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## **Keeping corruption at bay: A study of the VOC's administrative encounter with the Mughals in seventeenth-century Bengal**

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## Appendix 1

### List of the *stadhouders* of Holland, Zeeland and Utrecht (as also of Overijssel and Gelderland) under the States-General

(Holland and Zeeland)

1. Willem van Oranje, prins van Oranje (1572-1584)
2. Maurits van Nassau, prins van Oranje (1585-1625)
3. Frederik Hendrik van Oranje, prins van Oranje (1625-1647)
4. Willem II van Orange, prins van Oranje (1647-1650)
5. No *stadhouder* (1650-1672)
6. Willem III van Oranje, king of England, Scotland and Ireland (1672-1702)
7. No *stadhouder* (1702-1747)
8. Willem IV van Oranje-Nassau, *erfstadhouder* (hereditary *stadhouder*) of the United Provinces of Netherlands (1747-51)
9. Willem IV van Oranje-Nassau, *erfstadhouder* (1751-1795)
  - Regents
  - Anna van Hannover (1751-1759)
  - Lodewijk Ernst, hertog van Brunswijk-Wolfenbüttel (1759-1766)

(Utrecht)

1. Willem van Oranje, prins van Oranje (1577-1584)
2. Joost de Soete, heer van Villers (1584)
3. Adolf van Nieuwenaar, graaf van Meurs (1584-89)
4. Maurits van Nassau, prins van Oranje (1589-1625)
5. (the same *stadhouders* as that of Holland and Zeeland hereafter till 1795)

(Overijssel)

1. George van Lalaing, graaf van Rennenberg (1576-1580)
2. Willem van Oranje, prins van Oranje (1580-1584)
3. Adolf van Nieuwenaar, graaf van Meurs (1584-89)
4. Maurits van Nassau, prins van Oranje (1590-1625)
5. (the same *stadhouders* as that of Holland and Zeeland hereafter till 1795)

(Gelderland)

1. Adolf van Nieuwenwaar, graaf van Meurs (1583-89)
2. Maurits van Nassau, prins van Oranje (1590-1625)
3. (the same *stadhouders* as that of Holland and Zeeland hereafter till 1795)

## Appendix 2

### List of Mughal emperors in the Mughal Empire (1526-1540; 1555-1857)

1. Babur (1526-1530)
2. Humayun (1530-1540; 1555-56)
3. Akbar (1556-1605)
4. Jahangir (1605-1627)
5. Shahryar, declared himself as the ruler (1627-28)
6. Shah Jahan (1628-1658)
7. Aurangzeb (1658-1707)
8. Muhammad Azam Shah, as titular ruler (1707)
9. Bahadur Shah I (1707-1712)
10. Jahandar Shah (1712-1713)
11. Farrukhsiyar (1713-1719)
12. Rafi us-Darajat (1719)  
    Shah Jahan II (1719)
13. Muhamamd Shah (1719-1748)
14. Ahmad Shah Bahadur (1748-1754)
15. Alamgir II (1754-1759)
16. Shah Jahan II, as titular ruler (1759-1760)
17. Shah Alam II (1760-1806)
18. Jahan Shah IV, as titular ruler (1788)
19. Akbar II (1806-1837)
20. Bahadur Shah II (1837-1857)

### Appendix 3

#### List of Mughal *Subahdars* in the Subah Bengal

1. Munim Khan Khan-i Khanan (1574–75)
2. Hussain Quli Beg Khan Jahan I (1575-78)
3. Muzaffar Khan Turbati (1579-80)
4. Mirza Aziz Koka Khan-i Azam (1582-83)
5. Shahbaz Khan Kamboh (1583-85)
6. Sadiq Khan (1585-86)
7. Wazir Khan Tajik (1586-87)
8. Said Khan (1587-94)
9. Raja Man Singh I (1594-1606)
10. Qutb-ud-din Khan Koka (1606-07)
11. Jahangir Quli Beg (1607-08)
12. Sheikh Alauddin Chishti (1608-13)
13. Qasim Khan Chishti (1613-17)
14. Ibrahim Khan Fateh Jang (1617-22)
15. Mahabat Khan (1622-25)
16. Mirza Amanullah Khan Zaman II (1625)
17. Mukarram Khan (1625-27)
18. Fidai Khan (1627-28)
19. Qasim Khan Juvayni (1628-32)
20. Mir Muhammad Baqir Azam Khan (1632-35)
21. Mir Abdus Salam Islam Khan Mashhadi (1635-39)
22. Sultan Shah Shuja (1639-60)
23. Mir Jumla II (1660-63)

24. Mirza Abu Talib Shaista Khan I (1664-76)
25. Azam Khan Koka, Fidai Khan II (1676-77)
26. Sultan Muhammad Azam Shah Alijah (1678-79)
27. Mirza Abu Talib Shaista Khan I (1679-88)
28. Ibrahim Khan ibn Ali Mardan Khan (1688-97)
29. Sultan Azim al-Shan (1697-1712)

#### **Appendix 4**

##### **List of the VOC directors in Bengal**

1. Pieter Sterthemius (1655-58)
2. Mattheus van den Broucke (1658-63)
3. Rogier van Heyningen (1663-65)
4. Vacant (1665-69)
5. Constantijn Ranst de jonge (1669-73)
6. Francois de Haze (1673-76)
7. Willem Volger (1677-78)
8. Jacob Verburgh (1678-80)
9. Nicolaas Baukes (1681-83)
10. Marten Huysman (1683-85)
11. Nicolaas Schagen (1685-88)
12. Pieter Willeboorts (1688)
13. Arnoldus Muykens (1688-96)
14. Pieter van Dishoeck (1696-01)
15. Jacob Pelgrom (1701-05)
16. Willem de Roo (1705-10)

17. Anthony Huijsman (1710-16)
18. Ewout van Dishoeck (1717-22)
19. Pieter Vuijst (1722-24)
20. Abraham Patras (1724-27)
21. Jacob Sadelijn (1727-31)
22. Rogier Beernards (1731-33)
23. Jan Albert Sichterman (1734-44)
24. Jan Huygens (1744-50)
25. Jan Kersseboom (1750-55)
26. Louis Taillefert (1755)
27. Adriaan Bisdom (1755-60)
28. Louis Taillefert (1760-63)
29. George Lodewijk Vernet (1763-69)
30. Boudewijn Versewel Faure (1769-70)
31. Johannes Bacheracht (1771-76)
32. Johannes Mattheurs Ross (1776-81)
33. English East India Company administration (1781-84)
34. Gregorius Herklots as provisional director (1784-85)
35. Isaac Titsingh (1785-92)
36. Cornelis van Citters Aarnoutszoon (1792-95)
37. Johan Willem Salomon von Haugwitz as provisional director (1795)

### Appendix 5 – Factional Interplay behind the Van Reede Committee

