



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Object shift in the Scandinavian languages : syntax, information structure, and intonation**

Hosono, M.

### **Citation**

Hosono, M. (2013, June 19). *Object shift in the Scandinavian languages : syntax, information structure, and intonation*. LOT dissertation series. LOT, Utrecht. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20984>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/20984>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20984> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

**Author:** Hosono, Mayumi

**Title:** Object shift in the Scandinavian languages : syntax, information structure, and intonation

**Issue Date:** 2013-06-19

## References

- Abrahamsen, Jardar Eggesbø. 2004. Focus in the Herøy dialect. In *Nordic Prosody: Proceedings of the IXth Conference, Lund 2004*, ed. by Gösta Bruce, and Merle Horne, 9-18. Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Almberg, Jørn. 2004. Tonal differences between four Norwegian dialect regions – some acoustic findings. In *Nordic Prosody: Proceedings of the IXth Conference, Lund 2004*, ed. by Gösta Bruce, and Merle Horne, 19-28. Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Ambrazaitis, Gilbert, and Gösta Bruce. 2006. Perception of South Swedish word accents. *Working Papers* 52:5-8. Lund University, Centre for Languages & Literature, Department of Linguistics & Phonetics.
- Andréasson, Maia. 2009. Pronominal Object Shift – not just a matter of shifting or not. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 84:1-20.
- Ariel, Mira. 2000. The development of person agreement markers: From pronouns to higher accessibility markers. In *Usage-Based Models of Language*, ed. by Michael Barlow, and Suzanne Kemmer, 197-260. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University.
- Árnason, Kristján. 1999. Icelandic and Faroese. In *Word Prosodic Systems in the Languages of Europe*, ed. by Harry van der Hulst, 567-591. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Árnason, Kristján. 2009. Phonological domains in Modern Icelandic. In *Phonological Domains: Universals and Deviations*, ed. by Janet Grijzenhout and Bariş Kabak, 283-313. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Árnason, Kristján. 2011. *The Phonology of Icelandic and Faroese*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Basbøll, Hans. 1985. Stød in modern Danish. *Folia Linguistica* 19:1-50.
- Basbøll, Hans. 2005. *The Phonology of Danish*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berwick, Robert C., and Noam Chomsky. 2011. The biolinguistic program: the current state of its development. In *The Biolinguistic Enterprise: New Perspectives on the Evolution and Nature of the Human Language Faculty*, ed. by Anna Maria Di Sciullo, and Cedric Boeckx, 19-41. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Besten, Hans den, and Gert Webelhuth. 1987. Remnant topicalization and the structure of VP in the Germanic SOV languages. *GLOW Newsletter* 18.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan David. 1995. Morphosyntax: the syntax of verbal inflection. PhD dissertation, MIT.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan David. 2002. A-chains at the PF-Interface: copies and ‘covert’ movement. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 20:197-267.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan D., and Dianne Jonas. 1996. Subject positions and the role of TP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27:195-236.

- Boersma, Paul, and David Weenink. 1996. Praat, a system for doing phonetics by computer, version 3.4. *Institute of Phonetic Sciences of the University of Amsterdam, Report 132*.
- Bresnan, Joan. 2001. *Lexical-Functional Syntax*. London: Blackwell.
- Broekhuis, Hans. 2008. *Derivations and Evaluations: Object Shift in the Germanic Languages*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bruce, Gösta. 1977. Swedish Word accents in sentence perspective. *Travaux de L'Institut de Linguistique de Lund XII*. CWK GLEERUP.
- Bruce, Gösta. 1982. Experiments with the Swedish intonation model. Preprints, *Working Group on Intonation*, ed. by Hiroya Fujisaki, and Eva Gårding, 35-45. The XIIIth International Congress of Linguists, Tokyo.
- Bruce, Gösta. 1994. Prosody from dialect to dialogue. In *Proceedings from International Symposium on Prosody*, ed. by Hiroya Fujisaki, 91-102. Tokyo: Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, No.152 Committee on Intelligent Processing of Spoken and Written Languages.
- Bruce, Gösta. 1999. Word tone in Scandinavian languages. In *Word Prosodic Systems in the Languages of Europe*, ed. by Harry van der Hulst, 605-633. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bruce, Gösta. 2005. Intonational Prominence in Varieties of Swedish Revisited. In *Prosodic Typology: The Phonology of Intonation and Phrasing*, ed. by Sun-Ah Jun, 410-429. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bruce, Gösta. 2007. Components of a prosodic typology of Swedish intonation. In *Tones and Tunes Volume 1: Typological Studies in Word and Sentence Prosody*, ed. by Tomas Riad, and Carlos Gussenhoven, 113-146. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bruce, Gösta, and Eva Gårding. 1978. A prosodic typology for Swedish dialects. In *Nordic Prosody*, ed. by Eva Gårding, Gösta Bruce, and Robert Bannert, 219-228. Department of Linguistics, Lund University.
- Bye, Patrik. 1996. Scandinavian 'level stress' and the theory of prosodic overlay. *Nordlyd* 24:23-62.
- Cardinaletti, Anna, and Lori Repetti. 2009. Phrase-level and word-level syllables: Resyllabification and prosodization of clitics. In *Phonological Domains: Universals and Deviations*, ed. by Janet Grijzenhout and Bariş Kabak, 79-104. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Chafe, Wallace. 1976. Givenness, contrastiveness, definiteness, subjects, topics and point of view. In *Subject and Topic*, ed. by Charles Li, 25-56. New York: Academic Press.
- Cheng, Lisa L-S., and Johan Rooryck. 2000. Licensing *wh*-in-situ. *Syntax* 3:1-19.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1970. Deep structure, surface structure, and semantic interpretation. In (1972) *Studies on Semantics in Generative Grammar*, by Noam Chomsky, 62-119. The Hague: Mouton.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

- Chomsky, Noam. 1982. *Some Concepts and Consequences of the Theory of Government and Binding*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986. *Knowledge of Language*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995. *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2000. Minimalist inquiries: the framework. In *Step By Step: Essays on Minimalist Syntax in Honor of Howard Lasnik*, ed. by Roger Martin, David Michaels, and Juan Uriagereka, 89-156. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001. Derivation by phase. In *Ken Hale: A Life in Language*, ed. by Michael Kenstowicz, 1-52. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2004. Beyond explanatory adequacy. *Structures and Beyond: The Cartography of Syntactic Structures, Volume 3*, ed. by Adriana Belletti, 104-131. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2008. On phases. In *Foundational Issues in Linguistic Inquiry: Essays in Honor of Jean-Roger Vergnaud*, ed. by Robert Freidin, Carlos P. Otero, and Maria Luisa Zubizarreta, 133-166. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2013. Problems of projection. To appear in *Lingua*.
- Chomsky, Noam, and Morris Halle. 1968. *The Sound Pattern of English*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1990. *Types of  $\bar{A}$ -Dependencies*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1993. A null theory of phrase and compound stress. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24:239-297.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1999. *Adverbs and Functional Heads: A Crosslinguistic Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Collins, Chris, and Höskuldur Thráinsson. 1996. VP-internal structure and object shift in Icelandic. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27:391-444.
- Dehé, Nicole. 2006. Some notes on the focus-prosody relation and phrasing in Icelandic. In *Nordic Prosody: Proceedings of the IXth Conference, Lund 2004*, ed. by Gösta Bruce, and Merle Horne, 47-56. Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Dehé, Nicole. 2009. An intonational grammar for Icelandic. *Nordic Journal of Linguistics* 32:5-34.
- Dehé, Nicole. 2010. The timing of nuclear and prenuclear Icelandic pitch accents. *Proceedings from Speech Prosody 2010*, <http://speechprosody2010.illinois.edu/papers/100009.pdf>.
- Diesing, Molly. 1992. *Indefinites*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Diesing, Molly. 1997. Yiddish VP order and the typology of object movement in Germanic. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 15:369-427.
- Dik, Simon C. 1978. *Functional Grammar*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications (third printing, 1981).
- Dyhr, Niels-Jørn. 1992. An acoustical investigation of the fundamental frequency in Danish spontaneous speech. In *Nordic Prosody VI, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Björn Granström, and Lennart Nord, 23-32. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.

- Engdahl, Elisabet. 1997. Object Shift and information structure in Scandinavian. Handout, Comparative Germanic Syntax Workshop, Amsterdam.
- Erteschik-Shir, Nomi. 2001. P-syntactic motivation for movement: imperfect alignment in Object Shift. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 68:49-73. Department of Scandinavian Languages, Lund University.
- Erteschik-Shir, Nomi. 2005a. Sound patterns of syntax: Object Shift. *Theoretical Linguistics* 31:47-93.
- Erteschik-Shir, Nomi. 2005b. What is syntax? *Theoretical Linguistics* 31:263-274.
- Firbas, Jan. 1974. Some aspects the Czechoslovak approach to problems of functional sentence perspective. In *Papers on Functional Sentence Perspective*, ed. by Frantisek Daneš, 11-37. The Hague: Mouton.
- Fox, Danny, and David Pesetsky. 2005. Cyclic linearization of syntactic structure. *Theoretical Linguistics* 31:1-45.
- Fretheim, Thorstein. 1992. Themehood, rhemehood, and Norwegian focus structure. *Folia Linguistica* 26:111-150.
- Fretheim, Thorstein, and Per-Kristian Halvorsen. 1975. Norwegian cliticization. In *The Nordic Languages and Modern Linguistics 2*, ed. by Karl-Hampus Dahlstedt, 446-465. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Fretheim, Thorstein, and Randi Alice Nilsen. 1987. Intonational properties of Norwegian pro-VP sentences. In *Papers from the Tenth Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics*, ed. by Victoria Rosén, 211-226. Department of Linguistics and Phonetics, University of Bergen, Norway.
- Fretheim, Thorstein, and Randi Alice Nilsen. 1992. The Norwegian broad-focus avoidance strategy. In *Nordic Prosody VI, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Björn Granström, and Lennart Nord, 49-64. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Garbacz, Piotr. 2009. Issues in Övdalian syntax. PhD dissertation, Lund University.
- Gårding, Eva. 1975. Toward a prosodic typology for Swedish dialects. In *The Nordic Languages and Modern Linguistics 2*, ed. by Karl-Hampus Dahlstedt, 466-474. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Gårding, Eva. 1998. Intonation in Swedish. In *Intonation Systems: A Survey of Twenty Languages*, ed. by Daniel Hirst, and Albert Di Cristo, 112-130. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Givón, Talmy. 1979. From discourse to syntax: Grammar as a processing strategy. In *Syntax and Semantics 12: Discourse and Syntax*, ed. by Talmy Givón, 81-111. New York: Academic Press.
- Grønnum, Nina. 1998. Intonation in Danish. In *Intonation Systems: A Survey of Twenty Languages*, ed. by Daniel Hirst, and Albert Di Cristo, 131-151. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Grønnum, Nina, and Hans Basbøll. 2007. Danish stød: phonological and cognitive issues. In *Experimental Approaches to Phonology*, ed. by Maria-Josep Solé, Patrice peeter Beddor, and Manjari Ohala, 192-206. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Grundt, Alice Wyland. 1977. Syntactic accent in Norwegian morphology. In *Studies in Stress and Accent, Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics No.4*, ed. by Larry M. Hyman, 183-194. Department of Linguistics, University of Southern California.
- Gundel, Jeanette K. 1974. The role of topic and comment in linguistic theory. PhD dissertation, University of Texas, Austin.
- Gundel, Jeanette K. 1988. Universals of topic-comment structure. In *Studies in Syntactic Typology*, ed. by Michael Hammond, Edith Moravcsik, and Jessica Wirth, 209-239. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Gussenhoven, Carlos. 1984. *On the Grammar and Semantics of Sentence Accents*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- Gussenhoven, Carlos. 2004. *The Phonology of Tone and Intonation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gussmann, Edmund. 2002. *Phonology: Analysis and Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Halle, Morris, and Alec Marantz. 1993. Distributed morphology and the pieces of inflection. In *The View from Building 20*, ed. by Kenneth Hale, and Samuel Jay Keyser, 11-176. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Halliday, Michael A. K. 1967. Notes on transitivity and theme in English, part II. *Journal of Linguistics* 3:199-244.
- Hart, Johan 't, René Collier, and Antonie Cohen. 1990. *A Perceptual Study of Intonation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Haslev, Marianne. 1986. Toneme 1 or toneme 2 in certain Norwegian utterance types. In *Nordic Prosody IV, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Kirsten Gregersen, and Hans Basbøll, 81-90. Copenhagen: Odense University Press.
- Haugen, Einar. 1967. On the rules of Norwegian tonality. *Language* 43:185-202.
- Heim, Irene. 1982. The semantics of definite and indefinite noun phrases. PhD dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Hellan, Lars. 1981. On the grammar of tone in Norwegian. In *Nordic Prosody II, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Thorstein Fretheim, 153-165. Oslo: Tapir.
- Hellan, Lars. 1994. On pronominal clitics in Norwegian. In *Gothenburg Papers in Theoretical Linguistics 70: Proceedings of the XIVth Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics and the VIIIth Conference of Nordic and General Linguistics, August 16-21 1993, Special Session on Scandinavian Syntax*, ed. by Cecilia Hedlund, and Anders Holmberg, 1-13. University of Gothenburg, Sweden.
- Hellan, Lars. 2005. Comments on Erteschik-Shir's article. *Theoretical Linguistics* 31:137-145.

- Hellan, Lars, and Christer Platzack. 1999. Pronouns in Scandinavian languages: an overview. In *Clitics in the Languages of Europe*, ed. by Henk van Riemsdijk, 123-142. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hengeveld, Kees, and J. Lachlan Mackenzie. 2006. Functional discourse grammar. In *The Oxford Handbook of Linguistic Analysis*, ed. by Bernd Heine, and Heiko Narrog, 367-400. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Heuven, Vincent J. van. 1994a. Introducing prosodic phonetics. In *Experimental Studies of Indonesian Prosody*, ed. by Cecilia Odé, and Vincent J. van Heuven, Semaian 9, 1-26. Leiden: Vakgroep Talen en Cultuten van Zuidoost-Azië en Oceanië, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden.
- Heuven, Vincent J. van. 1994b. What is the smallest prosodic domain? In *Phonological Structure and Phonetic Form: Papers in Laboratory Phonology III*, ed. by Patricia A. Keating, 76-98. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Heycock, Caroline, Antonella Sorace, and Zakaris Svabo Hansen. 2010. V-to-I and V2 in subordinate clauses: an investigation of Faroese in relation to Icelandic and Danish. *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 13:61-97.
- Hognestad, Jan K. 2004. Tonal accents in Stavanger: from western towards eastern Norwegian prosody? In *Nordic Prosody: Proceedings of the IXth Conference, Lund 2004*, ed. by Gösta Bruce, and Merle Horne, 107-116. Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Holmberg, Anders. 1986. Word order and syntactic features in the Scandinavian languages and English. PhD dissertation, University of Stockholm.
- Holmberg, Anders. 1999. Remarks on Holmberg's Generalization. *Studia Linguistica* 53:1-39.
- Holmberg, Anders, and Christer Platzack. 1995. *The Role of Inflection in Scandinavian Syntax*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hosono, Mayumi. 2006. An investigation of Object Shift based on information structure. *Proceedings of NELS 36, Vol.1*, ed. by Christopher Davis, Amy Rose Deal, and Youri Zabbal, 343-356. Graduate Linguistic Student Association, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Hosono, Mayumi. 2007. Approximate nature of Object Shift. ms.
- Hosono, Mayumi. (In prep.) Scandinavian verb particle constructions.
- Jackendoff, Ray. 1972. *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Jackendoff, Ray. 2010. The parallel architecture and its place in cognitive science. In *Oxford Handbook of Linguistic Analysis*, ed. by Bernd Heine, and Heiko Narrog, 583-605. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Josefsson, Gunlög. 1996. The acquisition of Object Shift in Swedish child language. In *Children's Language: Volume 9*, ed. by Caroline E. Johnson, and John H.V. Gilbert, 153-165. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.



- Josefsson, Gunlög. 1999. On the semantics and syntax of Scandinavian pronouns and object shift. In *Clitics in the languages of Europe*, ed. by Henk van Riemsdijk, 731-757. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Josefsson, Gunlög. 2003. Four myths about Object Shift in Swedish – and the truth.... In *Grammar in Focus: Festschrift for Christer Platzack, 18 November 2003, Volume 1*, ed. by Lars-Olof Delsing, Cecilia Falk, Gunlög Josefsson, and Halldór Á. Sigurðsson, 199-207. Department of Scandinavian Languages, Lund University.
- Josefsson, Gunlög. 2010. Object shift and optionality. An intricate interplay between syntax, prosody and information structure. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 86:1-24.
- Kahnemuyipour, Arsalan. 2009. *The Syntax of Sentential Stress*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- É. Kiss, Katalin. 1998. Identification focus versus information focus. *Language* 74:245-273.
- Kristoffersen, Gjert. 2000. *The Phonology of Norwegian*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kristoffersen, Gjert. 2006. Markedness in urban East Norwegian tonal accent. *Nordic Journal of Linguistics* 29:95-135.
- Kristoffersen, Gjert. 2007. Dialect variation in East Norwegian tone. In *Tones and Tunes Volume 1: Typological Studies in Word and Sentence Prosody*, ed. by Tomas Riad, and Carlos Gussenhoven, 91-111. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Kristoffersen, Gjert. 2008. Level stress in North Germanic. *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* 20:87-157.
- Kuno, Susumu. 1976. Subject, theme and the speaker's empathy: a reexamination of relativization phenomena. In *Subject and Topic*, ed. by Charles Li, 417-444. New York: Academic Press.
- Lambrech, Knud. 1994. *Information Structure and Sentence Form: Topic, Focus, and the Mental Representations of Discourse Referents*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Larson, Richard. 1988. On the double object construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19:335-391.
- Levander, Lars. 1909. *Ävdalsmålet i Dalarna. Ordböjning och syntax*. Stockholm: P.A. Norstedt and Söner.
- Li, Charles, and Sandra A. Thompson. 1976. Subject and topic: a new typology of language. In *Subject and Topic*, ed. by Charles Li, 457-490. New York: Academic Press.
- Liberman, Mark, and Janet Pierrehumbert. 1984. Intonational invariance under changes in pitch range and length. In *Language Sound Structure: Studies in Phonology presented to Morris Halle by his teacher and students*, ed. by Mark Aronoff, and Richard T. Oehrle, 157-233. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lockwood, William B. 1977. *An Introduction to Modern Faroese*. Tórshavn: Føroya Skúlabókagrunnur.

- Lorentz, Ove. 1981. Adding tone to tone in Scandinavian dialects. In *Nordic Prosody II, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Thorstein Fretheim, 166-180. Oslo: Tapir.
- Lorentz, Ove. 2004. Stød basis and toneme basis. *Nordic Prosody, Proceedings of the IXth Conference, Lund 2004*, ed. by Gösta Bruce, and Merle Horne, 185-194. New York: Peter Lang.
- Mathesius, Vilém. 1929. Functional linguistics. In *Praguiana*, ed. by Josef Vachek, and Libuše Dušková, 121-142. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Matushansky, Ora. 2006. Head Movement in Linguistic Theory. *Linguistic Inquiry* 37:69-109.
- Meyer, Ernst A. 1937. *Die Intonation im Schwedischen*. Stockholm studies in Scandinavian philology, University of Stockholm.
- Mikkelsen, Line. 2011. On prosody and focus in Object Shift. *Syntax* 14:230-264.
- Mjaavatt, Per Egil. 1978. Isoglosses of toneme categories compared with isoglosses of traditional dialect geography. In *Nordic Prosody*, ed. by Eva Gårding, Gösta Bruce, and Robert Bannert, 207-217. Department of Linguistics, Lund University.
- Nespor, Marina, and Irene Vogel. 1986. *Prosodic Phonology*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Nilsen, Øystein. 1997. Adverbs and argument shift. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 59:1-31. University of Lund.
- Nilsen, Øystein. 2003. Eliminating positions: syntax and semantics of sentence modification. PhD dissertation, Utrecht University.
- Odden, David. 2007. The unnatural tonology of Zina Kotoko. In *Tones and Tunes Volume 1: Typological Studies in Word and Sentence Prosody*, ed. by Tomas Riad, and Carlos Gussenhoven, 63-89. Berlin : Mouton de Gruyter.
- Pierrehumbert, Janet. 1980. The phonology and phonetics of English intonation. PhD dissertation. MIT (published by Garland Press, New York, 1990).
- Pierrehumbert, Janet, and Mary Beckman. 1988. *Japanese Tone Structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Riad, Tomas. 1998. Towards a Scandinavian accent typology. In *Phonology and Morphology of the Germanic Languages*, ed. by Wolfgang Kehrein, and Richard Wiese, 77-109. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag.
- Richards, Marc. 2006. Object Shift, phases, and transitive expletive constructions in Germanic. In *Linguistic Variation Yearbook* 6, ed. by Pierre Pica, Johan Rooryck, and Jeroen Van Craenenbroeck, 139-159. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Rietveld, Antonie C.M., and Vincent J. van Heuven. 2009. *Algemene Fonetiek [General Phonetics]*. Bussum: Coutinho.
- Rischel, Jørgen. 1983. On unit accentuation in Danish – and the distinction between deep and surface phonology. *Folia Linguistica* 17:51-97.

- Rischel, Jørgen. 1986. Some reflections on levels of prosodic representation and prosodic categories. In *Nordic Prosody IV, Papers from a Symposium*, ed. by Kirsten Gregersen, and Hans Basbøll, 3-30. Copenhagen: Odense University Press.
- Rizzi, Luigi. 1997. The fine structure of the left periphery. In *Elements of Grammar*, ed. by Liliane Haegeman, 281-338. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Rochemont, Michael S. 1986. *Focus in Generative Grammar*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Rögnvaldsson, Eiríkur. 1987. OV word order in Icelandic. In *Proceedings of the Seventh Biennial Conference of Teachers of Scandinavian Studies in Great Britain and Northern Ireland*, ed. by R.D.S. Allan, and M.P. Barnes, 33-49. University College London.
- Roll, Mikael, Merle Horne, and Magnus Lindgren. 2007. Object Shift and event-related brain potentials. *Journal of Neurolinguistics* 20:462-481.
- Roll, Mikael, Merle Horne, and Magnus Lindgren. 2009. Left-edge boundary tone and main clause verb effects on syntactic processing in embedded clauses – an ERP study. *Journal of Neurolinguistics* 22:55-73.
- Schaeffler, Felix. 2005. *Phonological Quantity in Swedish Dialects: Typological Aspects, Phonetic Variation and Diachronic Change*. Reports in Phonetics, Umeå University 10, Sweden.
- Schaeffler, Felix, Pär Wretling, and Eva Strangert. 2002. On the development of a quantity typology for Swedish dialects. *Proceedings from Speech Prosody 2002*. Online publication on *Citeseer*.
- Schmerling, Susan F. 1976. *Aspects of English Sentence Stress*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Schwabe, Kerstin, and Susanne Winkler. (eds.) 2007. *On Information Structure, Meaning, and Form: Generalization Across Languages*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Selkirk, Elisabeth O. 1984. *Phonology and Syntax: The Relation between Sound and Structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Selkirk, Elisabeth. 1995. Sentence prosody: Intonation, stress, and phrasing. In *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*, ed. by John A. Goldsmith, 550-569. London: Blackwell.
- Selkirk, Elisabeth. 1996. The prosodic structure of function words. In *Signal to Syntax: Bootstrapping from Speech to Grammar in Early Acquisition*, ed. by James L. Morgan, and Katherine Demuth, 187-213. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Sells, Peter. 2001. *Structure, Alignment and Optimality in Swedish*. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University.
- Steube, Anita. (eds.) 2004. *Information Structure*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Strangert, Eva. 2001. Quantity in ten Swedish dialects in Northern Sweden and Österbotten in Finland. *Working Papers* 49:144-147. Department of Linguistics, Lund University.

- Svenonius, Peter. 2000. Quantifier movement in Icelandic. ms., University of Tromsø.
- Szendrői, Kriszta. 2003. A stress-based approach to the syntax of Hungarian focus. *The Linguistic Review* 20:37-78.
- Thorsen, Nina. 1982. Sentence intonation in Danish. Preprints, *Working Group on Intonation*, ed. by Hiroya Fujisaki, and Eva Gärding, 47-56. The XIIIth International Congress of Linguists, Tokyo.
- Thráinsson, Höskuldur. 2007. *The Syntax of Icelandic*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vallduví, Enric. 1990. Information structure and the scope of sentential negation. In *Proceedings of the Sixteenth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*, ed. by Kira Hall, Jean-Pierre Koenig, Michael Meacham, Sondra Reinman, and Laurel A. Sutton, 325-337. Berkeley Linguistics Society.
- Vallduví, Enric, and Elisabet Engdahl. 1996. The linguistic realization of information packaging. *Linguistics* 34:459-519.
- Vangsnes, Øystein Alexander. 2002. Icelandic expletive constructions and the distribution of subject types. In *Subjects, Expletives, and the EPP*, ed. by Peter Svenonius, 43-70. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vikner, Sten. 1997. V<sup>o</sup>-to-I<sup>o</sup> movement and inflection for person in all tenses. In *The New Comparative Syntax*, ed. by Liliane Haegeman, 189-213. London: Longman.
- Vikner, Sten. 2001. The interpretation of Object Shift and optimality theory. In *Competition in Syntax*, ed. by Gereon Müller, and Wolfgang Sternefeld, 321-340. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Vilkuna, Maria. 1995. Discourse configurationality in Finnish. In *Discourse Configurational Languages*, ed. by Katalin É. Kiss, 244-268. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vogel, Irene. 2009. The status of the clitic group. In *Phonological Domains: Universals and Deviations*, ed. by Janet Grijzenhout, and Barış Kabak, 15-46. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Vogel, Ralf. 2004. Weak function word shift. ms, University of Potsdam.
- Zubizarreta, Maria Luisa. 1998. *Prosody, Focus, and Word Order*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.