



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Yě, yě, yě: On the syntax and semantics of Mandarin yě

Yang, Z.

Citation

Yang, Z. (2020, June 25). *Yě, yě, yě: On the syntax and semantics of Mandarin yě*. LOT, Amsterdam. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/123042>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/123042>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/123042> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Yang, Z.

Title: Yě, yě, yě: On the syntax and semantics of Mandarin yě

Issue Date: 2020-06-25

References

- Abraham, Werner. 1991. Discourse particles in German: How does their illocutive force come about? In Werner Abraham (eds.). *Discourse particles: Descriptive and theoretical investigations on the logical, syntactic and pragmatic properties of discourse particles in German*(Vol. 12), 203-252. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Alleton, Viviane. 1972. *Les adverbes en Chinois moderne*. Den Haag: Mouton & Co.
- Asher, Nicholas and Lascarides, Alex. 1998. The semantics and pragmatics of presupposition. *Journal of Semantics* 15(3), 239–300.
- Anscombe, Jean-Claude and Ducrot, Oswald. 1983. *L'argumentation dans la langue*. Editions Mardaga.
- Barbiers, Sjef. 2002. Current issues in modality: An introduction to modality and its interaction. In Sjef Barbiers, Frits Beukema and Wim van der Wurff (eds.). *Modality and its Interaction with the Verbal System*, 1-18. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Beaver, David I. and Clark, Brady Z. 2008. *Sense and sensitivity: How focus determines meaning*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Benveniste, Emile. 1971. Subjectivity in language. *Problems in generallinguistics* 1, 223-230.
- Bergsma, Wenda. 2006. (Un) Stressed *ook* in Child Dutch.In Veerle van Geenhoven (eds.). *Semantics in acquisition*, 329-348. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Biq, Yung-O.1984. *The semantics and pragmatics of cai and jiu in Mandarin Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, Cornell University. [Reprinted in 1987. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.]
- Biq, Yung-O. 1988. From focus in proposition to focus in speech situation: *cai* and *jiu* in. Mandarin Chinese. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 16 (1), 72–108.
- Biq, Yung-O. 1989. *Ye* as manifested on Three Discourse Planes: polysemy or abstraction. In James H-Y. Tai and Frank F. S. Hsueh (eds), *Functionalism and Chinese Grammar*, 1-18. South Orange, NJ: Chinese Language Teachers Association.
- Bolinger, Dwight. 1972. *Degree words*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Botley, Simon Philip and McEnery, Tony. 2000. Discourse anaphora: The need for synthesis. In Simon Philip Botley and Tony McEnery (eds.). *Corpus-based and computational approaches to discourse anaphora. (Studies in Corpus Linguistics 3)*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

- Brennan, Virginia. 1997. Modalities. Unpublished manuscript. Vanderbilt University.
- Butler, Jonny. 2003. A minimalist treatment of modality. *Lingua*, 113(10), 967–996.
- Büring, Daniel and Hartmann, Katharina. 2001. The syntax and semantics of focus-sensitive particles in German. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 19, 229–281.
- Chao, Yuen Ren. 1968. *A spoken Grammar of Chinese*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Chen, Liping. 2008. *Dou: Distributivity and beyond*. Doctoral dissertation, Rutgers University.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-Shen. 1991. *On the typology of Wh-questions*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-Shen. 1995. On *dou*-quantification. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 4, 197–234.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-Shen. 2009. On every type of quantificational expression in Chinese. In Monika Rathert and Anastasia Giannakidou (eds.), *Quantification, definiteness, and nominalization*, 53–75. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-Shen and Giannakidou, Anastasia. 2013. The non-uniformity of wh-Indeterminates with free choice and polarity in Chinese. In George Tsoulas and Kook-Hee Gill (eds.), *The nature of quantification and crosslinguistic variation*, 123–154. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-shen. 2019. On the interaction between modals and aspects. *English Linguistics* 35 (2), 241-260.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 2013. *Logic in grammar: Polarity, free choice, and intervention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chierchia, Gennaro and McConnell-Ginet, Sally. 2000. *Meaning and grammar: An introduction to semantics*. Cambridge, Massachusetts and London: MIT press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1999. *Adverbs and Functional Heads: A Cross-linguistic Perspective*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Constantinescu, Camelia. 2011. *Gradability in the nominal domain*. Doctoral dissertation, Leiden University.
- Cook, Vivian J. 1981. Some uses for second-language-learning research. In Harris Winitz (eds.). *Native language and foreign language acquisition [Annals of the New York Academy of Science 37]*, 251-258. New York: New York Academy of Science.

- Cook, Walter A. 1978. Semantic structure of English modals. *TESOL Quarterly* 12, 5–17.
- Cormack, Annabel and Smith, Neil. 2002. Modals and negation in English. In Sjef Barbiers, Frits Beukema and Wim van der Wurff (eds.). *Modality and its interaction with the verbal system*, 133–163. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- De Vries, Mark. 2005. Coordination and syntactic hierarchy. *Studia Linguistica* 59 (1), 83–105.
- Deng, Chuanlin. 2016. *Fuci ye de Liangji Hanyi Yanjiu* [A study on scalar implicature of Mandarin adverb *yě*]. *Zhōngguó Yúwén* 6: 653–661.
- Di Meola, Claudio. 1998. Zur Definition einer logisch-semantischen Kategorie: Konzessivität als “versteckte Kausalität”. *Linguistische Berichte* 175, 329–352.
- Dieseing, Molly. 1992. *Indefiniteness*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Dimroth, Christine. 2002. Topics, assertions and additive words: How L2 learners get from information structure to target-language syntax. *Linguistics* 40 (4), 891–923.
- Dittmann, Jürgen. 1982. Methodenprobleme der Partikelanalyse. Anlässlich des Beitrags von J. Rombouts “Kann man Abtönungspartikeln paraphrasieren?” /Methodical problems in particle analysis. *Zeitschrift für germanistische Linguistik* 10, 187–202.
- Doherty, Monika. 1987. *Epistemic meaning*. Berlin: Heidelberg.
- Duffley, Patrick and Larrivée, Pierre. 2010. Anyone for non-scalarity. *English Language and Linguistics* 14 (1), 1–17.
- Dyer, Svetlana Rimsky-Korsakoff. 1983. *Grammatical Analysis of the Lao Ch'i-ta with an English Translation of the Chinese Text*. Canberra, ACT: Australian National University Press.
- Eifring, Halvor. 1995. *Clause combination in Chinese*. Leiden: Brill.
- Ernst, Thomas. 2004. *The Syntax of Adjuncts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ernst, Thomas. 2007. On the role of semantics in a theory of adverb syntax. *Lingua*, 117(6), 1008–1033.
- Fauconnier, Gilles. 1975. Pragmatic scales and logical structure. *Linguistic Inquiry* 6, 353–375.
- Fauconnier, Gilles. 1978. Implication reversal in a natural language. In Franz Guenthner and Siegfried Johannes Schmidt (eds.), *Formal semantics and pragmatics for natural language*, 289–301. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Felix, Sascha Walter. 1988. UG-generated knowledge in adult second language acquisition. In *Flynn and O'Neil*, 277–294.

- Féry, Caroline. 2012. Prosody and information structure of the German particles ‘selbst’, ‘wieder’ and ‘auch’. In Borowsky Toni, Shigeto Kawahara, Takahito Shinya and Mariko Sugahara (eds.). *Prosody Matters: Essays in Honor of Elisabeth O. Selkirk*, 420-445. London: Equinox Press.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985. Truth and the Indicative Sentence. *Studies in Language* 9, 243-254.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987. Truth and the Compositionality Principle: A Reply to Palmer. *Studies in Language* 11, 211-217.
- Gast, Volker. 2006. The distribution of *also* and *too*: a preliminary corpus study. *Zeitschrift für Anglistik und Amerikanistik* 54(2), 163-176.
- Geurts, Bart. 1999. *Presuppositions and Pronouns*. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Giannakidou, Anastasia. 1997. *The landscape of polarity items*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen.
- Giannakidou, Anastasia. 2001. The meaning of free choice. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 24, 659–735.
- Giannakidou, Anastasia. 2007. The landscape of *even*. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 25, 39–81.
- Giannakidou, Anastasia and Cheng, Lisa. 2006. (In)Definiteness, polarity, and the role of *wh*-morphology in free choice. *Journal of Semantics* 23, 135-183.
- Gu, Xiaoheng. 2005. Fuci “bumian”, “nanmian”, “weimian” bijiao fenxi [A comparative study on *bumian*, *nanmian* and *weimian*]. *Journal of Qinghai Nationalities Institute* 4.
- Gundel, Jeanette K. 1999. On different kinds of focus. In Peter Bosch and Robert van der Sandt (eds). *Focus Linguistic, Cognitive, and Computational Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 293–305.
- Green, Georgia. 1968. On *too* and *either*, and not just *too* and *either*, either. *Chicago Linguistic Society* 4, 22-39.
- Greenberg, Yael. 2019. Scalarity, Exclusivity, Mirativity/Evaluativity: What (and what doesn’t) make ‘only’ a mirror image of ‘even’. *Manuscript*, Bar Ilan University.
- Grice, H. Paul. 1989. *Studies in the Way of Words*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, London: Harvard University Press.
- Haspelmath, Martin. 1997. *Indefinite pronouns*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- He, Yongqing. 2016. *Lunyu: Yufa tonglun* [A grammar study of The Analects]. Taibei: Taiwan Shangwu Yinshu Guan.
- Heim, Irene. 1984. A note on negative polarity and downward entailingness. In Charles Jones and Peter Sells (eds.), *Proceedings of NELS* 14, 98–107.

- Helbig, Gerhard. 1988. *Lexikon deutscher Partikeln*. Leipzig: Verlag Enzyklopädie.
- Hentschel, Elke and Weydt, Harald. 1989. Wortartenprobleme bei Partikeln. In Harald Weydt (eds.). *Sprechen mit Partikeln*, 3–18. Berlin and New York: de Gruyter.
- Höhle, Tilman. 1988. Vorwort und Nachwort zu Verum-Fokus. *Sprache und Pragmatik* 5, 1-7.
- Höhle, Tilman. 1992. Über Verum-Fokus im Deutschen. In Jacobs (ed.). *Informationsstruktur und Grammatik. Linguistische Berichte Sonderhefte* 4, 112-141. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Hoeksema, Jack and Zwarts, Frans. 1991. Some remarks on focus adverbs. *Journal of semantics* 8(1-2): 51-70.
- Hole, Daniel. 2004. *Focus and background marking in Mandarin Chinese: System and theory behind cáí, jiù, dōu and yě*. London and New York: Routledge Curzon.
- Hole, Daniel. 2008. EVEN, ALSO and ONLY in Vietnamese. In Shinichiro Ishihara, Svetlana Petrova and Anne Schwarz (eds.). *Interdisciplinary studies in information structure* 11, 1–54. Potsdam: Universitätsverlag Potsdam.
- Hole, Daniel. 2013. Focus particles and related entities in Vietnamese. In Daniel Hole and Elisabeth Löbel (eds.). *Linguistics of Vietnamese: An international survey*, 265–303. Berlin and Boston: de Gruyter.
- Hole, Daniel. 2017. A crosslinguistic syntax of scalar and non-scalar focus particle sentences: The view from Vietnamese and Chinese. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 26(4): 389–409.
- Hou, Xuechao (eds.). 1998. *Xiandai hanyu xuci cidian* [Dictionary of function words in contemporary Chinese]. Beijing: Beijing Daxue Chubanshe [Peking university press].
- Horn, Laurence. R. 1972. *On the semantic properties of logical operators in English*. Doctoral dissertation, UCLA.
- Horn, Laurence. R. 1981. Exhaustiveness and the semantics of clefts. In V. Burke and J. Pustejovsky (ed.), *Papers from the 11th Annual Meeting of NELS*. Amherst, GLSA, 124-142.
- Horn, Laurence. R. 1989. *A natural history of negation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Horn, Laurence R. 2005. Airport '86 revisited: Toward a unified indefinite *any*. In Gregory N. Carlson and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier (eds.). *Reference and quantification: The Partee effect*, 179–205. Stanford: CSLI Publications.
- Hsieh, I.-T. Chris. 2004. *Genericity and adverbial quantification: From a Chinese perspective*. Master thesis, National Tsing Hua University.

- Hsieh, I.-T. Chris and Lin, T.-H. Jonah. 2003. On the interplay of event structure and aspect in syntax: A case study of *yao*. Unpublished manuscript, National Tsing Hua University.
- Huang, N. 2018. Control complements in Mandarin Chinese: implications for restructuring. and the Chinese finiteness debate. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*, 27(4): 347-376.
- Huang, C.-T. James., Li, Y.-H. Audrey and Li, Yafei. 2009. *The Syntax of Chinese*. New. York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jacobs, Joachim. 1983. *Fokus und Skalen. Zur Syntax und Semantik der Gradpartikeln im Deutschen*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Jackendoff, Ray, 1972. *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*. Cambridge, MA and London: MIT Press.
- Jiang, Yan. 2008. *Tǐjí móxíng yǔ “dōu” de yǐyì kèhuà* [Scalar model and the semantic characterization of *dōu*]. In Cheng Gong & Liu Danqing (eds.), *Hànyǔ de xíngshì yǔ gōngnóng yánjiū* [Formal and functional studies in Chinese], 123–132. Beijing: Shangwu Yinshuguan [The commercial press].
- Jiang, Jingzhong and Pan, Haihua. 2013. *Dōu de yǐyì fēnhé jí jiěshì guīzé?* [How many DOUs do we really need?]. *Zhongguo Yuwen* 1: 38–50.
- Kaplan, Jeff. 1984. Obligatory *too* in English. *Language* 60 (3): 510–518.
- Karagjosova, Elena. 2004. *The meaning and function of German modal particles*. Deutsches Forschungszentrum für Künstliche Intelligenz, DKFI.
- Karttunen, Lauri. 1974. Presupposition and linguistic context. *Theoretical Linguistics* 1: 181–193.
- Kennedy, Chris. 1997. *Projecting the adjective: The syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison*. Doctoral dissertation, University of California.
- Kennedy, Chris. 2007. Vagueness and grammar: The semantics of relative and absolute gradable adjectives. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 30(1): 1–45.
- Klima, Edward. 1964. Negation in English. In: Fodor, J., Katz, J. (Eds.), *The Structure of Language*, 245–323. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Klooster, Wim. 2001. *Grammatica van het hedendaags Nederlands: Een volledig overzicht*. Sdu Uitgevers.
- König, Ekkehard. 1991. *The meaning of focus particles: A comparative perspective*. London. and New York: Routledge.
- Konig, Ekkehard and Siemund, Peter. 2000. Causal and concessive clauses: Formal and semantic relations. *Topics in English Linguistics* 33: 341–360.

- Kratzer, Angelika. 1977. What ‘must’ and ‘can’ must and can mean. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1: 337–355.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 1991. Modality. In Arnim von Stechow and Dieter Wunderlich (eds.). *Semantics: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*, 639–650. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Krifka, Manfred. 1991. A compositional semantics for multiple focus constructions. In Steven K. Moore and Adam Zachary Wyner (eds.), *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) I*, 127–158.
- Krifka, Manfred. 1995. The semantics and pragmatics of polarity items. *Linguistic Analysis* 25, 209–257.
- Krifka, Manfred. 1999. Additive particles under stress. In Devon Strolovitch and Aaron Lawson (eds.) *Proceedings of Semantic and Linguistic Theory (SALT) VIII*, 111–129.
- Krifka, Manfred. 2001. For a structured account of questions and answers. In Caroline Féry and Wolfgang Sternefeld (eds.) *Audiatur vox sapientiae*, 287–319. *A Festschrift for Arnim von Stechow*. Berlin: Akademie.
- Kripke, Saul A. 2009. Presupposition and anaphora: Remarks on the formulation of the projection problem. *Linguistic Inquiry* 40 (3), 367–386.
- Lassiter, Dan. 2011. *Measurement and modality: The scalar basis of modal semantics*. New York, NY: New York University dissertation.
- Lee, Thomas. 1986. *Studies on quantification in Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of California.
- Lewis, David. 1979. Scorekeeping in a language game. *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 8 (1), 339–359.
- Li, Boya. 2006. *Chinese final particles and the syntax of the periphery*. Doctoral dissertation, Leiden University.
- Li, Jingying. 2010. *Fuci ye de xide qingkuang kaocha* [A study on the acquisition of adverb *ye*]. Master thesis, Fudan University.
- Lin, Jo-Wang. 1996. *Polarity licensing and wh-phrase quantification in Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Lin, Jo-Wang. 1998. On existential polarity wh-phrases in Chinese. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 7, 219–255.
- Lin, Jo-wang and Tang, Chih-Chen Jane. 1995. Modals as verbs in Chinese: A GB perspective. *The Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology* 66 (1), 53–105.
- Lin, Tzong-hong Jonah. 2012. Multiple-modal constructions in Mandarin Chinese and their finiteness properties. *Journal of Linguistics* 48, 151–186.
- Liu, Feng-hsi. 1990. *Scope dependency in English and Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of California.

- Liu, Huijuan. 2009. *Additive Particles in Adult and Child Chinese*, Doctoral dissertation, City University of Hong Kong.
- Liu, Yuehua (eds.). 2001. *Shiyong xiandai hanyu yufa* [Practical modern Chinese grammar]. Beijing: Shangwu Yinshuguan [The commercial press].
- Lu, Fubo. 1999. *Ye de gouju tiaojian jiqi yuyong wenti* [the licensing conditions of *ye* and its pragmatics]. *Journal of East China Normal University* 4, 120-123.
- Lü, Shuxiang (eds.). 1995. *Xiandai hanyu babai ci* [Eight hundred words in modern Chinese]. Beijing: Shangwu Yinshuguan [The commercial press].
- Ma, Zhen. 1982. *Shuo YE* [on *ye*], *Zhongguo Yuwen* 4: 283-287.
- Mei, Guang. 2018. *Shanggu Hanyu Yufa Gangyao* [An Outline of Classical Chinese Grammar]. Shanghai: Shanghai Educational Publishing House.
- Merin, Arthur. 1999. Information, relevance, and social decision-making: Some principles and results of decision-theoretic semantics. *Logic, Language, and Computation* 2, 179-221.
- Nakanishi, Kimiko. 2006. Even, only, and negative polarity in Japanese. In Masayuki Gibson and Jonathan Howell (eds.) *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) XVI*, 138–155.
- New, Keely and Erlewine, Michael Yoshitaka. 2018. The expression of exhaustivity and scalarity in Burmese. In *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* 28, 271-288.
- Norman, Jerry. 1988. *Chinese*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Palmer, Frank. R. 1986. *Mood and Modality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Palmer, Frank R. 1990. *Modality and the English modals* (2nd ed.). London: Langman.
- Paris, Marie-Claude. 1979. Some aspects of the syntax and semantics of the *lian ... ye/dou* construction in Mandarin. *Cahiers de Linguistique – Asie Orientale* 5, 47–70.
- Paris, Marie-Claude. 1998. Focus operators and types of predication in Mandarin. *Cahiers de linguistique-Asie orientale*, 27 (2), 139-159.
- Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Huddleston, Rodney. 2002. Adjectives and adverbs. In Rodney Huddleston and Geoffrey K. Pullum (eds.). *The Cambridge grammar of the English language*, 525-595. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Quirk, Randolph and Greenbaum, Sidney and Leech, Geoffrey and Svartvik, Jan. 1985. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman.
- Reis, Marga and Rosengren, Inger. 1997. A modular approach to the grammar of additive particles: the case of German *auch*. *Journal of Semantics* 14, 237–309.
- Rizzi, Luigi. 1997. The fine structure of the left periphery. In Heageman Liliane (eds.). *Elements of grammar. Kluwer International Handbooks of Linguistics*, 281–337. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Rooth, Mats. 1985. *Association with Focus*. Amherst: UMASS dissertation.
- Rooth, Mats. 1992. A theory of focus interpretation. *Natural Language Semantics* 1, 75–116.
- Rooth, Mats. 1996. Focus. In Shalom Lappin (eds.). *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell, 271–297.
- Saebo, Kjell Johan. 2004. Conversational contrast and conventional parallel: Topic implicatures and additive presuppositions. *Journal of Semantics* 21(2), 199–217.
- Selkirk, Elisabeth O. 1984. Phonology and Syntax. *The Relation between Sounds and Structure*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Selkirk, Elisabeth O. 1995. Sentence prosody: intonation, stress and phrasing. In John Goldsmith (eds.). *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*. London: Blackwell.
- Shen, Kai-Mu. 1983. *Biaoshi yi zhong you tong de ye zi duiyong de tansuo* [A discussion on the individual use of *yě* expressing similarity in differences]. *Zhongguo Yuwen* 1, 1–8.
- Shyu, Shu-ing. 1995. *The syntax of focus and topic in Mandarin Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California.
- Shyu, Shu-ing. 2016. Minimizers and EVEN. *Linguistics* 54(6), 1355–1395.
- Soh, H. L. 2007. Ellipsis, last resort, and the dummy auxiliary *shi* ‘be’ in Mandarin Chinese. *Linguistic Inquiry* 38(1), 178–188.
- Solt, Stephanie. 2015. Measurement scales in natural language. *Language and Linguistics. Compass* 9 (1), 14–32.
- Sybesma, Rint. 1996. Review of “The syntax of focus and topic in Mandarin Chinese” by Shyu Shu-ing. In Lisa Cheng and Rint Sybesma (eds.). *GLOT International* 2, 13–14.
- Sybesma, Rint. 2017. Finiteness. In Rint Sybesma, Wolfgang Behr, Yueguo Gu, Zev Handel, C.-T. James Huang and James Myers (eds.). *Encyclopedia of Chinese Language and Linguistics Vol II*, 233–237. Leiden: Brill.

- Sybesma, Rint. 2020. *Xianding xing he hanyu zhuju* [Finiteness and Mandarin main clause] *International Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 6 (2), 325-344.
- Talicht, Josef. 1984. *Message and Emphasis: on Focus and Scope in English*. London: Longman.
- Tsai, Wei-tien Dylan. 2001. On subject specificity and theory of syntax semantics interface. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 10 (2), 129-168.
- Tsai, Wei-tien Dylan. 2008. Tense anchoring in Chinese. *Lingua*, 118: 675-686.
- Tsai, Wei-tien Dylan. 2015. *Cong weiguan dao hongguan: Hanyu yufa de shengcheng shiye* [From microscopic view to cosmic perspective: generative landscape of Chinese syntax]. Beijing: Shangwu Yinshuguan [The commercial press].
- Tognini-Bonelli, Elena. 2001. *Corpus linguistics at work-Studies in Corpus Linguistics* 6. Philadelphia, Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Tovena, Lucia. M. 2006. Dealing with alternatives. In Christian Ebert and Cornelia Endriss (eds.). *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung* 10 (2), 373-388. Berlin: Zentrum für allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft.
- Umbach, Carla. 2012. Strategies of additivity: German additive *noch* compared to *auch*. *Lingua* 122 (15), 1843-1863.
- van der Sandt, Rob. 1992. Presupposition projection as anaphora resolution, *Journal of Semantics* 9 (4), 333-377.
- van der Sandt, Rob and Geurts, Bart. 2001. Too. In Robert A.M. Rooij and Martin Johan Bastiaan Stokhof (eds.). *Proceedings of the Thirteenth Amsterdam Colloquium*. University of Amsterdam.
- Vendler, Zeno. 1967. *Linguistics in philosophy*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- von der Gabelentz, Hans Conon. 1832. *Eléments de la Grammaire Mandchou*. Altenburg : Comptoir de la littérature.
- von Fintel, Kai. 2008. What is presupposition accommodation, again ? *Philosophical Perspectives* 22(1), 137-170.
- von Fintel, Kai. 2000. ‘Whatever’. In Brendan Jackson and Tanya Matthews (eds.). *Proceedings of the Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) X*, 27-39. Cornell University.
- von Stechow, Arnim. 1982. *Structured Propositions*. Unpublished manuscript, Universität Konstanz.
- von Stechow, Arnim. 1991. Focusing and backgrounding operators. In Werner Abraham (eds.). *Discourse particles*, 37-84. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

- Wang, Li. 1980. *Hanyu Shi Gao* [Manuscript of Chinese Language History]
Reprint: Beijing: Zhonghua Shuju, 2002.
- Weydt, Harald. 1969. *Abtönungspartikeln*, Bad Homburg: Gehlen.
- Wiedenhof, Jeroen. 2015. *A grammar of Mandarin*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Winterstein, Grégoire. 2009. The meaning of the additive *too*: presupposition and discourse similarity. In Nick Bezhanishvili, Sebastian Löbner, Kerstin Schwabe and Luca Spada (eds.). *International Tbilisi Symposium on Logic, Language, and Computation*, 322–341. Berlin and Heidelberg: Springer.
- Xiang, Ming. 2008. Plurality, maximality and scalar inferences: A case study of Mandarin *dou*. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 17, 227–245.
- Yang, Yiming. 1988. *Ye zi yuyi chutan* [A study on semantics of *ye*]. *Yuwen Yanjiu* 29 (4), 56–59.
- Yang, Zhaole. 2019. Mandarin *yě* and scalarity. *Studies in Chinese Linguistics* 39 (2), 155–178.
- Zeevat, Henk. 1992. Presupposition and accommodation in update semantics. *Journal of Semantics* 9 (4), 379–412.
- Zeevat, Henk. 2004. Particles: Presupposition triggers, context markers or speech act markers. In Reinhard Blutner and Henk Zeevat (eds.). *Optimality Theory and Pragmatics*, 91–111. Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Zimmermann, Malte and Daniel, Hole. 2009. *Focus Marking, Focus Interpretation and Focus Sensitivity*. ESSLLI (Bordeaux) ppt slides, session I, slides 10–15.
- Zhang, Ning. 1997. *Syntactic dependencies in Mandarin Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Toronto.
- Zhou, Hong. 2011. “*Bumian*”, “*nanmian*” “*weimian*” *de yuyi yuyong fenxi* [The semantics and pragmatics of “*Bumian*”, “*nanmian*” “*weimian*”]. *Hanyu Xuexi* 4, 36–43.

