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--File2: Correspondence of Rizkallah Halabi. --File3: Minutes and Reports of American Press.

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—Vol.I: *Alif (Āb)* — *Abū al-Amlāk Ibn al-'Abbās*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1876. pp. 800.

—Vol.II: *Abū Umayya b. Munabbih* — *Urḡuwān*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1877. pp. 800.

—Vol.III: *Arḡūb* — *Aḡmāt*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1878. pp. 800.

—Vol.IV: *Aḡmūd* — *Aiyūna*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1880. pp. 808, ill. 86.

—Vol.V: *Bā' (Bā Ayyūb)* — *Biyus*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1881. pp. 784, ill. 252.

—Vol.VI: *Ta' (Ta'abbaṭa Šarra)* — *Ḥarb*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1882. pp. 784, ill. 91.

—Vol.VII: *Ḥarb b. Umayya* — *Dimustuq*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1883. pp. 772, ill. 158.

—Vol.VIII: *Damsīs* — *Rūstḡūq*. Beirut: Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1884. pp. 768, ill. 50.

—Vol.IX: *Rūsū* — *Sulayk*. Beirut: al-Maṭba'a al-Adabiyya, 1887. pp. 762, ill. 74.

—Vol.X: *Silīkūn* — *Šalāḥ al-Dīniyya*. Cairo: Maṭba'at al-Hilāl, 1898. pp. 760, ill. 83.

—Vol.XI: *al-Šulāba* — *Uṭmāniyya*. Cairo: Maṭba'at al-Hilāl, 1900. pp. 755, ill. 20.

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Imprimerie Catholique

Interview: Paul Brouwers SJ, Director of the Imprimerie Catholique (1968–1988). Jesuit Residences. Beirut: 11 December 2012.

Interview: John Kortbawi, Art Director of the Imprimerie Catholique (1977–1988). Beirut: 15 December 2012, and email correspondence

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—Vol.1. *min al-Hamza ilā Āynīn nāmih*, 1956.

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—Vol.3. *min Ibn al-Ḥaṭṭāb ilā Ibn al-Māǧīsūn*, 1960.

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—Vol.5. *min Abū 'Aynīyya ilā Atābil*, 1964.

—Vol.6. *min Atā Turk ilā Ityūbiya*, 1966.

—Vol.7. *min Aṭyūfis ilā Aḥīliya*, 1967.

—Vol.8. *min Aḥīliya ilā Artamīn*, 1969.

—Vol.9. *min Artina ilā Aristū*, 1971.

—Vol.10. *min Aristū ilā Ariǧīnā*, 1973.

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—Vol.13. *min al-ašturlābī ilā išāma*, 1980

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——, *Imprimerie Catholique, Catalogue Général* (Beirut: 1922)

Dār al-Makšūf

Samples of books consulted from the Leiden University Library and the Aboudi Abou Jawdeh collection.

Dār al-Nahār

Interview: Jana Tamer, Dār al-Nahār editor. Beirut. 11 September 2012. 10.00-11.00

Interview: Charles Raad, Dār al-Nahār former editor, and founder of Dār al-Ahliyya. Beirut. 11 September 2012. 13.30-14.30

Interview: Saad Kiwan, Book designer and founder of Saad Kiwan Design.

Written replies to questionnaire received by email 20 May 2014.

Interview: Waddah Faris, Book designer and founder of Artbox studio.

Written replies to questionnaire received by email.

Yūsuf al-Hāl, *Yawmiyyāt Kalb*. Beirut: Dār al-Nahār. 1987. Back cover.

Dār al-Nahār li al-Našr, Qā'imāt al-Manšūrāt 2009 (Les Éditions Dar An-Nahar. Catalogue 2009) Beirut: *Dār al-Nahār*, 2009.

——, samples of books from the Dār al-Nahār Bookshop, Leiden University Library, Abou Jawdeh collection, and personal collection.

Dār al-Ādāb

Interview: Samah Idriss, Dār al-Ādāb editor. Skype Conversation. 23 February 2012. 17.30-19.30

Interview: Rana Idriss, Dār al-Ādāb managing director. Beirut, 14 September 2012, 9.00-10.00

Interview: Najah Taher, Designer (Dār al-Ādāb). Beirut, 6 September 2012, 12.00-13.00

Interview: Yasmine Nachabe Taan, Illustator (Children's books, Dār al-Ādāb).

Skype Conversation, 5 June 2014, 11-30-12.00

Fihris Dār al-Ādāb 2011 (Dār al-Ādāb Catalogue 2011). Beirut: Dār al-Ādāb, 2011.

Dār al-Ādāb Catalogue 2011. “Nabḍa ‘an Naš’at Dār al-Ādāb, wa Anšīṭatiha wa Tawaḡḡuhātiha (a brief introduction about Dār al-Ādāb’s establishment, its activities and its orientations)”. Beirut: Dār al-Ādāb, 2011.

——, samples of books from the Dār al-Ādāb archive, Leiden University Library, Abou Jawdeh collection, and personal collection.

Al-Mu’assasa al-‘Arabiyya lil-Dirāsāt wa al-Našr (Arab Institute for Research and Publishing)

Interview: Mouneer Al-Shaarani (aka ‘Imād Ḥalīm), calligrapher, artist, graphic designer.

Sharjah: 19 April 2013 and Dubai: 25 October 2013.

Interview: Hilmi Al-Tuni, Illustrator, book designer. Former art director of al-Mu’assasa

al-‘Arabiyya lil-Dirāsāt wa al-Našr. Cairo: 15 March 2014, 13.00-14.30

Online Catalogue, Al-Mu’assasa al-‘Arabiyya lil-Dirāsāt wa al-Našr, <http://www.airpbooks.com>.

——, samples of books from the Leiden University Library, Abou Jawdeh collection, Hatem Imam and Maya Moumneh collection, and personal collection.

Dār al-Fatā al-Arabī

Interview: Mohieddine Ellabbad, Illustrator, book designer and art director, Cairo: 19 and 25 January 2010.

Shaath Nabil and Hasna Reda-Mekdashī, Ed., *Filasṭīn: fi Ṭawābi‘ al-Barīd (1865–1981) (Palestine : In Stamps, 1865–1981)*, Beirut: Dār al-Fatā Al-‘Arabī, 1981.

Dār al-Fatā al-‘Arabī Catalogue 1987. Beirut: Dār al-Fatā al-‘Arabī, 1987

Dār al-Fatā al-‘Arabī Catalogue 1992. Beirut: Dār al-Fatā al-‘Arabī, 1992

—— Samples of books from the collection of Aboudi (‘Abd al-Masī.ḥ) Abou Jawdeh collection, Hatem Imam and Maya Moumneh collection, Jana Traboulsi collection, and personal collection.

Dār al-Ṣāqī

Interview: Rania Moallem, Dār al-Saqī editorial manager, and Saḥar Muḡniyeh, art director at Dār al-Saqī. Beirut: 21 September 2012. 12.00-13.00

Iṣḍārāt Dār al-Ṣāqī 2012. Beirut: Dār al-Ṣāqī, 2013.

Iṣḍārāt Dār al-Ṣāqī lil-Atfāl wa al-Ṣubbān 2013. Beirut: Dār al-Ṣāqī, 2013.

—— Samples of books from Dār al-Ṣāqī archive and personal collection.

Riyād al-Rayyis lil-Kutub wa al-Našr / Riyad El-Rayyes Books

Interview: Mohammad Joaid. Managing director, Riyād al-Rayyis lil-Kutub wa al-Našr / Riad

El-Rayyes Books. Beirut: 5 September 2012. 14.00-15.30.

Email correspondence: Karma Hamady, daughter of Mohamad Hamady, late art director of Riad

El Rayyes Books. 22–28 April 2016.

21 Sana mina al-Intāğ 1986–2007 = 21 Years of Active Development 1986–2007.

Beirut: Riyad El-Rayyes Books, 2007.

—— Samples of books from the Riyad El-Rayyes Books archive and personal collection.

Dār al-Ġadīd

Interview: Rasha Al Ameer, Founding Director. Dār al-Ġadīd. Beirut: 5 September 2012. 9.30-11.30

—— Samples of books from Dār al-Ġadīd archive and personal collection.

Dār al-Šurūq

Qā'imāt Dār al-Šurūq 2009 (Dār al-Šurūq Catalogue 2009). Cairo: Dār al-Šurūq, 2008

Interview: Amira Aboulmagd, Dār al-Šurūq director and head of children's literature department,

and email correspondence. Walid Taher, Dār al-Šurūq director. Cairo: 13 March 2014,
11.00–13.00

Interview: Hilmi Al-Tuni, Illustrator and book designer. Dār al-Šurūq former art director.

Cairo: 15 March 2014, 13.00–14.30

—— Samples of books from the the Dār al-Šurūq archive and bookshops, Bahia Shehab collection, Hatem Imam and Maya Moumneh collection, and personal collection.

Dār Šarqiyyāt

Interview: Hosni Soliman (Ḥusnī Sulaymān). Dār Šarqiyyāt founder and director.

Cairo: 25 March 2014. 10.30-12.30am

—— Samples of books consulted from Dār al-Šarqiyyat archive, and personal collection.

Hachette Antoine

Interview: Pascale Kahwagi (Editorial Manager), Hachette-Antoine. Beirut.

Email correspondence: replies to questionnaire received by email 5 May 2014.

Interview: Lara Balaa and Khajag Apelian: Book designer and type designer, founders of Maajoun.

Beirut. 11 September 2013. 16.00-18.00

Hachette-Antoine Catalogue 2011. Beirut: Hachette-Antoine, 2011, 2016

— Samples of books consulted from Antoine bookshops, Maajoun collection, and personal collection.

Children's publishers and graphic novels/magazines

Interview: Shirine Kreidiyeh, Founding Director. Dār Aṣāla. Beirut, 12 September 2012. 11.00-13.00

Interview: Nadine Touma, Founding Partner. Dar Onboz. Beirut, 18 September 2012. 10.00-12.00

Interview: Hadia Debs Ghandour, Founding Director. Yuki Press. Beirut, 24 September 2012.

10.30-12.00

— — Farah Merhi, Art Director. Yuki Press. Beirut. 24 September 2012. 12.00-13.00

Interview: Clarisse Chebli, Director. Assabil. Beirut, 25 September 2012. 16.00-17.00

Interview: Rania Zagher, Founding Director. Al-Khayyat al_Saghir. Beirut, 27 September 2012.

13.00-15.00

Interview: Joanna El Mir (Art Director), Samir Editeur. Beirut, 10 April 2013. 11.30-13.00

— Replies in writing to questionnaire received by email 2 August 2013

ʿĀṣī, Nāṣir, Ed. *Dalīl Iṣḍārāt Kutub al-Atfāl fi Lubnān = Lebanese Children's Books Catalogue*. Beirut:

Children's Book Publishers Association. 2010.

— Samples of books consulted from Publisher's archives, and personal collection.

Interviews with book designers and typesetters

Kameel Hawa: Founder and Director of al-Mohtaraf/Beirut Graphics, Beirut and Saudi Arabia.

Skype Conversation. 17 February 2012, and 4 March 2012.

Aboudi Abou Jawdeh: Founder of Dār al-Furāt and book collector. Skype Conversations: 18 and 25

February 2012. 11.00-12.30

Yara Khoury: Director of al-Mohtaraf/Beirut Graphics Studio, Beirut and Saudi Arabia.

Beirut, 25 September 2013. 17.30-19.00, and email correspondence.

Hatem Imam: Designer and founder of Studio Safar, Beirut. Beirut, 10 September 2013. 17.00-19.00

Jana Traboulsi: Independent illustrator and book designer. Beirut, 26 September 2013. 10-12am.

Additional Interview: Skype Conversation. 14 August 2013. 14.30-16.00.

Akram Jamaledine: Founder and director of HOSAK, typesetting and book editing office.

Beirut, 14 September 2012. 12.00-13.00

Ahmad Ellabbad: Book designer. Cairo: 18 March 2013.

Appendices I – XV

Primary material such as notes, interviews (audio) and some samples of works have been arranged in folders, each dedicated to the publishing houses discussed as follows:

Appendix I : The American Press,

Appendix II: Imprimerie Catholique,

Appendix III: Dār al-Makšūf,

Appendix IV: Dār al-Nahār,

Appendix V: Dār al-Ādāb,

Appendix VI: Al-Mu'assasa al-'Arabiyya lil-Dirāsāt wa al-Našr,

Appendix VII: Dār al-Fatā al-'Arabī,

Appendix VIII: Dār al-Sāqī,

Appendix IX: Riad Rayyes Books,

Appendix X: Dār al-Ġadīd,

Appendix XI: Dār al-Šurūq,

Appendix XII: Dār Šarqiyyāt,

Appendix: XIII: Hachette-Anroine,

Appendix XIV: Dar Onboz & other children's publisher (Al-Ḥayyāṭ al-Šaġīr, Yuki Press, Balsam Publishers, Asala Publishers, Samir Editeur, Assabil).

Appendix XV: Extra interviews with independent designers mentioned in the thesis.

Due to some necessary confidentiality, this material is available through a link and upon direct request from the author of this thesis.

2. Secondary sources: *Dissertations and publications*

2.1. Dissertations

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Auji, Hala (2013). "Between Script and Print: Exploring Publications of the American Syria Mission and the Nascent Press in the Arab World, 1840–1860" (Doctoral Thesis). Binghamton University, State University of New York, 2013. PDF

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Curriculum Vitae

Date of birth: 11 January 1965

Nationality: Dutch & Lebanese

Education

Master of Fine Arts in Graphic Design. Yale University School of Art. 1990.

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Graphic Design. Rhode Island School of Design. 1987.

Professional Practice

Founding Director. The Khatt Foundation, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, since 2004.

Editor of the Khatt Foundation online creative network, since 2007.

Independent graphic designer and book designer, since 1990.

Teaching

Supervisor, PhDArts Doctoral Program, Leiden University Academy of Creative and Performing Arts
& the Royal Academy of Art (KABK) in The Hague, since 2016—

Workshops on Arabic typography and type design, since 2003—

Associate Professor and Chair of the Visual Communication Department,
American University in Dubai, United Arab Emirates. 2000-2008.

Assistant Professor, Architecture and Design Department.

American University in Beirut, Lebanon. 1994-1996 / 1998-1999.

Grants

Stimuleeringsfonds Creatieve Industrie: Design grant for research project:

“Typographic Matchmaking in the Maghrib”. 2015–2017.

Arab Fund for Arts and Culture. Visual Arts research grant. 2008-2011.

Fonds BKVB & Mondriaan Foundation. Curatorial grants for design research projects:

“Typographic Matchmaking in the City”. 2008-2010.

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Select Publications

“Arabic Typography and the Shaping of a Modern Print Culture”. *By the Pen and What They Write, Writing in Islamic Art and Culture*. Sheila S. Blair and Jonathan Bloom, Editors.

Yale University Press, New Haven USA. (forthcoming).

Arabic Type Design for Beginners. Huda Smitshuijzen AbiFarès, Editor.

Khatt Books, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 2013.

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“Arabic Typography: the Core of Contemporary Middle Eastern Visual Culture”.

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BIS Publishers, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 2007.

Arabic Typography, a comprehensive sourcebook. Huda Smitshuijzen AbiFarès.
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Select Conference Papers & Journals

- “Building Cultural Bridges: Arabic Typography's Role in Contemporary Visual Culture of the Middle East”.
Paper presented at the Third International Symposium on the History of Printing and Publishing in
the Languages and Countries of the Middle East, part of 24th Congress of the Union Européenne des
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- “Khatt : Typographic Design in Networked Societies”. Paper presented at the Xin: Icofrada World Design
Congress Beijing 2009.
- “Typographic Matchmaking in the City, Arabic Type and Urban Identity”. Paper presented at the
Transnational Tide and the Future of the Arab City conference. American University of Beirut, Yale
Arab Alumni Association, Beirut 2009.
- “Arabic Type as Cultural Identity”. Paper presented at the 2nd Symposium on the History of Printing in the
Middle East. Bibliotheque Nationale de France. Paris, France 2006. *Journal of Semitic Studies*,
Supplement 24. Edited by Philip Sadgrove. Oxford: Oxford University Press, on behalf of the
University of Manchester, 2008.
- “Arabic Typeface Design Now”. *Bidoun*, issue #6. New York 2006.
- “Fresh Perspectives, the new Arabic typography”. Paper presented at the Tasmeeem Doha conference, Doha
2005, and for the second time at the Typographic Beirut conference. Lebanese American University.
Beirut 2005.
- “Origins and Encounters, the mystical beauty of Arabic calligraphy”. *Bidoun*, issue #2.
New York 2004.
- “Multi-lingual Design for a Global Culture”. Paper presented at the 5th European Design Conference,
“Techné, Design Wisdom”. University of Barcelona, Barcelona 2003.
- “Arabic Typography, Call for a Cultural Rebirth”. Paper presented at the Symposium on the History of
Printing in the Middle East, at the WOCMES (World Organisation of Middle Eastern Studies)
Conference. Gutenberg Museum. Mainz 2002. Published in *Journal of Semitic Studies*, Supplement 15.
Edited by Philip Sadgrove. Oxford: Oxford University Press, on behalf of the University of
Manchester, 2004.
- “Arabic Type: a challenge for the third millennium”. *Baseline Magazine*, issue #26.
Bradbourne Publishing. Kent 1998.

Recognitions and Honors

- Keynote Speaker. Wim Crouwel Lezing 3, 2016.
Member of the Alliance Graphique Internationale, since 2015.

