

**Supplementary Table I.** Whole-brain monthly rate percentage of for each group and ANOVA test.

| Metric     | Monthly rate % of change | One sample T-test |              |               | Omnibus test   |         |                |
|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
|            |                          | Adolesc.          | Mothers      | Fem. Ctr.     | F-stat. [3,67] | p-val.  | FDR-adj p-val. |
| <b>TBV</b> | Mean (Std)               | -0.09 (0.04)      | -0.09 (0.1)  | 0.02 (0.08)   | 7.69           | <0.0001 | <0.0001        |
|            | T-stat.                  | -9.95             | -4.49        | 1.02          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.0001       | 0.32          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.0004       | 0.46          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -2.03             | -0.92        | 0.23          |                |         |                |
| <b>CV</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.16 (0.08)      | -0.18 (0.21) | 0.03 (0.18)   | 7.05           | <0.0001 | <0.0001        |
|            | T-stat.                  | -10.28            | -4.44        | 0.84          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.0002       | 0.41          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.0004       | 0.53          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -2.09             | -0.91        | 0.19          |                |         |                |
| <b>CT</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.07 (0.07)      | -0.12 (0.18) | 0.02 (0.15)   | 2.77           | 0.009   | 0.01           |
|            | T-stat.                  | -5.21             | -3.25        | 0.46          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.003        | 0.65          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | 0.0001            | 0.007        | 0.74          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -1.06             | -0.66        | 0.11          |                |         |                |
| <b>SA</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.09 (0.02)      | -0.07 (0.09) | 0.003 (0.06)  | 8.91           | <0.0001 | 0.0001         |
|            | T-stat.                  | -17.45            | -4.10        | 0.2           |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.0004       | 0.85          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.0009       | 0.90          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -3.56             | -0.84        | 0.05          |                |         |                |
| <b>HA</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.05 (0.02)      | -0.04 (0.04) | -0.001 (0.02) | 15.81          | <0.0001 | <0.0001        |
|            | T-stat.                  | -11.74            | -6.19        | -0.2          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | <0.0001      | 0.84          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | <0.0001      | 0.90          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -2.40             | -1.26        | 0.05          |                |         |                |
| <b>LGI</b> | Mean (Std)               | -0.04 (0.03)      | -0.04 (0.08) | 0 (0.07)      | 1.99           | 0.04    | 0.04           |
|            | T-stat.                  | -6.39             | -2.71        | 0.01          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.01         | 0.99          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.02         | 0.99          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -1.31             | -0.55        | 0.002         |                |         |                |
| <b>SCT</b> | Mean (Std)               | -0.08 (0.07)      | -0.09 (0.15) | 0.02 (0.12)   | 3.18           | 0.0057  | 0.01           |
|            | T-stat.                  | -5.74             | -2.97        | 0.76          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.007        | 0.46          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.01         | 0.55          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -1.17             | -0.61        | 0.17          |                |         |                |
| <b>SSA</b> | Mean (Std)               | -0.12 (0.05)      | -0.15 (0.16) | 0.02 (0.1)    | 8.02           | <0.0001 | <0.0001        |
|            | T-stat.                  | -10.89            | -4.68        | 0.78          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | <0.0001      | 0.45          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.0003       | 0.55          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -2.22             | -0.96        | 0.18          |                |         |                |
| <b>SD</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.07 (0.05)      | -0.06 (0.07) | 0.01 (0.06)   | 5.97           | <0.0001 | 0.0001         |
|            | T-stat.                  | -6.37             | -4.36        | 0.96          |                |         |                |
|            | p-value                  | <0.0001           | 0.0002       | 0.35          |                |         |                |
|            | FDR-adj p-val.           | <0.0001           | 0.0005       | 0.48          |                |         |                |
|            | Cohens' d                | -1.30             | -0.89        | 0.22          |                |         |                |
| <b>SL</b>  | Mean (Std)               | -0.05 (0.03)      | -0.07 (0.12) | 0.002 (0.08)  | 3.65           | 0.02    | 0.03           |

|            |                |             |             |              |      |       |      |
|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------|-------|------|
|            | T-stat.        | -8.88       | -2.89       | 0.13         |      |       |      |
|            | p-value        | <0.0001     | 0.008       | 0.9          |      |       |      |
|            | FDR-adj p-val. | <0.0001     | 0.01        | 0.93         |      |       |      |
|            | Cohens' d      | -1.81       | 0.60        | 0.03         |      |       |      |
| <b>SW</b>  | Mean (Std)     | 0.28 (0.31) | 0.41 (0.61) | -0.06 (0.48) | 3.48 | 0.007 | 0.01 |
|            | T-stat.        | 4.55        | 3.32        | -0.57        |      |       |      |
|            | p-value        | 0.000       | 0.003       | 0.58         |      |       |      |
|            | FDR-adj p-val. | 0.0004      | 0.006       | 0.67         |      |       |      |
|            | Cohens' d      | 0.93        | 0.68        | -0.13        |      |       |      |
| <b>WMT</b> | Mean (Std)     | 0.06 (0.16) | 0.09 (0.34) | -0.05 (0.25) | 0.99 | 0.19  | 0.19 |
|            | T-stat.        | 1.95        | 1.26        | -0.91        |      |       |      |
|            | p-value        | 0.06        | 0.22        | 0.38         |      |       |      |
|            | FDR-adj p-val. | 0.10        | 0.33        | 0.50         |      |       |      |
|            | Cohens' d      | 0.40        | 0.26        | -0.21        |      |       |      |

The FDR-adjusted p-value was calculated considering the p-values extracted from all the measures and all the group comparisons at the same time. F-statistic is reported together with the within group and between group degrees of freedom.

Abbreviations: Adolesc.: adolescents; Fem. Ctr.: female control group; Std: standard deviation; T-stat.: t-statistic; F-stat.: ANOVA Fisher statistic; p-val: uncorrected p-value; FDR-adj p-val.: FDR-adjusted p-value; TBV: total brain volume; CV: gray matter cortical volume; CT: cortical thickness; SA: surface area; HA: hull area; LGI: local gyrification index; SCT: sulcal CT; SSA: sulcal SA; SD: sulcal depth; SL: sulcal length; SW: sulcal width and WMT: gyral white matter thickness.