

MicroRNA-based gene therapy for Huntington's disease : Silencing the villain

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

3'UTR 3' untranslated region

AAV adeno-associated virus

ΑD Alzheimer's disease

Ago Argonaute protein

blood brain barrier BBB

CAG cytomegalovirus immediate-early enhancer fused to chicken β -actin promoter

CMV cytomegalovirus

CNS central nervous system

CSF cerebrospinal fluid

dsRNA double-stranded DNA

gDNA genomic DNA

GFAP glial fibrillary acidic

GFP green fluorescent protein

HD Huntington's disease

HTT huntingtin

ICV intracerebroventricular ITR inverted terminal repeat

miRNA microRNA

MRI magnetic resonance imaging NGS next generation sequencing

NHP nonhuman primate

Nt nucleotide

ORF open reading frame рΑ polyadenylation signal PD Parkinson's disease

PK/PD pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic

polyQ polyglutamine

pre-miRNA precursor miRNA

pri-miRNA primary precursor miRNA qRT-PCR quantitative real-time polymerase chain reaction

RNAi RNA interference

RNAse H ribonuclease H

RT-PCR real-time polymerase chain reaction

shRNA short hairpin RNA

siRNA small interfering RNA

SNP single nucleotide polymorphism

SOD1 superoxide dismutase 1

ss-siRNA single-stranded silencing RNA

3'UTR 3' untranslated region

CURRICULUM VITAE

Jana Miniariková was born on 26-07-1988 in Bratislava, Slovakia. In 2003, she entered Bilingual High School Metodova in Bratislava, Slovakia with a focus on Natural Sciences. She graduated with a majority of subjects in French. In 2008, she started her bachelor studies in Biology at Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia. She graduated with a major in Genetics. During these studies, she lived one year in Málaga, Spain as an exchange student having all subjects thought in Spanish. In 2012, she moved to Rotterdam, Netherlands to study Molecular Medicine at Erasmus Medical Center Rotterdam. During her internship at the Department of Hematology, she investigated the biology of cellular microRNAs and their roles in hematologic malignancies. During these studies, she realized the clinical applicability of microRNAs to treat genetic disorders. In 2014, she pursued actions to translate the basic knowledge into a preclinical development as a doctoral researcher at Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, Netherlands. The work described in this thesis was performed at uniQure, Amsterdam, Netherlands under a daily supervision of Dr. Pavlina Konstantinova and her promoter Prof. Dr. Sander J. van Deventer. In 2018, while approaching to her graduation date, she joined ttopstart, Utrecht, Netherlands. As a ttopstart consultant, she appreciates the opportunity to combine science, business, creativity and innovation, while reaching a wide audience. She yearns to work with the brightest mind to reinvent biotech and contribute to the society.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS AND PATENTS

Martier, R, Liefhebber, J, Evers, MM, van der Zon, T, Snapper, J, **Miniarikova, J**, et al. MicroRNAs targeting C9ORF72 have the potential to reduce gain of toxicity in ALS and FTD patients. Submitted to Mol. Ther. Nucleic Acids.

Evers, MM, **Miniarikova**, **J**, Juhas, S, Vallès, A, Bohuslavova B, Juhasova, J, Kupcova, H *et al.* **(2018)**. AAV5-miHTT gene therapy demonstrates broad distribution and strong mutant huntingtin lowering in a Huntington's disease minipig model. *Mol. Ther.* **26**(9):2163-2177.

Miniarikova, J, Evers, MM and Konstantinova, P (**2018**). Translation of MicroRNA-Based Huntingtin-Lowering Therapies from Preclinical Studies to the Clinic. *Mol. Ther.* **26**: 947–962.

Miniarikova, J, Zimmer, V, Martier, R, Brouwers, CC, Pythoud, C, Richetin, K, *et al.* (**2017**). AAV5-miHTT gene therapy demonstrates suppression of mutant huntingtin aggregation and neuronal dysfunction in a rat model of Huntington's disease. *Gene Ther.* **24**: 630–639.

Cambon, K, Zimmer, V, Martineau, S, Gaillard, M, Jarrige, M, Bugi, A, **Miniarikova, J**, *et al.* (**2017**). Preclinical Evaluation of a Lentiviral Vector for Huntingtin Silencing. *Mol. Ther. Methods Clin. Dev.* **5**: 259–276.

Miniarikova, J, Zanella, I, Huseinovic, A, van der Zon, T, Hanemaaijer, E, Martier, R, et al. (**2016**). Design, Characterization, and Lead Selection of Therapeutic miRNAs Targeting Huntingtin for Development of Gene Therapy for Huntington's Disease. *Mol. Ther. Nucleic Acids* 5: e297. *Selected as 'the best of 2016' in the journal of Molecular Therapy: Family of Journals*.

Konstantinova P and **Miniarikova J**. RNAI INDUCED HUNTINGTIN GENE SUPRESSION. Patent filed on Dec 23, 2015. de 15817385.6-1401.

LIST OF PRESENTATIONS

2014	NVGCT , Lunteren, The Netherlands, Poster presentation
2014	EHDN, Barcelona, Spain, Poster presentation
2014	ESGCT , The Hague, The Netherlands, Poster presentation
2015	ESGCT, Helsinki, Finland, Oral presentation
2015	OTS, Leiden, The Netherlands, Poster presentation
2015	HD Dutch Meeting, Groningen, The Netherlands, Oral presentation
2016	Small RNA meeting, Keystone, CO, USA, Poster presentation
2016	EHDN, The Hague, The Netherlands, Poster presentation
2017	CHDI, St Julian's, Malta, Poster presentation

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Here I am, at end of my PhD track, still trying to understand the lessons I have learned. From the beginning, I understood that it would be a very challenging task: PhD track in a growing company. Nevertheless, I am very grateful for this experience. This journey made me realized that, as a synchronized community with a common goal to find cures for patients, we work more efficiently and achieve results faster, as opposed to fragmented units competing among each other. This work would have hardly seen the print without a contribution from others. With a great pleasure and gratitude, I would like to dedicate some words of thanks to those relevant.

One of the most important people to thank is my daily supervisor: **Dr. Pavlina Konstantinova**. Dear Pavlina, you have started this journey with me five years ago and witnessed me through my scientific and personal growth, good or challenging. As one of the few PhD students in the company, you have personally provided me with enough safe space to learn, scientifically grow, and become independent. I realize how much of your time and patience you have invested in me in order to deliver better science in the midst of a constant change within the organization. I believe, we contributed to a therapy that will reach the HD patient at the end. I am hoping this will open possibilities for other future treatments based on RNAi. Thank you for everything. To my promoter Prof. Dr. Sander J. van Deventer, thank you for being critical, constructive, and supportive. Dear Sander, I appreciate the scientific tips, discussions, and positive attitude towards our research along the way. I further really appreciate your interest in culture and discussions about Eastern Europe. This made me less homesick and more welcome in the company. Thank you, **Dr. Harald Petry**, for leading the research team of uniQure during my PhD and especially, for your strong support for the HD project. Your involvement, mentorship, and useful advices allowed this project to grow rapidly.

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