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**Urban politics and the role of guilds in the city of Utrecht (1250-1450)**  
Smithuis, J.

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# **Urban politics and the role of guilds in the city of Utrecht (1250-1450)**

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof.mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,  
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
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klokke 15.00 uur

door

**Justine Smithuis**

geboren te Arnhem in 1975

**Promotor:**

Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers (Universiteit Leiden)

**Copromotor:**

Dr. A.J. van den Hoven van Genderen (Universiteit Utrecht)

**Promotiecommissie:**

Em. Prof. Dr. W.P. Blockmans (Universiteit Leiden)

Prof. Dr. J. Haemers (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven)

Prof. Dr. M. Prak (Universiteit Utrecht)

Prof. Dr. A. Schmidt (Universiteit Leiden)

Dr. R. Stein (Universiteit Leiden)

*Maar de stad zegt haar verleden niet, het maakt  
er deel van uit als de lijnen van een hand,...*

ITALO CALVINO

*(De onzichtbare steden, p. 17, transl. Henny Vlot)*



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