



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Positive parenting in ethnic minority families. Challenges and outcomes
Emmen, R.

Citation

Emmen, R. (2014, January 28). *Positive parenting in ethnic minority families. Challenges and outcomes*. Uitgeverij BOXPress B.V., 's Hertogenbosch. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/23121>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/23121>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/23121> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Emmen, Rosalia Antonia Grada (Rosanneke)

Title: Positive parenting in ethnic minority families : challenges and outcomes

Issue Date: 2014-01-28

Positive parenting in ethnic minority families

Challenges and outcomes

ISBN: 978-90-8891-783-7

Printed by proefschriftmaken.nl, Uitgeverij BOXPress BV, 's-Hertogenbosch

Cover design by Dirrik Emmen, photo by Ahmet Çelik

Lay-out by Rajeev Rajendran

Copyright © 2014, Rosanneke A. G. Emmen, Leiden University

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronically, mechanically, by photocopy, by recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission from the author.

Positive parenting in ethnic minority families

Challenges and outcomes

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad van Doctor
aan de Universiteit Leiden
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties
te verdedigen op dinsdag 28 januari 2014

klokke 10.00 uur

door

Rosalia Antonia Grada Emmen

geboren te Son en Breugel

in 1984

Promotiecommissie

Promotores:

Prof. dr. J. Mesman

Prof. dr. M.H. van IJzendoorn

Co-promotor:

Dr. M. Malda

Overige leden:

Prof. dr. F. Juffer

Prof. dr. B. Leyendecker (Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Duitsland)

Dr. M. Linting

This research was supported by NORFACE (New Opportunities for Research Funding Agency Co-operation in Europe) research program on Migration in Europe – Social, Economic, Cultural, and Policy Dynamics (Grant # NORFACE-292).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | General introduction | 7 |
| 2. | Mary Ainsworth's legacy: A systematic review of observational instruments measuring parental sensitivity | 17 |
| 3. | Sensitive parenting as a cross-cultural ideal: Sensitivity beliefs of Dutch, Moroccan, and Turkish mothers in the Netherlands | 39 |
| 4. | Socioeconomic status and parenting in ethnic minority families: Testing a minority Family Stress Model | 61 |
| 5. | The Family Stress and Family Investment Models in ethnic minority preadolescents | 79 |
| 6. | General discussion | 99 |
| | Nederlandse samenvatting (Summary in Dutch) | 111 |
| | Referenties (References) | 119 |
| | Dankwoord (Acknowledgements) | 141 |
| | Curriculum vitae | 143 |
| | Publicaties (List of publications) | 145 |

