



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Genesis of a growth triangle in Southeast Asia

Xu, X.

Citation

Xu, X. (2015, November 4). *Genesis of a growth triangle in Southeast Asia*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/36062>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/36062>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/36062> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Xiaodong Xu

Title: Genesis of a growth triangle in Southeast Asia : a study of economic connections between Singapore, Johor and the Riau Islands, 1870s – 1970s

Issue Date: 2015-11-04

Bibliography

Archives

Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia (ANRI, National Archives of the Republic of Indonesia), Jakarta AS: Algemene Secretarie RAR: Residentie Archief Riouw

National Archives of the United Kingdom, Kew

- BT 31:** Board of Trade: Companies Registration Office: Files of Dissolved Companies (1855-1930)
- CO 273:** Colonial Office: Straits Settlements Original Correspondence (1838-1939)
- CO 882:** War and Colonial Department and Colonial Office: Confidential Print Eastern (1843-1952)

Special Collection, Leiden University Library

- BPL 2105:** M. Schaalje, De geheime genootschappen
- BPL 2106:** M. Schaalje, Collectanea de lingua sinica

Government reports and statistics

- ABSM** Annual Bulletin of Statistics, Malaysia (1964-1968)
- ARFM** Annual Report of the Federation of Malaya (1949)
- ARMD** Annual Report of the Marine Department (1949)
- ARSS** Annual Reports of the Straits Settlements (1870-1942)
- ASTSIJB** Annual Statistical Tables, State/Inspectorate of Johor Bahru (1963-1966)
- CEI** Changing Economy in Indonesia: A Selection of Statistical Source Material from the early Nineteenth Century up to 1940
- CSAR** Colony of Singapore Annual Report (1950-1960)
- DMAR** Department of Mines, Annual Report (1966)
- HCHON** Handboek voor cultuur- en handels-ondernehmingen in Nederlandsch-Indië (1888-1940)
- JAR** Johor Annual Report (1910-1942)
- JN** *Jaaroverzicht van den in-en uitvoer van Nederlandsch-Indië gedurende het jaar 1925-1942*

KV	<i>Koloniaal Verslag (1870-1930)</i>
MCKS	<i>Mededeelingen van het Centraal Kantoor voor de Statistiek gedurende het jaar 1925-1940</i>
MvO	<i>Memories van Overgave</i>
MSMDESS	Malayan Statistics Monthly Digest of Economic and Social Statistics (1955-1960)
Lampiran	<i>Lampiran laporan: laporan survey: industri maritim/kapal kayu, industri dasar bidang permesinan dan peralatan industri, industri kerajinan tenun gedogan di daerah Propinsi Riau (1973, 1974)</i>
OCTS	Oil Palm, Coconut and Tea Statistics (Department of Statistics)
RRBDFM	Report on the Registration of Births and Deaths, the Federation of Malaya (1950-1965)
RAN	<i>Regeerings-Almanak voor Nederlandsch-Indië (1870-1942)</i>
RBI	Report of Bank Indonesia (previously the Java Bank)
RdA	<i>Riau dalam Angka (1975)</i>
RSH	Rubber Statistics Handbook (Department of Statistics)
SHS	<i>Statistiek van den handel, de scheepvaart en de in- en uitvoerregten op de bezittingen buiten Java en Madoera, over het jaar 1866-1875, Statistiek van den handel, de scheepvaart en de in- en uitvoerrechten in Nederlandsch-Indië over het jaar 1877-1925</i>
SI	<i>Statistik Indonesia: statistical pocketbook of Indonesia</i>
SMD	Singapore and Malaysia Directory (1966)
SSN	<i>Statistiek van de scheepvaart in Nederlandsch-Indië over het jaar 1910-1939</i>
STDs	The Straits Times Directory of Singapore (1889, 1891, 1907, 1908)
SYB	Singapore Year Book (1949-1966)
TDAR	Trade Division Annual Report (1960-1969)
VSWM	Vital Statistics West Malaysia (1967)
YSS	Yearbook of Statistics Singapore (1967-1972)

News papers

- Browns Malayan Economic Review*
Soerabaijsch Handelsblad
Singapore Free Press
Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser
Singapore Monitor
Straits Times

Books and articles

- Abshire, J. E. *The History of Singapore*. (Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood, 2011).
- An, H. 'Chaozhoulese Pioneers at Johor and Muar in Malaysia,' *Shantou University Journal (Humanities and Social Science Bimonthly)* 18, no. 2 (2002): 80-92.
- Andaya, L. Y. *The Kingdom of Johor, 1641-1728: A Study of Economic and Political Developments in the Straits of Malacca*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 1971).
- Anuwar, M. *The Palm Oil Industry*. (Kuala Lumpur: Institiut Penyelidikan Minyak Kelapa Sawit Malaysia, 1982).
- Ark, Bart van. 'The Volume and Price of Indonesian Exports, 1823 to 1940: The Long-Term Trend and its Measurement,' *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 24, no. 3 (1988): 87-120.
- Arnold, Walter. 'Growth Triangles in Asia: A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation Edited by Myo Thant, Min Tang, and Hiroshi Kakazu (Book Review)', *Journal of Developing Areas* 30, no.2 (1996): 237-8.
- ASEAN. *ASEAN Selected Statistics, 1967-1983*. (Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, 1985).
- Barlow, C. and J. Drabble. 'Government and the Emerging Rubber Industries in Indonesia and Malaya, 1900-1940,' in *Indonesian Economic History in the Dutch Colonial Era*, eds A. Booth, W.J. O'Malley and A. Weidemann (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990): 187-209.
- Bassett, D. K. 'British Country Trade and Local Trade Networks in the Thai and Malay States, c.1680-1770,' *Modern Asian Studies* 23 (1989): 625-43.
- Beale, L. B. *A Review of the Trade of British Malaya in 1928*. (London: H.M.S.O, 1929).
- Benda, Harry J., James K. Irikura and Köichi Kishi. *Japanese Military Administration in Indonesia: Selected Documents* (New Haven: Yale University, 1965).
- Bentley, Jerry H. 'Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture by David Held, Anthony McGrew, David Goldblatt, Jonathan Perraton (Book Review),' *The Journal of Economic History* 60, no. 2 (2000): 589-90.
- Bauer, P. T. 'The Working of Rubber Regulation,' *The Economic Journal* 56, no. 223 (1946): 391-414.
- Berkley, C. B. *An Anecdotal History of Old Times in Singapore, 1819-1867*. (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1984).
- British Military Administration. *The Entrepôt Trade of Singapore*. (Singapore: Department of Publicity and Printing, 1945).
- Butlin, R. A. *Geographies of Empire: European Empires and Colonies, c. 1880-1960*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009).
- Campo, J. N. F. M. à. *Engines of Empire: Steamshipping and State Formation in Colonial Indonesia*. (Hilversum: Verloren, 2002).
- Cator, W. J. *The Economic Position of the Chinese in the Netherlands Indies*. (Oxford: Blackwell, 1936).
- Chandler, D. P. and D. J. Steinberg. *In Search of Southeast Asia: A Modern History*. (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1987).
- Chen, H. I. A. *Transnational Sub-regional Cooperation in Practice: Dynamics of Micro-regionalism and Micro-regionalisation in the East Asia Pacific*. (Ph.D. dissertation, University of York, 2009).
- Chiang, H. D. *A History of Straits Settlements Foreign Trade, 1870-1915*. (Singapore: National

- Museum, 1978).
- Chin, C. B. N. 'The State of the 'State' in Globalization: Social Order and Economic Restructuring in Malaysia,' *Third World Quarterly* 21, no. 6 (2000): 1035-57.
- Cho, G. *The Malaysian Economy: Spatial Perspectives*. (London: Routledge, 1990).
- Chou, Cynthia. 'Multiple Realities of the Growth Triangle: Mapping Knowledge and the Politics of Mapping,' *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 47, no. 2, (2006): 241-56.
- Colombijn, F. 'Een milieu-effect rapportage van de gambircultuur in de Riau-archipel in de negentiende eeuw,' *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 110, no. 24 (1997): 290-312.
- . 'Of Money and Trees: A 19th-century Growth Triangle,' *Inside Indonesia* 49 (1997).
- Coope, A. E. 'The Kangchu System in Johore,' *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 14, no. 126 (1936): 247-63.
- Corley, R. H. V., P. B. Tinker, and C. W. S. Hartley. *The Oil Palm*. (Oxford: Blackwell Science, 2003).
- Courtenay, P. P. *A Geography of Trade and Development in Malaya*. (London: Bell, 1972).
- Cribb, R. B. and A. Kahin. *Historical Dictionary of Indonesia*. (Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2004).
- Dahles, H. and O. D. van den Muijzenberg. *Capital and Knowledge in Asia: Changing Power Relations*. (London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2003).
- Wadley, David and Hayu Parasati. 'Inside South East Asia's Growth Triangles,' *Geography* 85, no. 4: 323-34.
- Dent, C. M. *East Asian Regionalism*. (London: Routledge, 2008).
- . 'Paths Ahead for East Asia and Asia-Pacific Regionalism,' *International Affairs* 89, no. 4 (2013): 963-85.
- Denzel, M. A. *Handbook of World Exchange Rates, 1590-1914*. (Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2010).
- Devaser, V. *A Plan for Johore Port*. (Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya, 1992).
- Drabble, J. H. *Rubber in Malaya, 1876-1922: The Genesis of the Industry*. (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1973).
- Drake, P. J. *Currency, Credit and Commerce: Early Growth in Southeast Asia*. (Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2004).
- East Asia Analytical Unit. *Growth Triangles of South East Asia*. (Parkes, ACT: East Asia Analytical Unit, 1995).
- Eng, P. van der. 'Bridging a Gap: A Reconstruction of Population Patterns in Indonesia, 1930-61,' *Asian Studies Review* 26, no. 4 (2002): 487-509.
- Erman, E. 'Tauke, Kuli dan Penguasa: Ekspolitasi Hutan Panglong di Riau,' *SEJARAH: Pemikiran, Rekonstruksi, Persepsi* (1994): 20-33.
- Esmara, H. 'An Economic Survey of Riau,' *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 11, no. 3 (1975): 25-49.
- Ethier, W. J. 'The New Regionalism,' *Economic Journal* 108, (1998): 1149-61.
- Evers, H. D. 'Traditional Trading Networks of Southeast Asia,' *Archipel* 35(1988): 89-100.
- Falarti, M. M. *Malay Kingship in Kedah: Religion, Trade, and Society*. (New York: Lexington Books, 2013).
- Fang, X. *Strategy of Economic Development in Singapore*. (Singapore: Institute of Business Studies, Nanyang University, 1970).
- . *Small Industry in Singapore*. (Singapore; Institute of Business Studies, Nanyang University,

- 1971).
- FAO. *The State of Food and Agriculture, 1984: World Review: The Ten Years since the World Food Conference Urbanization, Agriculture and Food Systems.* (Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization, 1985).
- Fernando, M. R. and D. Bulbeck. *Chinese Economic Activity in Netherlands India: Selected Translations from the Dutch.* (Canberra: Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, 1992).
- Forbes, R. J. and D. R. O'Beirne. *The Technical Development of the Royal Dutch Shell, 1890-1940.* (Leiden: Brill, 1957).
- Ford, M. and L. Lyons. 'Outsourcing Border Security: NGO Involvement in the Monitoring, Processing and Assistance of Indonesian Nationals Returning Illegally by Sea,' *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 35, no. 2 (2013): 215-34.
- Frederick, W. H. and R. L. Worden. *Indonesia: A Country Study.* (Washington, D.C.: Federal Research Division, 1993).
- Frost, M. R. 'Asia's Maritime Networks and the Colonial Public Sphere, 1840-1920,' *New Zealand Journal of Asian Studies* 6, no. 2 (2004): 63-94.
- Gainsborough, M. *On the Borders of State Power: Frontiers in the Greater Mekong Sub-region.* (London: Routledge, 2009).
- Gomez, E. T. 'The Rise and Fall of Capital: Corporate Malaysia in Historical Perspective,' *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 39, no. 3 (2009): 345-81.
- Gooszen, A. J. *A Demographic History of the Indonesian Archipelago, 1880-1942.* (Leiden: KITLV Press, 1999).
- Goto, Kenichi and Kentchi Kratoska. *Tensions of Empire: Japan and Southeast Asia in the Colonial and Postcolonial World.* (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2003).
- Great Britain, Board of Trade. *Trade and Shipping of South-east Asia.* (London: Darling & son, 1901).
- Grundy-Warr, C., K. Peachey, and M. Perry. 'Fragmented Integration in the Singapore-Indonesian Border zone: Southeast Asia's 'Growth Triangle' against the Global Economy,' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 23, no. 2 (1999): 304-28.
- Guinness, P. *On the Margin of Capitalism: People and Development in Mukim Plentong, Johor, Malaysia.* (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1992).
- Gupta, S. D. 'Comparative Advantage and Competitive Advantage: An Economics Perspective and a Synthesis,' *NB, Canada: <http://economics.ca/2009/papers/0534.pdf>* (2009): 19.
- Hackenberg, R. A. 'Urbanization and Migration in Asean Development,' *Journal of Asian Studies* 45, no. 5 (1986): 1119-21.
- Held, D., A. G. McGrew, D. Goldblatt, and J. Perraton. *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture.* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1999).
- Henriques, R. D. Q. *Marcus Samuel: First Viscount Bearsted, and Founder of the 'Shell' Transport and Trading Company, 1853-1927.* (London: Barrie and Rockliff, 1960).
- Hettne, Björn. 'Beyond the 'New' Regionalism,' *New Political Economy* 10, no. 4 (2005): 543-71.
- Ho, K. C. and A. So. 'Semi-periphery and Borderland Integration: Singapore and Hong Kong Experiences,' *Political Geography* 16, no. 3 (1997): 241-59.

- Hotta, M. and L. T. Wang. *Fishermen Relocation Programme in Peninsular Malaysia*. (Rome: Food and Agriculture Organisation, 1986).
- Huff, W. G. *The Economic Growth of Singapore: Trade and Development in the Twentieth Century*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).
- Huff, W. G. and L. Angeles, 'Globalization, Industrialization and Urbanization in Pre-World War II Southeast Asia,' *Explorations in Economic History* 48, no. 1 (2011): 20-36.
- Hughes, D. W. and D. W. Holland. 'Core-Periphery Economic Linkage: A Measure of Spread and Possible Backwash Effects for the Washington Economy,' *Land Economics* 70, no. 3 (1994): 364-77.
- 'Inter-Island Shipping,' *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* no. 3 (1966): 27-51.
- Jackson, J. C. *Planters and Speculators: Chinese and European Agricultural Enterprise in Malaya, 1786-1921*. (Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press, 1968).
- Jonker, J., J. L. van Zanden, S. Howarth, and K. E. Sluyterman. *A History of Royal Dutch Shell*. Vol. 1. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Jordan, A. A. and J. Khanna. 'Economic Interdependence and Challenges to the Nation-State: The Emergence of Natural Economic Territories in the Asia-Pacific,' *Journal of International Affairs* 48, no. 2 (1995): 433-62.
- Kalir, B. and M. Sur. *Transnational Flows and Permissive Polities: Ethnographies of Human Mobilities in Asia*. (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2012).
- Khera, H. S. *The Oil Palm Industry of Malaysia: An Economic Study*. (Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 1976).
- Kirby, S. W. 'Johore in 1926,' *Geographical Journal* 71, no. 3 (1928): 240-57.
- Klasing, M., P. Milionis, and R. Zymek. 'Trade Theory and Trade Growth since 1870,' (Working paper at Groningen University, 2013).
- Koch, G. G. 'Economic Analysis of Asian Growth Triangles: The Johor-Singapore-Riau Growth Triangle,' *Papers on languages and cultures* 7(2000): 43-54.
- Kottaridi, C. 'The 'Core-periphery' Pattern of FDI-led Growth and Production Structure in the EU,' *Applied Economics* 37, no. 1 (2005): 99-113.
- Kratoska, P.H. *The Japanese Occupation of Malaya: A Social and Economic History*. (London: Hurst & Co., 1998).
- Kwong, K. S. *Industrial Development in Singapore, Taiwan, and South Korea*. (Singapore: World Scientific, 2001).
- Lake, H. *Johore*. (London: Royal Geographical Society, 1894).
- Lee, S. A. *Economics of Pineapple Smallholdings in Johore*. (Pekan Nanas, Johore: Malayan Pineapple Industry Board, 1972).
- Lee, S. Y. 'Some Basic Problems of Industrialization in Singapore,' *Journal of Developing Areas* 7, no. 2 (1973): 185-216.
- . *The Monetary and Banking Development of Singapore and Malaysia*. (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 1990).
- Lee, T. Y. *Growth Triangle: The Johor-Singapore-Riau Experience*. (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1992).
- Lee, Yih-yuan. *An Immigrant Town: Life in an Overseas Chinese Community in Southern Malaya*. (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1970).
- Leinbach, Thomas R. 'Transportation and Development of Malaya,' *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 65, no. 2 (1970): 270-82.

- Leung, S. T. *Improving Southeast Asian Security within the ASEAN Framework: Insurgencies and Counterinsurgencies*. (BiblioScholar, 2012).
- Lim, P. P. H. 'Continuity and Connectedness: The Ngee Heng Kongsi of Johore, 1844-1916,' in *New Terrains in Southeast Asian history*, eds B. S. A. Yeoh, Haji S. Badriyah, A. Abu Talib, P. P. H. Lim, L. E. Tan, C. J. W. I. Wee, I. Abdul Rahman Haji, S. P. Kobkua, L. Hong and J. Huang (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2003).
- . *Johor, 1855-1957: Local History, Local Landscapes*. (Singapore: Straits Times Press, 2009).
- Lim, T. B. *The Development of Singapore's Economy*, Background to Malaya series. (Singapore: Eastern Universities Press, 1960).
- Lindblad, J. T. 'The Petroleum Industry in Indonesia before the Second World War,' *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 25, no. 2 (1989): 53-77.
- . *Bridges to New Business: The Economic Decolonization of Indonesia*. (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2008).
- . 'The Economic Decolonization of Sumatra,' *New Zealand Journal of Asian Studies* 11, no. 1 (2009): 178-88.
- Lindblad, J. T. (ed.) *New Challenges in the Modern Economic History of Indonesia*. (Leiden: Programme of Indonesian Studies, 1993).
- Locher-Scholten, E. 'Dutch Expansion in the Indonesian Archipelago around 1900 and the Imperialism Debate,' *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 25, no. 1 (1994): 91-111.
- Lyons, L. and M. Ford. 'Citizenship and Belonging at Indonesia's Margins,' in *Chinese Indonesians Reassessed: History, Religion and Belonging*, eds S. M. Sai and C.Y. Hoon (New York: Routledge, 2013).
- Mansfield, E. D. and E. Solingen. 'Regionalism,' *Annual Review of Political Science* 13 (2010): 145-63.
- Marchand, M. H., M. Boas and T. M. Shaw 'The Political Economy of New Regionalisms,' *Third World Quarterly* 20, no.5 (1999): 897-910.
- Matheson, V. 'Mahmud, Sultan of Riau and Lingga (1823-1864),' *Indonesia* 13 (1972): 119-46.
- . 'Strategies of Survival: The Malay Royal Line of Lingga-Riau,' *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 17, no. 1 (1986): 5-38.
- McDonald, P. 'Confucian Foundations to Leadership: A Study of Chinese Business Leaders across Greater China and South-East Asia,' *Asia Pacific Business Review* 18, no. 4 (2012): 465-87.
- Mittelman, J. H. 'The Globalisation challenge: Surviving at the Margins,' *Third World Quarterly* 15, no. 3 (1994): 427-43.
- Mohamed, A. *Export Trade and the West Malaysian Economy: An Enquiry into the Economic Implications of Export Instability*. (Kuala Lumpur: Faculty of Economics & Administration, University of Malaya, 1972).
- Neville, W. 'Agribusiness in Singapore: A Capital-Intensive Service,' *Journal of Rural Studies* 8, no. 3 (1992): 241-55.
- Ng, C. K. *The Chinese in Riau: A Community on an Unstable and Restrictive Frontier*. (Singapore: Institute of Humanities and Social Sciences, Nanyang University, 1976).
- Olzak, S. 'Ethnic Protest in Core and Periphery States,' *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 21, no. 2 (1998): 187-217.

- Ota, A. 'The Business of Violence: Piracy around Riau, Lingga, and Singapore, 1820-1840,' in *Elusive Pirates, Pervasive Smugglers: Historical Perspectives on Violence and Clandestine Trade in the Greater China Seas*, ed. R. J. Antony. (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2010).
- Othman, A. G. and C. O. Fong. *Johore Port: An Economic Evaluation and Formulation of a Long-term Expansion Strategy*. (Kuala Lumpur: Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, 1982).
- Özer, K. O., H. Latif, M. Sarışık and Ö. Ergün. 'International Competitive Advantage of Turkish Tourism Industry: A Comparative Analyse of Turkey and Spain by Using the Diamond Model of M. Porter,' *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences* 58 (2012): 1064-76.
- Pangestu, M., H. Soesastro, and M. Ahmad. *Intra-ASEAN Economic Cooperation: A New Perspective*. (Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 1991).
- Peachey, K., M. Perry, and C. Grundy-Warr. *The Riau Islands and Economic Cooperation in the Singapore Indonesian Border Zone*. (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1998)
- Phelps, N. A. 'Triangular Diplomacy Writ Small: The Political Economy of the Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore Growth Triangle,' *Pacific Review* 17, no. 3 (2004): 341-68.
- Pletcher, J. 'Regulation with Growth: The Political-Economy of Palm Oil in Malaysia,' *World Development* 19, no. 6 (1991): 623-36.
- Pluvier, J. M. *Historical Atlas of South-East Asia*. (Leiden: Brill, 1995).
- Porter, M. E. *The Competitive Advantage of Nations*. (New York: Free Press, 1990).
- Potting, C. J. M. *De ontwikkeling van het geldverkeer in een koloniale samenleving: Oostkust van Sumatra, 1875-1938*. (Ph.D. dissertation, Leiden University, 1997).
- Rahman, Abdul Aziz Abdul, J. Jamali and H. W. Wong. *The Maritime Economy of Malaysia*. (Petaling Jaya,: Pelanduk Publications, 1997).
- Regional Investment Coordinating Board of Riau Province, B. *Project Information: Palm Oil Plantations and Processing: Rubber Plantations and Processing*. (Pekanbaru: Regional Investment Coordinating Board of Riau Province (BKPM), 1982).
- Reid, A. 'The Birth of the Republic in Sumatra,' *Indonesia* 12 (1971): 21-46.
- Rizzo, A. and J. Glasson. 'Iskandar Malaysia,' *Cities* 29, no. 6 (2012): 417-27.
- Robison, R. *Indonesia: The Rise of Capital*. (Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 1986).
- Rosenberg, D. 'Book Review: Elusive Pirates, Pervasive Smugglers: Violence and Clandestine Trade in the Greater China Seas,' *China Journal*, no. 66 (2011): 225 -26.
- Rottman, Gordon. Japanese Army in World War II: Conquest of the Pacific 1941-42. (Oxford: Osprey, 2013).
- Royle, S. A. 'Industrialisation in Indonesia: The example of Batam Island,' *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography* 18, no. 1 (1997): 89-98.
- Sasse, G. 'The Role of Regionalism,' *Journal of Democracy* 21, no. 3 (2010): 99-106.
- Selat, Norazit, 'The Emergence of Commodity Production in a Malay District - Muar, Johor,' *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 16, no. 3 (1986): 320-41.
- Selvadurai, S. *Socio-economic Survey of Rubber Smallholders in West Johore*. (Kuala Lumpur: Kementerian Pertanian dan Perikanan, 1972).
- Shamsuddin. *Malayan Railway, 1885-1985: Locomotive Centennial*. (Kuala Lumpur: Hidayah, 1985).
- Short, John Rennie. 'Global Transformations by David Held, Anthony McGrew, David (Book Review),' *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 91, no. 3 (2001): 585-6.
- Sivalingam, G. *The Economic and Social Impact of Export Processing Zones: The Case of*

- Malaysia*. (Geneva: International Labour Office, 1994).
- Sluimers, L. 'The Japanese Military and Indonesian Independence,' *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 27, no. 1 (1996): 19-36.
- Song, O. S. *One Hundred Years' History of the Chinese in Singapore*. (London: Murray, 1923).
- Sparke, M., J. D. Sidaway, T. Bunnell, and C. Grundy-Warr, 'Triangulating the Borderless World: Geographies of Power in the Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore Growth Triangle,' *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 29, no. 4 (2004): 485-98.
- Stejskal, J. and P. Hajek. 'Competitive Advantage Analysis: A Novel Method for Industrial Clusters Identification,' *Journal of Business Economics and Management* 13, no. 2 (2012): 344-65.
- Sudo, S. *The International Relations of Japan and South East Asia: Forging a New Regionalism*, Politics in Asia series. (London: Routledge, 2002).
- Sugimoto, I. O. *Economic Growth in Singapore in the Twentieth Century: Historical GDP Estimates and Empirical Investigations*. (Singapore: 2011).
- Suryadinata, L. *Ethnic Chinese in Contemporary Indonesia*. (Singapore: Chinese Heritage Centre, 2009).
- Swart, A. G. N. *Rubber Companies in the Netherlands Indies*. (Amsterdam: De Bussy, 1911).
- Tagliacozzo, E. *Secret Trades, Porous Borders: Smuggling and States along a Southeast Asian Frontier, 1865-1915*. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005).
- Tagliacozzo, E. and W. C. Chang. *Chinese Circulations: Capital, Commodities, and Networks in Southeast Asia*. (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2011).
- Tan, C. B. 'Li Yih-yuan and the Study of Chinese in Malaya,' *Bulletin of the Institute of Ethnology Academia Sinica* 89 (2000): 17-31.
- Thambipillaia, Pushpa. 'The ASEAN Growth Areas: Sustaining the Dynamism,' *The Pacific Review*, 11, no. 2: 249-66.
- . 'The ASEAN Growth Triangle: The Convergence of National and Sub-National Interests,' *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 13, no. 1 (1991): 299-314.
- Thant, M., M. Tang, and H. Kakazu. *Growth Triangles in Asia: A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998).
- Thee Kian Wie. *Plantation Agriculture and Export Growth: An Economic History of East Sumatra, 1863-1942*. (Jakarta: National Institute of Economic and Social Research, 1977).
- . 'The Impact of the Colonial Past on the Indonesian Economy,' in *Conference on the Socio-economic foundations of the Late Colonial State on Java circa 1880-1930: Towards an Explantation* (Wassenaar: NIAS, 1989).
- Thompson, P. A. 'Shipping Routes-An Eastern Maze,' *Journal of Navigation* 27, no. 1 (1974): 4.
- Touwen, J. *Extremes in the Archipelago: Trade and Economic Development in the Outer Islands of Indonesia, 1900-1942*. (Leiden: KITLV Press, 2001).
- Tregonning, K. G. *Home Port Singapore: A history of Straits Steamship Company Limited, 1890-1965*. (Singapore: Oxford University, 1967).
- Tremewan, C. *The Political Economy of Social Control in Singapore*. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994).
- Trocki, C. A. 'The Origins of the Kangchu System 1740-1860,' *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 49, no. 230 (1976): 23.

- . *Prince of Pirates: The Temenggongs and the Development of Johor and Singapore, 1784-1885.* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 1979).
- . *Opium and Empire: Chinese Society in Colonial Singapore, 1800-1910.* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1990).
- . *Opium, Empire and the Global Political Economy: A Study of the Asian Opium Trade, Asia's Transformations.* (New York: Routledge, 1999).
- . 'Opium and the Beginnings of Chinese Capitalism in Southeast Asia,' *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 33, no. 2 (2012): 297-314.
- Turnbull, C. M. *The Straits Settlements 1826-67: Indian Presidency to Crown colony.* (London: Athlone Press, 1972).
- . *A History of Singapore, 1819-1975.* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1977).
- . 'British Colonialism and the Making of the Modern Johor Monarchy,' *Indonesia and the Malay World* 37, no. 109 (2009): 227-48.
- . *A History of Modern Singapore, 1819-2005.* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2009).
- Twang, P.Y. *The Chinese Business Elite in Indonesia and the Transition to Independence, 1940-1950.* (Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1998).
- Vidyattama, Y. 'Decentralization and Regional Autonomy in Indonesia: Implementation and Challenges,' *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 46, no. 3 (2010): 388-90.
- Visscher, S. *The Business of Politics and Ethnicity: A History of the Singapore Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry.* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2007).
- Weigend, G. G. 'Some Elements in the Study of Port Geography,' *Geographical Review* 48, no. 2 (1958): 185-200.
- Wesseling, H. L. *The European Colonial Empires: 1815-1919.* (London: Routledge, 2004).
- West, J. M. and K. P. Wang. 'The Mineral Industry of Malaysia,' in *Minerals Yearbook Area Reports: International 1963.* (Washington, D. C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1964).
- Williams, C. N. and Y. Xu. *Oil Palm Cultivation in Malaya: Technical and Economic Aspects.* (Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press, 1970).
- Winters, Cecilia Ann. 'Global Transformations by David Held, Anthony McGrew, David Goldblatt, Jonathan Perraton (Book Review),' *Journal of Economic Issues* 34, no. 1 (2000): 247-9.
- Wong, L. K. *The Trade of Singapore, 1819-69.* (Kuala Lumpur: Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1961).
- Wong, P. K. and K. K. Ng. 'Batam, Bintan and Karimun - Past History and Current Development Towards Being A SEZ,' (Singapore: Asia Competitiveness Institute, 2009).
- World Port Index.* (Washington: Defense Mapping Agency, 1971).
- Wu, X. A. *Chinese Business in the Making of a Malay State, 1882-1941: Kedah and Penang.* (London: Routledge, 2003).
- Xu, X. 'Link Sumatra with the World; A Study of Regional Port Networks, 1870-1940,' (MA thesis, Leiden University, 2011)
- Yoji, A. and Y. Mako. *New Perspectives on the Japanese Occupation in Malaya and Singapore, 1941-1945.* (Singapore: NUS Press, 2008).
- Yoshihara, K. *Foreign Investment and Domestic Response: A Study of Singapore's Industrialization.* (Singapore: Eastern Universities Press, 1976).
- 邱新民. '新加坡的甘密时代,' in 《新加坡寻根》, 章金福 (新加坡: 1983).