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## Universiteit Leiden



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Author: Sande, Jesse van de Title: Dawn of the red and dead stellar kinematics of massive quiescent galaxies out to z = 2Issue Date: 2014-10-01

## Stellingen behorende bij het proefschrift

## Dawn of the Red and Dead

Stellar Kinematics of Massive Quiescent Galaxies out to z=2

- 1. Measurements of dynamical and stellar masses at z = 2 are in good agreement (Chapter 2 & 3).
- 2. The rapid evolution of the mass-size relation is not the result of systematic uncertainties in stellar mass estimates (Chapter 2 & 3).
- 3. The structural evolution of massive galaxies, as measured by the mass-size, mass-velocity-dispersion, and mass-density relations, suggests that massive high-redshift galaxies are the cores of present-day ellipticals that grow inside-out by minor merging (Chapter 2 & 3).
- 4. The fundamental plane of massive quiescent galaxies exists out to z = 2 (Chapter 4).
- 5. The dynamical mass-to-light ratio of an early-type galaxy can be estimated from a single color with an accuracy of  $\sim 0.26$  dex (Chapter 5).
- 6. The combination of the color and mass-to-light ratio can be a powerful tool for constraining the stellar initial mass function (IMF), but variations between different current stellar population synthesis models are comparable to those induced by changing the IMF (Chapter 5).
- 7. Without a change in the current employment pyramid, the field of astronomy will suffer severe brain drain.
- 8. Astronomical breakthroughs are often due to the improvement of instruments instead of the enlargement of telescopes.
- 9. For astronomers, a 40 hour workweek will increase productivity, creativity, and enthusiasm.
- 10. Survivorship bias leads to well-meant but poor career advice in astronomy.
- 11. Never read one's own proposal after it has been submitted.
- 12. Like gravity, love is inversely proportional to the square of the distance. Love rapidly becomes less with increasing distance but at zero love is infinite.
- 13. The solution for the over-consumption of meat is to make consumers slaughter each animal they eat.
- 14. Human population control will slow down climate change.
- 15. Learn to drink before you learn to drive.

Jesse van de Sande, Leiden, August 2014