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## **Een overheid op drift: de strafrechtelijke beheersing van seks en jongeren**

Gooren, J.C.W.

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Een overheid op drift

*De strafrechtelijke beheersing van seks en jongeren*



# Een overheid op drift

*De strafrechtelijke beheersing  
van seks en jongeren*

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. C.J.J.M. Stolker,  
volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
te verdedigen op dinsdag 16 februari 2016  
klokke 16.15

*door*

Juul Cornelis Willem Gooren

geboren te Venlo

in 1984

Promotoren: prof. dr. mr. L.M. Moerings  
prof. dr. R. Van Swaaningen (Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam)

Promotiecommissie: prof. mr. dr. C.P.M. Cleiren  
dr. G. Hekma (Universiteit van Amsterdam)  
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## Citaat/motto

“Youth was the time for happiness, its only season; young people, leading a lazy, carefree life, partially occupied by scarcely absorbing studies, were able to devote themselves unlimitedly to the liberated exultation of their bodies. They could play, dance, love, and multiply their pleasures. They could leave a party, in the early hours of the morning, in the company of sexual partners they had chosen, and contemplate the dreary line of employees going to work. They were the salt of the earth, and everything was given to them, everything was permitted for them, everything was possible. Later on, having started a family, having entered the adult world, they would be introduced to worry, work, responsibility, and the difficulties of existence; they would have to pay taxes, submit themselves to administrative formalities while ceaselessly bearing witness--powerless and shame-filled--to the irreversible degradation of their own bodies, which would be slow at first, then increasingly rapid; above all, they would have to look after children, mortal enemies, in their own homes, they would have to pamper them, feed them, worry about their illnesses, provide the means for their education and their pleasure, and unlike in the world of animals, this would last not just for a season, they would remain slaves of their offspring always, the time of joy was well and truly over for them, they would have to continue to suffer until the end, in pain and with increasing health problems, until they were no longer good for anything and were definitively thrown into the rubbish heap, cumbersome and useless. In return, their children would not be at all grateful, on the contrary their efforts, however strenuous, would never be considered enough, they would, until the bitter end, be considered guilty because of the simple fact of being *parents*. From this sad life, marked by shame, all joy would be pitilessly banished. When they wanted to draw near to young people's bodies, they would be chased away, rejected, ridiculed, insulted, and, more and more often nowadays, imprisoned. The physical bodies of young people, the only desirable possession the world has ever produced, were reserved for the exclusive use of the young, and the fate of the old was to work and to suffer. This was the true meaning of *solidarity between generations*; it was a pure and simple holocaust of each generation in favor of the one that replaced it, a cruel, prolonged holocaust that brought with it no consolation, no comfort, nor any material or emotional compensation.”

Michel Houellebecq, *The Possibility of an Island*





# Voorwoord

Dit proefschrift was er nooit gekomen zonder mijn promotoren Martin en René. Hun geloof in mijn 'ongedisciplineerde' manier van denken en schrijven waardeer ik zeer. Mijn dank is groot. Daarnaast gaat mijn dank uit naar collega's en studenten op de Haagse Hogeschool die mij tijdens (de voorbereiding van) vakken en projecten scherp houden. Als docent van de opleiding Safety & Security Management Studies heb ik aan de wieg gestaan van de huidige opleiding. Ik ben trots op wat we hebben bereikt en nog gaan bereiken. Mijn vader en moeder dank ik voor de ruimte om mij te kunnen ontwikkelen als individu buiten het gezin. Mijn eigen gezin zorgt voor de noodzakelijke relativering. Ik draag dit proefschrift op aan Chabeli, Tomás, Sara en Lisa. Ook in dit geval ben ik trots op wat we hebben bereikt en nog gaan bereiken...

Juul Gooren  
Februari 2016



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