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## **Bòsò Walikan Malangan : structure and development of a Javanese reversed language**

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Javanese reversed language

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*Ébés, émés, nawak-nawak, ruludes hébak, malas utas awij!*





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## Abbreviations

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1	First Person	IMP	Imperative
2	Second Person	INCL	Inclusive
3	Third Person	INT	Intensifier
APPL	Applicative	MOD	Modifier
AV	Agent Voice	NEG	Negative
BEN	Benefactive	NMLZ	Nominalizer
CAUS	Causative	NP	Proper Noun
COMP	Comparative	N	Prenasalization
DEF	Definite Marker	PASS	Passive
DEM	Demonstrative	PL	Plural
DP	Discourse Particle	POSS	Possessive
EXCL	Exclamation	PREP	Preposition
EXIST	Existential	PROCL	Proclitic
HL	High Level	RDP	Reduplication
IL	Intermediate Level	REL	Relativizer
		SG	Singular



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## Orthography

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The orthography used in this work adapts the current nationally acknowledged writing standard of Indonesian as well as the orthography of Javanese consonants and vowels in Errington (1998) and Ogloblin (2005). The loan phonemes are indicated between curly brackets.

Light		Heavy		Nasal	
IPA	Orthography	IPA	Orthography	IPA	Orthography
p	p	b	b	m	m
t̚	t	ɖ	d	n	n
		d	d	ɲ	ny
t̪	th	ɗ	dh	ŋ	ng
c	c	ʃ	j		
k	k	g	g		
ʔ	k/∅				
{f}	f				
{s <sup>h</sup> }	sy				
s	s	{z}	z		
{x}	kh	h	h		
		r	r		
		l	l		
		w	w		
		j	y		

TABLE 1: Consonant orthography

IPA Symbol	Orthography	Notes
i	i	
ɪ	i	
u	u	
ʊ	u	
e	é	
ɛ	é	
o	o	
ɔ	o	[ɔ] derived from /o/
ə	e	
a	a	
ɔ	ò	[ɔ] derived from /a/

TABLE 2: Vowel orthography

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## Transcription

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Style	Language Source	Example
<i>italics</i>	(Malangan) Javanese	<i>mangan</i>
<i>italics and underlined</i>	(Malangan) Indonesian	<u><i>makan</i></u>
<u><i>italics and double underlined</i></u>	Any other languages	<u><u><i>asrob</i></u></u>
SMALL CAPS	Walikan from Javanese	SAM
<u>SMALL CAPS AND UNDERLINED</u>	Walikan from Indonesian	<u>NAKAM</u>
<u>SMALL CAPS AND DOUBLE UNDERLINED</u>	Walikan from other languages	<u><u>WOLES</u></u>

TABLE 1: Transcription distinguishing Malangan Javanese, Malangan Indonesian, Walikan and other languages

