the brown rot basidiomycete *Gloeophyllum trabeum*. **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.** 2005; 71: 2412-2417
- Cos, P., Hermans, N., Bruyne, T.D., Apers, S., Sindambiwe, J.B., Vanden Berghe, D., Pieters, L. and Vlietinck, A.J. Further evaluation of Rwandan medicinal plant extracts for their antimicrobial and antiviral activities. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2002; 79: 155-163
- Cos, P., Vlietinck, A.J., Berghe, D.V. and Maes, L. Anti-infective potential of natural products: How to develop a stronger in vitro ‘proof-of-concept’. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2006; 106: 290-302
- Criquet, S. Measurement and characterization of cellulase activity in sclerophyllous forest litter. **J. Microbiol. Meth.** 2002; 50: 165-173
- Dadalioglu, I. and Evrendilek, G. Chemical compositions and antibacterial effects of essential oils of Turkish oregano (*Origanum minutiflorum*), bay laurel (*Laurus nobilis*), Spanish lavender (*Lavandula stoechas* L.) and fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*) on common foodborne pathogens. **J. Agr. Food Chem.** 2004; 52: 8255-8260
- Damveld, R.A., vanKuyk, P.A., Arentshorst, M., Klis, F.M., van der Hondel, C.A.M.J.J. and Ram, A.F.J. Expression of *ag sA*, one of five 1,3- α -D-glucane synthase-encoding genes in *Aspergillus niger*, is induced in response to cell wall stress. **Fungal Genet. Biol.** 2005; 42: 165-177
- Daum, N., Lees, D., Bard, M. and Dickson, R. Biochemistry, cell biology, and molecular biology of lipids of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. **Yeast** 1998; 14: 1471-1510

References

- Defrancesco, K.A., Cobbold, R.N., Rice, D.H., Besser, T.E. and Hancock, D.D. Antimicrobial resistance of commensal *Escherichia coli* from dairy cattle associated with recent multi-resistant salmonellosis outbreaks. **Vet. Microbiol.** 2004; 98: 55-61
- Dhillon, A., Gupta, J.K. and Khanna, S. Enhanced production, purification and characterization of a novel cellulase-poor thermostable, alkalitolerant xylanase from *Bacillus circulans* AB 16. **Process Biochem.** 2000; 35: 849-856
- Dorman, H.J.D. and Deans, S.G. Antimicrobial agents from plants: antimicrobial activity of plant volatile oils. **J. Appl. Microbiol.** 2000; 88: 308-316
- Drlica, K. and Zhao, X. DNA gyrase, topoisomerase IV, and the 4-quinolones. **Microbiol. Mol. Biol. R.** 1997; 61: 377-392
- Dubey, N.K., Tripathi, P. and Singh, H.B. Prospects of some essential oils as antifungal agents. **J. Med. Arom. Plant Sci.** 2000; 350-354
- Eldeen, I.M.S., Elgorashi, E.E. and van Staden, J. Antimicrobial, anti-inflammatory, anti-cholinesterase and mutagenic effects of extracts obtained from some trees used in South African traditional medicine. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2005; 102: 457-464
- Fabricant, D.S. and Farnsworth, N.R. The value of Plants Used in Traditional Medicine for Drug Discovery. **Environ. Health Persp.** 2001; 109: 69-75
- Fazeli, M.R., Amin, G., Attari, M.M.A., Ashtiani, H., Jamalifar, H. and Samadi, N. Antimicrobial activities of Iranian sumac and avishan-e shirazi (*Zataria multiflora*) against some food-borne bacteria. **Food Control** 2007; 18: 646-649
- Foster, S. Herbs for your Health. Interwave Press, Loveland, Colorado, USA, 1996: 56-57
- Friedman, M. Antibiotic activities of plant compounds against non-resistant and antibiotic resistant food borne human pathogens. In Juneja, V.K., Cherry, J.P., Tunick, M.S. Advance in microbial food safety. American Chemical Society, Washington DC, USA, 2006: 167-183

References

Friderich, C.L., Moyles, D., Beveridge, T.J. and Hancock, R. E. W. Antibacterial action of structurally diverse cationic peptides on gram-positive bacteria. **Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.** 2000; 44: 2086-2092

Fujimura S. and Makamura, T. Isolation and characterization of a protease from *Bacteroides gingivalis*. *Infect Immun.* 1987; 55: 716-720 In Sheng, J., Nguyen, P.T.M., Baldeck, J.D., Olsson, J. and Marquis, R.E. Antimicrobial actions of benzimidazoles against the oral anaerobes *Fusobacterium nucleatum* and *Prevotella intermedia*. **Arch. Oral Biol.** 2006; 51(11): 1015-1023

Gachotte, D., Sen, S.E., Eckstein, J., Barbuch, R., Krieger, M., Ray, B.D. and Bard, M. Characterization of the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* ERG27 gene encoding the 3-ketoreductase involved in C-4 sterol demethylation. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 1999; 96: 12655-12660

Gafner, S., Wolfender, J.L., Nianga, M., Stoeckli-Evans, H. and Hostettmann, K. Antifungal and Antibacterial Naphthoquinones from *Newbouldia laevis* Roots. **Phytochemistry** 1996; 42: 1315-1320

García, S., García, C., Heinzen, H. and Moyna, P. Chemical basis of the resistance of barley seeds to pathogenic fungi. **Phytochemistry** 1997; 44: 415-418

Geiger, G., Brandl, H., Furrer, G. and Schulin, R. The effect of copper on the activity of cellulase and β -glucosidase in the presence of montmorillonite or A1-montmorillonite. **Soil Biol. Biochem.** 1998; 30: 1537-1544

Georgopapadakou, N.H. and Tkacz, J.S. The fungi cell wall as a drug target. **Trends Microbiol.** 1995; 3: 98-104

González, G.M., Tijerina, R., Najvar, L.K., Bocanegra, R., Luther, M., Rinaldi, M.G. and Graybill, J.R. Correlation between antifungal susceptibilities of *Coccidioides immitis* in vitro and antifungal treatment with Caspofungin in a mouse model. **Antimicrob. Agents Ch.** 2001; 45: 1854-1859

References

- Guiraud, P., Steiman, R., Campos-Takaki, G.M., Seile-Murandi, F. and Simeon de Bouchberg, M. Comparision of antibacterial and antifungal activities of Lapachol and β -Lapachol. **Planta Med.** 1994; 60: 373-374
- Gülerman, N.N., Doğan, H.N., Rollas, S., Johansson, C. and Çelik, C. Synthesis and structure elucidation of some new thioether derivatives of 1,2,4-triazoline-3-thiones and their antimicrobial activities. **IL Farmaco** 2001; 56: 953-958
- Hammer, K.A., Carson, C.F. and Riley, T.V. Antimicrobial activity of essential oils and other plant extracts. **J. Appl. Microbiol.** 1999; 86: 985-990
- Hartwell, J.L. Plants used against cancer; A survey 1967-1971. **Lloydia** 1971; 30-34
- Hasegawa, N., Matsumoto, Y., Hoshino, A. and Iwashita, K. Comparison of effects of *Wasabi japonica* and allyl isothiocyanate on the growth of four strains of *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* in lean and fatty tuna meat suspensions. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 1999; 49: 27-34
- Hazekamp, A., Simons, R., Peltenburg-Looman, A., Sengers, M., van Zweden, R. and Verpoorte, R. Preparative isolation of cannabinoids from *Cannabis sativa* by centrifugal partition chromatography. **J. Liq. Chromatogr. Rel. Technol.** 2004; 27: 2421-2439
- Hegnauer, R. Chemotaxonomie der pflanzen VI. Birkhäuser Verlag, Berlin, Germany, 1973: 658-680
- Hermans-Lokkerbol, A.C.J. and Verpoorte, R. Development and validation of a high-performance liquid chromatography system for the analysis of hop bitter acids. **J. Chromatogr. A** 1994; 669: 65-73
- Hobbie, S.N., Bruell, C., Kalapala, S., Akshay, S., Schmidt, S., Pfister, P. and Böttger, E.C. A genetic model to investigate drug-target interactions at the ribosomal decoding site. **Biochimie** 2006; 88: 1033-1043

References

- Hochstenbach, F., Klis, M., van Den Ende, H., van Donselaar, E., Peters, P.J. and Klausner, R.D. Identification of a putative alpha-glucan synthase essential for cell wall construction and morphogenesis in fission yeast. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 1998; 95: 9161-9166
- Horisberger, M., Lewis, B.A. and Smith, F. Structure of a (1-3)-alpha-D-glucan (pseudonigeran) of *Aspergillus niger* NNRL 326 cell wall. **Carbohydr. Res.** 1972; 23: 183-188
- Hugo, W.B. and Russell, A.D. Pharmaceutical Microbiology. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford, United Kingdom, 1992: 45-46, 189-207
- Huh, W.K., Masuji, Y., Tada, J., Arata, J. and Kaniwa, M. Allergic contact dermatitis from a pyridine derivative in polyvinyl chloride leather. **Am. J. Cont. Derm.** 2001; 12: 35-37
- Iqbal, Z., Lateef, M., Akhtar, S.M., Ghayur, M.N. and Gilani, A.H. In vivo anthelmintic activity of ginger against gastrointestinal nematodes of sheep. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2006; 106: 285-287
- Je, J.Y. and Kim, S.K. Antimicrobial action of novel chitin derivative. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 2006; 1760: 104-109
- Johnston, I.R. The composition of the cell wall of *Aspergillus niger*. **Biochem. J.** 1965; 96: 651-658
- Karaman, I., Sahin, F., Güllüce, M., Öğütçü, H., Şengül, M. and Adıgüzel, A. Antimicrobial activity of aqueous and methanol extracts of *Juniperus oxycedrus* L. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2003; 85: 231-235
- Kawamura, M., Keim, P.S., Goto, Y., Zalkin, H. and Heinrikson, R.L. Anthranilate synthetase component II from *Pseudomonas putida*. Covalent structure and identification of the cysteine residue involved in catalysis. **J. Biol. Chem.** 1978; 253: 4659-4668
- Khan, R.M. and Mlungwana, S.M. 5-Hydroxylapachol: a cytotoxic agent from *Tectona grandis*. **Phytochemistry** 1999; 50: 439-442

References

- Kraemer, H. Text-Book of Botany and Pharmacognosy. J.B. Lippincott company, London, UK, 1910: 255-583
- Kubitzki, K., Rohwer, J.G. and Bittrich, V. The families and Genera of Vascular Plants Volumn II Flowering Plants · Dicotyledons. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany, 1993: 204
- Kumar, V.P., Chauhan, N.S., Padh, H. and Rajani, M. Search for antibacterial and antifungal agents from selected Indian medicinal plants. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2006; 107: 182-188
- Lai, T.E., Pullammanappallil, P.C. and Clarke, W.P. Quantification of cellulase activity using cellulose-azure. **Talanta** 2006; 69: 68-72
- Lambert, H.P. and O'Grady, F.W. Antibiotic and Chemotherapy. Churchill Livingstone, London, UK, 1992: 291-312
- Langezaal, C.R., Chandra, A. and Scheffer, J.J.C. Antimicrobial screening of escential oils and extracts of some *Humulus lupulus* L. cultivars. **Pharm. Weekbl. Sci.** 1992; 14: 353-356
- Larcher, G., Morel, C., Tronchin, G., Landreau, A., Séraphin, D., Richomme, P. and Bouchara, J. P. Investigation of the Antifungal activity of caledonixanthone E and other xanthones against *Aspergillus fumigatus*. **Planta Med.** 2004; 70: 569-571
- Larson, A.E., Rosa, R.Y., Yu Olga, A., Lee, S.P., Gerhard, J.H. and Eric, A.J. Antimicrobial activity of hop extracts against *Listeria monocytogenes* in media and in food. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 1996; 33: 195-207
- Levy, S. Antibacterial household products: cause for concern. **Emerg. Infect. Dis.** 2001; 7: 512-515
- Lewis, K. and Klibanov, A.M. Surpassing nature: rational design of sterile-surface materials. **Trends Biotechnol.** 2005; 23: 343-348
- Lim, G., Tan, T.K. and Toh, A. The fungal problem in buildings in the humid tropics. **Int. Biodeterior.** 1989; 25: 27-37

References

- Magaldi, S., Mata-Essayag, S., Capriles, C.H., Perez, C., Colella, M.T., Olaizola, C. and Ontiveros, Y. Well diffusion for antifungal susceptibility testing. **J. Infect. Dis.** 2004; 8: 39-45
- Manohar, V., Ingram, C., Gray, J., Talpur, N.A., Echard, B.W., Bagchi, D. and Preuss, H.G. Antifungal activities of origanum oil against *Candida albicans*. **Mol. Cell Biochem.** 2001; 228: 111-117
- Martin, A. Antimicrobial Antibiotics. In Delgado, J. and Remers, W. Texbook of organic medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia, USA, 1998: 253-327
- Masika, P.J. and Afolayan, A.J. Antimicrobial activity of some plants used for the treatment of livestock disease in the Eastern Cape, South Africa. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2002; 83: 129-134
- Mawadza, C., Hatti-Kaul, R., Zvauya, R. and Mattiasson, B. Purification and characterization of cellulases produced by two *Bacillus* strains. **J. Biotechnol.** 2000; 83: 177-187
- McManus, M.C. Mechanisms of bacterial resistance to antimicrobial agents. **Am. J. Health Syst. Pharm.** 1997; 54: 1420-1433
- Mercer, E.I. Sterol biosynthesis inhibitors: their current status and modes of action. **Lipids** 1991; 26: 584-597 In Kagen, I.A., Michel, A., Prause, A., Scheffler, B.E., Pace, P. and Duke, S.O. Gene transcription profiles of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* after treatment with plant protection fungicides that inhibit ergosterol biosynthesis. **Pestic. Biochem. Phys.** 2005; 82: 133-153
- Moore, J.E., Corcoran, D., Dooley, J.S.G., Fanning, S., Lucey, B., Matsuda, M., McDowell, D.A., Mëgraud, F., Millar, B.C., O'Mahony, R., O'Riordan, L., O'Rourke, M., Rao, J.R., Rooney, P.J., Sails, A. and Whyte, P. Campylobacter. **Vet. Res.** 2005; 36: 351-382

References

- Moreno, M.I.N., Isla, M.I., Cudmani, N.G., Vattuone, M.A. and Sampietro, A.R. Screening of antibacterial activity of Amaicha del Valle (Tucumán, Argentina) propolis. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1999; 68: 97-102
- Mukhopadhyay, A. and Peterson, R.T. Fishing of new antimicrobials. **Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.** 2006; 10: 327-333
- Nakayama, F.S., Vinyard, S.H., Chow, P., Bajwa, D.S., Youngquist, J.A., Muehl, J.H. and Krzysik, A.M. Guayule as a wood preservative. **Ind. Crops Prod.** 2001; 14: 105-111
- Navarro, V. and Delgado, G. Two antimicrobial alkaloids from *Bocconia arborea*. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1999; 66: 223-226
- Neu, H.C. The crisis in antibiotic resistance. **Science** 1992; 257: 1064-1073
- Nieva Moreno, M.I., Isla, M.I., Cudmani, N.G. and Vattuone, M.A. Screening of antibacterial activity of Amaicha del Valle (Tucumán, Argentina) propolis. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1999; 68: 97-102
- Niyogi, K.K. and Fink, G.R. Two anthranilate synthase genes in arabidopsis: defense-related regulation of the tryptophan pathway. **Plant Cell** 1992; 4: 721-733
- Niyogi, K.K., Last, R.L., Fink, G.R. and Keith, B. Suppressors of trp1 fluorescence identify a new arabidopsis gene, TRP4, encoding the anthranilate synthase β -subunit. **Plant Cell** 1993; 5: 1011-1027
- Nolte, A. and Holzenburg, A. Studies on the anaerobic degradation of crystalline cellulose by *Clostridium thermocellum* using a new assay. **FEMS Microbiol. Lett.** 1990; 72: 201-208
- Okemo, P.O., Bais, H.P. and Vivanco, J.M. In vitro activities of *Maesa lanceolata* extracts against fungal plant pathogens. **Fitoterapia** 2003; 74: 312-316

References

Ortelli, D., Edder, P. and Corvi, C. Pesticide residues survey in citrus fruits. **Food Addit. Contam.** 2005; 22: 423-428

Osiewacz, H.D. *The Mycota*. Springer, Heidelberg, Germany, 2002: 303-341

Padua, L.S., Bunyaphraphatsara, N. and Lemmens, R.H.M.J. *Plant Resources of South-East Asia*. Backhuys Publishers, Leiden, the Netherlands, 1999: 167-175

Patton, T., Barrett, J., Brennan, J. and Moran, N. Use of a spectrophotometric bioassay for determination of microbial sensitivity to manuka honey. **J. Microbiol. Meth.** 2006; 64: 84-95

Pauli, A. Alpha-Bisabolol from Chamomile-A specific ergosterol biosynthesis inhibitor? **Int. J. Aromather.** 2006; 16: 21-25

Pennati, R., Groppelli, S., Zega, Giuliana, Z., Biggiogero, M., Bernardi, F.D. and Sotgia, C. Toxic effects of two pepticides, Imazalil and Triadimefon, on the early development of the ascidian *Phallusia mammillata* (Chordata, Ascidiacea). **Aquat. Toxicol.** 2006; 79: 205-212

Petri, W.A.J. Antimicrobial agents: sulfonamides, trimethoprim-sulfmethoxazole, quinolones, and agents for urinary tract infections. In Brunton, L.L., Lazo, J.S. and Parker, K.L. Goodman and Gilman's the Pharmacological Basis of therapeutics, 11th ed. McGraw-Hill, New York, USA, 2006: 1111-1126

Polak-Wyss, A. Mechanism of action of antifungals and combination therapy. **J. Eur. Acad. Dermatol. Venereol.** 1995; 4: S11-S16

Polunin, O. *Flowers of Europe: a field guide*. Oxford University Press, London, UK, 1969: 56-57

Poulsen, C., Pennings, E.J.M. and Verpoorte, R. High performance liquid chromatography assay of anthranilate synthase from plant cell cultures. **J. Chromatogr.** 1991; 547: 155-160

Poulsen, C., Bongaerts, R.J.M. and Verpoorte, R. Purification and characterization of anthranilate synthase from *Catharanthus roseus*. **Eur. J. Biochem.** 1993; 212: 431-440

References

- Pyun, M.S. and Shin, S. Antifungal effects of the volatile oils from *Allium* plants against Trichophyton species and synergism of the oils with ketoconazole. **Phytomedicine** 2005; 13: 394-400
- Quiroga, E.N., Sampietro, A.R. and Vattuone, M.A. Screening antifungal activities of selected medicinal plants. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2000; 74: 89-96
- Rai, A.K., Ria, S.B. and Ria, D.K. Quantum chemical studies on the conformational structure of bacterial peptidoglycans and action of penicillin on cell wall. **J. Mol. Struct.** 2003; 626: 53-61
- Rao, K.V., McBride, T.J. and Oleson, J.J. Recognition and evaluation of lapachol as an antitumor agent. **Cancer Res.** 1968; 28: 1952-1954
- Rao, M.M. and Kingston, D.G.I. Plant anticancer agents. XII.¹ isolation and structure elucidation of new cytotoxic quinones from *Tabebuia cassinooides*. **J. Nat. Prod.** 1982; 45: 600-604
- Ríos, J.L. and Recio, M.C. Medicinal plants and antimicrobial activity. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2005; 100: 80-84
- Robison, P.D. and Levy, H.R. Metal ion requirement and tryptophan inhibition of normal and variant anthranilate synthase-anthraniolate 5-phosphoribosylpyrophosphate phosphoribosyltransferase complexes from *Salmonella typhimurium*. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 1976; 445: 475-485
- Romero, R.M., Roberts, M.F. and Phillipson, J.D. Anthranilate synthase in microorganisms and plants. **Phytochemistry** 1994; 39: 263-276
- Rookridge, S. J. Environmental antimicrobial contamination from terraccumulation and diffuse pollution pathways. **Sci. Total Environ.** 2004; 325: 1-13
- Rooney, M.L. Active food packaging. Blackie Academic and professional, Glasgow, Ireland, 1995: 1-37

References

- Sakamoto, K. and Konings, W.N. Beer spoilage bacteria and hop resistance. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 2003; 89: 105-124
- Salie, F., Eagles, P.F.K. and Leng, H.M.J. Preliminary antimicrobial screening of four African Asteraceae species. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1996; 52: 27-33
- Sato, J., Goto, K., Nanjo, F., Kawai, S. and Murata, K. Antifungal activity of plant extracts against *Arthrinium sacchari* and *Chaetomium funicola*. **J. Biosci. Bioeng.** 2000; 90: 442-446
- Schmourlo, G., Mendonça-Filho, R.R., Alviano, C.S. and Costa, S.S. Screening of antifungal agents using ethanol precipitation and bioautography of medicinal and food plants. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2005; 96: 563-568
- Schultz, T.P. and Nicholas, D.D. Development of environmentally-benign wood preservatives based on the combination of organic biocides with antioxidants and metal chelators. **Phytochemistry** 2002; 61: 555-560
- Schwartz, R.E. Cell wall active antifungal agents. **Expert Opin. Ther. Pat.** 2001; 11: 1761-1772
- Semenov, A.M., Batomunkueva, B.P., Nizovtseva, D.V. and Panikov, N.S. Method of determination of cellulase activity in soils and in microbial cultures, and its calibration. **J. Microbiol. Meth.** 1996; 24: 259-267
- Seydim, A.C. and Sarikus, G. Antimicrobial activity of whey protein based edible films incorporated with oregano, rosemary and garlic essential oils. **Food Res. Int.** 2006; 39: 639-644
- Sharrock, K.R. Cellulase assay methods: a review. **J. Biochem. Biophys. Meth.** 1988; 17: 81-106
- Shea, K. Antibiotic resistance: what is the impact of agricultural uses of antibiotics on children's health? **Pediatrics** 2003; 112: 253-258

References

- Sheng, J., Nguyen, P.T.M., Baldeck, J.D., Olsson, J. and Marquis, R.E. Antimicrobial actions of benzimidazoles against the oral anaerobes *Fusobacterium nucleatum* and *Prevotella intermedia*. **Arch. Oral Biol.** 2006; 51: 1015-1023
- Sherma, J. and Fried, B. Handbook of Thin-Layer Chromatography. Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, USA, 1991: 649-661
- Shultz, M.D., Lassig, J.P., Gooch, M.G., Evans, B.R. and Woodward, J. Palladium-a new inhibitor of cellulase activities. **Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.** 1995; 26: 1046-1052
- Sietsma, J.H. and Wessels, J.G. The occurrence of glucosaminoglycan in the wall of *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*. **J. Gen. Microbiol.** 1990; 136: 2261-2265
- Silva, O., Duarte, A., Cabrita, J., Pimentel, M., Diniz, A. and Gomes, E. Antimicrobial activity of Guinea-Bissau traditional remedies. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1996; 50: 55-59
- Simpson, W.J. and Smith, A.R.W. Factors affecting antibacterial activity of hop compounds and their derivatives. **J. Appl. Bacteriol.** 1992; 72: 327-334
- Singh, M.P. Rapid test for distinguishing membrane-active antibacterial agents. **J. Microbiol. Meth.** 2006; 67: 125-130
- Singh, P., Jain, S. and Bhargava, S. A 1,4-Anthraquinone derivative from *Tectona grandis*. **Phytochemistry** 1989; 28: 1258-1259
- Singh, S.P., Rao, G.P. and Upadhyaya, P.P., Fungitoxicity of essential oils of some aromatic plants against sugarcane pathogens. **Sugar Cane** 1998; 2: 14-17
- Soerianegara, I. and Lemmens, R.H.M.J. Plant Resources of South-East Asia No 5(1): Timber trees: major commercial timbers. Pudoc Scientific Publishers, Wageningen, The Netherlands, 1993: 251-454

References

Sosef , M.S.M., Hong, L.T. and Prawirohatmodjo, S. Plant Resources of South-East Asia No 5(3): Timber trees: Lesser-known timbers. Backhuys Publishers, Leiden, the Netherlands, 1998: 590-591

Stone, E.A., Fung, H.B. and Kirschenbaum, H.L. Caspofungin: An Echinocandin antifungal agent. **Clin. Ther.** 2002; 24: 351-377

Storm, D.R., Rosenthal, K.S. and Swanson, P.E. Polymyxin and related peptide antibiotics. **Annu. Rev. Biochem.** 1977; 46: 723-763

Straus, S.K. and Hancock, R.E.W. Mode of action of the new antibiotic for Gram-positive pathogens daptomycin: Comparison with cationic antimicrobial peptides and lipopeptides. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 2006; 1758: 1215-1223

Tabuti, J.R.S., Dhillon, S.S. and Lye, K.A. Ethnoveterinary medicines for cattle (*Bos indicus*) in Bulamogi county of Uganda: plant species and mode of use. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2003; 88: 279-286

Tadeg, H., Mohammed, E., Asres, K. and Gebre-Mariam, T. Antimicrobial activities of some selected traditional ethiopian medicinal plants used in the treatment of skin disorders. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2005; 100: 168-175

Tenover, F.C. Mechanisms of antimicrobial resistance in bacteria. **Am. J. Med.** 2006; 34: S3-S10

Tharanathan R.N. Biodegradable films and composite coatings: past, present and future. **Trends Food Sci. Tech.** 2003; 14: 71-78

The Biocide Information Services (BIS). Antimicrobials in plastics: a global review. **Plast. Add. Comp.** 2001: 12-13

Thomson, R.H. Naturally Occurring Quinones. Butter Worths Scientific Publications, London, England, 1957: 160-161

References

- Threlfall, E.J. Antimicrobial drug resistance in *Salmonella*: problems and perspectives in food- and water-borne infections. **FEMS Microbiol. Rev.** 2002; 26: 141-148
- USEPA. Environmental and Economic Benefit Analysis of Final Revisions to the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Regulation and the Effluent Guidelines for concentrated Animal Feeding Operations. US Environmental Protection Agency Office of Water, EPA 821-R-03-003, 2002: 2-19
- Valášková, V. and Baldrian, P. Estimation of bound and free fractions of lignocellulose-degrading enzymes of wood-rotting fungi *Pleurotus ostreatus*, *Trametes versicolor*, *Piptoporus betulinus*. **Res. Microbiol.** 2005; 30: 119-124
- van Beek, T.A., Silva, I.M.M.S., Posthumus, M.A. and Melo, R. Partial elucidation of *Trichogramma* putative sex pheromone at trace levels by solid-phase microextraction and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry studies. **J. Chromatogr. A** 2005; 1067: 311-321
- Vanden Bossche, H., Marichal, P., Gorrens, J., Coene, M.C., Willemsens, G., Bellens, D., Roels, I., Moereels, H. and Janssen, P.A. Biochemical approaches to selective antifungal activity: focus on azole antifungals. **Mycoses** 1989; 32: 35-52
- Velasco-García, R., Machorro, V.J.Z., Jiménez, C.M., Segura, L.G. and Clares, R.A.M. Disulfiram irreversibly aggregates betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase-A potential target for antimicrobial agents against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. **Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.** 2006; 341: 408-415
- Verástegui, M.A., Sánchez, C.A., Heredia, N.L. and García-Alvarado, J.S. Antimicrobial activity of extracts of three major plants from the Chihuahuan desert. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1996; 52: 175-177
- Verpoorte R. Pharmacognosy in the new millennium: lead finding and biotechnology. **J. Pharm. Pharmacol.** 2000; 52: 253-262

References

Viegi, L., Pieroni, A., Guarnera, P.M. and Vangelisti, R. A review of plants used in folk veterinary medicine in Italy as basis for a databank. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2003; 89: 221-244

Vlietinck, A.J., Hoof, L.V., Totté, J., Lasure, A., Berghe, D.V. and Rwangabo, P.C., Mvukiyumwami, J. Screening of hundred Rwandese medicinal plants for antimicrobial and antiviral properties. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 1995; 46: 31-47

Weiss, R.F. Herbal Medicine. Gothenburg, Sweden, Ab Arcanum, 1988: 285-286

Weng, Y.M. and Hotchkiss, J.S. Inhibition of surface molds on cheese by polyethylene containing the antimycotic imazalil. **J. Food Protect.** 1992; 55: 367-369

Wilson E., Khatib A., Zhang H.R. and Verpoorte R. Method of improving the stability of hop extracts and hop flavored beverages. International Patent No: WO 2006/065131 A1, 2006

Yang, S.T., Shin, S.Y., Hahm, K.S. and Kim, J.I. Different modes in antibiotic action of tritrypticin analogs, cathelicidin-derived Trp-rich and Pro/Arg-rich peptides. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 2006; 1758: 1580-1586

Yano, Y., Satomi, M. and Oikawa, H. Antimicrobial effect of spices and herbs on *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*. **Int. J. Food Microbiol.** 2006; 111: 6-11

Yao, J. and Moellering, R.J. Antibacterial agents. In: Murray, P.R., Baron, E.J., Jorgensen, J.H., Pfaller, M.A. and Yolken, R.H. Manual of Clinical Microbiology, 8th ed. ASM press, Washington, DC, USA, 2003: 1039-1073

Yff, B.T.S., Lindsey, L., Taylor, M.B., Erasmus, D.G. and Jäger, A.K. The pharmacological screening of Pentanisia prunelloides and the isolation of the antibacterial compound palmitic acid. **J. Ethnopharmacol.** 2002; 79: 101-107

Yildiz, U.C., Temiz, A., Gezer, E.D. and Yildiz, S. Effects of the wood preservatives on mechanical properties of yellow pine (*Pinus sylvestris* L.) wood. **Build. Environ.** 2004; 39: 1071-1075

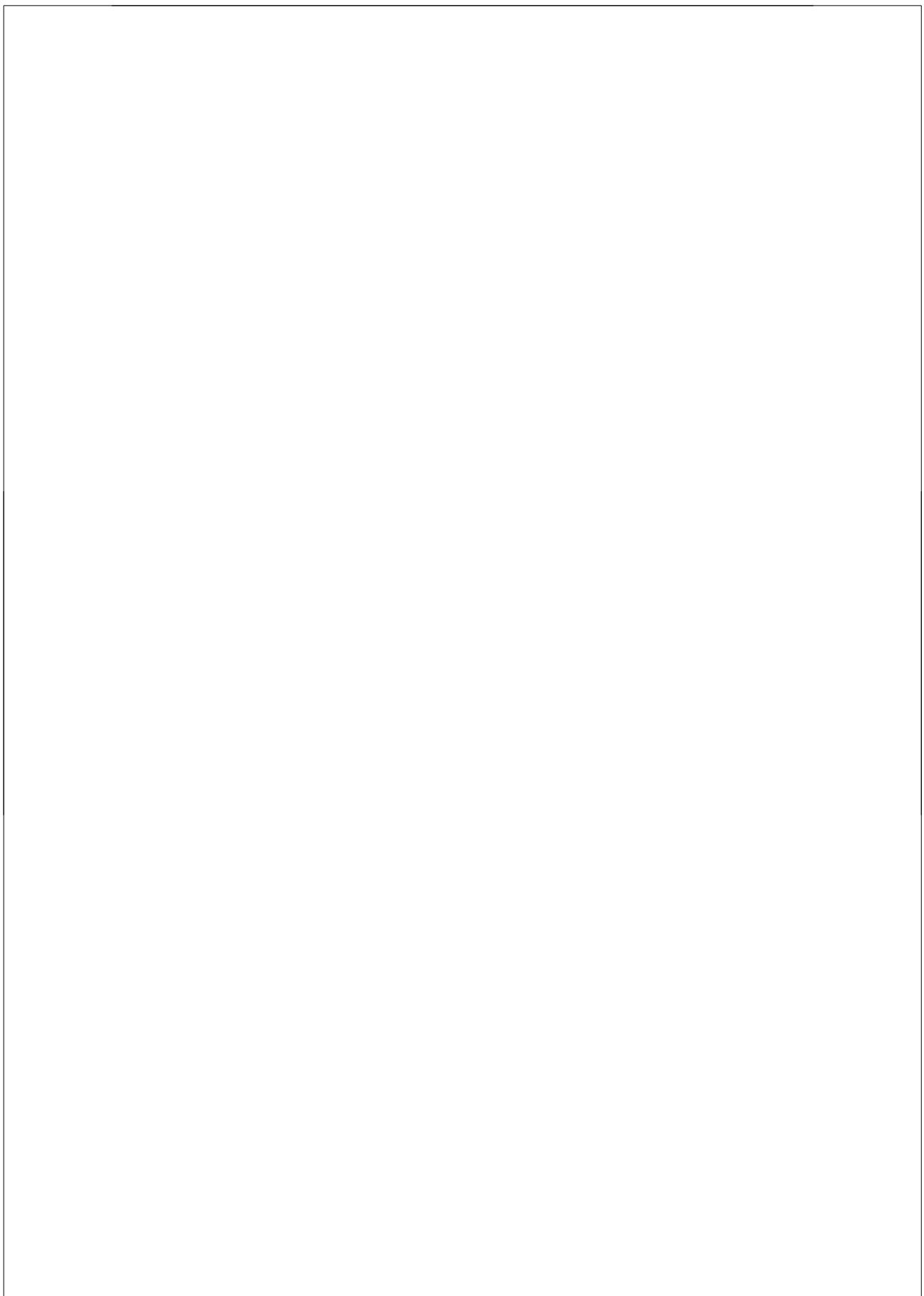
References

- Yin, M.C. and Tsao, S.M. Inhibitory effect of seven *Allium* plants upon three *Aspergillus* species. **J. Food Microbiol.** 1999; 49: 49-56
- Zhang, Y., Yang, F., Koa, Y.C., Kurilla M.G., Pompliano D.L. and Dicker, I.B. Homogenous assays for escherichia coli DnaB-stimulated DnaG primase and DnaB helicase and their use in screening for chemical inhibitors. **Anal. Biochem.** 2002; 304: 174-179
- Zhang, Q., Sahin, O., McDermott, P.F. and Payot, S. Fitness of antimicrobial-resistant *Campylobacter* and *Salmonella*. **Microbes Infect.** 2006; 1972-1978
- Zhu, W.L., Lan, H., Park, I.S., Kim, J.I., Jin, H.Z., Hahm, K.S. and Shin, S.Y. Design and mechanism of action of a novel bacteria-selective antimicrobial peptide from the cell-penetrating peptide Pep-1. **Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.** 2006; 349: 769-774
- Zonneveld, B.J. Morphogenesis in *Aspergillus nidulans*. The significance of an alpha-1,3-glucan of the cell wall and alpha-1,3-glucanase for cleistothecium development. **Biochim. Biophys. Acta** 1972; 273: 174-187
- Zygadlo, J.A. and Grosso, N.R. Comparative study of the antifungal activity of essential oils from aromatic plants growing wild in the central region of Argentina. **Flav. Fragr. J.** 1995; 10: 113-118



Curriculum vitae

Ms. Pattarawadee Sumthong was born on the 22nd of August 1976 in Bangkok, Thailand. She received her bachelor's degree of science in 1997 from the Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, Burapha University, Chonburi, Thailand. Her research project was about "Effects of plant growth regulators on growth of *Geranium* sp. by plant tissue culture technique". She completed her master's degree of Science in the Department of Botany, Faculty of Science, Kasetsart University, Thailand. She graduated in 2000 with high distinction with a thesis entitled "Effects of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and phosphate fertilizer levels on growth of vetiver grass (*Vetiveria zizanioides* L. Nash.) Surat Thani ecotype". After that she was employed by Kasetsart University, Sri Racha Campus, Chonburi as a lecturer in the faculty of Resources and Environment. In 2003, she was accepted as a PhD student in department of Pharmacognosy, Leiden University, The Netherlands. Her research project focused on antimicrobial compounds from plants.



Acknowledgements

I would like to express my gratitude to all the people who have directly and indirectly contributed to the realization of this work. First of all, I would like to acknowledge Kasetsart University and The Royal Thai Government, Thailand, for the scholarship contribution to my PhD study, as well as, the kind support from The Royal Thai Embassy in The Netherlands.

My colleagues and friends who supported my work are acknowledged. Marianne and Robbert kindly provided the transgenic strains of *Escherichia coli* and *Aspergillus niger*. Erica, Young and Kim guided me in how to work with HPLC, CPC, NMR and antimicrobial assays. Cees and Fons assisted in running NMR spectra of my compounds. Hassan, Frank K. and Gerwin helped for running LC/MS and MS/MS. Some cannabinoids, cannflavins and α -acids were kindly supplied by Arno, Young, Alfi and Moses. Thanks to Keitisak and his family, who lit the spark in my mind to use the sawdust of tropical hardwoods for my research, and donated samples from their wood-processing factory, Prasitporn-Charoen. Anja helped to collect hop flowers and shared a calm office atmosphere with me. My work in the Clusius laboratories was supported by Trich, Mark and Ram. The samenvatting was edited by Rudy, who also shared his opinions with me about natural product applications and strongly supported my work.

Pharmacognosy division members are acknowledged for their friendship and help. Among them I would like to thank Anneke who made my life here more convenient and comfortable. Thanks to Yadana, who spent time sitting beside me helping to edit my thesis. Thanks to Roman, Ria, Andrea, Justin, Claudia and Esther for all their support during the last period of my PhD. Thanks to Winder, Frank P., Lili, Eli, Moses, Ika, Miyuki, Filippes, Nines, Federica, Isvett, Lien, Hien, Sanimah, Barbara, Ida, Hassan, Ibrahim, Chen and Yunsa for sharing their traditional cooking expertise, and for all the nice dinners we had together.

Yvonne, Jeanny, Jesse, Hedde, Dennis, Harry and Richard helped me understand more about Dutch life, showed me this country and made me feel happy to stay here. Thanks to P'Hnoy, P'Tai, P' Nong, P'Mam, Khun-Eric, P'Em, P'Chu, P'Kan, P'Joiy, Mc, Nan, Nuk, Meen, Nong-Nuk and Nong-Oat, whose warm Thai dinners, karaoke, and conversation made me feel as though I was home. P'Boy and P'Big gave me the opportunity to be a secretary, and later on to be an advisor, of the Thai Students Association in The Netherlands (TSAN). I felt proud to participate, and enjoyed organizing the activities. I want to thank P'Chang for all the photos he has taken for me. Furthermore, my family, friends and teachers who are far away in Thailand are acknowledged for all the encouragement that they have given to me. I would like to give special thanks to my parents, Jamnong and Supab, who have given me a lot of love, support, and understanding. I share the success of this PhD with them.

