

Design, synthesis, characterization and biological studies of ruthenium and gold compounds with anticancer properties Garza-Ortiz, A.

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List of Abbreviations

1H NMR Proton nuclear magnetic resonance
 3mazpy 2-(phenylazo)-3-methylpyridine
 3mtazpy 2-(tolylazo)-3-methylpyridine
 4mazpy 2-(phenylazo)-4-methylpyridine

9EtGua 9-ethylguanine

A2780 Cisplatin sensitive human ovarian carcinoma cell line A2780R Cisplatin resistant human ovarian carcinoma cell line

A498 Human renal carcinoma cell line A549 Human lung carcinoma cell line

azpy 2-(phenylazo)pyridine

bpy 2,2'-dipyridyl CH₃CN Acetonitrile

cisplatin cis-diamminedichloridoplatinum(II)
COSY Homonuclear correlation spectroscopy

d Doublet

dd Doublet of doublet

DFT Discrete Fourier transform

DMARD Disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs

dmf Dimethylformamide
dmso Dimethyl sulfoxide
DNA Deoxyribonucleic acid

EPR Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy

equiv Equivalent

ER Oestrogen receptor

ESI-MS Electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy

EVSA-T Human breast cancer cell line

GSH Glutathione

H226 Human non-small cell lung carcinoma cell line H₄cdta 1,2-cyclohexanediaminotetraacetic acid

HeLa Human cervical cancer cell line
HOMO Highest occupied molecular orbital

IC₅₀ Concentration of a compound that induces 50% of growth inhibition of

cells compared to untreated cells

ICP-OES Inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectroscopy

IGROV Human ovarian carcinoma cell line

IR Infrared spectroscopy

K Kelvin degree

L1210/0 Cisplatin sensitive mouse leukaemia cell line L1210/2 Cisplatin resistant mouse leukaemia cell line

LUMO Lowest unoccupied molecular orbital

m Multiplet

m/z Mass to charge ratio

M19-MEL Human melanoma carcinoma cell line MCF-7 Human breast adenocarcinoma cell line

MeOH Methanol

MHC Major histocompatibility complex

MTT 3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl-2H-tetrazolium bromide

NO Nitric oxide

NSAIDs Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

P388 Mouse leukaemia cell line

PBS Phosphate buffered saline physiological solution

PgR Progesterone receptor

List of abbreviations Page i

phen 1,10-phenanthroline

pic picolinate
pic-H 2-picolinic acid
Ppm Parts per million

RF Resistant factor, IC₅₀(resistant cell line)/IC₅₀(sensitive parent cell line)

RNA Ribonucleic acid RT Room temperature

s Singlet

SAR's Structure-activity relationships

SRB Sulforhodamine B

t Triplet

tazpy 2-(tolylazo)pyridine TMS Tetramethylsilane tpy 2,2':6',2"-terpyridine

TxR Selenoenzyme thioredoxin reductase UV-Vis Ultraviolet-Visible spectroscopy

WIDR Human colon adenocarcinoma cell line

Page ii List of abbreviations

Schematic representation of the compounds synthesised in this thesis

Organic compounds

t-pyrium

Coordination compounds



