



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

South Africa: Nieuwe Republiek

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African Studies Centre Leiden

African Postal Heritage

APH Paper Nr 12

Ton Dietz

NIEUWE REPUBLIEK

Version January 2017

Introduction

Postage stamps and related objects are miniature communication tools, and they tell a story about cultural and political identities and about artistic forms of identity expressions. They are part of the world's material heritage, and part of history. Ever more of this postal heritage becomes available online, published by stamp collectors' organizations, auction houses, commercial stamp shops, online catalogues, and individual collectors. Virtually collecting postage stamps and postal history has recently become a possibility. These working papers about Africa are examples of what can be done. But they are work-in-progress! Everyone who would like to contribute, by sending corrections, additions, and new area studies can do so by sending an email message to the APH editor: Ton Dietz (dietzaj@asc.leidenuniv.nl). You are welcome!

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Illustrations cover page:

ASC Leiden postage stamp Nederland (2011): ©African Studies Centre Leiden

Cape of Good Hope postage stamp 1853:

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7c/Cape_Triangular_Postage_Stamp.jpg/400px-Cape_Triangular_Postage_Stamp.jpg

Egypt postage stamp 1914:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4b/Post_Stamp_Egypt.jpg

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The New Republic (Vrijheid) after 1887	26

SOUTH AFRICA

Postal history and postage stamps of Nieuwe Republiek (New Republic)

Introduction

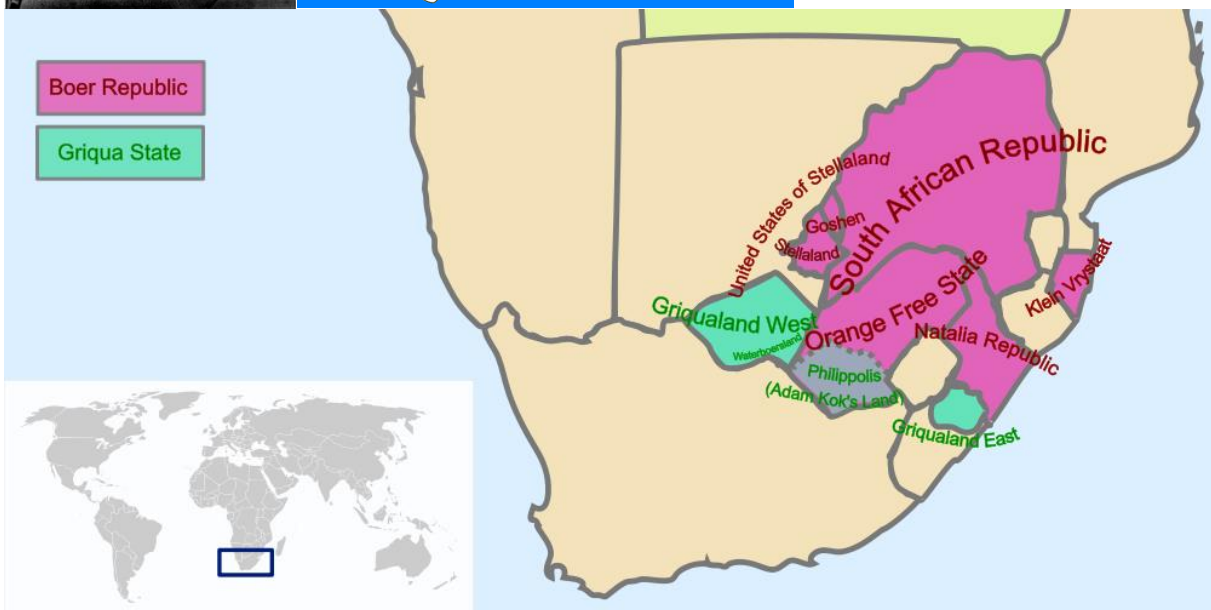
Nieuwe Republiek

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nieuwe_Republiek

The **Nieuwe Republiek** ("New Republic") was a small **Boer republic**, which existed from 1884 to 1888 in present-day **South Africa**. The **Nieuwe Republiek** or legally **Nieuwe Republiek Zuid Afrika** (New Republic in **Dutch**) was a **Boer Republic** which enjoyed international recognition by Germany and the Zuid Afrikaanse Republic, proclaimed on August 16 of 1884 with land donated by the **Zulus** through a treaty. It had 13,600 km and the capital was **Vryheid** or Vrijheid (Freedom in **Afrikaans** or **Dutch**), alternative name of the state. The founder and president until it requested incorporation by Transvaal on 20 July 1888 was **Lucas Johannes Meijer** (1846 - 1902), as Secretary of State acted in the same period **Daniel Johannes Esselen** (1851 - 1919).



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f8/Flag_of_Nieuwe_Republiek.svg/125px-Flag_of_Nieuwe_Republiek.svg.png



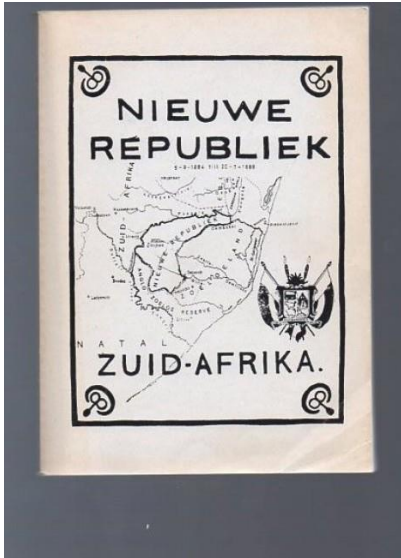
https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/57/Lucas_meyer01.jpg

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b1/Boerenrepublieken.png>

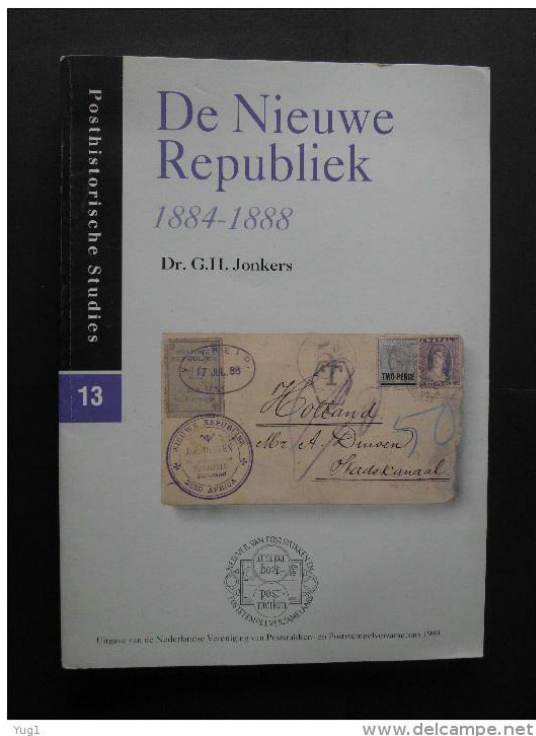
<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a0/BoerGriquaRepublics.svg/1000px-BoerGriquaRepublics.svg.png>



<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ac/1886newrepublic2sh6p.jpg/220px-1886newrepublic2sh6p.jpg>



https://s3-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/antiquarianauctions/main/1365858754_img336.jpg: “Jonkers, Gerrit H, The New Republic in South Africa 1884-1888 [Nieuwe Republiek Zuid-Afrika 5-8-1884 till 20-7-1888] (signed and with a letter from the author) . . .Published: Author, Schiedam, Netherlands, 1997.. This major (251 pp) history of New Republic - the Boer enclave around Vryheid which existed for four years - followed the same author's 1988 published monograph on the subject. This update was published "for private circulation and presented as a free gift". This was the copy of the late Andre Bezuidenhout, one of South Africa's leading philatelists of the period, in whose collection was the unpublished MS on the Nieuwe Republiek by Leon de Raay, the Dutch authority on the period, who died in the 1930s. This and other information is referred to in the 2-pp letter from the author to Bezuidenhout loosely inserted in this copy. ”.



http://images-00.delcampe-static.net/img_large/auction/000/271/556/447_001.jpg?v=1

African Postal Heritage; African Studies Centre Leiden; APH Paper 12; Ton Dietz
South Africa: NIEUWE REPUBLIEK; Version January 2017

Michel Katalog Süd- und Zentralafrika (2007), p. 924 Neue Republik.

Value	1886 yellow paper, with date	1886 grey paper, with date	1886/87, with imprinted figure in yellow paper, with date	1887, with imprinted figure in grey paper, without date
1d	Nr 1 (9/1/1886+)	Nr 20 (20/1/1886+)	-	Nr 57
2d	Nr 2 (9/1/1886+)	Nr 21 (24/1/1886+)	Nr 39	Nr 58
3d	Nr 3 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 22 (13/10/1886+)	Nr 40	Nr 59
4d	Nr 4 (30/8/1886+)	Nr 23 (24/5/1886+)	Nr 41	Nr 60
6d	Nr 5 (21/5/1886+)	Nr 24 (24/5/1886+)	Nr 42	Nr 61
9d	Nr 6 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 25 (6/9/1886+)	Nr 43	-
1Sh	Nr 7 (30/8/1886+)	Nr 26 (7/3/1886+)	Nr 44	-
1/6	Nr 8I (30/8/1886+)	Nr 27I (13/10/1886+)	Nr 45	-
1s6d	Nr 8II (6/9/1886+)	Nr 27II (2/7/1886+)	-	Nr 62
2Sh	Nr 9 (30/8/1886+)	Nr 28 (21/5/1886+)	Nr 46	-
2/6	Nr 10I (13/1/1886+)	Nr 29I (19/8/1886+)	Nr 47	-
2s6d	Nr 10II (20/2/1886+)	Nr 29II (19/8/1886+)	-	-
3sh	-	-	Nr 48	-
4Sh	Nr 11 (17/1/1886+)	Nr 30 (17/1/1887+)	Nr 49	-
5Sh	Nr 12 (Jan 1886+)	-	Nr 50	-
5/6	Nr 13I (20/2/1886+)	Nr 31I (13/1/1886+)	Nr 51	-
5s6d	Nr 13II (20/2/1886+)	Nr 31II (13/1/1886+)	Nr 51	-
7/6	Nr 14I (13/1/1886+)	Nr 32 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 52	-
7s6d	Nr 14II (24/5/1886+)	-	-	-
10Sh	Nr 15 (6/9/1886+)	Nr 33 (Jan 1886+)	Nr 53	-
10s6	Nr 16I (Jan 1886+)	Nr 34II (2/7/1886+)	Nr 54	-
10s6d	Nr 16II (7/1/1886+)	Nr 34I (7/1/1886+)	-	-
12sh	-	Nr 35 (13/1/1886+)	-	-
13Sh	Nr 17 (24/11/1886+)	Nr 36 (17/1/1886+)	-	-
1£	Nr 18 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 37 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 55	-
30Sh	Nr 19 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 38 (13/1/1886+)	Nr 56	-

According to: http://catalogue.klaseboer.com/vol1/html/s_afnew.htm

With date or without date

- 1 p lilac see below, with and without date
- 2 p lilac see below, with and without date
- 3 p lilac see below, with and without date
- 4 p lilac see below, with and without date
- 6 p lilac see below, without date
- 9 p lilac see below, with date
- 1 Sh lilac see below, with and without date
- 1/6 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 2 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 2/6 Sh lilac see on top, and below, with date
- 3 Sh lilac see below, without date
- 4 Sh lilac see below, without date
- 5 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 5/6 Sh lilac see below, with and without date
- 7/6 Sh lilac see below, with and without date
- 10 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 10/6 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 12 Sh lilac NOT YET FOUND
- 13 Sh lilac see below, with date
- 1 Pound lilac see below, without date
- 30 Sh lilac see below, with date

Two types: 1886 -1887 Handstamped on Yellow Paper and 1886 -1887 Handstamped on Granite Paper
(<http://www.stampworld.com/nl/stamps/New-Republic/Postage%20stamps/?year=1886>)

Dates on illustrations below

JAN 86: 5s, 10s6d
7 JAN 86: 10s6d
13 JAN 86: 2/6, 5/6, 7/6, 10s,
JAN 20 86: 1d
10 FEB 86: 1d
20 FEB 86: 5/6
7 MAR 86: 1d, 5s
24 APR 86: 1d
21 MAY 86: 1s
24 MAY 86: 1d, 2d, 1s
JUN 30 86: 1d
2 JUL: 86: 10s6
3 JUL 86: 10s
JUL 7 86: 1d
19 AUG 86: 2/6
30 AUG 86: 9d
6 SEP 86: 1d, 4d, 1s, 1s6d, 2/6
13 OCT 86: 2d, 3d, 1s, 2/6
3 NOV 86: 1d
20 NOV 86: 1d (forgery)
24 NOV 86: 2d, 3d, 2s, 30s
DEC 86: 4d
2 DEC 86: 2d
4 JAN 87: 1d, 13s
7 JAN 87: 30s
13 JAN 87: 5/6, 7/6

Postage stamps 1886-1887



http://catalogue.klaseboer.com/vol1/html/s_afr/newr3.jpg



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/826.jpg>



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/823.jpg>

http://stampforgeries.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/New_Republic_1_Genuine3.jpg; Genuine, double impression.

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/824.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A-i.jpg>

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mhr_vf_7-mar-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mhr_fvf_blue-ink_24-apl-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg; also: http://www.numonesidentifier.com/country/newr/stamp-new-republic-genuine-1353936011_thumb.jpg Genuine: “(1.) Dated "24 Apl 86". (2.) Splinter near the end of the top branch of the first "E" in Republiek. (3.) Bevel at the end of the lowest branch of the second "E" in Republiek. (4.) The letters of "Nieuwe Republiek" are 2 mm high. (5.) There is a period after "Afrika". (6.) Exp: do. (7.) Ref: Gerrit H. Jonkers.”.

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mhr_vf_24-may-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg



http://catalogue.klaseboer.com/vol1/html/s_afr/newrep6.jpg

http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/534/2113534/160422144848_Lot90.jpg

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mhr_jf_6-sep-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg

http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/534/2113534/160422145006_Lot91.jpg

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mhr_fvf_24-nov-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg



http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_1_mng_vf_4-jan-87_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg

Forgeries:



http://www.numonesidentifier.com/country/newr/stamp-new-republic-forgery-1353931635_thumb.jpg; “(1.) Stanley Gibbons catalog does not list a printing for "20 Nov 86". (2.)

There is no splinter on the top branch of the first "E" in Republiek. (3.) The end of the lowest branch of the second "E" in Republiek is not beveled. (4.) The letters of "Nieuwe Republiek" are 2.3 mm high. (5.) There is no period after "Afrika". (6.) The inner parts of the small tree-like ornaments in the corners are much smaller than on the genuine. (7.) Exp: do. (8.) Ref: Gibbons catalog, G. Jonkers.”

http://www.numonesidentifier.com/country/newr/stamp-new-republic-forgery-1353932669_thumb.jpg

“(1.) There is no splinter at the top branch of the first "E" in Republiek. (2.) The lowest branch of the second "E" in Republiek is not beveled back at the end. (3.) Exp: do. (4.) Ref: G. Jonkers.”

Also see: <http://stampforgeries.com/forged-stamps-of-new-republic/>



http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/419/1673419/1673419_150619200624_SB53_Zuid_Afrika_Nieuwe_Republiek_2d_No_Date_MM_f.jpg

<https://www.sandafayre.com/thumbnails/10289275.jpg>

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A1-i.jpg>

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A25-i.jpg>

http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/534/2113534/160422145145_Lot92.jpg



<https://www.sandafayre.com/thumbnails/35114776.jpg>



http://www.grosvenorauctions.com/dyn_pages/stamp_images/30/8795.jpg ; with imprint clearly visible



http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/905/1080905/1080905_160318121759_007.jpg



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/827.jpg>



<http://sparks-auctions.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/150743b.jpg> “Lot 625 New Republic #3, 6, 12 1886 3d, 9d and 5s Numerals, 9d is mint hinged, dated “30 AUG 86” and accompanied by 1978 Royal Philatelic Foundation certificate and accompanying SG card states “showing clear doubling of impression”, small corner fault. The 3d dated “13 OCT 86” used with numeral 232 (Cape of Good Hope) grid cancel on Stanley Gibbons card and 5s dated “_ JAN 86” with violet oval cancel. Overall fine. Scott CV\$188”.



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A26-i.jpg>

<http://thumbs.ebaystatic.com/images/m/mFSNiiHCNYk8ACQI6ZV6FOw/s-l225.jpg>



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/828.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A3-i.jpg>

<http://thumbs.ebaystatic.com/images/g/wFUAAOSwAL9UiLjv/s-l225.jpg>



http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/449/1402449/1402449_150408103320_New_Republic_6d.jpg



<http://www.arhstamps.com/images/stamps/NEWREPUBLIC6H22394.jpg>



http://thumbs.ebaystatic.com/images/m/m7twRlgqhrqblKKui5BZ_gA/s-l225.jpg

http://images.bidorbuy.co.za/user_images/014/2247014/2247014_130406154457_newrepub.jpg

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A30-i.jpg>

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A6-i.jpg>

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/816.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A8-i.jpg>

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A32-i.jpg>

<http://www.arhstamps.com/images/stamps/NEWREPUBLICLH22940.jpg>



<http://www.philasearch.com/bilder/A09315/S201509/950.jpg>



http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/313/1391313/1391313_140515061042_New_Republic_lot.JPG;



Last three with imprint

http://images.bidorbuy.co.za/user_images/313/1391313/1391313_140515060956_New_Republic_lot_rev.JPG



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A33-i.jpg>



<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ac/1886newrepublic2sh6p.jpg/220px-1886newrepublic2sh6p.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A34-i.jpg>

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/819.jpg>

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A10-i.jpg>

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/817.jpg>



<http://www.philasearch.com/bilder/A09367/S65/654.jpg>



http://images-01.delcampe-static.net/img_large/auction/000/284/467/557_001.jpg?v=3v

http://ebid.s3.amazonaws.com/upload_medbig/0/0/8/1415717300-9209-33.jpg



<https://www.sandafayre.com/stockimages/28001960.jpg>



http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_12_mhr_fvf_jan-86_11-24-12_0001-0.jpg

<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A13-i.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A37-i.jpg>

http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/449/1402449/1402449_140204152049_scan0010.jpg

http://www.grosvenorauctions.com/dyn_pages/stamp_images/30/8789.jpg



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/825.jpg>



<http://www.arhstamps.com/images/stamps/NEWREPUBLIC22399.jpg>

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/818.jpg>

http://www.grosvenorauctions.com/dyn_pages/stamp_images/30/8791.jpg



<https://www.sandafayre.com/thumbnails/35114485.jpg>

http://www.grosvenorauctions.com/dyn_pages/stamp_images/30/8876.jpg

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/820.jpg>

<http://www.philasearch.com/bilder/A09315/S201509/953.jpg>; double impression.



http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_16b_mhr_f_dated-jan-86_11-26-12_0001-0.jpg

http://numones.com/uploads/stamp_images/front/new-republic_16_mhr_fvf_dated-7-jan-86_11.26.12_0001-0.jpg

<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/821.jpg>



<http://www.stampworld.com/media/catalogue/New-Republic/Postage-stamps/A21-i.jpg>



<https://cdn.philasearch.com/A09415/S125/822.jpg>



<http://www.philasearch.com/bilder/A09315/S201509/949.jpg>



http://img.bidorbuy.co.za/image/upload/user_images/045/1585045_120106092341_1886.jpg

The New Republic (Vrijheid) after 1887

In 1888 Vrijheid/the area of the New Republic became part of Z. Afr. Republiek, later (British) Transvaal, and after 1903 part of Natal.



<http://i309.photobucket.com/albums/kk398/johnthebarrel/johnthebarrel060/27814-1.jpg>; Vrijheid?

“..is an octagonal squared circle from Vrijheid in this case date 19 Aug 90”.

but probably not all agreed?



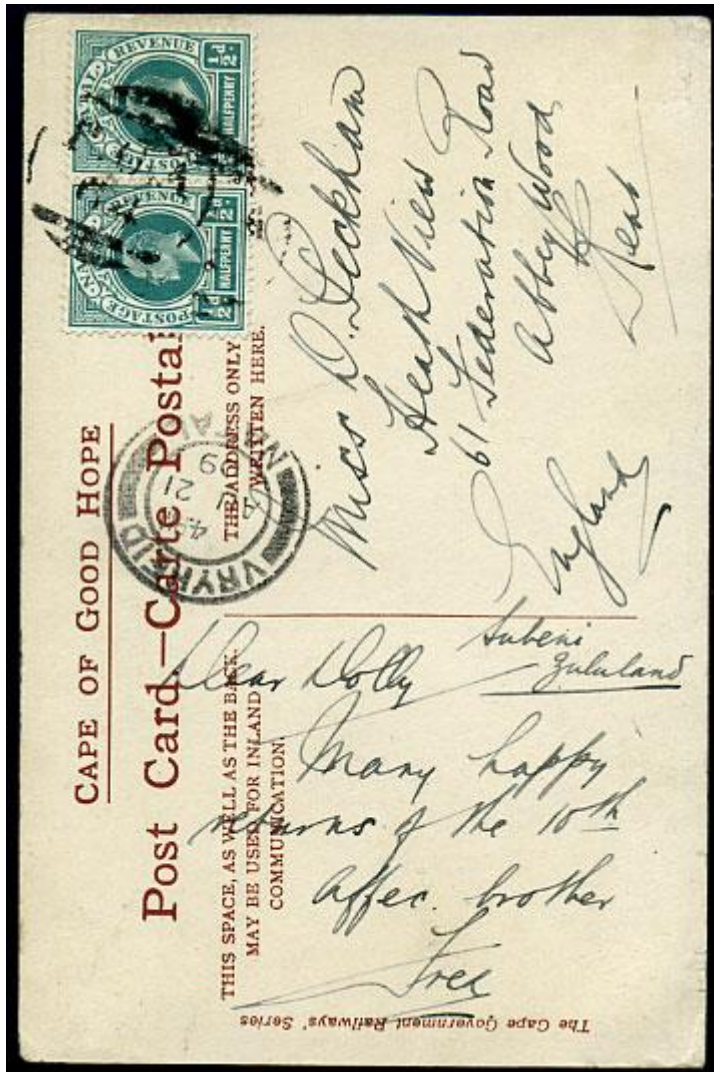
<https://www.stampboards.com/viewtopic.php?f=10&t=44479>: "I vaguely think seen this before but have no clear recollection. Presumably it is a cinderella or a spurious emission , perhaps by a "bittereinder" group. The postmark is unclear but could conceivably be Vryheid".

Explanation in Dutch: "Bittereinders zijn de Afrikaners (of Boeren) die na de Britse verovering van Pretoria en Bloemfontein in de Tweede Boerenoorlog (1899-1901) de strijd nog niet wilden opgeven. Zij wilden doorvechten tot het bittere einde. Uiteindelijk tekenden zij op 31 mei 1902 een vredesverdrag met de Britten". <https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bittereinders>

In 1903 Vrijheid became part of the colony of Natal, under British rule.



http://images.bidorbuy.co.za/user_images/302/444302/444302_150417080708_pc_vryheid_back.gif



<http://www.michael-hamilton.com/images/NAT44456-1.jpg> "POA 64, Natal postal history. Cape Gov't Railways col. ppc headed "Subeni, Zululand" mailed with pair KE7 ½d to Abbey Wood, Kent, alongside VRYHEID AU 21 09 d/ring."



http://i1095.photobucket.com/albums/i478/bluegum7/IMG_0003-4.jpg