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The governance of complementary global regimes and the pursuit of human security : the interaction between the United Nations and the International Criminal Court

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Appendices

TREATIES, LEGAL TEXTS AND SOURCES

PRIMARY LAW

THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS – EXCERPTS

The Charter of the United Nations was signed on 26 June 1945, in San Francisco, at the conclusion of the United Nations Conference on International Organization, and came into force on 24 October 1945. The Statute of the International Court of Justice is an integral part of the Charter. Amendments to Articles 23, 27 and 61 of the Charter were adopted by the General Assembly on 17 December 1963 and came into force on 31 August 1965. A further amendment to Article 61 was adopted by the General Assembly on 20 December 1971, and came into force on 24 September 1973. An amendment to Article 109, adopted by the General Assembly on 20 December 1965, came into force on 12 June 1968.

The amendment to Article 23 enlarges the membership of the Security Council from eleven to fifteen. The amended Article 27 provides that decisions of the Security Council on procedural matters shall be made by an affirmative vote of nine members (formerly seven) and on all other matters by an affirmative vote of nine members (formerly seven), including the concurring votes of the five permanent members of the Security Council.

The amendment to Article 61, which entered into force on 31 August 1965, enlarged the membership of the Economic and Social Council from eighteen to twenty-seven. The subsequent amendment to that Article, which entered into force on 24 September 1973, further increased the membership of the Council from twenty-seven to fifty-four.

The amendment to Article 109, which relates to the first paragraph of that Article, provides that a General Conference of Member States for the purpose of reviewing the Charter may be held at a date and place to be fixed by a two-thirds vote of the members of the General Assembly and by a vote of any nine members (formerly seven) of the Security Council. Paragraph 3 of Article 109, which deals with the consideration of a possible review conference during the tenth regular session of the General Assembly, has been retained in its original form in its reference to a “vote, of any seven members of the Security Council”, the paragraph having been acted upon in 1955 by the General Assembly, at its tenth regular session, and by the Security Council.

CHAPTER VI: PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

Article 33

1. The parties to any dispute, the continuance of which is likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security, shall, first of all, seek a solution by negotiation, enquiry, mediation, conciliation, arbitration, judicial settlement, resort to regional agencies or arrangements, or other peaceful means of their own choice.
2. The Security Council shall, when it deems necessary, call upon the parties to settle their dispute by such means.

Article 34

The Security Council may investigate any dispute, or any situation which might lead to international friction or give rise to a dispute, in order to determine whether the continuance of the dispute or situation is likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security.

Article 35

1. Any Member of the United Nations may bring any dispute, or any situation of the nature referred to in Article 34, to the attention of the Security Council or of the General Assembly.
2. A state which is not a Member of the United Nations may bring to the attention of the Security Council or of the General Assembly any dispute to which it is a party if it accepts in advance, for the purposes of the dispute, the obligations of pacific settlement provided in the present Charter.
3. The proceedings of the General Assembly in respect of matters brought to its attention under this Article will be subject to the provisions of Articles 11 and 12.

Article 36

1. The Security Council may, at any stage of a dispute of the nature referred to in Article 33 or of a situation of like nature, recommend appropriate procedures or methods of adjustment.
2. The Security Council should take into consideration any procedures for the settlement of the dispute which have already been adopted by the parties.
3. In making recommendations under this Article the Security Council should also take into consideration that legal disputes should as a general rule be referred by the parties to the International Court of Justice in accordance with the provisions of the Statute of the Court.

Article 37

1. Should the parties to a dispute of the nature referred to in Article 33 fail to settle it by the means indicated in that Article, they shall refer it to the Security Council.
2. If the Security Council deems that the continuance of the dispute is in fact likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security, it shall decide whether to take action under Article 36 or to recommend such terms of settlement as it may consider appropriate.

Article 38

Without prejudice to the provisions of Articles 33 to 37, the Security Council may, if all the parties to any dispute so request, make recommendations to the parties with a view to a pacific settlement of the dispute.

CHAPTER VII: ACTION WITH RESPECT TO THREATS TO THE PEACE, BREACHES OF THE PEACE, AND ACTS OF AGGRESSION**Article 39**

The Security Council shall determine the existence of any threat to the peace, breach of the peace, or act of aggression and shall make recommendations, or decide what measures shall be taken in accordance with Articles 41 and 42, to maintain or restore international peace and security.

Article 40

In order to prevent an aggravation of the situation, the Security Council may, before making the recommendations or deciding upon the measures provided for in Article 39, call upon the parties concerned to comply with such provisional measures as it deems necessary or desirable. Such provisional measures shall be without prejudice to the rights, claims, or position of the parties concerned. The Security Council shall duly take account of failure to comply with such provisional measures.

Article 41

The Security Council may decide what measures not involving the use of armed force are to be employed to give effect to its decisions, and it may call upon the Members of the United Nations to apply such measures. These may include complete or partial interruption of economic relations and of rail, sea, air, postal, telegraphic, radio, and other means of communication, and the severance of diplomatic relations.

Article 42

Should the Security Council consider that measures provided for in Article 41 would be inadequate or have proved to be inadequate, it may take such action by air, sea, or land forces as may be necessary to maintain or restore international peace and security. Such action may include demonstrations, blockade, and other operations by air, sea, or land forces of Members of the United Nations.

Article 43

1. All Members of the United Nations, in order to contribute to the maintenance of international peace and security, undertake to make available to the Security Council, on its call and in accordance with a special agreement or agreements, armed forces, assistance, and facilities, including rights of passage, necessary for the purpose of maintaining international peace and security.
2. Such agreement or agreements shall govern the numbers and types of forces, their degree of readiness and general location, and the nature of the facilities and assistance to be provided.
3. The agreement or agreements shall be negotiated as soon as possible on the initiative of the Security Council. They shall be concluded between the Security Council and Members or between the Security Council and groups of Members and shall be subject to ratification by the signatory states in accordance with their respective constitutional processes.

Article 44

When the Security Council has decided to use force it shall, before calling upon a Member not represented on it to provide armed forces in fulfilment of the obligations assumed under Article 43, invite that Member, if the Member so desires, to participate in the decisions of the Security Council concerning the employment of contingents of that Member's armed forces.

Article 45

In order to enable the United Nations to take urgent military measures, Members shall hold immediately available national air-force contingents for combined international enforcement action. The strength and degree of readiness of these contingents and plans for their combined action shall be determined within the limits laid down in the special agreement or agreements referred to in Article 43, by the Security Council with the assistance of the Military Staff Committee.

Article 46

Plans for the application of armed force shall be made by the Security Council with the assistance of the Military Staff Committee.

Article 47

1. There shall be established a Military Staff Committee to advise and assist the Security Council on all questions relating to the Security Council's military requirements for the maintenance of international peace and security, the employment and command of forces placed at its disposal, the regulation of armaments, and possible disarmament.
2. The Military Staff Committee shall consist of the Chiefs of Staff of the permanent members of the Security Council or their representatives. Any Member of the United Nations not permanently represented on the Committee shall be invited by the Committee to be associated with it when the efficient discharge of the Committee's responsibilities requires the participation of that Member in its work.
3. The Military Staff Committee shall be responsible under the Security Council for the strategic direction of any armed forces placed at the disposal of the Security Council. Questions relating to the command of such forces shall be worked out subsequently.
4. The Military Staff Committee, with the authorization of the Security Council and after consultation with appropriate regional agencies, may establish regional sub-committees.

Article 48

1. The action required to carry out the decisions of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security shall be taken by all the Members of the United Nations or by some of them, as the Security Council may determine.
2. Such decisions shall be carried out by the Members of the United Nations directly and through their action in the appropriate international agencies of which they are members.

Article 49

The Members of the United Nations shall join in affording mutual assistance in carrying out the measures decided upon by the Security Council.

Article 50

If preventive or enforcement measures against any state are taken by the Security Council, any other state, whether a Member of the United Nations or not, which finds itself confronted with special economic problems arising from the carrying out of those measures shall have the right to consult the Security Council with regard to a solution of those problems.

Article 51

Nothing in the present Charter shall impair the inherent right of individual or collective self-defence if an armed attack occurs against a Member of the United Nations, until the Security Council has taken measures necessary to maintain international peace and security. Measures taken by Members in the exercise of this right of self-defence shall be immediately reported to the Security Council and shall not in any way affect the authority and responsibility of the Security Council under the present Charter to take at any time such action as it deems necessary in order to maintain or restore international peace and security.

THE ROME STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

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Preamble:

The States Parties to this Statute,

Conscious that all peoples are united by common bonds, their cultures pieced together in a shared heritage, and concerned that this delicate mosaic may be shattered at any time,

Mindful that during this century millions of children, women and men have been victims of unimaginable atrocities that deeply shock the conscience of humanity,

Recognizing that such grave crimes threaten the peace, security and well-being of the world,

Affirming that the most serious crimes of concern to the international community as a whole must not go unpunished and that their effective prosecution must be ensured by taking measures at the national level and by enhancing international cooperation,

Determined to put an end to impunity for the perpetrators of these crimes and thus to contribute to the prevention of such crimes,

Recalling that it is the duty of every State to exercise its criminal jurisdiction over those responsible for international crimes,

Reaffirming the Purposes and Principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and in particular that all States shall refrain from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any State, or in any other manner inconsistent with the Purposes of the United Nations,

Emphasizing in this connection that nothing in this Statute shall be taken as authorizing any State Party to intervene in an armed conflict or in the internal affairs of any State,

Determined to these ends and for the sake of present and future generations, to establish an independent permanent International Criminal Court in relationship with the United Nations system, with jurisdiction over the most serious crimes of concern to the international community as a whole,

Emphasizing that the International Criminal Court established under this Statute shall be complementary to national criminal jurisdictions,

Resolved to guarantee lasting respect for and the enforcement of international justice,

Have agreed as follows:

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Article 2 Relationship of the Court with the United Nations

Article 3 Seat of the Court

Article 4 Legal status and powers of the Court

Part II Jurisdiction, admissibility and applicable law

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Article 10 Nothing in this Part shall be interpreted as limiting or prejudicing in any way existing or developing rules of international law for purposes other than this Statute.

Article 11 Jurisdiction *ratione temporis*

1 This Table of Contents is not part of the text of the Rome Statute adopted by the United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court on 12 July 1998. It has been included in this publication for ease of reference.

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SECONDARY LAW

- Negotiated Relationship Agreement between the International Criminal Court and the United Nations

ASP Resolution: ICC-ASP/3/Res.1

Adoption: 04.10.2004,

Entry into Force: 22.07.2004

Source: ASP/UN

The International Criminal Court and the United Nations,

Bearing in mind the Purposes and Principles of the Charter of the United Nations,
Recalling that the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court reaffirms the Purposes and Principles of the Charter of the United Nations,

Noting the important role assigned to the International Criminal Court in dealing with the most serious crimes of concern to the international community as a whole, as referred to in the Rome Statute, and which threaten the peace, security and well-being of the world,

Bearing in mind that, in accordance with the Rome Statute, the International Criminal Court is established as an independent permanent institution in relationship with the United Nations system,

Recalling also that, in accordance with article 2 of the Rome Statute, the International Criminal Court shall be brought into relationship with the United Nations through an agreement to be approved by the Assembly of the States Parties to the Rome Statute and thereafter concluded by the President of the Court on its behalf,

Recalling further General Assembly resolution 58/79 of 9 December 2003 calling for the conclusion of a relationship agreement between the United Nations and the International Criminal Court, *Noting* the responsibilities of the Secretary-General of the United Nations under the provisions of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, Desiring to make provision for a mutually beneficial relationship whereby the discharge of respective responsibilities of the United Nations and the International Criminal Court may be facilitated,

Taking into account for this purpose the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations and the provisions of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court,

Have agreed as follows:

I. General provisions

Article 1

Purpose of the Agreement

1. The present Agreement, which is entered into by the United Nations and the International Criminal Court ("the Court"), pursuant to the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations ("the Charter") and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court ("the Statute"), respectively, defines the terms on which the United Nations and the Court shall be brought into relationship.

2. For the purposes of this Agreement, "the Court" shall also include the Secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties.

Article 2

Principles

1. The United Nations recognizes the Court as an independent permanent judicial institution which, in accordance with articles 1 and 4 of the Statute, has international legal personality and such legal capacity as may be necessary for the exercise of its functions and the fulfillment of its purposes.

2. The Court recognizes the responsibilities of the United Nations under the Charter.

3. The United Nations and the Court respect each other's status and mandate.

Article 3**Obligation of cooperation and coordination**

The United Nations and the Court agree that, with a view to facilitating the effective discharge of their respective responsibilities, they shall cooperate closely, whenever appropriate, with each other and consult each other on matters of mutual interest pursuant to the provisions of the present Agreement and in conformity with the respective provisions of the Charter and the Statute.

II. Institutional relations**Article 4****Reciprocal representation**

1. Subject to the applicable provisions of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the Court ("the Rules of Procedure and Evidence"), the Secretary-General of the United Nations ("the Secretary-General") or his/her representative shall have a standing invitation to attend public hearings of the Chambers of the Court that relate to cases of interest to the United Nations and any public meetings of the Court.
2. The Court may attend and participate in the work of the General Assembly of the United Nations in the capacity of observer. The United Nations shall, subject to the rules and practice of the bodies concerned, invite the Court to attend meetings and conferences convened under the auspices of the United Nations where observers are allowed and whenever matters of interest to the Court are under discussion.
3. Whenever the Security Council considers matters related to the activities of the Court, the President of the Court ("the President") or the Prosecutor of the Court ("the Prosecutor") may address the Council, at its invitation, in order to give assistance with regard to matters within the jurisdiction of the Court.

Article 5**Exchange of information**

1. Without prejudice to other provisions of the present Agreement concerning the submission of documents and information concerning particular cases before the Court, the United Nations and the Court shall, to the fullest extent possible and practicable, arrange for the exchange of information and documents of mutual interest. In particular:
 - (a) The Secretary-General shall:
 - (i) Transmit to the Court information on developments related to the Statute which are relevant to the work of the Court, including information on communications received by the Secretary-General in the capacity of depositary of the Statute or depositary of any other agreements which relate to the exercise by the Court of its jurisdiction;
 - (ii) Keep the Court informed regarding the implementation of article 123, paragraphs 1 and 2, of the Statute relating to the convening by the Secretary-General of review conferences; (iii) In addition to the requirement provided in article 121, paragraph 7, of the Statute, circulate to all States Members of the United Nations or members of specialized agencies or of the International Atomic Energy Agency which are not parties to the Statute the text of any amendment adopted pursuant to article 121 of the Statute;
 - (b) The Registrar of the Court ("the Registrar") shall:
 - (i) In accordance with the Statute and the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, provide information and documentation relating to pleadings, oral proceedings, judgments and orders of the Court in cases which may be of interest to the United Nations generally, and particularly in those cases which involve crimes committed against the personnel of the United Nations or that involve the improper use of the flag, insignia or uniform of the United Nations resulting in death or serious personal injury as well as any cases involving the circumstances referred to under article 16, 17, or 18, paragraph 1 or 2, of the present Agreement;
 - (ii) Furnish to the United Nations, with the concurrence of the Court and subject to its Statute and rules, any information relating to the work of the Court requested by the International Court of Justice in accordance with its Statute;

2. The United Nations and the Court shall make every effort to achieve maximum cooperation with a view to avoiding undesirable duplication in the collection, analysis, publication and dissemination of information relating to matters of mutual interest. They shall strive, where appropriate, to combine their efforts to secure the greatest possible usefulness and utilization of such information.

Article 6

Reports to the United Nations

The Court may, if it deems it appropriate, submit reports on its activities to the United Nations through the Secretary-General.

Article 7

Agenda items

The Court may propose items for consideration by the United Nations. In such cases, the Court shall notify the Secretary-General of its proposal and provide any relevant information. The Secretary-General shall, in accordance with his/her authority, bring such item or items to the attention of the General Assembly or the Security Council, and also to any other United Nations organ concerned, including organs of United Nations programs and funds.

Article 8

Personnel arrangements

1. The United Nations and the Court agree to consult and cooperate as far as practicable regarding personnel standards, methods and arrangements.

2. The United Nations and the Court agree to:

- (a) Periodically consult on matters of mutual interest relating to the employment of their officers and staff, including conditions of service, the duration of appointments, classification, salary scale and allowances, retirement and pension rights and staff regulations and rules;
- (b) Cooperate in the temporary interchange of personnel, where appropriate, making due provision for the retention of seniority and pension rights;
- (c) Strive for maximum cooperation in order to achieve the most efficient use of specialized personnel, systems and services.

Article 9

Administrative cooperation

The United Nations and the Court shall consult, from time to time, concerning the most efficient use of facilities, staff and services with a view to avoiding the establishment and operation of overlapping facilities and services. They shall also consult to explore the possibility of establishing common facilities or services in specific areas, with due regard for cost savings.

Article 10

Services and facilities

1. The United Nations agrees that, upon the request of the Court, it shall, subject to availability, provide on a reimbursable basis, or as otherwise agreed, for the purposes of the Court such facilities and services as may be required, including for the meetings of the Assembly of States Parties ("the Assembly"), its Bureau or subsidiary bodies, including translation and interpretation services, documentation and conference services. When the United Nations is unable to meet the request of the Court, it shall notify the Court accordingly, giving reasonable notice.

2. The terms and conditions on which any such facilities or services of the United Nations may be provided shall, as appropriate, be the subject of supplementary arrangements.

Article 11

Access to United Nations Headquarters

The United Nations and the Court shall endeavor, subject to their respective rules, to facilitate access by the representatives of all States Parties to the Statute, representatives of the Court and observers in the Assembly, as provided for in article 112, paragraph 1, of the Statute, to United Nations Headquarters when a meeting of the Assembly is to be held. This shall also apply, as appropriate, to meetings of the Bureau or subsidiary bodies.

Article 12**Laissez-passer**

The judges, the Prosecutor, the Deputy Prosecutors, the Registrar and the staff/officials of the Office of the Prosecutor and the Registry shall be entitled, in accordance with such special arrangements as may be concluded between the Secretary-General and the Court, to use the laissez-passer of the United Nations as a valid travel document where such use is recognized by States in agreements defining the privileges and immunities of the Court. Staff of "the Registry" includes staff of the Presidency and of the Chambers, pursuant to article 44 of the Statute, and staff of the Secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties, pursuant to paragraph 3 of the Annex of Resolution ICC-ASP/2/Res.3.

Article 13**Financial matters**

1. The United Nations and the Court agree that the conditions under which any funds may be provided to the Court by a decision of the General Assembly of the United Nations pursuant to article 115 of the Statute shall be subject to separate arrangements. The Registrar shall inform the Assembly of the making of such arrangements.
2. The United Nations and the Court further agree that the costs and expenses resulting from cooperation or the provision of services pursuant to the present Agreement shall be subject to separate arrangements between the United Nations and the Court. The Registrar shall inform the Assembly of the making of such arrangements.
3. The United Nations may, upon request of the Court and subject to paragraph 2 of this article, provide advice on financial and fiscal questions of interest to the Court.

Article 14**Other agreements concluded by the Court**

The United Nations and the Court shall consult, when appropriate, on the registration or filing and recording with the United Nations of agreements concluded by the Court with States or international organizations.

III. Cooperation and judicial assistance**Article 15****General provisions regarding cooperation between the United Nations and the Court**

1. With due regard to its responsibilities and competence under the Charter and subject to its rules as defined under the applicable international law, the United Nations undertakes to cooperate with the Court and to provide to the Court such information or documents as the Court may request pursuant to article 87, paragraph 6, of the Statute.
2. The United Nations or its programs, funds and offices concerned may agree to provide to the Court other forms of cooperation and assistance compatible with the provisions of the Charter and the Statute.
3. In the event that the disclosure of information or documents or the provision of other forms of cooperation would endanger the safety or security of current or former personnel of the United Nations or otherwise prejudice the security or proper conduct of any operation or activity of the United Nations, the Court may order, particularly at the request of the United Nations, appropriate measures of protection. In the absence of such measures, the United Nations shall endeavour to disclose the information or documents or to provide the requested cooperation, while reserving the right to take its own measures of protection, which may include withholding of some information or documents or their submission in an appropriate form, including the introduction of redactions.

Article 16**Testimony of the officials of the United Nations**

1. If the Court requests the testimony of an official of the United Nations or one of its programs, funds or offices, the United Nations undertakes to cooperate with the Court and, if necessary and with due regard to its responsibilities and competence under the Charter and the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations and subject to its rules, shall waive that person's obligation of confidentiality.

2. The Secretary-General shall be authorized by the Court to appoint a representative of the United Nations to assist any official of the United Nations who appears as a witness before the Court.

Article 17

Cooperation between the Security Council of the United Nations and the Court

1. When the Security Council, acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, decides to refer to the Prosecutor pursuant to article 13, paragraph (b), of the Statute, a situation in which one or more of the crimes referred to in article 5 of the Statute appears to have been committed, the Secretary-General shall immediately transmit the written decision of the Security Council to the Prosecutor together with documents and other materials that may be pertinent to the decision of the Council. The Court undertakes to keep the Security Council informed in this regard in accordance with the Statute and the Rules of Procedure and Evidence. Such information shall be transmitted through the Secretary-General.
2. When the Security Council adopts under Chapter VII of the Charter a resolution requesting the Court, pursuant to article 16 of the Statute, not to commence or proceed with an investigation or prosecution, this request shall immediately be transmitted by the Secretary-General to the President of the Court and the Prosecutor. The Court shall inform the Security Council through the Secretary-General of its receipt of the above request and, as appropriate, inform the Security Council through the Secretary-General of actions, if any, taken by the Court in this regard.
3. Where a matter has been referred to the Court by the Security Council and the Court makes a finding, pursuant to article 87, paragraph 5 (b) or paragraph 7, of the Statute, of a failure by a State to cooperate with the Court, the Court shall inform the Security Council or refer the matter to it, as the case may be, and the Registrar shall convey to the Security Council through the Secretary-General the decision of the Court, together with relevant information in the case. The Security Council, through the Secretary-General, shall inform the Court through the Registrar of action, if any, taken by it under the circumstances.

Article 18

Cooperation between the United Nations and the Prosecutor

1. With due regard to its responsibilities and competence under the Charter of the United Nations and subject to its rules, the United Nations undertakes to cooperate with the Prosecutor and to enter with the Prosecutor into such arrangements or, as appropriate, agreements as may be necessary to facilitate such cooperation, in particular when the Prosecutor exercises, under article 54 of the Statute, his or her duties and powers with respect to investigation and seeks the cooperation of the United Nations in accordance with that article.
2. Subject to the rules of the organ concerned, the United Nations undertakes to cooperate in relation to requests from the Prosecutor in providing such additional information as he or she may seek, in accordance with article 15, paragraph 2, of the Statute, from organs of the United Nations in connection with investigations initiated *proprio motu* by the Prosecutor pursuant to that article. The Prosecutor shall address a request for such information to the Secretary-General, who shall convey it to the presiding officer or other appropriate officer of the organ concerned.
3. The United Nations and the Prosecutor may agree that the United Nations provide documents or information to the Prosecutor on condition of confidentiality and solely for the purpose of generating new evidence and that such documents or information shall not be disclosed to other organs of the Court or to third parties, at any stage of the proceedings or thereafter, without the consent of the United Nations.
4. The Prosecutor and the United Nations or its programs, funds and offices concerned may enter into such arrangements as may be necessary to facilitate their cooperation for the implementation of this article, in particular in order to ensure the confidentiality of information, the protection of any person, including former or current United Nations personnel, and the security or proper conduct of any operation or activity of the United Nations.

Article 19**Rules concerning United Nations privileges and immunities**

If the Court seeks to exercise its jurisdiction over a person who is alleged to be criminally responsible for a crime within the jurisdiction of the Court and if, in the circumstances, such person enjoys, according to the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations and the relevant rules of international law, any privileges and immunities as are necessary for the independent exercise of his or her work for the United Nations, the United Nations undertakes to cooperate fully with the Court and to take all necessary measures to allow the Court to exercise its jurisdiction, in particular by waiving any such privileges and immunities in accordance with the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations and the relevant rules of international law.

Article 20**Protection of confidentiality**

If the United Nations is requested by the Court to provide information or documentation in its custody, possession or control which was disclosed to it in confidence by a State or an inter-governmental, international or non-governmental organization or an individual, the United Nations shall seek the consent of the originator to disclose that information or documentation or, where appropriate, will inform the Court that it may seek the consent of the originator for the United Nations to disclose that information or documentation. If the originator is a State Party to the Statute and the United Nations fails to obtain its consent to disclosure within a reasonable period of time, the United Nations shall inform the Court accordingly, and the issue of disclosure shall be resolved between the State Party concerned and the Court in accordance with the Statute. If the originator is not a State Party to the Statute and refuses to consent to disclosure, the United Nations shall inform the Court that it is unable to provide the requested information or documentation because of a pre-existing obligation of confidentiality to the originator.

IV. Final provisions**Article 21****Supplementary arrangements for the implementation of the present Agreement**

The Secretary-General and the Court may, for the purpose of implementing the present Agreement, make such supplementary arrangements as may be found appropriate.

Article 22**Amendments**

The present Agreement may be amended by agreement between the United Nations and the Court. Any such amendment shall be approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations and by the Assembly in accordance with article 2 of the Statute. The United Nations and the Court shall notify each other in writing of the date of such approval, and the Agreement shall enter into force on the date of the later of the said approvals.

Article 23**Entry into force**

The present Agreement shall be approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations and by the Assembly in accordance with article 2 of the Statute. The United Nations and the Court shall notify each other in writing of the date of such approval. The Agreement shall thereafter enter into force upon signature.

In witness thereof, the undersigned have signed the present Agreement.

Signed this _____ **day of** _____ **at** United Nations Headquarters in New York in two copies in all the official languages of the United Nations and the Court, of which the English and French texts shall be authentic.

Resolutions adopted by the United Nations Security Council referring to the International Criminal Court (Sudan, Darfur)		
S/RES/1564	18 September 2004	The Security Council threatened the imposition of sanctions against Sudan if it failed to comply with its obligations on Darfur, and an international inquiry was established to investigate violations of human rights in the region (International Commission of Inquiry on Darfur).
S/RES/1593	31 March 2005	The situation concerning Sudan adopted after receiving a report by the International Commission of Inquiry on Darfur, the Security Council referred the situation in the Darfur region of Sudan to the International Criminal Court (ICC) and required all States to co-operate fully.
List of United Nations Security Council resolutions concerning Sudan (1996-2012)		
• S/RES/1044 • S/RES/1054 • S/RES/1070 • S/RES/112 • S/RES/1372 • S/RES/1547 • S/RES/1556 • S/RES/1564 • S/RES/1569 • S/RES/1574 • S/RES/1585 • S/RES/1588 • S/RES/1590 • S/RES/1591 • S/RES/1593 • S/RES/1627 • S/RES/1651 • S/RES/1653 • S/RES/1665 • S/RES/1672 • S/RES/1679 • S/RES/1706 • S/RES/1709 • S/RES/1713 • S/RES/1714 • S/RES/1755 • S/RES/1769 • S/RES/1779 • S/RES/1784 • S/RES/1812 • S/RES/1828 • S/RES/1841 • S/RES/1870 • S/RES/1881 • S/RES/1891 • S/RES/1913 • S/RES/1919 • S/RES/1922 • S/RES/1923 • S/RES/1935 • S/RES/1945 • S/RES/1978 • S/RES/1982 • S/RES/1990 • S/RES/1997 • S/RES/1999 • S/RES/2003 • S/RES/2024 • S/RES/2032 • S/RES/2035 • S/RES/2046 • S/RES/2047 • S/RES/2057 • S/RES/2063 • S/RES/2075		

Resolution adopted by the United Nations Security Council referring to the International Criminal Court (Libya)		
S/RES/1970	26 February 2011	The Security Council condemned the use of lethal force by the regime of Muammar Gaddafi against protesters participating in the Libyan civil war, and imposed a series of international sanctions in response. The resolution marked the first time a country was unanimously referred to the International Criminal Court by the Security Council.
S/RES/1973	17 March 2011	The resolution formed the legal basis for military intervention in the Libyan civil war, demanding “an immediate ceasefire” and authorizing the international community to establish a no-fly zone and to use all means necessary short of foreign occupation to protect civilians.
List of United Nations Security Council resolutions concerning Libya (1955-1994)		
• S/RES/109 • S/RES/1192 • S/RES/1506 • S/RES/1970 • S/RES/1973 • S/RES/2009 • S/RES/2016 • S/RES/2017 • S/RES/2022 • S/RES/2040 • S/RES/731 • S/RES/748 • S/RES/883 • S/RES/910 • S/RES/915 • S/RES/926		

Selected Security Council resolutions about the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)	
Resolution No.	Topic
A/RES/2098	28 March 2013 – This resolution renewed MONUSCO’s mandate, including an intervention brigade to neutralise rebel groups in eastern DRC, until 31 March 2014.
A/RES/2078	28 November 2012 – This resolution renewed DRC sanctions and the mandate of the Group of Experts supporting the sanctions committee until 1 February 2014.
A/RES/2076	20 November 2012 – The Security Council condemned the M23’s actions and external support given to the group and expressed its intention to consider additional targeted sanctions against the leadership of the M23 and those providing it with external support.

ICC – Assembly of States Parties (ASP) – Sessions & Resolutions

ICC – ASP – 2014/2015 – 13th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/13/Res.1	17.12.2014	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2015, the Working Capital Fund for 2015, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2015 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/13/Res.2	17.12.2014	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/13/Res.3	17.12.2014	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Cooperation
ICC-ASP/13/Res.4	17.12.2014	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Victims and affected communities, reparations and Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/13/Res.5	17.12.2014	13th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties

ICC – ASP 2013/2014 – 12 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/12/Res.1	27.11.2013	12h plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2014, the Working Capital Fund for 2014, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2014 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/12/Res.2	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/12/Res.3	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Cooperation
ICC-ASP/12/Res.4	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Complementarity
ICC-ASP/12/Res.5	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Victims and affected communities, reparations and Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/12/Res.6	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Independent Oversight Mechanism
ICC-ASP/12/Res.7	27.11.2013	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendments to the Rules of Procedure and Evidence

ICC – ASP – 2012/2013 – 11 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/11/Res.1 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2013, the Working Capital Fund for 2013, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2013 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/11/Res.2 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence
ICC-ASP/11/Res.3 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/11/Res.4 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Independent Oversight Mechanism
ICC-ASP/11/Res.5 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Cooperation
ICC-ASP/11/Res.6 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Complementarity
ICC-ASP/11/Res.7 advance version	21.11.2012	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Victims and Reparations

ICC – ASP 2011/2012 – 10 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/10/Res.1	20.12.2011	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendments to the rule 4 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence
ICC-ASP/10/Res.2	20.12.2011	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Cooperation
ICC-ASP/10/Res.3	20.12.2011	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Reparations
ICC-ASP/10/Res.4	21.12.2011	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2012, the Working Capital Fund for 2012, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2012 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/10/Res.5	21.12.2011	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/10/Res.6	21.12.2011	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises

ICC – ASP 2010/2011 – 9 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/9/Res.1	10.12.2010	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/9/Res.2	10.12.2010	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of a study group on governance
ICC-ASP/9/Res.3	10.12.2010	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/9/Res.4	10.12.2010	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2011, the Working Capital Fund for 2011, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2011 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/9/Res.5	10.12.2010	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Independent Oversight Mechanism

ICC – ASP – 2010 – Review Conference – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
RC/Res.1	08.06.2010	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Complementarity
RC/Res.2	08.06.2010	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	The impact of the Rome Statute system on victims and affected communities
RC/Res.3	08.06.2010	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the enforcement of sentences
RC/Res.4	10.06.2010	11th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Article 124 of the Rome Statute
RC/Res.5	10.06.2010	12th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendments to article 8 of the Rome Statute
RC/Res.6	11.06.2010	13th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	The Crime of Aggression

ICC – ASP – 2009/2010 – 8 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/8/Res.1	26.11.2009	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of an independent oversight mechanism
ICC-ASP/8/Res.2	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Cooperation
ICC-ASP/8/Res.3	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/8/Res.4	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Family visits for indigent detainees
ICC-ASP/8/Res.5	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/8/Res.6	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Review Conference
ICC-ASP/8/Res.7	26.11.2009	8th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2010, the Working Capital Fund for 2010, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for the year 2010, the Contingency Fund, conversion of GTA psychologist post to an established one, Legal aid (defence) and the Addis Ababa Liaison Office

ICC – ASP – 2009/2010 – 8 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Subjects
ICC-ASP/8/Res.8	25.03.2010	10th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	One-time payments for the permanent premises
ICC-ASP/8/Res.9	25.03.2010	10th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Review Conference

ICC – ASP – 2008/2009 – 7 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/7/Res.1	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/7/Res.2	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Venue of the Review Conference
ICC-ASP/7/Res.3	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/7/Res.4	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2009, the Working Capital Fund for 2009, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for the year 2009 and the Contingency Fund
ICC-ASP/7/Res.5	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to the Financial Regulations and Rules
ICC-ASP/7/Res.6	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to the Rules of Procedure of the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/7/Res.7	21.11.2008	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to the Rules of Procedure of the Committee on Budget and Finance

ICC – 2007/2008 – 6 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/6/Res.1	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/6/Res.2	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/6/Res.3	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to the Regulations of the Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/6/Res.4	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2008, the Working Capital Fund for 2008, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court and financing appropriations for the year 2008
ICC-ASP/6/Res.5	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to the Financial Regulations and Rules
ICC-ASP/6/Res.6	14.12.2007	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendments to the pension scheme regulations for judges of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/6/Res.7	06.06.2008	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Funding of the disability pension of a former judge of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/6/Res.8	06.06.2008	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Review Conference

ICC – ASP – 2006/2007 – 5 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/5/Res.1	01.12.2006	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent premises
ICC-ASP/5/Res.2	01.12.2006	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strategic planning process of the Court
ICC-ASP/5/Res.3	01.12.2006	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/5/Res.4	01.12.2006	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2007, the Working Capital Fund for 2007, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court and financing appropriations for the year 2007
ICC-ASP/5/Res.5	01.02.2007	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of judges, the Prosecutor and Deputy Prosecutors of the International Criminal Court: amendment to operative paragraph 27 of resolution ICC-ASP/3/Res.6
ICC-ASP/5/Res.6	01.02.2007	9th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Conditions of service and compensation of judges of the International Criminal Court: amendment to the pension scheme regulations for judges of the International Criminal Court

ICC – ASP – 2005/2006 – 4 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/4/Res.1	02.12.2005	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Code of Professional Conduct for counsel
ICC-ASP/4/Res.2	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent Premises
ICC-ASP/4/Res.3	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Regulations of the Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/4/Res.4	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/4/Res.5	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for filling vacancies in the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/4/Res.6	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for filling vacancies in the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/4/Res.7	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment regarding the term of office of members of the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/4/Res.8	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2006, the Working Capital Fund for 2006, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court and financing appropriations for the year 2006

ICC – ASP – 2005/2006 – 4 th Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/4/Res.9	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Pension scheme for judges
ICC-ASP/4/Res.10	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendments to the Financial Regulations and Rules
ICC-ASP/4/Res.11	03.12.2005	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Transfer of funds from Major Programme III to Major Programme V under the 2005 programme budget
ICC-ASP/4/Res.12	27.01.2006	7th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Interim Premises

ICC – ASP – 2004/2005 – 3 rd Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/3/Res.1	07.09.2004	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Negotiated Draft Relationship Agreement between the International Criminal Court and the United Nations
ICC-ASP/3/Res.2	09.09.2004	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Amendment to rule 29 of the Rules of Procedure of the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/3/Res.3	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/3/Res.4	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2005, Contingency Fund, Working Capital Fund for 2005, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court and financing of appropriations for the year 2005
ICC-ASP/3/Res.5	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Travel of members of the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/3/Res.6	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of judges of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/3/Res.6 Consolidated version	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of judges, the Prosecutor and Deputy Prosecutors of the International Criminal Court (ICC-ASP/3/Res.6) – Consolidated version

ICC – ASP – 2004/2005 – 3 rd Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/3/Res.7	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	EFSA R C	Establishment of the Secretariat of the Trust Fund for Victims
ICC-ASP/3/Res.8	10.09.2004	6th plenary meeting	EFSA R C	Intensifying dialogue between the Assembly of States Parties and the International Criminal Court

ICC – ASP – 2003/2004 – 2 nd Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/2/Res.1	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Programme budget for 2004, Working Capital Fund for 2004, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court and financing of appropriations for 2004
ICC-ASP/2/Res.2	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Staff regulations for the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/2/Res.3	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of the Permanent Secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties to the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/2/Res.4	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Travel and subsistence expenses of members of the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/2/Res.5	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Term of office of the members of the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/2/Res.6	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of a trust fund for the participation of the least developed countries in the activities of the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/2/Res.7	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/2/Res.8	11.09.2003	4th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Recognition of the coordinating and facilitating role of the NGO Coalition for the International Criminal Court

ICC – ASP – 2003/2004 – 2 nd Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/2/Res.9	12.09.2003	5th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Role of the United Nations in the establishment of the International Criminal Court

ICC – ASP – 2002/2003 – 1 st Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/1/Res.1	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Continuity of work in respect of the crime of aggression
ICC-ASP/1/Res.2	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of judges, the Prosecutor and Deputy Prosecutors of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.3	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the election of the judges for the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.4	03.09.2002	1st plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/1/Res.5	03.09.2002	1st plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of members of the Committee on Budget and Finance
ICC-ASP/1/Res.6	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Establishment of a fund for the benefit of victims of crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court, and of the families of such victims
ICC-ASP/1/Res.7	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Procedure for the nomination and election of members of the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for the benefit of victims
ICC-ASP/1/Res.8	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Provisional arrangements for the secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties

ICC – ASP – 2002/2003 – 1 st Session – Resolutions				
Resolution No.	Date	Meeting	Docs	Topic
ICC-ASP/1/Res.9	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Permanent secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties
ICC-ASP/1/Res.10	09.09.2002	3rd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Selection of the staff of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.11	03.09.2002	2nd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Relevant criteria for voluntary contributions to the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.12	03.09.2002	2nd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Budget appropriations for the first financial period and financing of appropriations for the first financial period
ICC-ASP/1/Res.13	03.09.2002	2nd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Working Capital Fund for the first financial period
ICC-ASP/1/Res.14	03.09.2002	2nd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Scales of assessments for the apportionment of the expenses of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.15	03.09.2002	2nd plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Crediting contributions to the United Nations Trust Fund to Support the Establishment of the International Criminal Court
ICC-ASP/1/Res.16	21.04.2003	10th plenary meeting	E F S A R C	Commencement of functions by the Committee on Budget and Finance; election of two members from the Eastern European States; and deferment of drawing of lots

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Curriculum vitae

Mr. Andrea Marrone is an external PhD candidate at Leiden University within the Program *Exploring the frontiers of international law*. His academic work analyses the intersection between law and politics and in particular the progress achieved and achievable by the formulation of the global humanitarian policy and by the legal frameworks responding to international threats and crimes. He is an active member of the Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS) and also a member of the Soka Gakkai International. His areas of expertise cover international law, international relations, global governance and peace and security studies.

Mr. Marrone holds a MA in European Law, Economics and Politics from the European College of Parma where he was, among other duties, in charge of drafting policy and research addressing practitioners, academics, public institutions and civil society strengthening the EU framework for research and innovation. He also holds a MA in Political Science and International Relations from the University Orientale of Naples and he performed the Erasmus program at La Sorbonne University of Paris. His previous academic research focused on the prospects of reforms of the United Nations institutional framework fostering peace and security. He also conducted policy research in the field of conflict studies, conflict prevention, preventive diplomacy and peace-building, focusing in particular on the protection of civilians in extremely violent conflict zones addressing a broad audience of policy-makers and practitioners. In previous years he addressed the EU institutions providing recommendations to the decision-making on programming activities in fragile States and conflict affected country-situations, enabling development and capacity-building in the context of the EU Foreign Affairs and Security Policy.

Since 2004 Mr. Marrone is employed in the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, the first permanent and treaty based international judicial institution established to help end impunity for the perpetrators of the most serious crimes of concern to the international community.

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