



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Assessing the psychological distress and mental healthcare needs of unaccompanied refugee minors in the Netherlands

Bean, T.

Citation

Bean, T. (2006, October 19). *Assessing the psychological distress and mental healthcare needs of unaccompanied refugee minors in the Netherlands*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4921>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4921>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

References

- Achenbach, T. M. & Edelbrock, C.S. (1983). *Manual for the child behavior checklist and revised child behavior profile*. Burlington, VT: Queen City Printers.
- Achenbach, T.M. & Edelbrock, C.S. (1984). Psychopathology of childhood. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *35*, 227-256.
- Achenbach, T.M, McCounaughy, S.H., & Howell, C.T. (1987). Child/Adolescent behavioral and emotional problems: Implications of cross-informant correlations for situational specificity. *Psychological Bulletin*, *101*, 213-232.
- Achenbach, T. M. (1991a). *Manual for the Youth Self-Report and 1991 Profiles*. Burlington VT; University of Vermont Department of Psychiatry.
- Achenbach, T.M. (1991b). *Manual for the Child Behavioral Checklist/4-18 and 1991 Profile*. Burlington VT; University of Vermont Department of Psychiatry.
- Achenbach, T.M. (1991c). *Manual for the Teacher Report Form 1991 and 1991 Profile*. Burlington VT; University of Vermont Department of Psychiatry.
- Ajukovic, M. (1998). Displaced Adolescents in Croatia: Sources of Stress and Posttraumatic Stress Reaction *Adolescence*, *33*, 209-218.
- Albrecht, G., Veerman, J.W., Damen, H., & Kroes, G. (2001). The Child Behavior Checklist for group care workers: A study regarding the factor structure. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *29*, 83-89.
- Allen, J.P., Hauser, S.T. & Borman-Spurell, E. (1996). Attachment theory as framework for understanding sequelae of severe adolescent psychopathology: a 11-year follow-up, *Journal of Consulting of Clinical Psychology*, *64*, 254-264.
- Allwood, M.A., Bell-Dolan, D., & Husain, S.A. (2002). Children's trauma and adjustment reactions to violent and non-violent war experiences. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *41*, 450-457.
- Almqvist, K. & Broberg, A. (1999). Mental Health and Social Adjustment in Young Refugee Children 3 ½ Years After Their Arrival in Sweden. *Journal of American Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *38*, 723-730.
- American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) (1998). Practice parameters for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *37*, 4S-26S
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1994). *Diagnosical and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association.
- Anderson, J.C., FRANZCP, Williams, S. McGee, R., & Silvav, P.A. (1987). DSM-III Disorders in Preadolescent Children. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *44*, 69-76.
- Aptekar, L. (2004). The changing developmental dynamics of children in particularly difficult circumstances: examples of street and war-traumatized children. In Gielen, U.P. & Roopnarine, J. (eds.). *Childhood and Adolescence: cross-cultural perspectives and applications* (pp. 377-411). Praeger, Westport.

- Atkins, M.S., Frazier, S. L., Birman, D., Adil, J.A., Jackson, M., Graczyk, P. A., et. al. (in press). School-based mental health services for children living in high poverty urban communities. *Mental Health Services Research*.
- Atzaba-Poria1, N., Pike, A., & Barrett, M. (2004). Internalising and externalising problems in middle childhood: A study of Indian (ethnic minority) and English (ethnic majority) children living in Britain *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 28, 449-460.
- Bagozzi, R. P. & Heatherton, T.F. (1994). A general approach to representing multifaceted personality constructs: Application to state self-esteem. *Structural Equation Modeling*, 1, 35-67.
- Bandalos, D. L. (2002). The effects of item parceling on goodness-of-fit and parameter estimate bias in structural equation modeling. *Structural Equation Modeling*, 9, 78-102.
- Barenbaum, J., Ruckin, V., & Schwab-Stone, M. (2004). The psychological aspects of children exposed to war: practice and policy initiatives. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45, 41-62.
- Bean, T. (2000). *Measuring the effects of traumatic stress on immigrant and refugee adolescents*. Master's thesis. Clinical Child and Youth Psychology, Leiden University. Leiden.
- Bean, T. (2002a). *Alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers en de GGZ; Deel I – Interviews met hulpverleners van de GGZ*. Oegstgeest: Stichting Centrum '45, .
- Bean, T. (2002b). *Alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers (AMA's) en de GGZ*. Onderzoeksprotocol. Stichting Centrum '45, Oegstgeest
- Bean, T., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M., Derluyn, I., & Spinhoven, P. (2004a). *HSCL-37A User's Manual*. Retrieved from the Web site of Centrum '45, September 1, 2004:
<http://www.centrum45.nl/research/amaenggz/ukamtool.php>
- Bean, T., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M., Derluyn, I., & Spinhoven, P. (2004b), *SLE User's Manual*. Retrieved from the Web site of Centrum '45, September 1, 2004:
<http://www.centrum45.nl/research/amaenggz/ukamtool.php>
- Bean, T., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M., Derluyn, I., & Spinhoven, P. (2004c), *RATS User's Manual*. Retrieved from the Web site of Centrum '45, September 1, 2004:
<http://www.centrum45.nl/research/amaenggz/ukamtool.php>
- Bean, T., Derluyn, I., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M., Broekaert, E., & Spinhoven, P. (2006). Validation of the multiple language versions of the reactions of adolescents to traumatic stress questionnaire. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 19, 241-255.
- Bean, T., Mooijaart, A., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M. & Spinhoven, P. (2005),. Validation of the Child Behavior Checklist for guardians of Unaccompanied Refugee Minors. *Children and Youth Services Review*.
- Bean, T., Mooijaart, A., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M. & Spinhoven, P. (submitted). Validation of the Teacher's Report Form for teachers of Unaccompanied Refugee Minors.
- Bean, T., Eurelings-Bontekoe, E.H.M., & Spinhoven, P. (2005). *Alleenstaande Minderjarige Asielzoekers en de GGZ; Deel II. Eindverslag, De hulpvraag van AMA's het hulpaanbod van de GGZ aan AMA's de omvang van de psychosociale problematiek bij AMA's en de onderlinge relatie tussen deze elementen*. Oegstgeest: Stichting Centrum '45.

- Becker, D., Weine, S., Vojvoda, D., & McGlashan, T. (1999). Case Series: PTSD Symptoms in Adolescent survivors of "Ethnic Cleansing." Results From a 1-Year Follow-up Study. *Journal of American Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 775-781.
- Beckham, J., Braxton, E., Kulder, H., Feldman, M., Lytle, B. & Palmer, S., (1997). Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory Profiles of Vietnam Combat Veterans with Posttraumatic Stress and Their Children. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 53, 847-852.
- Belsky, D.H.J. & Vondra, J. (1989). Lessons from child abuse: the determinants for parenting. In D. Cicchetti & V. Carlson (eds.), *Child maltreatment; theory and research on the causes and consequences of child abuse and neglect* (pp. 153-203). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berry, J.W. & Sam, D.L. (1997). Acculturation and adaptation. In Berry, J.W., Segall, M.H., & Kagiticibasi, C. (Eds.). *Handbook of cross-cultural psychology Vol.3. Social behavior and Application*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Berry, J.W., Poortinga, Y.H., Segall, M.H., & Dansen, P.R. (1992). *Cross-cultural psychology; Research and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berthold, S.M. (1999). The effects of exposure to community violence on Khmer refugee adolescents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 12, 455-471.
- Bilenberg, N. (1999). The Child Behavioral Checklist (CBCL) and related material: standardization and validation in Danish population based and clinically based samples. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 100, 2-52.
- Boothby, N. (1988). Unaccompanied children from a psychological perspective. In Ressler, E., Boothby N., & D. Steinbock, *Unaccompanied children* (p. 133-180). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Boyd Webb, N. (2006). Selected treatment approaches for helping traumatized youth. In Boyd Webb, N. (Ed.), *Working with Traumatized youth in Child Welfare*. (p. 93-112). New York: The Guilford Press.
- Brewin, C.R., Andrews, B., & Valentine, J.D. (2000) Meta-analysis of risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 748-766.
- Briggs, L. & Joyce, P.R. (1997). What determines Post-traumatic stress disorder symptomatology for survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 21, 575-582.
- Broecheler, C. & Raadgers, F. (2001). *Paracetamol en veel drinken? GVO behoeftepeiling onder jongere asielzoekers in de centra van de MOA Regio Utrecht*. Medisch Opvang Asielzoekers Utrecht. Utrecht.
- Browne, M.W. (1969). Fitting the factor analysis model. *Psychometrika*, 34, 375-394.
- Browne, M.W. (1984). Asymptotic distribution free methods in the analysis of covariance structures. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, 37, 127-141.
- Browne, M. W. & Cudeck, R. (1993). Alternative ways of assessing model fit. In K. A. Bollen & J. S. Long (Eds.), *Testing structural equation models* (pp. 136-162). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Brugman, E., Reijneveld, S.A., Verhulst, F.C., & Verloove-Vanhorick, S.P. (2001). Identification and management of psychosocial problems by preventive child healthcare. *Archives of Pediatrics Adolescent Medicine*, 155, 462-469.
- Bukner, J.C. & Baasuk, E.L. (1997). Mental disorders and service utilization among youths from homeless and Low-Income housed families. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, 36, 890-900.

- Burns, B.J., Phillips, S.D., Wagner, H.R., Barth, R.P., Kolko, D.J., Campbell, Y., et al. (2004). Mental health need and access to mental health services by youths involved with Child Welfare: A national survey. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 43*, 960-970.
- Byrne, B.M. (1988). Measuring adolescent self-concept: Factorial validity and equivalency of the SDQ III across gender. *Multivariate Behavioral Research, 23*, 361 -375.
- Byrne, B.M. (1998). *Structural equation modeling with LISREL, PRELIS, and SIMPLIS*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence
- Cardol, G. (2005). *Rights. Ontheemd, Vreemd en Minderjarig . Het recht op ontwikkeling van de alleenstaande minderjarige vreemdeling in internationale wet- en regelgeving*. Nijmegen: Wolf Publisher.
- Cauce, A. M., Domenech-Rodriguez, M., & Paradise, M. (2002). Cultural and contextual influences in mental health help seeking: a focus on ethnic minority youth. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 70*, 44-55.
- Chan, D.W. (1998). Stressful life events, Cognitive Appraisals, and Psychological Symptoms Among Chinese Adolescents in Hong Kong. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 27*, 457-472.
- Charney, D.S. (2004). Psychobiological mechanisms of resilience and vulnerability: Implications for successful adaptation to extreme stress. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*, 195-216.
- Cheng, A. T. (2001). Case definition and culture: are people all the same? *British Journal of Psychiatry, 179*, 1-3.
- Cheng, S.T. & Nicholas, H.P. (1998). Stability of symptom measures; Implications for stress research. *Social Behavior and Personality, 26*, 245-258.
- Ciarrochi, J., Deane, F., Wilson, C., & Rickwood, D. (2002). Adolescents who need help the most are the least likely to seek it: The relationship between low emotional competence and low intention to seek help. *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling, 30*, 173-188.
- Ciarrochi, J., Scott, G., Deane, F., & Heaven, P. (2003). Relations between social and emotional competence and mental health: A construct validation study. *Personality and Individual Differences, 35*, 1947-1963.
- Cicchetti, D. & Rogosch, F.A. (2002). A Developmental Psychopathology Perspective on Adolescence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 6-20.
- Cloitre, M., Koenen, K.C., Cohen, L.R., & Han, H. (2002). Skills training in affective and interpersonal regulation followed by exposure: A phase-based treatment for PTSD related to childhood abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 1067-1074.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences*. Hillsdale N.J.: Erlbaum Associates.
- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees. (1951). United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Status of Refugees and Stateless Persons convened under General Assembly resolution 429 (V) Geneva. Retrieved on June 16, 2002. http://www.unhcr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_c_ref.htm
- Convention on the Rights of the Child. (1991). United Nations, Department of Public Information. New York.
- Cuffe, S.P., Waller, J.L., Cuccaro, M.L., Pumareiga, A.J., & Garrison, C.Z. (1995). Race and gender differences in the treatment of psychiatric disorders in young adolescents. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 34*, 1536-1543.
- Cuffe, S. P., Addy, C. L., Garrison, C. Z., Waller, J. L., Jackson, K. L., McKeown, R. E., et al. (1998). Prevalence of PTSD in a community sample of older adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry, 37*, 147-154.

- Cuffe, S. P., McKeown, R. E., Addy, C. L., & Garrison, C. Z. (2005). Family and Psychosocial Risk Factors in a Longitudinal Epidemiological Study of Adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 44*, 121-129.
- Culp, R.E., Howell, C.S., McDonald-Culp, A., & Blankemeyer, M. (2001). Maltreated children's emotional and behavioral Problems: Do teachers and parent see the same things? *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 10*, 39-50.
- Danieli, Y. (1980). *Families of survivors of the Nazi Holocaust: some long and some short term effects*, In Psychological Stress and Adjustment in Time of War and Peace. Edited by Milgram N. Washington DC, Hemisphere Publishing Corp
- Davies, L.C. & McKelvey, R.S. (1998). Emotional and behavioural problems and competencies among immigrant and non-immigrant adolescents, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 32*, 658-665.
- DeBellis, M. D., Bum, A. S., Birmaher, B., Keshavan, M. S., Eccard, C. H., Boring, A. M., et al. (1999). Developmental traumatology. Part 1: Biological stress systems. *Biological Psychiatry, 45*, 1259-1270.
- Dedrick, R.F., Greenbaum, P.E., Friedman, R.M., Wetherington, C.M., & Knoff, H.M. (1997). Testing the structure of the Child Behavior Checklist 4/18 using confirmatory factor analysis. *Educational and Psychological Measurement, 57*, 306-313.
- De Groot, A., Koot, H., & Verhulst, F. (1994). Cross-Cultural Generalizability of the Child Behaviour Checklist Cross-Informant Syndromes. *Psychological Assessment, 6*, 225-230.
- De Groot, A., Koot, H., & Verhulst, F. (1996). Cross-Cultural Generalizability of the Youth Self-report and teacher's Report Form Cross-Informant Syndromes. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 24*, 651-665.
- De Paul, J. & Arruabarrena, M. I. (1995). Behavior Problems in School-Aged Physically abused and Neglected Children in Spain. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 19*, 409-418.
- Derluyn, I., Broekaert, E., Schuyten, G., & De Timmerman, E. (2004). Posttraumatic stress in former Ugandan child soldiers. *The Lancet, 363*, 861-863.
- Derluyn, I. (2005). Emotional and Behavioral problems in unaccompanied refugee minors. PhD.Dissertation, University of Gent: Academia Press.
- Derogatis, L.R., Lipman, R., Rikels, K., Ulenhoth, E. & Covi, L. (1974). The Hopkins Symptom Checklist (HSCL): A self-report symptom inventory. *Behavioral Science, 19*, 1-15.
- De Rosa, C.J., Montgomery, S.B., Kipke, M.D., Iverson, E., Ma, J.L., & Unger, J.B. (1999) Service utilization among homeless and runaway youth in Los Angeles, California: Rates and reasons. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 24*, 190-200.
- DeRosa, R. Pelcovitz, D.Rathus, J., Ford, J., Habib, M. Sonnenklar, J., et al. (2005). *Structured psychotherapy for Adolescents responding to Chronic Stress (SPARCS): A trauma-focused guide*. Manhasset, NY: North Shore University Hospital.
- Deykin, E.Y. & Buka, S.L. (1997). The prevalence and risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder among chemically dependent adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 154*, 752-757.
- Deykin, E.Y. (1999). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder In Childhood and Adolescence: A Review. *Medscape Mental Health 4*, Article 4. Retrieved on February 1, 2005, from <http://medscape.com>.

- Drotar, D., Stein, R., & Perrin, E. (1995). Methodological issues in using the Child Behavior Checklist and its related instruments in clinical child psychology research. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 24*, 184-92.
- Dumenci, L. Erol, N. Achenbach, T.M., & Simsek Z. (2004). Measurement structure of the Turkish translation of the Child Behavior Checklist using confirmatory factor analytic approaches to validation of syndromal constructs *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 32*, 335-340.
- Dutch Inspection of Children and Youth Welfare Services. (2002). *Opvang met zorgen Verslag van het onderzoek naar de leefsituatie van AMA's in OC Leiden over het jaar 2001*. Zwolle.
- Dutra, L., Campbell, L., & Westen, D. (2004). Quantifying clinical judgment in the assessment of adolescent psychopathology: Reliability, validity and factor structure of the Child Behaviour Checklist for clinician report. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 60*, 65-85.
- Dyregrov, A., Gupta, L., Gjestead, R., & Mukanaheli, E. (2000). Trauma exposure and psychological reactions to genocide among Rwandan children. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13*, 3-21.
- Ehnholt, K.A., Smith, P.A., & Yule, W. (2005). School-based Cognitive-Behavioural Therapy Group Intervention for Refugee. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 10*, 235-250.
- Eisenberg, N., Cumberland, A., & Spinard, T.L. (1998). Parental socialization of emotion. *Psychological Inquiry, 9*, 241- 273.
- Elgar, F., Arlett, C., & Groves, R. (2003). Stress, coping and behavioural problems among rural and urban adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence, 26*, 574-585.
- Elkind, D. (1967). Egocentrism in adolescence. *Child Development, 38*. 1025-1034.
- European Commission. Eurostat (2002), *European social statistics*. Migration Luxembourg: Office for official publications of the European Communities. (pp. 73).
- European Commission (2004). The State of Mental Health in the European Union. Health & Consumer Protection Directorate General. European Communities.
- European Parliamentary Assembly. (2005). Recommendation 1703. *Protection and assistance for separated children seeking asylum*. Council of Europa.
- Eurydice (2004). *Integrating Immigrant Children into Schools in Europe*. European Commission (Directorate-General for Education and Culture. Available at <http://www.eurydice.org>.
- Ezpeleta, L., Keeler, G., Erkanli, A., Costello, J., & Angold, A. (2001). Epidemiology of psychiatric disability in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines. 42*, 901-914.
- Farmer, E.M., Burns, B.J., Phillips, S.D., Angold, A., & Costello, E.J. (2003). Pathways into and through mental health services for children and adolescents. *Psychiatry Services, 54*, 60-66.
- Famularo, R., Fenton, T., Augustyn, M., & Zuckerman, B. (1996). Persistence for pediatric posttraumatic stress disorder after 2 years. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 20*, 1245-1248.
- Fazel, M. & Stein, A. (2002). Mental health of refugee children. *Archives of Disease and Children, 87*, 366-370.
- Fazel, M. & Stein, A. (2003). Mental health of refugee children: comparative study. *British Medical Journal, 27*, 134.
- Felsman, J. Leong, F., Johnson, M. & Felsman, I. (1990). Estimates of psychological distress among Vietnamese refugees: Adolescents, unaccompanied minors, and young adults. *Social Science and Medicine, 31*, 1251-1256.

- Ferdinand, R.F., Van der Ende, J., & Verhulst, F.C. (2004). Parent-adolescent disagreement regarding psychopathology in adolescents from the general population as a risk factor for adverse outcome. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 113*, 198-206.
- Flaherty, J. A., Gaviria, F. M., Pathak, D., Mitchell, T., Wintrob, R., & Richman, J. A. (1988). Developing instruments for cross-cultural psychiatric research. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders, 176*, 257-263.
- Flisher, A. J., Kramer, R. A., Grosser, R. C., Alegria, M., Goodman, S. H., Greenwald, S., et al. (1997). Correlates of unmet need for mental health services by children and adolescents. *Psychological Medicine, 27*, 1145-1154.
- Flora, D.B. & Curran, P.J. (2004) An Empirical Evaluation of Alternative Methods of Estimation for Confirmatory Factor Analysis with ordinal data. *Psychological Methods, 9*, 466-491.
- Ford, J., Marisol Cruz St, J., & Mahoney, K. (2005). The Target Adaptive Recovery Group Education and Therapy (TARGET) A Facilitator Guide. Retrived on July 25, 2005 at www.ptsdfreedom.org.
- French, D. C., Jansen, E. A., Riansari, M., & Kusdiratri, S. (2003). Friendships of Indonesian children: adjustment of children who differ in friendship presence and similarity between mutual Friends. *Social Development, 12*, 605-621.
- Frigerio, A., Cattaneo, C., Cataldo, M., Schiatti, A., Molteni, M., & Battaglia, M. (2004). Behavioral and emotional problems among Italian children and adolescents aged 4 to 18 years as reported by parents and teachers. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 20*, 124-133.
- Fulgini, (2004) The Adaptation and Acculturation of Children from Immigrant Families. In Gielen, U.P. & Roopnarine, J. (Eds.). *Childhood and Adolescence: cross-cultural perspectives and applications* (pp. 298-317). Praeger, Westport.
- Galaif, E.R., Sussman, S., Chou, C.P., & Willis, T. A. (2003). Longitudinal relations among depression, stress, and coping in high risk youth. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 32*, 243-258.
- Garcia-Coll, C. & Vazquez Garcia, H.A. (1995). Hispanic children and their families: On a different track from the very beginning. In Fitzgerald, H.E., Lester, B.M., & B. Zuckerman, B. (Eds.) *Children of Poverty* (pp. 57-83). New York, Garland Publisher Inc.
- Garland, A.F., Landsverk, J.L., Hough, R.L., & Ellis-Macleod, E. (1996). Type of maltreatment as a predictor of mental health service use for children in foster care. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 20*, 675-688.
- Garland, A.F., Aarons A.G., Brown, S.A. Wood, P.A., & Hough R.L. (2003). Diagnostic profiles associated with use of mental health and substance abuse services among high-risk youths. *Psychiatric Services, 54*, 562-564.
- Garnezy, N., Masten, A.S., & Tellegen, A. (1984). The study of stress and competence in children: A building block for developmental psychopathology. *Child Development, 55*, 97-111.
- Garwood, M.M. & Close, W. (2001). Identifying the psychological needs of foster children. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development, 32*, 125-135.
- Geltman, P.L., Grant-Knight, W., Mehta, S.D., Lloyd-Travaglini, C., Lustig, S., Landgraf, J.M. et al. (2005). The "Lost Boys of Sudan"; Functional and Behavioral Health of Unaccompanied Refugee Minors Resettled in the United States. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine. 159*, 585-591.

- Giacona, R.M., Reinherz, H.Z., Silverman, A.B., Pakiz, B., Frost, A.K., & Cohen, E. (1995). Traumas and PTSD in a community population of older adolescents. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 34*, 1369-1380.
- Gibbon, J.L. (2004). Adolescence in the Developing World. In Gielen, U.P. & Roopnarine, J. (Eds.). *Childhood and Adolescence: cross-cultural perspectives and applications* (pp. 255-276). Praeger, Westport.
- Gielen, U.P. (2004). The Cross-Cultural Study of Human Development: An Opinionated Historical Introduction. In Gielen, U.P. & Roopnarine, J. (Eds.). *Childhood and Adolescence: cross-cultural perspectives and applications* (pp. 3-46). Praeger, Westport.
- Goodman, R. (1997). The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire: A research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 38*, 581-586.
- Goodman R (2001). Psychometric properties of the strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 40*, 1337-1345.
- Goodman, J.H. (2004). Coping with trauma and hardship among Unaccompanied Refugee Youth from Sudan. *Qualitative Health Research, 14*, 1177-1196.
- Green, B., Korol, M., Grace, M., Vary, M., Leonard, A., Glaser, G. et al.(1991). Children and disaster: age, gender and parental effect on PTSD symptoms. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 30*, 945-951.
- Greenbaum, P. E. & Dedrick, R. F. (1998). Hierarchical confirmatory factor analysis of the Child Behavior Checklist/4–18. *Psychological Assessment, 10*, 149–155.
- Guttman, L. (1952). Multiple group methods for common-factor analysis: Their basis, computation and interpretation. *Psychometrika, 17*, 209-222.
- Ingleby, D. & Watters, C. (2002). Refugee children at school: good practices in mental health and social care. *Education and Health, 20*, 43-45.
- Haggerty, R., Sherrod, L., Garmezy, N., & Rutter, M. (1994). *Stress, risk, and resilience in children and adolescents: Processes, mechanisms, and interventions*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Halcon, L., Robertson, C.L., Savik, K., Johnson, D.R., Spring, M.A., Butcher, J.N., et al. (2004). Trauma and Coping in Somali and Oromo Refugee Youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 35*, 17-25.
- Halvorsen, K. (2002). Separated children seeking asylum: The most vulnerable of all. *Forced Migration Review, 12*, 34-36.
- Hamilton, R. & Dennis, M. (Eds.) (2004). *Educational interventions for refugee children. Theoretical perspectives and implementing best practices*. London and New York: RoutledgeFalmer.
- Hartman, C.A., Hox, J., Auerbach, J., Erol, N., Fonseca, A.C., Mellenbergh G.J., et al. (1999). Syndrome dimensions of the Child Behavioral Checklist and the Teacher Report Form: A critical Empirical Evaluation. *Journal of Child and Psychology and Psychiatry, 40*, 1095-1116.
- Heim, C., Meinschmidt, M.S. & Nemeroff, C. (2003). Neurobiology of early life stress. *Psychiatric Annals, 33*, 18-26.
- Heltzer, J.E., Robins, L.N., McEvoy, L., (1987). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population: findings of the Epidemiologic Catchment Area Survey. *New England Journal of Medicine, 317*, 1630-1634.

- Heubeck, B.G. (2000). Cross-Cultural Generalizability of the CBCL syndromes across three continents: from the USA and Holland to Australia. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28, 493-450.
- Hodes, M. (2002). Implications for psychiatric services of chronic civilian strife: young refugees in the UK. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*, 8, 366-374.
- Hodes, M. & Goldberg, D. (2002). *The treatment of refugees service provision reflects Britain's ambivalence. Psychiatric Bulletin*, 26, 2.
- Howard, M. & Hodes, M. (2000). Psychopathology, Adversity, and Service Utilisation of Young Refugees. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, 39, 368-377.
- Howe, D., Brandon, M., Hinings, D., & Schofield, G. (1999). *Attachment theory, child maltreatment and family support; A practice and assessment model*. Aardvark Editorial, Mendham, Suffolk.
- Hu, L. & Bentler, P. M. (1999). Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: Conventional criteria versus new alternatives. *Structural Equation Modeling*, 6, 1-55.
- Hukkanen, R., Sournader, A., Bergroth, L., & Piha, J. (1999). Psychosocial factors and adequacy of services for children in children's homes. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 8, 268-275.
- Human Rights Watch. (2003). *Fleeting Refuge: The Triumph of Efficiency Over Protection In Dutch Asylum Policy*, 14 (D). New York.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered Assumptions: Towards a New Psychology of Trauma*. NY: Free Press.
- Jaycox, L. H., Stein, B. D., Katakoa, S. H., Wong, M., Fink, A., Escudero, P., et al. (2002). Violence Exposure, Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, and Depressive Symptoms Among Recent Immigrant School children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 41, 1104-1110.
- Jensen, P. & Shaw, J. (1993). Children as Victims of War: Current Knowledge and Future Research Needs. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 697-708.
- Jöreskog, K. G. (1990). New developments in LISREL: Analysis of ordinal variables using polychoric correlations and weighted least squares. *Quality and Quantity* 24, 387-404.
- Jöreskog, K. G. & Sörbom, D. (1996a). *LISREL 8 user's reference guide*. Chicago: Scientific Software International.
- Jöreskog, K. G. & Sörbom, D. (1996b). *PRELIS 2 user's reference guide*. Chicago: Scientific Software International.
- Kataoka, S.H., Zhang, L., Wells, K.B. (2002). Unmet need for mental healthcare among U.S. children: variation by ethnicity and insurance status. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 1548-1555.
- Kazdin, A.E. & Bass, D. (1988). Parent, teacher, and hospital staff evaluations of severely disturbed children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 58, 512-523.
- Kendler, K.S., Karkowski, L.M., & Prescott, C.A. (1999). Causal Relationship between stressful life events and the onset of major depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 837-841.
- Kessler, R.C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C.B. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 1048-1060.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (1990). *User's Manual SCA: A program for Simultaneous Components Analysis of variables Measured in two or more populations*. Groningen: ProGAMMA

- Kinderrechtencollectief. (2002). *Opgroeien in de lage landen; Kinderrechten in Nederland; Tweede rapport van het Kinderrechtencollectief over de implementatie van het VN-Verdrag inzake de Rechten van het Kind in Nederland*. http://www.ministerievanjustitie.nl/b_organ/naps/nieuws/opgroeien_in_II.doc.
- Kinzie, J.D., Sack W.H., Angell, R.H., Manson, S., & Rath, B. (1986). The Psychiatric Effects of Massive Trauma on Cambodian Children Part One: The Children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 25, 370-376.
- Klaassen, H.M. & De Prez, R.M. (2004). *Eindevaluatie ama campus: opvangen en opvoeden van alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers*. Ministerie van Justitie, Departementale Projectenpool, Den Haag.
- Kline, R. B. (1998). *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Kodjo, C. & Auinger, P. (2004). Predictors for emotionally distressed adolescents to receive mental healthcare. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 35, 368-373.
- Kohlberg, L. & Gilligan, C. (1971). The adolescent as a philosopher: The discovery of the self in a post conventional world. *Daedalus*, 1051-1086.
- Kohli, R. & Mather R. (2003). Promoting psychosocial well-being in unaccompanied asylum seeking young people in the United Kingdom. *Child & Family Social Work*, 8, 201-212.
- Kramer, T.L., Phillips, S.D., Hargis, M.B., Miller, T.L., Burns, B.J., & Robbins, J.M., (2004). Disagreement between parent and adolescent reports of functional impairment. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 45, 248-259.
- Krueger, R.F., McGue, M., & Iacono, W.G. (2001). The higher-order structure of common DSM mental disorders: internalization, externalization, and their connections to personality. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 30, 1245-1259.
- Kuterovac, G., Dyregrov, A., & Stuvland, R. (1994). Children in. war: A silent majority under stress. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 67, 363-357.
- Kvernmo S. & Heyerdahl S. (1998). Influence of ethnic factors on behavior problems in indigenous Sami and majority Norwegian adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, 37, 743-751.
- Laban, C., Gernaat, H., Komproe, I., Schreuders, B., & De Jong, J. (2004). Impact of a Long Asylum Procedure on the Prevalence of Psychiatric Disorders in Iraqi Asylum Seekers in The Netherlands. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*, 192, 843-851.
- Lambert, M.C., Lyubansky, M., & Achenbach, T.M. (1998). Behavioral and emotional problems among adolescents of Jamaica and the United States: Parent, teacher and self-reports for ages 12 to 18. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 6, 180-187.
- Layne, C. M., Pynoos, R. S., Saltzman, W. R., Arslanagic, B., Black, M., Savjak, N., et al. (2001). Trauma/grief-focused group psychotherapy: School-based post-war intervention with traumatized Bosnian adolescents. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research & Practice*, 5, 277-290.
- Leaf, P. J., Alegria, M., Cohen, P., Goodman, S. H., Horwitz, S. M., Hoven, C.W., et al. (1996). Mental health service use in the community and schools: Results from the four-community MECA study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 889-897.

- Lester, P., Wong, S.W., & Hendren, R.L. (2003) The Neurobiological effects of trauma. In Flaherty, L.T. (Ed.), *Adolescent Psychiatry: Developmental and Clinical Studies*. (pp. 259-282). The Analytic Press. Hillsdale, NJ.
- Lie, B. (2002). A 3-year follow-up study of psychosocial functioning and general symptoms in settled refugees. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *106*, 415-425.
- Linley, P.A. & Joseph, S. (2004). Positive Change Following Trauma and Adversity: A Review. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 11-22.
- Liu, X., Sun, Z., Neiderhiser, J., Uchiyama, M., Okawa, M., & Rogan, W. (2001). Behavioral and emotional problems in Chinese adolescents: Parent and Teacher reports. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *40*, 823-836.
- Lusitg, S., Kia-Keating, M., Knight, W.G., Geltman, P., Ellis, H., Kinizie, J.D., et al. (2004). Review of child and adolescent refugee mental health. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *43*, 24-36.
- Luthar S.S. (Ed.), *Resilience and vulnerabilities: Adaptation in the context of childhood adversities*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- McCrae, R. R., Zonderman, A.B., Costa, P. T., Bond, M. H., & Paunonen, S.V. (1996). Evaluating replicability of factors in the NEO personality inventory: Confirmatory factor analysis versus Procrustes Rotation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *70*, 552-566.
- McCreary, D. R., Newcomb, M.D., & Sadava, S. W. (1998). Dimensions of the male gender role: A confirmatory analysis in men and women, *Sex Roles*, *39*, 81-95.
- McKelvey, R., Davies.L., Sang, D., Pickering, K., & Hoang, C. (1999). Problems and competencies reported by parents of Vietnamese children in Hanoi. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *38*, 731-737.
- McKelvey, R.S. & Webb J.A. (1997). A prospective study of psychological distress related to refugee camp experience. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *144*, 497-500.
- McMillen, J. C., Zima, B. T., Scott, L. D., Auslander, W. F, Muson, M. R., Ollie, M. T. et al. (2005). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders among older youths in the Foster Care system. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *44*, 88-95.
- Macmann, G. & Barnett D. (1993) The Teacher's Report Form/4/18 and related materials: Reliability and validity of syndromal assessment, *School Psychology Review*, *22*, 322-334.
- Macmann, G. M., Barnett, D. W., & Lopez, E. J. (1993). The Child Behavior Checklist/4-18 and related materials: Reliability and validity of syndromal assessment. *School Psychology Review*, *22*, 322-333.
- Macksoud, M. & Aber, L. (1996). The War Experiences and Psychosocial Development of Children in Lebanon. *Child Development*, *67*, 70-88.
- Mallinckrodt, B. & Wang, C.C. (2004). Quantitative methods for verifying semantic equivalence of translated research instruments: A Chinese version of the Experiences in Close Relationships Scale. *Journal of the Counseling Psychology*, *51*, 368-379.
- Masser, D. (1992). Psychosocial functioning of Central American refugee children. *Child Welfare*, *71*, 439-456.
- Masten, A.S., Best, K.M., & Garmezy, N. (1990). Resilience and development: Contributions from the study of children who overcome adversity. *Development and Psychopathology*, *2*, 425-444.

- Masten, A.S. (2004). Regulatory processes, risk, and resilience in adolescent development. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1021, 310-319.
- Meville, M.B. & Lykes, M.B. (1992) Guatemalan Indian children and the sociocultural effects of government-sponsored terrorism. *Social, Science & Medicine*, 34, 533-548.
- Miller, K. (1996). The effects of State Terrorism and Exile on Indigenous Guatemalan Reugee Children: a Mental Health assessment and Analysis of Children's Narratives. *Child Development*, 67, 86-106.
- Miller, M.W., Greif, J.L., & Smith, A.A. (2003). Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire profiles of veterans with traumatic combat exposure: internalizing and externalizing subtypes. *Psychological Assessment*, 15, 205-215.
- Miller, M.W., Kaloupek, D.G., Dillon, A.L., & Keane, T.M. (2004). externalizing and internalizing subtypes of combat-related PTSD: A replication and extension using the PSY-5 scales. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113, 636-645.
- Miller, T., Kraus, R., Semyonova -Tatevosyan, A., & Kamenchenko, P. (1993). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorders in Children and Adolescents of the Armenian Earthquake. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 24, 115-123.
- Miller, A.L., Rathus, J.H., & Lineham, M. (in press). Dialectical behavior therapy for adolescents. New York: Guilford Press.
- Mollica, R.F., Wyshak, G., de Marneffe, D., Khuon, F. & Lavelle, J. (1987). Indochinese versions of the Hopkins Symptom Cheklist-25: A screening instrument for the psychiatric care of refugees. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 497-500.
- Mollica, R., Poole, C., Son, L., Murray, C., & Tor, S. (1997). Effects of War Trauma on Cambodian Refugee Adolescents' Functional Health and Mental Health Status, *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, 36, 1099-1107.
- Morgan, G.A., Gliner, J.A., & Harmon, R. J. (2001) Measurement Validity. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 729-731.
- Muller, R.T., Sicoli, L.A., & Lemieux, K.E. (2002). Relationship between adult attachment style and posttraumatic stress symptomatology among adults who report the experience of child abuse. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 13, 321-332.
- Muthén, B., du Toit, S.H.C., & Spisic, D. (1997). Robust inference using weighted least squares and quadratic estimating equations in latent variable modeling with categorical and continuous outcomes, *Psychometrika*.
- Myers, K. & Winters, N.C. (2002). Ten-year review of rating scales. I: Overview of scale functioning, psychometric properties and selection. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 114-122.
- Nasser, F. & Wisenbaker, J. (2003). A Monte Carlo Study investigating the impact of item parcelling on measures of fit in confirmatory factor analysis. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*. 63, 729-757.
- Neugebauer, R. (2003). School-Based Interventions for Children Exposed to Violence. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 2541-2542.
- Nidos Foundation (2002). *Yearly report*. Utrecht. The Netherlands

- Nidos Foundation (2004). *Yearly report*. Utrecht. The Netherlands
- Nidos Foundation (2005). *Yearly report*. Utrecht. The Netherlands
- Nolan, T.M., Bond, L., Adler, R., Littlefield, L., Birlerson, P., Marriage, K., et al. (1996). Child Behaviour Checklist classification of behaviour disorder. *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, 32, 405-411.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., Girgus, J. S., & Seligman, M. E. P. (1986). Learned helplessness in children: A longitudinal study of depression, achievement, and explanatory style. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 51, 435-442.
- Nunnally, J.C. (1978). *Psychometric Theory* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Nwadiora, E. & McAdoo, H. (1996). Acculturative Stress among Amerasian Refugees: Gender and Racial Differences. *Adolescence*, 31, 477-487 .
- Olde Monnikhof, M. & Tillaart, H. v.d. (2003). *Alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers in Nederland*. Nijmegen: ITS Stichting Katholieke Universitet
- O'Shea, B., Hodes, M., Down, G., & Bramley, J. (2000). A school-based mental health service for refugee children. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 5, 189-201.
- Papageorgiou V., Frangou-Garunovic, A., Iordanidou, R., Yule, W., Smith, P., & Vostanis, P. (2000). War Trauma and Psychopatholgy in Bosian refugee children. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 9, 84-90.
- Patel, V. (2001) Cultural factors and international epidemiology. *British Medical Bulletin*, 57, 33-45.
- Perry, B.P. & Azad, I. (1999). Posttraumatic Stress Disorders and Adolescents
http://www.childtrauma.org/ctamaterials/PTSD_opin6.asp
- Perry, B.P. (2006). Applying Principles of Neurodevelopment to Clincial Work with Maltreated and Traumatized Children: The Neurosequential Model of Therapeutics. In Boyd Webb, N. (Ed.), *Working with Traumatized youth in Child Welfare*. (pp. 27-52). New York: The Guilford Press.
- Piaget, J. (1972). *The principles of Genetic Epistemology*. London: Routledge and Keagan Paul.
- Phinney, J.S., Lochner, B.T., & Murphy, R. (1990). Ethnic identity development and psychological adjustment in adolescence. In A.R. Stiffman & L.E. Davis (Eds.), *Ethnic issues in adolescent mental health* (pp. 53-72). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Porte, Z. & Torney-Purta, J. (1987). Depression and academic achievement among Indochinese refugee Unaccompanied Minors in ethnic and nonethnic placements. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 57, 536-547.
- Projectbureau OVB Rotterdam. (1992). *Woordenlijst voor 12 tot 15 jarigen*. Rotterdam; The Netherlands .
- Punamaki, R. (2002). The uninvited guest of war enters childhood: Development and personality aspects of war and military vilonce. *Traumatology*, 8, 45-63.
- Pynoos, R.S. & Nader, K. (1993). Issues in the Treatment of Posttraumatic Stress in Children and Adolescents. In J. O. Wilson & B. Raphael (Eds.) *International handbook of traumatic stress syndrome*. (pp. 535-549). New York: Plenum.
- Pynoos, R., Goenjian, A., Tashjian, M., Karakashian, M., Manjikian, R., Manoukian, G. et al. (1993). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children after the 1998 Armenian earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 239-247.

- Pynoos, R., Rodriguez, N., Steinberg, A., Stuber, M. & Fredrick, C. (1998). *UCLA PTSD Index DSM IV Instrument information*, Los Angeles, California: UCLA Trauma Psychiatry Service.
- Pynoos, R.S., Steinberg, A.M. & Piacentini J.C. (1999). A developmental psychopathology model of childhood traumatic stress and intersection with anxiety disorders. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, *46*, 1542-1554.
- Raboteg-Saric, Z., Zuzul, M. & Kerestes, G. (1994). War en children's and prosocial behavior. *European Journal of Personality*, *8*, 201-212.
- Radstake, H. & Dekovic, M. (2002). *Ama's onderweg*. Uitgeverij SWP, Amsterdam.
- Rammstedt, B., Riemann, R., Angleitner, A & Borkenau, P. (2004). Resilients, Overcontrollers, and Undercontrollers: The replicability of the three personality prototypes across informants. *European Journal of Personality*, *18*, 1 -14.
- Realmuto, G.M., Masten, A., Flies, L., Hubbard, J., Groteluschen, A., & Chun, B. (1992). Adolescent survivors of massive childhood trauma in Cambodia: life events and current symptoms. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *5*, 589-599.
- Reijnveld, S.A., de Boer, J.B., Bean, T., & Korfker, D.G., (2005). Unaccompanied Adolescents Seeking Asylum: Poorer Mental Health Under a Restrictive Reception. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *193*, 759-761.
- Roberts, R.E., Attikison, C.C., & Rosenblatt, A. (1998). Prevalence of psychopathology among children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *155*, 715-772.
- Rogosch, F.A. & Cicchetti, D. (2004). Child maltreatment and Emergent Personality organization: Perspectives from the Five-Factor model. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *33*, 124-145.
- Rossmann, B.B., Bingham, R.D., & Emde, R.N. (1997). Symptomatology and adaptive functioning for children exposed to normative stressors, dog attack and parental violence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *36*, 1089-1097.
- Roth, S., Newman, E., Pelcovitz, D., van der Kolk, B., & Mandel, F. (1997). Complex PTSD in victims exposed to sexual and physical abuse: results from the DSM-IV field trial for Posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *10*, 539-555.
- Rothe, E.M., Lewis, J., Castillo-Matos, H., Martinez, O., Busquets, R., & Martinez, I.(2002). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among Cuban Children and Adolescents After Release From a Refugee Camp. *Psychiatric Services*, *53*, 970-976.
- Rousseau, C., Drapeau, A., & Corin, E. (1996). School performance and emotional problems in refugee children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *66*, 239-251.
- Rousseau, C. & Drapeau, A. (1998). Parent-child agreement on refugee children's psychiatric symptoms: A transcultural perspective. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *37*, 629 - 636.
- Rousseau, C., Drapeau, A., & Corin, E. (1998). Risk and protective factors in Central American and Southeast Asian refugee children. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, *11*, 20-37.
- Rousseau, C., Said, T.M., Gagne, M.J., & Bibeau, G. (1998). Resilience in unaccompanied minors from the north of Somalia. *Psychoanalytic Review*, *85*, 615-637.

- Rousseau, C., Drapeau, A., Lacroix, L., Bagilishya, D., & Heusch, N. (2005). Evaluation of a classroom program of creative expression workshops for refugee and immigrant children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *46*, 180-185.
- Ruchkin, V., Schwab-Stone, M., Jones, J., Domenic V., Cicchetti, D.V., Kuposov, R., et al. (2005). Is Posttraumatic Stress in Youth a Culture-Bound Phenomenon? A Comparison of Symptom Trends in Selected U.S. and Russian Communities, *American Journal of Psychiatry* *162*, 538-544.
- Rueter, M.A., Scaramella, L., Wallace, L.E., & Conger, R.D. (1999). First onset of depression or anxiety disorders predicted by the longitudinal course of internalizing symptoms and parent-adolescent disagreements. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *56*, 726-732.
- Rutter, M. (1979). Protective factors in children's responses to stress and disadvantage. In M.W. Kent & J. E. Rolf (Eds.), *Primary Prevention of Psychopathology: Vol. 3. Social Competence in Children*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.
- Sack, W. & Clarke, G. (1996). Multiple forms of stress in Cambodian adolescent refugees. *Child Development*, *67*, 107-116.
- Sack, W., Him, C., & Dickason, D. (1999). Twelve-year follow-up study of the Khmer youths who suffered massive war trauma as children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *38*, 384 -391.
- Sack, W., Clarke, G., Him, C., Dickason, D., Goff, B., Lanham, K. et al. (1993). A 6-year Follow-Up Study of Cambodian Refugee Adolescents Traumatized as Children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *32*, 431 -437.
- Sack, W.H., Angell, R.H., Kinzie, J.D., & Rath, B. (1986). The Psychiatric Effects of Massive Trauma on Cambodian Children Part Two: The Home and School. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *25*, 377-383.
- Saigh, P. A., Yasik, A. E., Oberfield, R. A., Halamandaris, P. V., & McHugh, M. (2002). An analysis of the internalizing and externalizing behaviors of traumatized urban youth with and without PTSD. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *3*, 462-470.
- Sagi-Schwartz, A., van Ijzendoorn, M.H., Grossmann, K.E., Joels, T., Grossmann, K., Scharf, M., et al. (2003). Attachment and Traumatic Stress in Female Holocaust Child Survivors and their Daughters. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *160*, 1086-1092.
- Salmon, K. & Bryant, R.A. (2002). Posttraumatic stress disorder in children: the influence of developmental factors. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *22*, 163-188.
- Satake, H., Yoshida, K., Yamashita, H., Kinukawa, N., & Takagishi, T. (2003). Agreement between parents and teachers on behavioural / emotional problems in Japanese school children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, *34*, 111-126.
- Saunders, S. M., Resnick, M. D., Hoberman, H. M., & Blum, R. W. (1994). Formal help-seeking behavior of adolescents identifying themselves as having mental health problems. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *33*, 718-728
- Saylor, C., Swenson, C., Reynolds, S. & Taylor, M. (1999). The Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale: A Brief Screening Measure for Young Children Exposed to Traumatic Events. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, *28*, 70-81.

- Sears, H.A. (2004). Adolescents in rural communities seeking help: who reports problems and who sees professionals? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45, 396-404.
- Seiffge-Krenke (2000). Causal links between stressful events, coping style, and adolescent symptomatology. *Journal of Adolescence*, 23, 675-691.
- Seng, J.S., Graham-Bermann, S.A., Clark, M.K., McCarthy, A.M. & Ronis, D.L. (2005). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Physical Comorbidity among Female Children and Adolescents: Results from Service-Use Data, *Pediatrics*, 116, e767-e776.
- Servan-Schreiber, D., Lin, B. & Birmaher, B. (1998). Prevalence of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Major Depressive Disorder in Tibetan Refugee Children, *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, 37, 875 -879.
- Sheffield, J.K., Fiorenza, E., & Sofronoff, K. (2004). Adolescents' willingness to seek psychological help: promoting and preventing factors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 33, 495-507.
- Shore, N., Sim, K.E., Prohn, N.S. & Keller, T.E. (2002). Foster Parent and Teacher Assessments of Youth in Kinship and Non-kinship Foster Care Placements: Are Behaviors Perceived Differently Across Settings? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 24, 109-134.
- Silove, D., Steel, Z., McGorry, P., & Drobny, J. (1999). Problems Tamil asylum seekers encounter in accessing health and welfare services in Australia. *Social Science & Medicine*, 49, 951-956.
- Sintemaartensdijk, J. (2002). *De Bleekneusjes van 1945; De uitzending van Nederlandse kinderen naar het buitenland* . Amersfoort: Drukkerij Wilco .
- Smit, M. (1997) *AMA's in Nederland. Redenen voor de vlucht, Asiel procedure en overgang naar zelfstandigheid*. Leiden: Vakgroep Orthopedagogiek .
- Smit, M. & Thomeer-Bouwens, M. (2000). Holland is niet mijn land, maar het kan niet beter. Jongvolwassen vluchtelingen in Nederland. *Kind en adolescent*, 21, 178-192.
- Smith, P., Perrin, S., Yule, W., Hacam, B., & Stuvland, R. (2002). War exposure among children from Bosnia-Herzegovina: Psychological adjustment in a community sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 147-156.
- Smith, P., Perrin, S., Dyregrov, A. & Yule, W., (2003). Principal components analysis of the impact of event scale with children in war. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 34, 315-322.
- Snijders, J. & v. Wel, F. (1995). *Gevlucht zonder Ouders; integratie van alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers in Nederland*. Utrecht: Uitgeverij SWP.
- Solomon, Z. (1998). Transgenerational effects of the Holocaust. In Y. Danieli (Ed.), *International handbook of multigenerational legacies of trauma* (pp. 69-83). New York: Plenum Press.
- Sonderegger, R. & Barrett, P.M. (2004). Patterns of cultural adjustment among young migrants to Australia. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 13, 341-356.
- Sourander, A. (1998). Behavior problems and traumatic events of unaccompanied refugee minors. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 22, 719-727.
- Sourander, A., Helstelä, L., Ristkari, T., Ikäheimo, K., Helenius, H., & Piha, J. (2001). Child and adolescent mental health service use in Finland. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 36, 294-298.

- Sourander, A., Santalahti, P., Haavisto, A., Piha, J., Ikaheimo, K., & Helenius, H. (2004). Have there been changes in children's psychiatric symptoms and mental health service use? A 10-year comparison from Finland. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry*, *43*, 1134-1144.
- Southam-Gerow, M.A. & Kendall, P.C. (2002). Emotion regulation and understanding. Implications for child psychopathology and therapy. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *22*, 189-222.
- Spear, L.P., (2000). Neurobehavioral changes in adolescence. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *9*, 111-114.
- Spijker, D., Kraemer, H.C., Constantine, N.A., & Bryant, D., (1992). Reliability and validity of behavioural problems checklists as measures of stable traits in low birthweight, premature preschoolers, *Child Development*, *63*, 1481-1496.
- Spinazzola, J. Blaustein, M., & Van der Kolk, B.A. & (2005). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Treatment Outcome Research: The study of Unrepresentative Samples? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *18*, 425-436.
- Srebnik, D., Cauce, A. M., & Baydar, N. (1996). Help-seeking pathways for children and adolescents. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, *4*, 210-221.
- Star, R., Dubowitz, H., Harrington, D., & Feigelman, S. (1999). Behavior problems of teens in kinship care: Cross-informant reports .In Scannapieco, M. &Hegar, R.L. (Eds.) *Kinship Foster Care: Policy Practice and Research*. (pp. 193-207). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Steel, Z., Silove, D., Phan, T., & Bauman, A, (2004). Long-term effect of psychological trauma on the mental health of Vietnamese refugees resettled in Australia: a population-based study. *The Lancet*, *360*, 1056-1062.
- Stein, B. D., Jaycox, L. H., Kataoka, S. H., Wong, M., Tu, W., Elliott, M. N., et al. (2003). A Mental Health Intervention for School children Exposed to Violence: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *290*, 603-611.
- Stevens, G.W.J.M., Pels, T. Bengi-Arslan, L., Verhulst, F.C., Vollebergh, W.A.M., & Crijnen, A.A.M. (2003) Parent, teacher and self-reports problem behavior in the Netherlands; Comparing immigrant with Dutch and with Turkish immigrant children and adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatry Epidemiology*, *38*, 576-585.
- Strijker, J., Zandberg, Tj., & Van der Meulen, B.F. (2002). Taxonomy of foster children in foster homes *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, *5*, 18-27.
- Takeuchi, D.T., Chung, R.C., Lin, K.M., Shen, H., Kurasaki, K., Chung, C.A., & Sue, S. (1998). Lifetime and twelve-month prevalence rates of major depressive episodes and dysthymia among Chinese Americans in Los Angeles. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *155*, 1407-1414.
- Tarren-Sweeny, M.J., Hazell, P.L., & Carr, V.J. (2004). Are foster parents reliable informants of children's behavior problems? *Child: Care, Health & Development*, *30*, 167-175.
- Ten Berge, J.M.F. (1986). Rotation to perfect congruence and the cross-validation of component weights across populations. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, *21*, 41-64.
- Ten Have, M, Vollenbergh, W., Bijl, R. & Ormel, J. (2002). Combined effect of mental disorder and low social support on care service use for mental health problems in the Dutch general population. *Psychological Medicine*, *32*, 311-323.

- Terr, L.C. (1983). Chowchilla revisited: The effects of psychic trauma four years after a school-bus kidnapping. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *140*, 1543-1550.
- Tieman, W., van der Ende, J., & Verhulst, F.C. (2005). Psychiatric disorders in young adult Intercountry Adoptees: An epidemiological study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *162*, 592-598.
- Tiet, Q.Q., Bird, H., Davies, M., Hoven, C., Cohen, P., Jensen, P.S., et al. (1998). Adverse Life Events and Resilience. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *37*, 1191 -1200.
- Thabet, A.A. M. & Vostanis, P. (1999). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children of war. *Journal of Child psychology and Psychiatry*, *40*, 385-391.
- Tranh, T. & Hill, A. (2000). Assessment of delinquent adolescents using Achenbach's Teacher's Report Form. *Personality and Individual Difference*, *29*, 109-117.
- Tweede Kamer (Dutch parliament). (1999-2000), *27 062 Beleidsnota Alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers*, nr.2.
- Udwin, O., Boyle, S., Yule, W., Bolton, D., & O'Ryan, D. (2000). Risk factors for long-term psychological effects of a disaster experienced in adolescence: Predictors of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines*, *41*, 969-979.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (1995). *Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; Questions Relating to Refugees, Returnees and Displaced Persons and Humanitarian Questions*. Retrieved from the Web site of the UNHCR, March 1, 2003: <http://www.un.org/documents>.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (1997). *Guidelines on Policies and Procedures in dealing with Unaccompanied Children Seeking Asylum*. Geneva.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Refugee Children Coordination Unit (2003). *Summary update of Machel Study Follow-up Activities in 2001-2002*. Geneva.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (2004). *Trends in Unaccompanied and Separated Children seeking Asylum in Industrialized Countries 2001-2003*. Geneva.
- US Department of Health and Human Services (1999). *Mental Health; A report of the Surgeon General*. Chapter 3. Children and Mental Health. *Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service*. Retrieved December 12, 2004 from <http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/mentalhealth/home.html>.
- US Department of Health and Human Services. (2001). *Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity—A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services
- Van der Kolk, B.A., Roth, S., Pelcovitz, D., Sunday, S., & Spinazzola, J. (2005). Disorders of Extreme Stress: The Empirical Foundation of a Complex Adaptation to Trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *18*, 389-399.
- Van Thijn, E. (2005). *Report. Protection and assistance for separated children seeking asylum*. Council of Europe. Parliamentary Assembly
- Van Willigen, L.H.M. & Janssen, I. (2002). *Waarom gebeurt dat allemaal met ons?. Verslag van een exploratief onderzoek naar de aansluiting van het zorgaanbod van de medische opvang op de zorgvragen en – behoeften van alleenstaande minderjarige asielzoekers in de centrale opvang*. Medisch Opvang Asielzoekers Oost Nederland. Amstredam.

- Verhulst, F.C. & van der Ende J. (1992). Six-year stability of parent-reported problem behavior in an epidemiological sample. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 20, 595-610.
- Verhulst, F.C., van der Ende, J., & Koot H.M. (1996). *Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist* (in Dutch). Rotterdam: Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Erasmus Medical Centre/ Sophia.
- Verhulst, F., Ende, v.d. J., & Koot, H. (1997a). *Manual for the Youth Self- Report (YSR)* (In Dutch). Rotterdam: Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Erasmus Medical Centre/ Sophia.
- Verhulst, F.C., van der Ende, J., & Koot H.M. (1997b). *Manual for the Teacher's Report Form* (in Dutch). Rotterdam: Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Erasmus Medical Centre/ Sophia.
- Verhulst, F.C., & Van der Ende, J. (1997). Factors associated with child mental health service use in the community. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, 901-909.
- Vervuurt, C. & Kleijn, W. (1997). *Vluchtelingen in het voorgezet onderwijs*. Den Haag: Project Neveninstromers.
- Vinokurov, A., Trickett, E.J., & Birman, D. (2002). Acculturative Hassles and Immigrant Adolescents: A Life-Domain Assessment for Soviet Jewish Refugees. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 142, 425-45.
- Visser, J.H., van der Ende, J., Koot, H.M., & Verhulst, F.C. (1999). Continuity of psychopathology in youths referred to mental health services. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 1560-1568.
- Vizek-Vidovic, V., Kuterovac-Jagodic, G. & Arambasic, L. (2000). Posttraumatic symptomatology in children exposed to war. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 41, 297-306.
- Walton, J., Nuttall, R., & Nuttall, E. (1997). The Impact of War on the Mental Health of Children: A Salvadoran Study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 21, 737-749.
- Warshaw, M.G., Fierman, E., Pratt, L., Hunt, M., Yonkers, K.A., & Massion, A.O. (1993). Quality of life and dissociation in anxiety disorder patients with histories of trauma or PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 1512-1516.
- Weisaeth, L. (1989) Importance of high response rates in traumatic stress research. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia*, 355, 131-137
- Weisz, J.R., & Hawley, K.M. (2002). Developmental factors in the treatment of adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 70, 21-43.
- Weisz, J., Suwanlert S., Chaiyasit, W., Weiss. B., Achenbach, T. & Trevathan, D. (1989). Epidemiology of behavioural and emotional problems among Thai and American children: teacher reports for ages 6-11. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 30, 471-484.
- Weisz, J., Suwanlert S., Chaiyasit, W., Weiss. B., Achenbach, T., & Eastman, K.L. (1993). Behavioral and emotional problems among Thai and American adolescents: Parent reports for ages 12-16. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*. 102, 395-403.
- Weissman, M.M., Wickamaratane, P., Warner, V., John, K., Prusoff, B.A., Merikgas, K. & Gammon, D. (1987). Assessing psychiatric disorders in children: Discrepancies between mothers' and children's reports. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44, 747-753.
- Werner, E., & Smith, R. (1992). *Overcoming the odds: High risk children from birth to adulthood*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

- West, S. G., Finch, J. F. & Curran, P. J. (1995). Structural equation models with nonnormal variables: problems with remedies. In R. H. Hoyle (ed.) *Structural equation modeling. Concepts, issues and applications* (pp. 56-75). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Wherry, J.N., Dawes, M., Rost, K., Smith G. R., Jolly, J., Vaught, L., et al. (1992). Concurrent validity of the Child Behavior Checklist as completed by Staff in Residential Treatment Settings. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth, 10*, 35-45.
- Winokur A., Winokur, D.F., Rickles, K., & Cox, D. (1984). Symptoms of emotional stress in family planning service: Stability over a four-week period. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 144*, 395-399.
- Wolff, P.H. & Fesseha, G. J. (1999). The orphans of Eritrea: a five-year follow-up study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 40*, 1231-1237.
- Wozniak, J., Crawford, M., Biederman, J., Faraone, S., Spencer, T., Taylor, A., et al. (1999). Antecedents and complications of trauma in boys with ADHD: Findings from a longitudinal study. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 38*, 48-55.
- Wu, P., Hoven, C.H., Bird, H.R., Moore, R.E., Cohen, P., Alegria, M., et al. (1999). Depressive and disruptive disorders and mental health service utilization in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry, 38*, 1081-1092.
- Yang, H., Soong, W., Chiang, C., & Chen, W. (2000). Competence and behavioural /emotional problems among Taiwanese adolescents as reported by parents and teachers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry, 39*, 232-239.
- Yeh M. & J. R. Weisz. (2001). Why are we here at the clinic? Parent-Child (dis)agreement on referral problems at outpatient treatment entry. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 69*, 1018-1025.
- Yeh, M., Hough, R. L., McCabe, K., Lau, A., & Garland, A. (2004). Parental beliefs about the causes of child problems: Exploring racial/ethnic patterns. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 43*, 605-612.
- Yehuda, R. & McFarlane, A.C. ed. (1997). *Psychobiology of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder*. New York Academy of Sciences.
- Yule, W. (2000). From pogroms to "ethnic cleansing": meeting the needs of war-affected children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 41*, 695-702.
- Zivcic, I. (1993). Emotional Reactions of Children to War Stress in Croatia, *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescents Psychiatry, 32*, 709-713.
- Zukauskiene, R., Pilkauskaite-Valickiene, R., Malinauskiene, O., & Krataviciene, R. (2004). Evaluating behavioral and emotional problems with the Child Behavior Checklist and Youth Self-Report scales: cross-informant and longitudinal associations. *MEDICINA, 40*, 169-177.
- Zwaanswijk, M., Verhaak, P.F., Bensing, J.M., van der Ende, J., & Verhulst, F.C. (2003a). Help-seeking for emotional and behavioural problems in children and adolescents: a review of recent literature. *European Child Adolescent Psychiatry, 12*, 153-161.
- Zwaanswijk, M., Verhaak, P.F., Bensing, J.M., van der Ende, J., & Verhulst, F.C. (2003b). Factors associated with adolescent mental health service need and utilization. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*, 692-700.