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# **Clinical genetic aspects of Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy in the Netherlands**

**Apollonia Theodora Josina Maria Helderma-van den Ender**

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# **Clinical genetic aspects of Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy in the Netherlands**

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ter verkrijging van de graad van Doctor  
aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus prof. mr. P.F. van der Heijden,  
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
te verdedigen op donderdag 6 september 2012**

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**door  
Apollonia Theodora Josina Maria Helderma-van den Enden  
geboren te Monster in 1962**

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For my father and grandfather



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