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Genesis of a growth triangle in Southeast Asia

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Title: Genesis of a growth triangle in Southeast Asia : a study of economic connections between Singapore, Johor and the Riau Islands, 1870s – 1970s

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Appendix 2: Chronology

Residents of Singapore (1819-1826), Governors of Straits Settlements (1826-1946), Governors of Singapore (1946-1959).

William Farquhar	1819-1823
John Crawfurd	1823-1826
Robert Fullerton	1826-1830
Robert Ibbetson	1830-1833
Kenneth Murchison	1833-1836
Samuel George Bonham	1836-1843
William John Butterworth	1843-1855
Edmund Augustus Blundell	1855-1859
William Orfeur Cavenagh	1859-1867
Harry St. George Ord	1867-1873
Andrew Clarke	1873-1875
William Jervois	1875-1877
Edward Archibald Harbord Anson*	1877
William Cleaver Francis Robinson	1877-1879
Edward Archibald Harbord Anson*	1879-1880
Frederick Weld	1880-1887
Cecil Clementi Smith	1887-1893
William Edward Maxwell	1893-1894
Charles Mitchell	1894-1899
James Alexander Swettenham*	1899-1901
Frank Swettenham	1901-1904
John Anderson	1904-1911
Arthur Young	1911-1920
Laurence Guillemard	1920-1927
Hugh Clifford	1927-1930
Cecil Clementi	1930-1934
Shenton Thomas	1934-1942
Lord Louis Mountbatten**	1945-1946
Shenton Thomas	1945-1946
Franklin Charles Gimson	1946-1952
Wilfred Lawson Blythe***	1952
John Fearn Nicoll	1952-1955
William Goode***	1955

Robert Brown Black	1955-1957
William Goode	1957-1959

Note: * Acting Governor of the Straits Settlements; ** British High Command; *** Acting Governor of Singapore.

Source: ARSS, CSAR, SYB.

Temenggong/Sultan of Johor, 1806-1981.

Abdul Rahman	1806-1825
Daing Ibrahim	1825-1862*
Abu Bakar	1862-1895
Ibrahim	1895-1959
Ismail	1959-1981

Note: * He was officially installed as temenggong in 1841. In 1855, he claimed himself as maharaja of Johor.

Source: Trocki, Prince.

Sultan of the Riau-Lingga Sultanate, 1811-1911.

Abdul Rahman I	1811-1832
Muhammad II	1832-1841*
Mahmud Muzaffar	1834-1857**
Sulaiman	1857-1883***
Abdul Rahman II	1883-1911****

Note: * After about 1834, Sultan Muhammad II acted as a Regent.

** Sultan Mahmud Muzaffar was crowned sultan by his father in about 1834. Sultan Muhammad died in 1841 and Mahmud took over the kingdom without a regent. In 1856, Sultan Mahmud ignored the Dutch prohibition and insisted on going to Singapore. Having made a threat, the Dutch then deposed him and he died in Pahang in July, 1864.

*** On October 10, 1857, the Dutch installed Mahmud's uncle, Sulaiman, as sultan of Lingga.

**** He was the son of Yang di-Pertuan Muda Muhammad Yusuf. His mother was Fatimah, daughter of ex-Sultan Mahmud.

Source: Matheson, 'Mahmud,' 123-5, 146.

Residents of the Riau Residency, 1870-1942.

D. W. Schiff	1870-1880
A. H. G. Blokzeijl	1886
E. A. Halewijn	1886-1888
F. S. A. de Clercq	1888-1890
E. W. E. Burger	1890-1893
A. L. van Hasselt	1893-1896
A. M. Joeekes	1896-1898
W. C. Hoogkamer	1898-1901
V. L. de Lannoy	1901-1903
W. A. de Kanter	1903-1908
W. J. Rahder	1908-1910
G. F. de Bruin Kops	1910-1914
A. C. Veenhuyzen	1914-1916
L. R. Wentholt	1916-1921
L. M. F. Plate	1921-1924
V. A. Doeve	1924-1928
J. Roest	1928-1933
Jhr. J. M. von Schmidt auf Altenstadt	1933-1936
P. J. Goedhart	1936-1939
G. van Brakel	1939-1942

Source: RAN***Chinese Kapiteins in the Riau Islands, 1867-1942.***

Kapitein in Tandjong		Kapitein in Lingga	
Pinang			
Poeij Gossi	1867-1875	Gho Soei Lim	1870-1877
Oei Soei Kiat	1875-1892	Oeij Soei In	1877-1891
Oei Tiang Tjai	1892-1917	Liem Pak Djiem	1891-1904
Oei Tiou Tjing	1917-1930		
Oei Pit Ship	1930-1942		

Source: RAN.