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Zijverden, W.K. van

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Appendix 1: Dates

For the writing of this thesis an overview of available dates was needed. The last overviews of dates from West-Frisia were published by De Mulder and Bosch (1982) and Westerhof *et al.* (1987). Since these publications the available number of dates has expanded. Not only the number of dates has increased but also the number of available dating techniques like AMS and OSL. The AMS technique became available in the nineties and is nowadays the standard technique for ¹⁴C-dating in the field of archaeology. In 2000 the OSL technique was introduced into Dutch archaeology at the site of *Emmeloord J97*. Since then OSL is used in archaeology for dating pottery and sandy or silty sediments with varying success. Not only are new methods introduced but the methods have also improved. The possibilities and quality of dendrochronological dates have strongly improved. Nowadays dendrochronological dates can be obtained from different types of wood and the databases for references are significantly larger and the dating results therefore better. The overviews of De Mulder and Bosch (1982) and Westerhof *et al.* (1987) contain solely radiocarbon dates performed by the laboratory in Groningen. Nowadays numerous laboratories perform radiocarbon dates, OSL dates and even dendrochronological dates. This change hampers retrieval and comparison of dates.

| Material | Code table A.3 | Rank material | Rank method | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-----|------------------|
| | | | AMS | Conventional | OSL | Dendrochronology |
| Mollusc bivalve (specified) | Sbs | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Mollusc valve (specified) | Svs | 4 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Mollusc (unspecified) | Su | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Bone apatite | Ba | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Bone collagen | Bc | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Bone unknown | Bu | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Macrobotanical remains specified | Ms | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Macrobotanical remains unspecified | Mu | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Wood specified | Ws | 7 | 2 | 1 | | 3 |
| Wood unspecified | Wu | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Peat specified | Ps | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Peat with clay component | Pc | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Peat gyttja | Pg | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Peat unspecified | Pu | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Silt or sand particles | Qp | 7 | | | 3 | |
| Humic acids | Ha | 7 | 3 | | | |
| Charcoal specified | Cs | 7 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Charcoal unspecified | Cu | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |

Table A.1: Ranking of material classes and dating methods.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 194: GrN-8337 2520 ± 30 BP | | | |
| What kind of material has been dated? (wattlework => Ws) | | | 7 |
| Which method is used? (conventional) | | | 1 |
| Combined rank | | | 8 |
| | y | n | u |
| Does the sample contain other ^{14}C than solely acquainted by CO_2 assimilation? | | x | |
| Is the sample susceptible to the reservoir effect? | | x | |
| Is the sample susceptible to the hard water effect? | | x | |
| Is the sample susceptible to mechanical contamination? | | x | |
| Is the sample susceptible to a slow accumulation rate? | | x | |
| Value: | | | 8 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|----|
| 189: UtC-11881 3018 ± 35 BP | | | |
| What kind of material has been dated? (mollusc marine shell single valve=> Svs) | | | 4 |
| Which method is used? (AMS) | | | 3 |
| Combined rank | | | 7 |
| | y | n | u |
| Does the sample contain other ^{14}C than solely acquainted by CO_2 assimilation? | 3 | | |
| Is the sample susceptible to the reservoir effect? | 3 | | |
| Is the sample susceptible to the hard water effect? | 3 | | |
| Is the sample susceptible to mechanical contamination? | | x | |
| Is the sample susceptible to a slow accumulation rate? | | x | |
| Value: | | | -2 |

Table A.2: Two examples for the calculation of a rating value.

In order to handle the large amount of available dates a column with a rating value is added to the overview. In this rating, the dating technique, the sampled material and the context of the sample are taken into account. Rating a date is difficult. It is obvious that dendrochronology provides the best date for an oak pole with intact cambium. The choice for an AMS date on terrestrial seeds extracted from a gyttja over a conventional date of the same gyttja is easily made. But is an AMS date of a mollusc to be preferred over a conventional date of a human bone from the same context? And is an AMS date of a mollusc from a core to be preferred over a sample of an AMS date of a mollusc from a soil section? In order to rate the dates a simple rubric has been constructed. In this rubric the three elements technique, sample and context are rated separately. In order to rate the context possible ageing effects, as described in chapter 3, are taken into account. It is important to note that the outcome of the rubric does not give a definitive answer for the quality of an individual date! It is a simple qualification tool for the expressiveness of a date in order to organize a large database of dates assembled over a long period of time with different techniques.

The material used for the dates in the database has been categorized in classes. In table A.1 an overview of these classes is presented. Each class is rated for the relative expressiveness of the obtained date. The dating techniques are also ranked in relation to the material. The rating value is calculated by adding the rank of the material to the rank of the method. This results in a number between 1 and 10. The rank of the context is subtracted from this number. In formula: $R^{\text{total}} = R^{\text{material}} + R^{\text{method}} - R^{\text{context}}$ In table A.2 the rating value is calculated for two examples. Total rankings with a score smaller than 0 are indicated by the value 0 in table A.3.

The overview (table A.3) contains for each date the same information. It does not contain all assembled information although it does provide the necessary information to find the original publication, the laboratory code and sample number which makes it possible to retrieve the original data. Every date is numbered. These numbers are used in references in this thesis. Most dates are associated with a location which is known by a toponym which is incorporated in the overview. The laboratory and number of the date as well as the original date are incorporated. The calibrated two sigma interval is presented

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|---|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| Bergen Inlet | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Disconnection Vecht basin and Bergen tidal basin</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26503 | 3850 | 20 | -2456\~2208 | -2318 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 2 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26500 | 3840 | 35 | -2458\~2202 | -2302 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 3 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26502 | 3830 | 20 | -2385\~2202 | -2265 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 4 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26495 | 3830 | 20 | -2397\~2202 | -2265 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 5 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26501 | 3830 | 40 | -2458\~2148 | -2286 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 6 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26511 | 3770 | 20 | -2284\~2135 | -2180 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 7 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26510 | 3800 | 35 | -2429\~2064 | -2239 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 8 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26484 | 3760 | 35 | -2288\~2041 | -2174 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 9 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26458 | 3730 | 20 | -2200\~2040 | -2134 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 10 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26509 | 3700 | 20 | -2190\~2029 | -2086 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 11 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 23327 | 3700 | 25 | -2195\~1985 | -2088 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 12 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26483 | 3710 | 40 | -2269\~1977 | -2098 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 13 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 25464 | 3680 | 25 | -2141\~1977 | -2080 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 14 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26508 | 3660 | 20 | -2133\~1957 | -2033 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 15 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 25513 | 3600 | 20 | -2022\~896 | -1955 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 16 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26499 | 3660 | 40 | -2189\~1925 | -2037 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 17 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 25506 | 3530 | 20 | -1930\~1772 | -1844 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 18 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 25507 | 3530 | 20 | -1930\~1772 | -1844 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 19 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 25512 | 3510 | 20 | -1894\~1758 | -1826 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 20 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26515 | 3490 | 20 | -1882\~1751 | -1817 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 21 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26504 | 3480 | 20 | -1881\~1745 | -1812 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 22 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26492 | 3480 | 20 | -1881\~1745 | -1812 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 23 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26493 | 3470 | 20 | -1879\~1700 | -1804 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 24 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26514 | 3460 | 20 | -1878\~1694 | -1774 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 25 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26490 | 3460 | 20 | -1878\~1694 | -1774 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 26 | Emmeloord J97 | GrN | 26505 | 3450 | 25 | -1878\~1689 | -1760 | Ws | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 8 |
| 27 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18857 | 5410 | 60 | -4355\~4055 | -4264 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 28 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18852 | 5340 | 60 | -4329\~4005 | -4172 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 29 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18757 | 4870 | 70 | -3895\~3384 | -3663 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 30 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18855 | 4830 | 60 | -3759\~3381 | -3599 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 31 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18856 | 4840 | 60 | -3765\~3384 | -3631 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 32 | Emmeloord J97 | GrA | 18854 | 4500 | 60 | -3368\~2944 | -3203 | Ms | 179230 | 522090 | Bulten <i>et al.</i> 2002 | 10 |
| 33 | Noorderboekert | GrA | 63737 | 3715 | 35 | -2205\~1982 | -2102 | Ms | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 34 | Noorderboekert | GrA | 63736 | 3600 | 35 | -2116\~1881 | -1959 | Ms | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 35 | Noorderboekert | GrA | 63741 | 3425 | 35 | -1876\~1632 | -1727 | Ms | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 36 | P14 | UtC | 2511 | 3570 | 80 | -2138\~1694 | -1919 | Cs | 181540 | 517980 | Ten Anscher 2012 | 10 |
| 37 | P14 | UtC | 1932 | 3480 | 50 | -1931\~1669 | -1806 | Ms | 181540 | 517980 | Ten Anscher 2012 | 10 |
| 38 | P14 | UtC | 1931 | 3430 | 50 | -1881\~1628 | -1739 | Ms | 181540 | 517980 | Ten Anscher 2012 | 10 |
| <i>Habitation</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Andijk | GrN | 11975 | 3265 | 30 | -1619\~1457 | -1547 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 40 | Andijk | GrN | 11973 | 3240 | 30 | -1610\~1440 | -1511 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 41 | Andijk | GrN | 11974 | 3230 | 30 | -1607\~1432 | -1498 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 42 | Andijk | GrN | 11972 | 3205 | 45 | -1610\~1405 | -1478 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 43 | Andijk | GrN | 12368 | 3100 | 25 | -1427\~1294 | -1355 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 44 | Andijk | GrN | 12366 | 3070 | 30 | -1414\~1235 | -1338 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|----------|
| 45 | Andijk | GrN | 11971 | 3055 | 30 | -1406\~1230 | -1321 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 46 | Andijk | GrN | 12367 | 3020 | 80 | -1435\~1023 | -1257 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 47 | Andijk | GrN | 12369 | 2980 | 80 | -1416\~980 | -1201 | Bc | 142550 | 528560 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 48 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7472 | 3275 | 35 | -1630\~1456 | -1557 | Cs | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 49 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 11976 | 3165 | 30 | -1502\~1328 | -1443 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 50 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 11978 | 3145 | 30 | -1497\~1309 | -1423 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 51 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 11979 | 3095 | 30 | -1428\~1280 | -1350 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 52 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 11977 | 3080 | 25 | -1414\~1276 | -1343 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 53 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 11980 | 3040 | 25 | -1393\~1220 | -1296 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 54 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12437 | 3045 | 30 | -1398\~1221 | -1305 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 55 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12435 | 3030 | 25 | -1391\~1211 | -1280 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 56 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8560 | 3035 | 30 | -1397\~1210 | -1289 | Ms | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 57 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12438 | 3025 | 25 | -1390\~1136 | -1272 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 58 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12370 | 3020 | 25 | -1387\~1134 | -1265 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 59 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7510 | 3025 | 35 | -1396\~1131 | -1275 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 60 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7512 | 3000 | 25 | -1373\~1128 | -1237 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 61 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8559 | 3020 | 40 | -1396\~1128 | -1267 | Ms | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 62 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7511 | 2990 | 40 | -1386\~1059 | -1220 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 63 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12434 | 2975 | 30 | -1367\~1059 | -1196 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 64 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7473 | 2980 | 35 | -1373\~1058 | -1203 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1979 | 3 |
| 65 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 12436 | 2980 | 35 | -1373\~1058 | -1203 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 66 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7474 | 2925 | 35 | -1221\~1013 | -1123 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980 | 3 |
| 67 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8558 | 2860 | 25 | -1114\~935 | -1027 | Ms | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 68 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8556 | 2845 | 30 | -1109\~922 | -1004 | Bc | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; IJzereef 1981; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------|
| 69 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8557 | 2845 | 60 | -1207\~847 | -1014 | Ms | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 70 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7475 | 2760 | 35 | -996\~829 | -903 | Ws | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980 | 8 |
| 71 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7507 | 2745 | 30 | -973\~819 | -882 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980 | 3 |
| 72 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8561 | 2745 | 30 | -973\~819 | -882 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 73 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7508 | 2740 | 40 | -976\~811 | -882 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980 | 3 |
| 74 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8563 | 2690 | 25 | -896\~806 | -837 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 75 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7509 | 2710 | 35 | -917\~806 | -861 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 76 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8562 | 2685 | 30 | -898\~803 | -836 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 77 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8334 | 2650 | 30 | -894\~791 | -815 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 78 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 8564 | 2620 | 20 | -816\~790 | -803 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1980; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 79 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28688 | 3230 | 35 | -1609\~1430 | -1500 | Bc | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 7 |
| 80 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28688 | 3230 | 35 | -1609\~1430 | -1500 | Bc | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 7 |
| 81 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28668 | 3140 | 35 | -1498\~1302 | -1417 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 82 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 37158 | 3115 | 30 | -1442\~1291 | -1386 | Ms | 146650 | 525700 | Roessingh & Vermue 2011 | 10 |
| 83 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28669 | 3085 | 35 | -1429\~1261 | -1344 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 84 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 37157 | 3065 | 30 | -1412\~1234 | -1335 | Ms | 146650 | 525700 | Roessingh & Vermue 2011 | 10 |
| 85 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28671 | 3065 | 35 | -1414\~1230 | -1332 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 86 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28683 | 3065 | 35 | -1414\~1230 | -1332 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 87 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28673 | 3055 | 35 | -1409\~1224 | -1319 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 88 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28679 | 3050 | 35 | -1408\~1219 | -1312 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 89 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28687 | 3050 | 35 | -1408\~1219 | -1312 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 90 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28660 | 3045 | 35 | -1408\~1214 | -1305 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 91 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28663 | 3040 | 35 | -1409\~1208 | -1297 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 92 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28681 | 3040 | 35 | -1409\~1208 | -1297 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 93 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28667 | 3035 | 35 | -1406\~1135 | -1290 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-----------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| 94 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 31003 | 3035 | 35 | -1406\text{--}1135 | -1290 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 95 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28662 | 3030 | 35 | -1404\text{--}1132 | -1282 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 96 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28670 | 3030 | 35 | -1404\text{--}1132 | -1282 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 97 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28672 | 3030 | 35 | -1404\text{--}1132 | -1282 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 98 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 26271 | 3025 | 30 | -1394\text{--}1132 | -1274 | Ws | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 9 |
| 99 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28677 | 2910 | 35 | -1213\text{--}1006 | -1100 | Bc | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 7 |
| 100 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28661 | 2895 | 35 | -1208\text{--}980 | -1080 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 101 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 37152 | 2895 | 30 | -1207\text{--}998 | -1078 | Ms | 146650 | 525700 | Roessingh & Vermue 2011 | 10 |
| 102 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28680 | 2785 | 35 | -1011\text{--}839 | -935 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 103 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 31002 | 2760 | 35 | -996\text{--}829 | -903 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 104 | Enkhuizen-Kadijken | SUERC | 28678 | 2680 | 35 | -900\text{--}800 | -836 | Ms | 146750 | 525600 | Roessingh & Lohof 2011 | 10 |
| 105 | Grootebroek-Tumulus | GrN | 160 | 3000 | 140 | -1528\text{--}849 | -1221 | Cu | 143000 | 522500 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 106 | Hoogkarspel | GrN | 11049 | 3110 | 30 | -1437\text{--}1288 | -1377 | Bc | 140570 | 523170 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 107 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2350 | 3050 | 60 | -1433\text{--}1126 | -1303 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 108 | Hoogkarspel | GrN | 6837 | 3035 | 55 | -1418\text{--}1124 | -1286 | Bc | 140640 | 523210 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 6 |
| 109 | Hoogkarspel | GrN | 5050 | 3020 | 40 | -1396\text{--}1128 | -1267 | Cu | 139800 | 522500 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 110 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2348 | 3030 | 60 | -1429\text{--}1093 | -1277 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 111 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2349 | 2950 | 60 | -1382\text{--}980 | -1159 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 112 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2347 | 2980 | 80 | -1416\text{--}980 | -1201 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 113 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2351 | 2980 | 90 | -1424\text{--}942 | -1200 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 114 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2353 | 2860 | 70 | -1223\text{--}845 | -1038 | Cu | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 4 |
| 115 | Hoogkarspel | GrN | 5048 | 2650 | 45 | -902\text{--}779 | -822 | Cu | 139800 | 522500 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 116 | Hoogkarspel | UtC | 2356 | 2660 | 60 | -975\text{--}596 | -834 | Cu | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 4 |
| 117 | Hoogkarspel | GrN | 5051 | 2680 | 50 | -928\text{--}790 | -846 | Cu | 139800 | 522500 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 118 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37075 | 3140 | 30 | -1496\text{--}1305 | -1418 | Bc | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 7 |
| 119 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37076 | 3115 | 30 | -1442\text{--}1291 | -1386 | Bc | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 7 |
| 120 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37077 | 3050 | 25 | -1396\text{--}1230 | -1314 | Ws | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 9 |
| 121 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37073 | 3055 | 30 | -1406\text{--}1230 | -1321 | Bc | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 7 |
| 122 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 36979 | 3045 | 25 | -1394\text{--}1224 | -1304 | Ws | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 9 |
| 123 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 36980 | 3035 | 25 | -1391\text{--}1216 | -1288 | Ms | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 10 |
| 124 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37074 | 3015 | 25 | -1384\text{--}1132 | -1257 | Bc | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 7 |
| 125 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 36981 | 2960 | 25 | -1261\text{--}1059 | -1173 | Ms | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 10 |
| 126 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 38009 | 2735 | 25 | -924\text{--}822 | -873 | Ws | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 9 |
| 127 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 37078 | 2715 | 25 | -907\text{--}813 | -862 | Ws | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 9 |
| 128 | M'bliek-Schepenwijk | KIA | 36982 | 2705 | 20 | -899\text{--}813 | -851 | Ms | 135730 | 530440 | Schurmans 2010 | 10 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------|
| 129 | M'blik-Schuitenvoerderslaan | GrN | 6333 | 2960 | 40 | -1285\~1036 | -1172 | Cu | 135850 | 530600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 130 | M'blik-Schuitenvoerderslaan | GrN | 6335 | 2955 | 55 | -1377\~1006 | -1165 | Cu | 135850 | 530600 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 131 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrA | 15597 | 3690 | 60 | -2278\~1914 | -2081 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2002 | 7 |
| 132 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrA | 15598 | 3660 | 50 | -2196\~1903 | -2038 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2002 | 7 |
| 133 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrN | 8801 | 3530 | 25 | -1934\~1771 | -1845 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting 1979; Runia 1987; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2002 | 6 |
| 134 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrN | 15601 | 3520 | 60 | -2018\~1692 | -1844 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting 1979; Runia 1987; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2002 | 6 |
| 135 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrA | 15602 | 3500 | 50 | -1945\~1692 | -1823 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting 1979; Runia 1987; Lanting & Van der Plicht 2002 | 7 |
| 136 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrA | 17226 | 3450 | 40 | -1883\~1665 | -1766 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 7 |
| 137 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrA | 17225 | 3440 | 40 | -1881\~1646 | -1750 | Bc | 135320 | 517400 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 7 |
| 138 | Oostwoud-De Tuithoorn | GrN | 797 | 3025 | 80 | -1439\~1027 | -1263 | Wu | 135320 | 527400 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 2 |
| 139 | Opperdoes | GrN | 10015 | 2210 | 55 | -396\~116 | -276 | Cu | 134700 | 531250 | Buurman 1993 | 3 |
| 140 | Twisk | GrN | 10461 | 3350 | 35 | -1739\~1531 | -1642 | Ms | 133140 | 526280 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 9 |
| 141 | Wervershoof-De Ark | GrN | 2395 | 3015 | 55 | -1414\~1088 | -1257 | Cu | 139470 | 525330 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 142 | Wervershoof-De Ark | GrN | 2168 | 2965 | 45 | -1372\~1028 | -1178 | Cu | 139470 | 525330 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 143 | Westwoud | UtC | 2350 | 3050 | 60 | -1433\~1126 | -1303 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 144 | Westwoud | UtC | 2348 | 3030 | 60 | -1429\~1093 | -1277 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 145 | Westwoud | UtC | 2352 | 2980 | 60 | -1392\~1022 | -1202 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 146 | Westwoud | UtC | 2349 | 2950 | 60 | -1382\~980 | -1159 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 147 | Westwoud | UtC | 2347 | 2980 | 80 | -1416\~980 | -1201 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 148 | Westwoud | UtC | 2351 | 2980 | 90 | -1424\~942 | -1200 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 149 | Westwoud | UtC | 2353 | 2860 | 70 | -1223\~845 | -1038 | Cu | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 4 |
| 150 | Westwoud | UtC | 2354 | 2880 | 100 | -1375\~830 | -1073 | Cu | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 4 |
| 151 | Westwoud | UtC | 2355 | 2700 | 70 | -1014\~773 | -870 | Ms | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 10 |
| 152 | Westwoud | UtC | 2356 | 2660 | 60 | -975\~596 | -834 | Cu | 139325 | 522850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 4 |
| 153 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 4243 | 3200 | 60 | -1621\~1306 | -1477 | Cu | 139030 | 523850 | Lanting & Van der Plicht 2003 | 3 |
| 154 | Zwaagdijk | GrA | 25718 | 3130 | 50 | -1501\~1270 | -1398 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 7 |
| 155 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 28825 | 3130 | 50 | -1501\~1270 | -1398 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 6 |
| 156 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 28826 | 3130 | 50 | -1501\~1270 | -1398 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 6 |
| 157 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 22823 | 3120 | 50 | -1498\~1264 | -1383 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 6 |
| 158 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 22822 | 3110 | 50 | -1496\~1234 | -1367 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 6 |
| 159 | Zwaagdijk | GrN | 28824 | 2960 | 50 | -1374\~1014 | -1172 | Bc | 138350 | 523975 | Ufkes <i>et al.</i> 2003 | 6 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|----------|
| 160 | Noorderboekert | GrA | 66702 | 3615 | 35 | -2121\~1888 | -1976 | Cs | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 161 | Noorderboekert | GrA | 66675 | 3565 | 35 | -2022\~1776 | -1916 | Cs | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| <i>Closure Bergen inlet</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 162 | BVK-Het Valkje | GrN | 7472 | 3275 | 35 | -1630\~1456 | -1557 | Cu | 145050 | 525600 | Van Regteren Altena <i>et al.</i> 1977 | 3 |
| 163 | Koedijk Gassleuf | GrN | 6763 | 3360 | 50 | -1761\~1510 | -1652 | Pg | 111070 | 519050 | Roep <i>et al.</i> 1979 | 0 |
| 164 | Schoorl dam | GrN | 823 | 2950 | 85 | -1396\~932 | -1160 | Pg | 109750 | 525525 | Du Burck 1960 | 0 |
| 165 | Aartswoud | GrN | 5554 | 3440 | 90 | -1973\~1526 | -1757 | Pc | 124720 | 527700 | Vogel & Waterbolk 1972 | 0 |
| 166 | Hoogwoud | GrN | 6603 | 3150 | 35 | -1501\~1305 | -1428 | Pc | 124390 | 525630 | Roldaan 1972 | 0 |
| 167 | Hauwert | GrN | 7782 | 3270 | 35 | -1626\~1454 | -1553 | Pu | 135110 | 523940 | De Mulder & Bosch 1982 | 3 |
| 168 | Wervershoof-erde keursloot | GrN | 8094 | 3165 | 40 | -1517\~1306 | -1443 | Pc | 136875 | 526530 | De Mulder & Bosch 1982 | 0 |
| 169 | Grootslag | GrN | 611 | 3155 | 110 | -1682\~1123 | -1417 | Ps | 141525 | 526050 | Ente 1963 | 9 |
| 170 | Enkhuizen-Omringdijk | GrN | 9067 | 2690 | 60 | -979\~787 | -859 | Ps | 147500 | 523120 | Van Geel, Hallewas & Pals 1982 | 9 |
| 171 | Alkmaar-De Heul | GrN | 5217 | 3140 | 50 | -1506\~1277 | -1411 | Pu | 111390 | 516250 | De Jong & Van Regteren Altena 1972 | 3 |
| 172 | Alkmaar-Van der Veldelaan | GrN | 6309 | 3560 | 40 | -1551\~1405 | -1501 | Sbs | 109800 | 516280 | Roep <i>et al.</i> 1979 | 0 |
| 173 | Schagen-De Hoep | GrN | 28921 | 3610 | 100 | -2279\~1692 | -1976 | Bc | 115770 | 534260 | Zeiler, Brinkhuizen & Bekker 2007 | 6 |
| 174 | Schagen-De Hoep | GrN | 28922 | 3560 | 100 | -2196\~1644 | -1907 | Cu | 115770 | 534260 | Zeiler, Brinkhuizen & Bekker 2007 | 3 |
| 175 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | X | 5334 | 3315 | 295 | -1598\~1008 | -1303 | Qp | 133067 | 520683 | Hakvoort and Jansen 2012 | 10 |
| 176 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | NCL | 6212043 | 3900 | 200 | -2088\~1688 | -1888 | Qp | 110750 | 522500 | Vos, Van der Heiden & Stuurman 2012 | 10 |
| 177 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | NCL | 6212042 | 3200 | 200 | -1388\~988 | -1188 | Qp | 110750 | 522500 | Vos, Van der Heiden & Stuurman 2012 | 10 |
| 178 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | NCL | 8113025 | 3200 | 200 | -1388\~988 | -1188 | Qp | 115894 | 534243 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 179 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | Poz | 47277 | 3615 | 35 | -2121\~1888 | -1976 | Ha | 111457 | 523012 | Vos 2015 | 3 |
| 180 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | Poz | 47275 | 3330 | 35 | -1728\~1517 | -1615 | Ha | 111457 | 523012 | Vos 2015 | 3 |
| 181 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | Poz | 47276 | 3490 | 30 | -1893\~1700 | -1816 | Ha | 111457 | 523012 | Vos 2015 | 3 |
| 182 | Geestmerambacht-De Druppels | KIA | 45558 | 3407 | 27 | -1766\~1630 | -1706 | Bc | 11450 | 523014 | Vos 2015 | 3 |
| 183 | Noorderboekert | NCL | 7515055 | 3400 | | Doubtful | | Qp | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| 184 | Noorderboekert | NCL | 7515056 | 3400 | 200 | -1584\~1184 | -1384 | Qp | 137200 | 522800 | Unpublished | 10 |
| <i>End of habitation</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 185 | Klokkeweel | GrN | 7666 | 3230 | 35 | -1609\~1430 | -1500 | Pc | 141200 | 524400 | Pals, Van Geel & Delfos 1980 | 0 |
| 186 | Klokkeweel | GrN | 7912 | 2860 | 30 | -1117\~930 | -1027 | Ps | 141200 | 524400 | Pals, Van Geel & Delfos 1980 | 9 |
| 187 | Klokkeweel | GrN | 7913 | 2735 | 30 | -968\~814 | -874 | ps | 141200 | 524400 | Pals, Van Geel & Delfos 1980 | 9 |
| 188 | Klokkeweel | GrN | 7667 | 2590 | 35 | -827\~570 | -789 | Ps | 141200 | 524400 | Pals, Van Geel & Delfos 1980 | 9 |
| 189 | Venhuizen-Omringdijk | GrA | 53538 | 2465 | 30 | -764\~430 | -623 | Ha | 144030 | 518220 | Sassi 2012 | 10 |
| 190 | Venhuizen-Omringdijk | GrA | 53540 | 2450 | 35 | -755\~411 | -579 | Ha | 142845 | 517515 | Sassi 2012 | 10 |
| 191 | Venhuizen-Omringdijk | GrA | 35539 | 1645 | 30 | 333\~533 | 402 | Pg | 143616 | 518011 | Sassi 2012 | 0 |
| 192 | Enkhuizen-Omringdijk | GrN | 10993 | 2800 | 50 | -1107\~832 | -955 | Ps | 147455 | 523050 | Van Geel, Hallewas & Pals 1982 | 9 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--|----------|
| 193 | Enkhuizen-Omringdijk | GrN | 9067 | 2690 | 60 | -979\~787 | -859 | Ps | 147455 | 523050 | Van Geel, Hallewas & Pals 1982 | 9 |
| 194 | Enkhuizen-Omringdijk | GrN | 10994 | 2510 | 35 | -793\~523 | -641 | Ps | 147455 | 523050 | Van Geel, Hallewas & Pals 1982 | 2 |
| 195 | Hoogwoud | GrN | 6601 | 2440 | 30 | -751\~408 | -537 | Ps | 124390 | 525630 | Havinga & Van den Berg van Saparoea 1992 | 9 |
| 196 | Hoogwoud | GrN | 6602 | 2915 | 30 | -1209\~1016 | -1106 | Ps | 124390 | 525630 | Havinga & Van den Berg van Saparoea 1992 | 9 |
| 197 | Enkhuizen-Omringdijk | GrN | 10995 | 2160 | 40 | -360\~92 | -219 | Ps | 147455 | 523050 | Van Geel, Hallewas & Pals 1982 | 9 |
| 198 | De Rikkert | Suerc | 51347 | 1608 | 32 | 391\~539 | 464 | Cu | 147310 | 528174 | Unpublished | 4 |
| Oer-IJ estuary | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Start Oer-IJ estuary | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 199 | De Bonte Hen | GrN | 23820 | 4660 | 80 | -3639\~3114 | -3451 | Ps | 116030 | 49990 | Vos 1998 | 9 |
| 200 | Uitgeest | GrN | 1650 | 4580 | 60 | -3516\~3096 | -3315 | Pu | 109780 | 503870 | Jelgersma 1961 | 3 |
| 201 | De Bonte Hen | GrN | 23819 | 4430 | 60 | -3337\~2917 | -3095 | Pu | 116030 | 49990 | Vos 1998 | 3 |
| <i>Peat formation</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 202 | Uitgeest | GrN | 1649 | 4140 | 70 | -2892\~2497 | -2725 | Pu | 109780 | 503870 | Jelgersma 1961 | 3 |
| 203 | Uitgeest | GrN | 1663 | 3970 | 70 | -2838\~2210 | -2483 | Pu | 109780 | 503870 | Jelgersma 1961 | 3 |
| Increasing marine activity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 204 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9492 | 3430 | 35 | -1877\~1639 | -1734 | Ha | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 10 |
| 205 | Assendelft-Noorderweg | GrN | 11630 | 3380 | 70 | -1878\~1510 | -1678 | Pu | 110460 | 500390 | Westerhof <i>et al.</i> 1987 | 3 |
| Decreasing marine activity and habitation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 206 | PWN secundair L | UtC | 11919 | 3180 | 42 | -1166\~897 | -1026 | Svs | 103290 | 510675 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 207 | PWN secundair 5 | UtC | 12021 | 3116 | 36 | -1050\~827 | -941 | Su | 103650 | 504130 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 208 | PWN WRK gebouw | UtC | 11894 | 3060 | 38 | -977\~792 | -875 | Svs | 103620 | 505040 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 209 | PWN secundair 5 | UtC | 11891 | 3030 | 41 | -952\~772 | -849 | Svs | 103650 | 504130 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 210 | PWN secundair G | UtC | 11897 | 3034 | 29 | -926\~784 | -849 | Svs | 103630 | 506620 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 211 | PWN WRK gebouw | UtC | 12015 | 3016 | 40 | -930\~763 | -837 | Su | 103620 | 505040 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 212 | PWN secundair E | UtC | 11881* | 3018 | 35 | -920\~769 | -837 | Svs | 103290 | 510675 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 213 | site Q APP | GrN | 11242 | 2620 | 30 | -829\~776 | -803 | Pu | 109110 | 497770 | Vos 1998 | 3 |
| 214 | site Q APP | GrN | 11243 | 2670 | 80 | -1018\~548 | -846 | Pu | 109110 | 497770 | Vos 1998 | 3 |
| 215 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9490 | 2605 | 50 | -895\~549 | -791 | Ha | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 10 |
| 216 | site Q APP | GrN | 6400 | 2600 | 50 | -894\~545 | -786 | Ws | 109110 | 497770 | Vos 1998 | 8 |
| 217 | site Q APP | GrN | 8337 | 2520 | 30 | -794\~542 | -645 | Ws | 109110 | 497770 | Vos 1998 | 8 |
| 218 | site 100 APP | GrN | 12099 | 2570 | 60 | -839\~490 | -686 | Pu | 110180 | 503050 | Westerhof <i>et al.</i> 1987 | 3 |
| 219 | Assendelft-Noorderweg | GrN | 11629 | 2460 | 70 | -772\~408 | -597 | Pu | 110460 | 500390 | Westerhof <i>et al.</i> 1987 | 3 |
| 220 | site Q APP | GrN | 8686 | 2465 | 30 | -764\~430 | -623 | Ws | 109110 | 497770 | Vos 1998 | 8 |
| Increasing marine activity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 221 | Portengen-3 | UtC | 14584 | 2870 | 47 | -1206\~918 | -1046 | Ms | 125711 | 465662 | Bos 2010 | 10 |
| 222 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9486 | 2862 | 27 | -771\~564 | -700 | Sbs | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 1 |
| 223 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9495 | 2745 | 26 | -649\~395 | -502 | Sbs | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 1 |
| 224 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9487 | 2740 | 27 | -645\~392 | -494 | Sbs | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 1 |
| 225 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9488 | 2608 | 32 | -406\~211 | -346 | Sbs | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 1 |
| 226 | Broekpolder profiel | KiA | 9489 | 2615 | 37 | -441\~209 | -352 | Sbs | 107500 | 500650 | Vos 2000 | 1 |
| End-phase Oer-IJ estuary | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | PWN pomp | UtC | 11886 | 2774 | 42 | -716\~409 | -564 | Svs | 104060 | 507740 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 228 | PWN secundair D | UtC | 11884 | 2702 | 37 | -589\~352 | -451 | Svs | 103040 | 508970 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 229 | PWN pomp | UtC | 11885 | 2678 | 37 | -541\~339 | -424 | Svs | 104060 | 507740 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 230 | PWN secundair 5 | NCL | 313011 | -477 | 157 | -634 \~ -320 | -477 | Qp | 103650 | 504130 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

| id | name | lab. | number | date | σ | cal AD | 2σ | median | mat. | x-co | y-co | references | R |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------|
| 231 | PWN secundair E | NCL | 313008 | -411 | 145 | -556 | \ -266 | -411 | Qp | 103290 | 510675 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 232 | PWN secundair 3 | UtC | 11881* | 2564 | 38 | -378 | \ -183 | -287 | Svs | 102060 | 503970 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 0 |
| 233 | Site F APP | GrN | 11477 | 2300 | 30 | -406 | \ -235 | -383 | Bc | 110820 | 500860 | Vos 1998 | 6 |
| 234 | PWN secundair 5 | UtC | 11892 | 2296 | 34 | -408 | \ -212 | -376 | Ha | 103650 | 504130 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 235 | PWN secundair G | NCL | 313013 | -365 | 163 | -528 | \ -202 | -365 | Qp | 103630 | 506620 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 236 | PWN WRK gebouw | NCL | 313006 | -250 | 146 | -396 | \ -104 | -250 | Qp | 103620 | 505040 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 237 | PWN secundair L | NCL | 313007 | -239 | 136 | -375 | \ -103 | -239 | Qp | 103290 | 510675 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 238 | Castricum PWN | GrN | 8661 | 2180 | 35 | 76 | \ 270 | 175 | Sbs | 102960 | 506040 | De Jong 1987 | 0 |
| 239 | PWN secundair D | NCL | 313001 | 202 | 114 | 88 | \ 316 | 202 | Qp | 103040 | 508970 | Vos <i>et al.</i> 2010 | 10 |
| 240 | Portengen-2 | UtC | 14583 | 1877 | 60 | 1 | \ 322 | 136 | Ms | 126505 | 465671 | Cohen <i>et al.</i> 2012 | 10 |
| Vliestroom | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 241 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 39304 | 7960 | 40 | -7041 | \ -6700 | -6889 | Ms | 199402 | 500254 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 242 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 38090 | 3115 | 30 | -1442 | \ -1291 | -1386 | Ms | 199402 | 500254 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 243 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 38093 | 2490 | 30 | -781 | \ -510 | -636 | Ws | 199083 | 500162 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 9 |
| 244 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 38087 | 2455 | 55 | -762 | \ -411 | -592 | Ms | 199402 | 500254 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 245 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | Poz | 13799 | 2310 | 30 | -410 | \ -236 | -388 | Ms | 199300 | 500138 | Hamburg <i>et al.</i> 2006 | 10 |
| 246 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 38096 | 1115 | 25 | 884 | \ 989 | 934 | Ms | 199402 | 500254 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 247 | HZL-Knooppunt Hattemerbroek | GrA | 38091 | 4090 | 30 | -2859 | \ -2499 | -2645 | Ms | 199402 | 500254 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 248 | HZL-De Slaper | GrA | 34963 | 3820 | 40 | -2456 | \ -2142 | -2268 | Ms | 188908 | 505017 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 249 | HZL-De Slaper | GrA | 34959 | 2920 | 35 | -1217 | \ -1011 | -1115 | Ms | 188908 | 505017 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 250 | HZL-De Slaper | GrA | 35488 | 2415 | 30 | -744 | \ -401 | -489 | Ms | 188734 | 505352 | Lohof, Hamburg & Flaman 2011 | 10 |
| 251 | HZL-Nieuwe Land Site IX | Ua | 36473 | 6320 | 55 | -5469 | \ -5208 | -5303 | Ms | 173310 | 506700 | De Moor <i>et al.</i> 2009 | 10 |

*These two different dates have the same laboratory number in Vos (2015) as well as in Vos *et al.* (2010).

Table A.3: Overview of dates.

using Calib 7.10 and a median value is calculated. The dated material and context in this table are not described in detail, this information can be obtained, if available, from the different laboratories using

the identification number. The coordinates refer sometimes to an exact location (bold) and sometimes to a more general location (cursive), for example the central coordinate of an excavation.

Appendix 2: Phytosociological vegetation classes

Table A.4: Phytosocial vegetation classes and indicator species for Westwoud in the Middle Bronze Age.

In this appendix an overview is given of the climax biotopes in phytosociological vegetation classes which are expected to be present in the environment of Westwoud during the Middle and Late Bronze Age based on the reconstructed indicator values in chapter 4. The indicator species presented for the specific biotopes are retrieved from the databases of macrobotanical remains in the Westwoud area as assembled by Van Amerongen for her PhD thesis (Van Amerongen 2016). The used phytosociological vegetation classes and indicator species are based on the five-volume publication “*De vegetatie van Nederland*” especially the volumes with regard to wetlands, grasslands and woodlands (Schaminée *et al.* 1995; 1996; Stortelder *et al.* 1999).

Middle Bronze Age

| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
|---|--|--|--|
| Class: <i>Alnetea glutinosae</i> (39) | | | |
| Order: <i>Alnetalia glutinosae</i> (39A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Alnion glutinosae</i> (39Aa) | | | |
| Association: <i>Thelypterido-Alnetum</i> (39Aa1) | + <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | Association: (<i>Carici elongatae-Alnetum</i> (39Aa2) | + <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> |
| Class: <i>Querco-Fagetea</i> (43) | | | |
| Order: <i>Fagetalia sylvaticae</i> (43A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Alno-Padion</i> (43Aa) | | | |
| Association: <i>Fraxino-Ulmetum</i> (43Aa2) | + <i>Rumex sanguineus</i> + <i>Ulmus minor</i> | Association: <i>Violo odoratae-Ulmetum</i> (43Aa1) | + <i>Rumex sanguineus</i> + <i>Ulmus minor</i> |
| Class: <i>Querco-Fagetea</i> (43) | | | |
| Order: <i>Fagetalia sylvaticae</i> (43A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Carpinion betuli</i> (43Ab) | + No diagnostic species | | |
| Class: <i>Rhamno-Prunetea</i> (37) | | | |
| Class: <i>Galio-Urticetea</i> (33) | | | |
| Order: <i>Glechometalia</i> (33A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Galio-Alliarion</i> (33Aa) | + <i>Urtica dioica</i> + <i>Galium aparine</i> | | |
| Class: <i>Molinio-Arrhenatheretea</i> (16) | | | |
| Order: <i>Arrhenatheretalia</i> (16B) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Arrhenatheretum elatioris</i> (16Bb) | | Alliance: <i>Cynosurion cristati</i> (16Bc) | + <i>Ranunculus acris</i> + <i>Rumex acetosa</i> + <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> + <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> + <i>Phleum pratense</i> *pratense |
| Association: <i>Arrhenatheretum elatioris</i> (16Bb1) | + <i>Ranunculus acris</i> + <i>Rumex acetosa</i> + <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> + <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> + <i>Phleum pratense</i> *pratense | | |

* subspecies

Late Bronze Age

| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
|--|--|--|--|
| Class: Alnetea glutinosae (39) | | | |
| Order: <i>Alnetalia glutinosae</i> (39A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Alnion glutinosae</i> (39Aa) | | | |
| Association: <i>Thelypterido-Alnetum</i> (39Aa1) | + <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | Association: <i>Carici elongatae-Alnetum</i> (39Aa2) | + <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> |
| | | | |
| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
| Class: Querco-Fagetea (43) | | | |
| Order: <i>Fagetalia sylvaticae</i> (43A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Alno-Padion</i> (43Aa) | | | |
| Association: <i>Fraxino-Ulmetum</i> (43Aa2) | + <i>Rumex sanguineus</i> + <i>Ulmus minor</i> | Association: <i>Violo odoratae-Ulmetum</i> (43Aa1) | + <i>Rumex sanguineus</i> + <i>Ulmus minor</i> |
| | | | |
| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
| Class: Querco-Fagetea (43) | | | |
| Order: <i>Fagetalia sylvaticae</i> (43A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Carpinion betuli</i> (43Ab) | + No diagnostic species | | |
| Class: Rhamno-Prunetea (37) | | | |
| Class: Galio-Urticetea (33) | | | |
| Order: <i>Glechometalia</i> (33A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Galio-Alliarion</i> (33Aa) | + <i>Urtica dioica</i> + <i>Galium aparine</i> | | |
| Class: Molinio-Arrhenatheretea (16) | | | |
| Order: <i>Arrhenatheretalia</i> (16B) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Arrhenatheretum elatioris</i> (16Bb) | | Alliance: <i>Cynosurion cristati</i> (16Bc) | + <i>Ranunculus acris</i> + <i>Rumex acetosa</i> + <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> + <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> + <i>Phleum pratense *pratense</i> |
| Association: <i>Arrhenatheretum elatioris</i> (16Bb1) | + <i>Ranunculus acris</i> + <i>Rumex acetosa</i> + <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> + <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> + <i>Phleum pratense *pratense</i> | | |

| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
|--|--|---|---|
| Class: Phragmitetea (8) | | | |
| Order: <i>Nasturtio-Glycerietalia</i> (8A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Sparganio-Glycerion</i> (8Aa) | + <i>Phragmites australis</i> + <i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i> + <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> + <i>Glyceria maxima</i> + <i>Sium latifolium</i> + <i>Sparganium erectum</i> s.l. + <i>Berula erecta</i> + <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> + <i>Rorippa amphibia</i> + <i>Myositis palustris</i> + <i>Iris pseudacorus</i> + <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> + <i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i> + <i>Glyceria fluitans</i> + <i>Veronica beccabunga</i> + <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> + <i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> + <i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> | Alliance: <i>Oenanthon aquaticeae</i> (8Ab) | + <i>Phragmites australis</i> + <i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i> + <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> + <i>Glyceria maxima</i> + <i>Sium latifolium</i> + <i>Sparganium erectum</i> s.l. + <i>Berula erecta</i> + <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> + <i>Rorippa amphibia</i> + <i>Myositis palustris</i> + <i>Iris pseudacorus</i> + <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> + <i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i> + <i>Glyceria fluitans</i> + <i>Oenanthe aquatica</i> |
| Biotope | Indicator species | Biotope | Indicator species |
| Class: Salicetea purpureae (38) | | | |
| Order: <i>Salicetalia</i> (38A) | | | |
| Alliance: <i>Salicion albae</i> (38Aa) | | | |
| Association: <i>Artemisio-Saliceteum albae</i> (38Aa1) | + <i>Populus nigra</i> | | |
| * subspecies | | | |

Table A.5: Phytosocial vegetation classes and indicator species for Westwoud in the Late Bronze Age.

Appendix 3: Archaeological reports eastern West-Frisia

In this appendix an overview is given of all publications used for the analysis of inventories in eastern West-Frisia in chapter 6.

| No | Municipality | Year | Publication |
|----|--------------|------|---|
| 1 | Drechterland | 2006 | Wullink, A.J. (2006) <i>Een archeologisch bureau-onderzoek en inventariserend veldonderzoek (IVO) door middel van boringen, op het Bargerveld te Oosterblokker, gemeente Drechterland (N.-H.)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 2 | Drechterland | 2006 | Soetens, L. and Hoekstra, J. (2008) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek distributiecentrum Zwaagdijk Bureauonderzoek</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 3 | Drechterland | 2007 | Wullink, A.J. (2007) <i>Een archeologisch bureauonderzoek en inventariserend veldonderzoek (IVO) door middel van boringen, op plan Reigersborg V te Hoogkarspel, gemeente Drechterland (N.-H.)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 4 | Drechterland | 2007 | Wullink, A.J. (2007) <i>Een archeologisch bureauonderzoek en inventariserend veldonderzoek (IVO) door middel van boringen, aan de Koggeweg te Hem, gemeente Drechterland (N.-H.)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 5 | Drechterland | 2009 | Postma-Saan, F.B. and Jelsma, J. (2009) <i>Westwoud, Dr. Nijenstraat, Gemeente Drechterland (N-H). Een Inventariserend Archeologisch Veldonderzoek</i> . Zuidhorn: De Steekproef. |
| 6 | Drechterland | 2009 | Boekema, Y. (2009) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Westfriisiaweg Inventariserend Veldonderzoek</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 7 | Drechterland | 2010 | Boekema, Y (2010) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Westfriisiaweg Inventariserend Veldonderzoek: aanvullend verkennend booronderzoek</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 8 | Drechterland | 2010 | Hebinck, K.A. (2011) <i>Een archeologisch bureau-onderzoek en inventariserend veldonderzoek door middel van boringen aan de Zuiderdijk 51 te Schellinkhout, gemeente Drechterland (NH)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 9 | Drechterland | 2014 | Gerritsen, S. (2014) <i>Kringen op de bodem van de berging. Resultaten van het archeologisch onderzoek binnen de plangebieden Blokdijk, Burg. J. Zijweg (gem. Drechterland) en Kooiland (gem. Medemblik) in West-Friesland</i> . Hoorn: Archeologie West-Friesland. |
| 10 | Stede Broec | 2006 | Soetens, L. (2006) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Waterberging Stede Broec</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 11 | Stede Broec | 2006 | Warning, S. (2006) <i>Plangebied Hoofdweg 245 Bovenkarspel, gemeente Stede Broec</i> . Amsterdam: RAAP. |
| 12 | Stede Broec | 2006 | Fijma, P. (2006) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek waterberging Stede Broec</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 13 | Stede Broec | 2007 | Soetens, L. (2007) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Zesstedenweg te Grootbroek</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 14 | Stede Broec | 2008 | Brokke, A.J. (2008) <i>Archeologisch Bureauonderzoek Landtongen Stede Broec</i> . Hoofddorp: Arcadis. |
| 15 | Stede Broec | 2009 | Leuvering, J.H.F. (2009) <i>Bureauonderzoek en karterend veldonderzoek d.m.v. boringen Hoofdstraat 97 te Bovenkarspel</i> . Doetinchem: Synthegra. |
| 16 | Stede Broec | 2009 | Hebinck, K.A. (2009) <i>Een archeologisch bureau-onderzoek en inventariserend veldonderzoek door middel van boringen aan de Hoofdstraat 17-19 te Bovenkarspel, gemeente Stede Broec (NH)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 17 | Stede Broec | 2011 | Exaltus, R. (2011) <i>Bovenkarspel, Geerling 4. Gem. Stede Broec (NH). Een Karterend Archeologisch Booronderzoek</i> . Zuidhorn: De Steekproef. |
| 18 | Stede Broec | 2011 | Boekema, Y., Hekman, J.J., Osinga, M. and Thanos, C.S.I. (2011) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Westfriisiaweg Inventariserend veldonderzoek (bureauonderzoek en waarderend onderzoek d.m.v. boringen)</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 19 | Stede Broec | 2012 | Leuvering, J.H.F. (2012) <i>Inventariserend veldonderzoek, karterend booronderzoek Geerling 4b te Bovenkarspel gemeente Stede Broec</i> . Doetinchem: Synthegra. |
| 20 | Stede Broec | 2012 | Hakvoort, A. and Jansen, H. (2012) <i>Archeologisch proefsleuven onderzoek Westfriisiaweg Eindrapport Fase 1 en 2</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 21 | Opmeer | 2007 | Van Putten, M.J. (2007) <i>Gemeenten Opmeer en Medemblik, Drie deelgebieden in de polder Vier Noorder Koggen Inventariserend Archeologisch veldonderzoek (verkennende fase)</i> . Deventer: BAAC. |
| 22 | Opmeer | 2009 | Leuvering, J.H.F. (2009) <i>Inventariserend veldonderzoek, verkennend en karterend booronderzoek De Veken en Middelweg 23 te Opmeer gemeente Opmeer</i> . Doetinchem: Synthegra. |
| 23 | Opmeer | 2009 | Leijnse, K. (2009) <i>Plangebieden Heerenweide en De Veken, gemeente Opmeer; een inventariserend veldonderzoek (zoeksleuven)</i> . Amsterdam: RAAP. |
| 24 | Opmeer | 2009 | Raczynski-Henk, Y., Leijnse, K., De Boer, G.H. and Leijnse, K. (2009) <i>De Vier Noorderkoggen – locaties Langereis, Liederik en Kooiland, gemeenten Opmeer en Wervershoof</i> . Amsterdam: RAAP. |
| 25 | Opmeer | 2010 | Soonius, C.M. and Sprangers, J. (2010) <i>Verbetering Weekade en waterberging Waterpolder, gemeente Opmeer; archeologisch vooronderzoek: een bureau- en inventariserend veldonderzoek</i> . Amsterdam: RAAP. |
| 26 | Opmeer | 2010 | Verboom-Jansen, M. and Wullink, A.J. (2011) <i>Een archeologisch bureau-onderzoek aan de Spanbroekerweg te Spanbroek, gemeente Opmeer (NH)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |

| No | Municipality | Year | Publication |
|----|--------------|------|---|
| 27 | Opmeer | 2010 | De Roller, G.J. (2011) <i>Archeologisch bureauonderzoek voor de locatie Koningspad 12-13 te Hoogwoud, gemeente Opmeer (NH)</i> . Leek: MUG Ingenieursbureau bv. |
| 28 | Opmeer | 2011 | Ras, J. (2011) <i>Archeologisch Bureauonderzoek Reconstructie N241, te Opmeer en Spanbroek, Gemeente Opmeer</i> . Heinenoord: SOB-Research. |
| 29 | Opmeer | 2011 | Verboom-Jansen, M. (2011) <i>Een karterend inventariserend veldonderzoek door middel van boringen aan de Spanbroekerweg te Spanbroek (NH)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 30 | Opmeer | 2011 | Van den Berg, G.T.C. and Médard, A. (2011) <i>Archeologisch booronderzoek en bouwhistorische opname Koningspad 12-13 te Hoogwoud, gemeente Opmeer</i> . Zaandam: ARGO. |
| 31 | Opmeer | 2014 | Nijdam, L.C. (2014) <i>Hoogwoud, Herenweg 64, hoek Oosterboekelweg (gemeente Opmeer)</i> . Lippenhuizen: ArGeoBoor. |
| 32 | Hoorn | 2008 | Walstra, J. and Van der Zee, R.M. (2008) <i>Molen te Benningbroek/Oostwoud (gem. Medemblik)</i> . ADC-Amersfoort: ArcheoProjecten. |
| 33 | Hoorn | 2013 | Burnier, C.Y. (2013) <i>Dorpsstraat tussen nrs. 106 en 112, Zwaag, gemeente Hoorn. Een Bureauonderzoek en Inventariserend Veldonderzoek in de vorm van een verkennend booronderzoek</i> . Amersfoort: ArcheoProjecten. |
| 34 | Enkhuizen | 2006 | Van Zijverden, W.K. (2006) <i>Enkhuizen Kadijken IVO 2 een Inventariserend Veldonderzoek in de vorm van boringen</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 35 | Enkhuizen | 2006 | Lohof, E. (2006) <i>Bureauonderzoek "Kadijken" te Enkhuizen</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 36 | Enkhuizen | 2006 | De Roller, G.J. and Mulder S.A. (2006) <i>Een bureau-onderzoek en een archeologisch inventariserend veldonderzoek (IVO) door middel van boringen aan de Haling 1E te Enkhuizen, gemeente Enkhuizen (N.-H.)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 37 | Enkhuizen | 2006 | Vaars, J.P.L. (2006) <i>Archeologisch Bureauonderzoek Gommerwijk West, gemeente Enkhuizen</i> . Zaandijk: Hollandia. |
| 38 | Enkhuizen | 2007 | Roessingh, W. and Van Zijverden, W.K. (2007) <i>Enkhuizen-Kadijken, een archeologische begeleiding en inventariserend veldonderzoek in de vorm van proefsleuven in het plangebied Kadijken, gemeente Enkhuizen</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 39 | Enkhuizen | 2008 | Fijma, P. (2008) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Streekbos te Stede Broec. Quickscan met aanvullende boringen</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 40 | Enkhuizen | 2009 | Vanoverbeke, R.W. and Verduin, J.T. (2009) <i>Archeologisch bureauonderzoek Gezondheidscentrum Molenweg, Enkhuizen</i> . Zaandijk: Hollandia. |
| 41 | Enkhuizen | 2010 | Roessingh, W. (2010) <i>Enkhuizen-Haling 13, een aanvullend proefsleuvenonderzoek</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 42 | Enkhuizen | 2013 | Van Der Zee, R.M. (2013) <i>Westeinde 62, Enkhuizen (gemeente Enkhuizen) Een Bureauonderzoek en Inventariserend Veldonderzoek in de vorm van een verkennend booronderzoek</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 43 | Enkhuizen | 2014 | Roessingh, W. (2014) <i>Enkhuizen Haling 20E Proefsleuvenonderzoek</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 44 | Medemblik | 2006 | Tulp, C. (2006) <i>Een Inventariserend Archeologisch Veldonderzoek in Plangebied 'Bedrijventerrein' te Medemblik (NH)</i> . Zuidhorn: De Steekproef. |
| 45 | Medemblik | 2006 | Buitenhuis, H. and Mulder, S.A. (2006) <i>Een archeologisch bureau-onderzoek en een inventariserend veldonderzoek (IVO) bij de stadsuitbreiding Schepenwijk II te Medemblik, gemeente Medemblik (N.-H.)</i> . Groningen: ARC bv. |
| 46 | Medemblik | 2006 | Huizing-Schreur, A. (2006) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Kielkade Medemblik</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 47 | Medemblik | 2007 | Van Benthem, A. (2007) <i>Medemblik Schepenwijk II (gemeente Medemblik): een inventariserend veldonderzoek in de vorm van proefsleuven</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |
| 48 | Medemblik | 2007 | Jongste, P.F.B. and Knippenberg, S. (2007) <i>Inventariserend Veldonderzoek (IVO) Opperdoes-Kluiten-Zuid</i> . Leiden: ArchOL. |
| 49 | Medemblik | 2008 | De Kramer, J. (2008) <i>Nieuwe Veld, Abbekerk, Gemeente Medemblik Bureauonderzoek en Inventariserend veldonderzoek, verkennende fase</i> . Katwijk: Becker & Van de Graaf. |
| 50 | Medemblik | 2009 | Soonius, C.M. and Sprangers, J. (2009) <i>Plangebied fietspad Twisk, gemeente Medemblik; archeologisch vooronderzoek: een aanvullend bureau- en inventariserend veldonderzoek</i> . Amsterdam: RAAP. |
| 51 | Medemblik | 2010 | Van der Linden, B.A. Leuvering, J. and Wemerman, P. (2010) <i>Vekenweg 19 te Abbekerk, gemeente Medemblik</i> . Doetinchem: Synthegra bv. |
| 52 | Medemblik | 2010 | Soetens, L. (2010) <i>Archeologisch onderzoek Opperdoes Noord Inventariserend Veldonderzoek d.m.v. veldkartering</i> . Assen: Grontmij. |
| 53 | Medemblik | 2012 | Van Putten, M.J. (2012) <i>Gemeente Medemblik. Plangebied IJsbaan te Wognum Archeologisch bureauonderzoek</i> . Deventer: BAAC. |
| 54 | Medemblik | 2015 | Roessingh, W. (2015) <i>Middeleeuwse sporen in het 'Nieuwe Veld' in Abbekerk, gemeente Medemblik</i> . Amersfoort: ADC-ArcheoProjecten. |

Table A.6: Publications used for the analysis of predictive modelling in West-Frisia.

Acknowledgements

My parents stimulated my interest in history and the natural environment from an early age onwards. After graduating high school I began to study physical geography at Utrecht University. Since my graduation in 1993 I have been working as a physical geographer in the field of archaeology. Reconstructing landscapes of the past and advising on sampling and sampling techniques has been my job ever since. In addition to my first Master's degree in physical geography I studied archaeology at Leiden University and graduated in 1997. In 2002 Walter Laan and I obtained a grant from SENTER for exploring the possibilities of LIDAR-databases in archaeological research (Laan and Van Zijverden 2005; De Boer *et al.* 2008; Waldus and Van der Velde 2006). This project was a stimulating experience in scientific research leading to renewed contact with the Faculty of Archaeology at Leiden University.

In the period 2003-2006 Harry Fokkens gave me the opportunity to work within the project "*Living in a dynamic (cultural) landscape, the Bronze Age in the Dutch river area*", a project funded by the Dutch Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO) (Fokkens 2003). In this project I had the opportunity to synthesize my previous work in the Dutch river area carried out in the service of ADC-ArcheoProjecten. During this project I worked together with the archaeologists Stijn Arnoldussen, Peter Jongste and the biologist Liesbeth van Beurden. It was my task to provide palaeogeographical reconstructions for the PhD-thesis of Stijn (Arnoldussen 2008). The unconventional approach to landscape reconstructions by Liesbeth (Van Beurden 2008), the constant pursuit of greater detail by Stijn and the more general approach by Peter confronted me with the issue of scale and resolution. Furthermore it clarified the often experienced mismatch between the questions asked by the archaeologist and the answers provided by the earth scientist. Discussions between archaeologists and earth scientists tend to follow a pattern of misunderstanding which is comparable to the discussions of RMA and SGS as presented in Flannery's "*The Early Mesoamerican Village*" (Flannery 1976).

Shortly after this project I got involved in two large scale excavation projects in the coastal area, *Enkhuizen-Kadijken* with Wouter Roessingh (ADC-ArcheoProjecten) and *Serooskerke* (N57) with Frieda Zuidhoff and Juke Dijkstra (both ADC-ArcheoProjecten) (Roessingh and Lohof 2011; Dijkstra and Zuidhoff 2011). The palaeogeography of both areas has been studied in great detail in the past. In advance of the projects I thought they would be short-lived and boring. I couldn't have been more wrong. Both projects showed spectacular results in archaeology and palaeogeography, offering new research questions on the exploitation of wetlands and the reaction of man to natural events in the past. The new results from *Enkhuizen-Kadijken* and the lack of proper excavation reports of the excavations of *Bovenkarspel-Het Valkje*, *Hoogkarspel* and *Andijk* triggered Harry to write a proposal for the research project "*Farmers of the coast, coastal farming communities on the southern North Sea coast, 2000-800 BC*" (Fokkens 2011).

In 2007 I started as a part-time lecturer at Saxion University for Applied Sciences. In 2009 I quitted my job at ADC-ArcheoProjecten where I had worked for 14 years with great pleasure and freedom in a very stimulating team of geographers, biologists, archaeobotanists, soil scientists and GIS specialists (Jan Bresser†, Marieke van Dinter, Walter Laan, Frieda Zuidhoff, Marjolein Bouman, Jop Brijker, Arjan de Boer, Jos de Moor, Cornelie Moolhuizen, Hanneke Bos and Kirsten van Kappel). I started to work part-time for a startup, EARTH Integrated Archaeology, a company founded in 2008 by my old colleague Eva Kars. By EARTH I was re-united with my old colleagues Jos de Moor and Myrthe van Brevoort. I have no regrets over this decision, never a dull moment with these three pioneers in Dutch archaeology. The combination of research (EARTH Integrated Archaeology) and education (Saxion University for Applied Sciences) is satisfactory.

In 2011 Harry Fokkens invited me for a PhD-position at Leiden University within the project “*Farmers of the Coast*” funded by the Dutch Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO). The main challenge for me in this project, would be to develop a new palaeogeographical model for West-Frisia. At this stage I want to thank Harry for this opportunity, his guidance during this project and the unforgettable trips to the Danube delta, Dartmoor and Must Farm. The research group consisted of four PhD-students, Patrick Valentijn (archaeologist), Wouter Roessingh (archaeologist), Yvonne van Amerongen (biologist), myself and Renate de Boer (archaeologist) as research assistant. The research group was supervised by Harry Fokkens and Corrie Bakels. Wim Hoek (University Utrecht) and later on Henk Weerts (Cultural Heritage Agency of the Netherlands) became successively involved in the project as co-promotor. Wim Hoek had to resign after a year due to a too great workload. In 2015 Henk Weerts had to resign due to health issues. During the last year Corrie Bakels has fulfilled his role. I have enjoyed her critical and constructive guidance during the process of writing this dissertation. Within the framework of this research I maintained a pleasant conversation with John van den Hof (Saxion University for Applied Sciences) on a yearly basis. For five years I worked with great pleasure in our research group. I am very grateful for this opportunity which was only possible due to the generosity of my

employers, Saxion University for Applied Sciences and EARTH Integrated Archaeology.

Writing a dissertation is a lonely task in contrast with doing actual research for a PhD. During my research I met many inspiring people who stimulated me or helped me with retrieving data, digitizing data, data analyses and so on. I want to thank the following persons:

The interns from Saxion University for Applied Sciences: Bastiaan Steffens, Rob van Haarlem, Sidney Bakker, Bert van der Zwaluw and Daniel Smit. Special thanks to Esther Eilering who was invaluable during the inventory of the data of *Westwoud*. Also special thanks to Nandi Mink for a brilliant BA-thesis on the use of molluscs in archaeology and, of course, the diagrams of *Emmeloord J97* and the evaluation of all the mollusc samples of *Bovenkarspel-Het Valkje*. I want to thank two other interns for their contribution to this study, Rens Cronau (Radboud University) for his environmental reconstruction based on an analysis of game and Madelon Pronk (VU University Amsterdam) for her analysis of thin sections of various sites in West-Frisia.

The colleagues of Regio West-Friesland: Carla Soonius for discussion, documents and sharing her broad knowledge on the landscape of West-Frisia. Furthermore I am very grateful for the opportunity she gave me to perform a geoarchaeological assessment at the site *Noorderboekert*. Michiel Bartels for valuable lessons in public outreach in advance of (and during) “*De dag van de archeologie*”. Sander Gerritsen for discussion and an overview of excavations, reports and observations of Bronze Age sites in West-Frisia. And last but not least the volunteers Kees Kiestra and Nico Bregman who helped me to formulate my ideas in plain Dutch and inspired me to write the article “*Wouden, wadden en water*” (Van Zijverden 2014).

The colleagues of ArchOL BV: Sebastiaan Knippenberg and the excavation teams of *Noorderboekert* and *Rijweg* (Pepijn van de Geer, Michiel Goddijn, Minja Hemminga, Judith van der Leije and Marleen van Zon) for their hospitality, discussions and old fashioned soil sections. Walter Laan for discussions on GIS, Westfrisians and West-Frisia in general and of course a very pretty LIDAR-image. Alastair Allen for reading the text for errors in English grammar.

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Non-archaeological colleagues: Bas van Geel (University of Amsterdam) for discussion and his valuable comments during presentations of our research group. Fokke Brouwer (Alterra) for treasuring and lending approximately 5000 analogue descriptions of soil sections dated from 1972 onwards. Marjolein Bouman (Utrecht University) for the help on finding unpublished pollen diagrams. Peter Vos (Deltares) for discussions, data on the Oer-IJ estuary and the publications of national palaeogeographical

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Curriculum vitae

Wilko van Zijverden was born on August the 6th 1969 in Rozendaal (the Netherlands). In 1987 he graduated from high school and he began to study physical geography at Utrecht University. In August 1993 he received his Master's degree in Quaternary geology. The subject of the Master's thesis was a reconstruction of the Late Weichselian landscape of the Bommelerwaard in the central river area of the Netherlands. In 1991 he started studying archaeology at Leiden University. In august 1997 he received his Master's degree in ecological archaeology. The subject of the Master's thesis was the methods used during the archaeological field evaluation in advance of the construction of the Betuwe freight railway.

After receiving his Master's degree in Quaternary geology he started to work as a physical geographer in the field of archaeology. After three successive years of temporary work in the Netherlands and Germany he started in 1996 as a physical geographer with the State Archaeological Service (ROB). He continued his work with ADC-ArcheoProjecten after the split-up of ROB and ADC-ArcheoProjecten in 1998. In 2007 he started, in addition to his job at ADC-ArcheoProjecten, as a part-time lecturer at Saxion University for Applied Sciences in Deventer. In 2009 he left ADC-ArcheoProjecten to join the newly founded company EARTH Integrated Archaeology where he is working to the present day.

In august 2011 he was part-time posted to Leiden University for a period of five years in the project "*Farmers of the Coast*". This project was funded by the Dutch Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). The project "*Farmers of the Coast*" revolves around the thesis that Bronze Age coastal communities were thriving farming communities with their own cultural identity and with a central position in communication networks. Within the framework of this project this PhD-thesis has been written. It focusses on the development of the landscape of West-Frisia between 2000 and 800 cal BC.

