



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Freedom of expression in a pluralistic world order. Vrijheid van meningsuiting in een pluralistische wereld orde

Awesta, A.G.

Citation

Awesta, A. G. (2014, November 27). *Freedom of expression in a pluralistic world order. Vrijheid van meningsuiting in een pluralistische wereld orde*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/29836>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)
License: [Leiden University Non-exclusive license](#)
Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/29836>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/29836> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Awesta, Ambrogino Ghariv

Title: Freedom of expression in a pluralistic world order

Issue Date: 2014-11-27

Freedom of Expression in a Pluralistic World Order

Vrijheid van Meningsuiting in een Pluralistische Wereld Orde

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
te verdedigen op woensdag 27 november 2014
klokke 11.15 uur

door

Ambrogino Ghariv Awesta

geboren te Teheran (Perzië)

in 1985

Promotiecommissie

Promotor: Prof. dr. A. Ellian

Overige leden: Prof. dr. E.R. Muller
Prof. dr. U. Rosenthal (emeritus)
Prof. dr. B.P. Cliteur
Dr. A.J. Nieuwenhuis (Universiteit van Amsterdam)
Dr. G. Molier

Table of Contents

I. Introduction to this Research	iii
II. The Research Question	iv
III. Methodology	iv
IV. Clarification of Terminology	vi
V. The Structure of this Research	x
Part I Pluralistic World Order	1
1. Pluralistic World Order: An Introduction	3
1.1. Globalization and the Essence of Discontent	4
1.2. The Reciprocity of Antagonism: Orientalism v. Occidentalism.....	10
1.2.1. The Essence of Reciprocal Antagonism.....	13
1.3. Dichotomous Antagonism within the Process of Globalization.....	20
1.3.1. Continuation of Dichotomous Antagonism within a Globalized Era	26
1.4. Globalism and the Continuation of Dichotomous Antagonism.....	32
1.4.1. The Globalist Mechanism and Dichotomous Antagonism.....	51
1.5. The Fundamental Menace of Antagonism.....	63
Part II Freedom of Expression	73
2. Freedom of Expression: An Introduction	75
2.1. Freedom of Expression and Pluralism.....	76
2.2. Theoretical Boundaries of the Freedom of Expression	83
2.3. The Right to Freedom of Expression at the International Level	90
2.3.1. Limitations of the Right to Freedom of Expression at the International Level	101
2.3.2. Limitations of the Right to Freedom of Expression in a Globalized Age	115
2.4. The Right to Freedom of Expression at the European Level.....	128
2.4.1. The Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe.....	128
2.4.2. The European Union.....	133
2.4.3. The Council of Europe	138
2.4.4. Limitations of the Right to Freedom of Expression at the European Level	139
2.5. The Right to Freedom of Expression at the National Level	169
Concluding Remarks	187
Samenvatting	199
Bibliography.....	205

Books.....	205
Journals & Newspapers	210
Table of Cases	212
Table of Legislative Instruments	216
Other Works	220
Curriculum Vitae	223