

Silk, porcelain and lacquer: China and Japan and their trade with Western Europe and the New World, 1500-1644. A survey of documentary and material evidence

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#### Citation

LLorens Planella, M. T. (2015, November 25). Silk, porcelain and lacquer: China and Japan and their trade with Western Europe and the New World, 1500-1644. A survey of documentary and material evidence. Retrieved from https://hdl.handle.net/1887/36487

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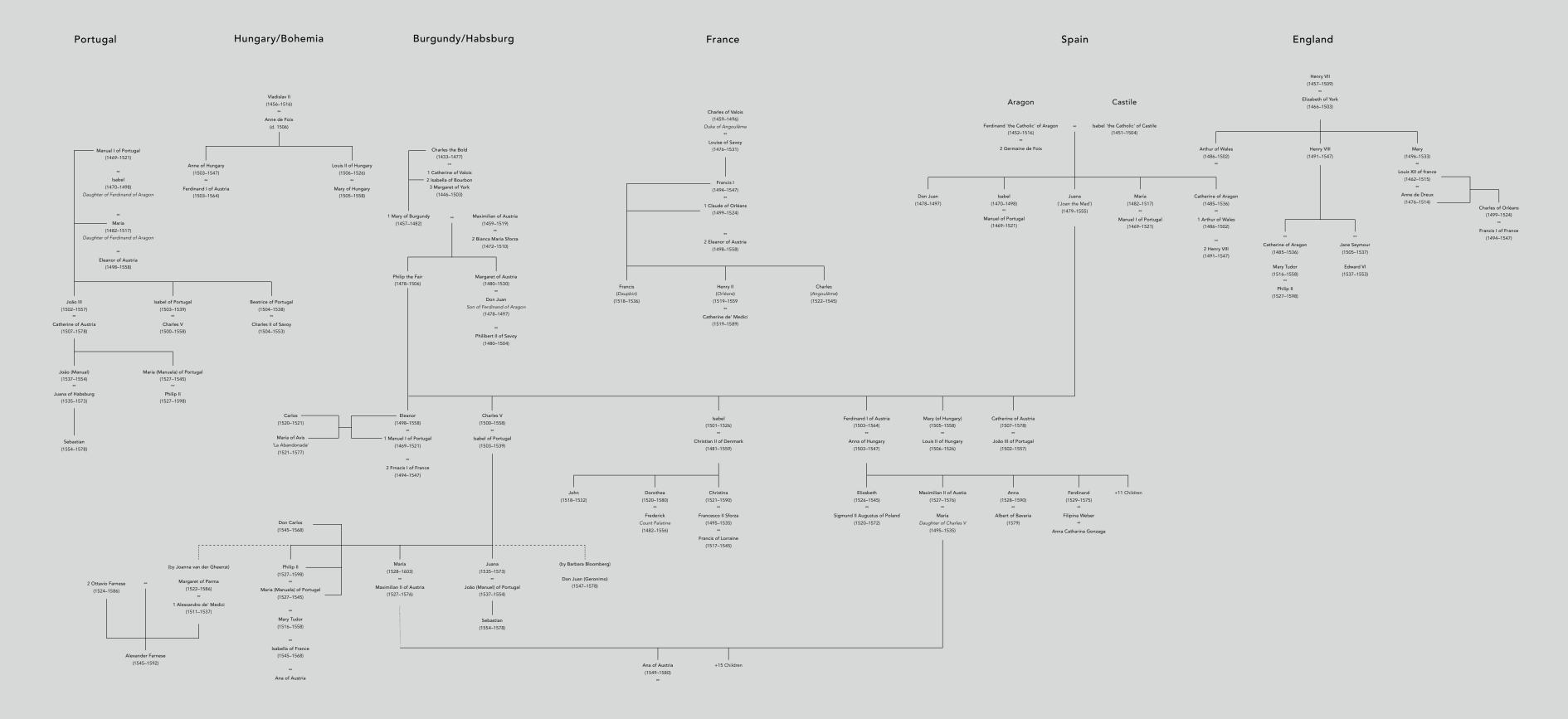
**Author**: Llorens Planella, Maria Teresa (Teresa Canepa) **Title**: Silk, porcelain and lacquer : China and Japan and their trade with Western Europe

and the New World, 1500-1644. A survey of documentary and material evidence

**Issue Date:** 2015-11-25

## Houses of Avis-Beja – Habsburg genealogy

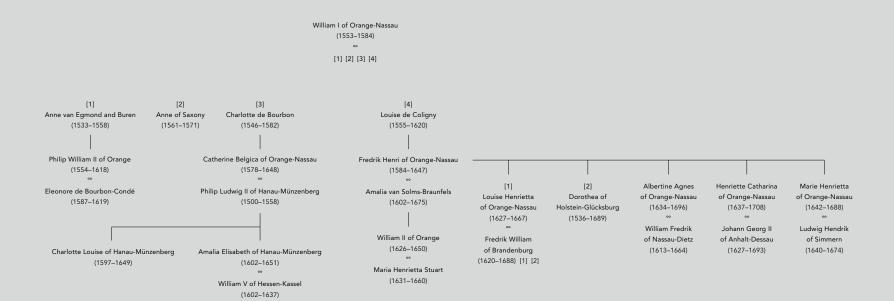
[Appendix 1]



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## House of Orange genealogy

[Appendix 1]



## Map of late Ming kilns in China producing porcelain for the European market

[Appendix 2]



# Chinese and European shipwrecks with late Ming porcelain [Appendix 3]

### Chinese

Date of shipwreck	Ship name/ designation	Size/type of ship	Port of departure/ destination	Site of shipwreck	Porcelain cargo
Early sixteenth century	San Isidro	Chinese junk		Off the coast of Zambales, Luzon island, the Philippines	Mostly Zhangzhou blue- and-white porcelain
c.1573–1620	Nan'ao No. 1	Chinese junk		Off Yun'ao Town, Nan'ao County, Shantou City, Guangdong province	Over 10,000 pieces of porcelain. Mostly Zhangzhou blue-andwhite porcelain, and a small amount of Jingdezhen blue-andwhite porcelain, all probably dating to the Wanli reign
Late sixteenth/ early seventeenth century	Wreck 2 of the Royal Captain Shoal	Chinese junk		Off the island of Palawan	Mostly Zhangzhou blue- and-white porcelain
1600	Beijiao No. 3	Chinese junk		Off Xisha or Paracel islands, South China Sea, between Vietnam, South China and the Philippines	Mostly Zhangzhou blue- and-white porcelain
c.1608	Binh Thuan	Chinese junk		East of Phan Thiet, Binh Thuan Province, southern Vietnam	Mostly Zhangzhou blue- and-white porcelain, and Zhangzhou porcelain decorated with overglaze enamels
c.1643	Hatcher junk	Chinese junk		South China Sea	25,000 pieces of intact porcelain were recovered from the site, including 2,600 pieces of Kraak porcelain. The wreck site also yielded a large number of porcelains decorated in the so-called Transitional style, approximately 845 Blanc de chine pieces, 396 celadon porcelains and a smaller amount of Zhangzhou porcelain and monochrome wares

### Portuguese

Date of shipwreck	Ship name/ designation	Size/type of ship	Port of departure/ destination	Site of shipwreck	Porcelain cargo
1552	São João	900-ton Carreira da Índia nau	Cochin/ Lisbon	North of Umtamvuna (present-day Port- Edward), Southern Natal, Eastern Cape	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain, and one shard bearing a Jiajing reign mark (1522–1566). Some coarser blue-and-white porcelain made at private kilns of Jingdezhen or southern China
1554	São Bento	900-ton Carreira da Índia nau	Cochin/Lisbon	Msikaba, Eastern Cape	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain, and one shard bearing a Jiajing reign mark (1522–1566). Some coarser blue-and-white porcelain made at private kilns of Jingdezhen or southern China
1558	Espadarte	900-ton Carreira da Índia nau	En route to Lisbon	Island of Mozambique	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain, one shard bearing a Jiajing reign mark (1522-1566). Jingdezhen white-glazed porcelain, and porcelain with traces of overglaze enamels
1593	Santo Alberto	Carreira da Índia nau	Cochin/Lisbon	Sunrise-on-Sea, off the eastern coast of South Africa	Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and- white porcelain
1606	Nossa Senhora dos Mártires	Carreira da Índia nau	Cochin/Lisbon	Fortress of São Julião da Barra in the mouth of the Tagus River, near Lisbon	Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and- white porcelain
1608	Santo Espiritu	Carreira da Índia nau		South Africa	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1608	IDM-003, most probably the Nossa Senhora da Consolação	Carreira da Índia nau		Cabeceira reef, off the Island of Mozambique	Kraak porcelain
1615	Nossa Senhora da Luz	Carreira da Índia nau	Goa/Lisbon	Porto Pim, Faial, Azores, Portugal	Kraak and other Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain
1622	São João Baptista	Large Carreira da Índia nau	Goa/Lisbon	Kenton-on-sea, Eastern Cape, South Africa	Kraak and other Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain

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c.1625 (c.1630–1635?)	Wanli shipwreck	About 80-ton, probably a shalupa, a naveta or an urca		East coast of Malaysia	37,000 pieces of porcelain, 80 per cent recovered as shards. Largest assemblage of <i>Kraak</i> porcelain found to date; also Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain decorated in the so-called Transitional style; and <i>Zhangzhou</i> blue-and-white porcelain
1630	São Gonçalo	Small nau, Companhia da Índia (Indian Company)	Goa/Lisbon	Plettenburg Bay, South Africa	Kraak porcelain, and Zhangzhou blue-and-white porcelain
1643	Santa Maria Madre de Deus	Carreira da Índia naveta	Goa/Lisbon	South Africa	Kraak and other Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain
1647	Santíssimo Sacramento	Large Carreira da Índia nau	Goa/Lisbon	Sardinia Bay, near Port Elizabeth, South Africa	Kraak and other Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain
1647	Nossa Senhora da Atalaia do Pinheiro	Carreira da Índia nau	Goa/Lisbon	Near the Cefane river, East London, South Africa	Kraak and other Jingdezhen blue-and-white porcelain

### Spanish

Date of shipwreck	Ship name/ designation	Size/type of ship	Port of departure/ destination	Site of shipwreck	Porcelain cargo
1576	San Felipe	Large Manila Galleon	Manila/Acapulco	Off the coast of Baja, California	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain, and Kraak porcelain; Jingdezhen Kinrande porcelain and porcelain decorated with overglaze enamels; and Zhangzhou blue-and-white porcelain
1588	The Trinidad Valencera	Large Venetian merchant ship requisitioned for the Spanish Armada		Kinnagoe Bay, County Donegal, Northern Ireland	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain

1595	San Agustín	200-ton Manila Galleon	Manila/Acapulco	Northern California, north of San Francisco in Drake's Bay	Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; and Zhangzhou blue-and- white porcelain
1595	San Pedro	Treasure Fleet	Cartagena/Cadiz	Off the Island of Bermuda	Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1600	San Diego	300-ton Manila Galleon	Manila/Acapulco	Manila Bay, northeast of Fortune Island, Nasgbu, Btangas Province	34,000 artifacts recovered. Mostly Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain and wucai (five colour) porcelain; and Zhangzhou blue-and-white porcelain
1601	Santa Margarita	Manila Galleon	Manila/Acapulco	Off Island of Rota, Northern Mariana Islands	Mostly <i>Kraak</i> and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
Early seventeenth century	Angra D	About 400–500-ton ship, believed to be Spanish		Angra do Heroísmo Bay, Terceira, Azores,	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1621	San Antonio	300-ton Portuguese merchant ship sailing with the Treasure Fleet	Cartagena/Cadiz	West reefs of Bermuda Island	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain, and shards of a blue-and- white jar bearing a Wanli reign mark (1573–1620)
1622	Santa Margarita	Galleon, Tierra Firme Fleet	Havana/Seville	Florida Keys, west of the Island of Key West, Florida	Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1638	Nuestra Señora de La Concepción	2,000-ton Manila Galleon	Manila/Acapulco	Off the southern coast of Saipan, Mariana Islands	Mostly Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; porcelain decorated in the so-called Transitional style; and Zhangzhou blue-and-white porcelain
1639	El Galgo	Patache, Tierra Firme Fleet	Havana/Seville	Off the Island of Bermuda	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1641	Nuestra Señora de la Limpia y Pura Concepción	600-ton Galleon, New Spain Fleet	Veracruz/Seville	Silver Bank, off north coast of present-day Dominican Republic	Mostly Kraak and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; Jingdezhen porcelain decorated with overglaze enamels; and Dehua Blanc de chine porcelain

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### Dutch

Date of shipwreck	Ship name/ designation	Size/type of ship	Port of departure/ destination	Site of shipwreck	Porcelain cargo
1609	Mauritius	VOC ship, Amsterdam Chamber	Bantam/Amsterdam	Off Cap Lopez, southern coast of the Gulf of Guinea, West Africa	Kraak porcelain, and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; and Zhangzhou blue-and- white porcelain
1613	Witte Leeuw	VOC ship, Amsterdam Chamber		Off the island of St. Helena, South Atlantic Ocean	Mainly Kraak porcelain and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and- white porcelain; and a small quantity of Zhangzhou blue-and-white porcelain
1615	Banda		Bantam/Amsterdam	On a reef off the coast of the Island of Mauritius, Indian Ocean	Kraak porcelain and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1615	Gelderland		Bantam/Amsterdam		Kraak porcelain and other Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; Jingdezhen white-glazed porcelain with semi-pierced decoration (linglong)
1615	Geünieërde Provincieën		Bantam/Amsterdam	Off the beach of Albion, coast of Mauritius	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain; Jingdezhen white-glazed porcelain with semi-pierced decoration; and a small quantity of <i>Zhangzhou</i> blue-and-white porcelain

### English

Date of shipwreck	Ship name/ designation	Size/type of ship	Port of departure/ destination	Site of shipwreck	Porcelain cargo
1609	Sea Venture	About 300-tons, flagship of a flotilla of six ships and two pinnances	Plymouth/ Jamestown	Off the Island of Bermuda	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain
1619	Warwick	VC ship	Plymouth/ Jamestown	Castle Harbour, Island of Bermuda	Jingdezhen ordinary trade blue-and-white porcelain

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