



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Adaptive streaming applications : analysis and implementation models

Zhai, J.T.

Citation

Zhai, J. T. (2015, May 13). *Adaptive streaming applications : analysis and implementation models*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/32963>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/32963>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/32963> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Zhai, Jiali Teddy

Title: Adaptive streaming applications : analysis and implementation models

Issue Date: 2015-05-13

Acknowledgments

First, I really appreciate that all professors in the defence committee carefully read this thesis and provide many valuable comments. In particular, I would like to thank Professor Twan Basten. He has spotted even small inconsistencies between images and text. His effort has greatly improved the quality of this thesis.

The idea of working towards this thesis started in 2007 when I was still at Institute of Hardware-Software-Co-Design under the guidance of Professor Jüßen Teich and Dr. Frank Hannig. That was the first time I saw FPGA and hardware acceleration for high throughput imaging processing. With the courage of Professor Teich and Frank, I made the first step into this fantastic world of embedded system design. I can still remember Professor Teich and Frank's always-smiley face when we had discussions. I also learnt a lot from their research attitude. When we worked on my first international publication, Professor Teich and Frank spent one weekend right when I needed feedback urgently.

Finishing this thesis without help from colleagues would certainly be impossible. Since I started at Leiden Embedded Research Center, I have had luck to work closely with Sjoerd Meijer, Hristo Nikolov, Sven van Haastregt, Mohamed Bamakhrama. We have had countless discussions that truly broaden my horizon. Lately I have also worked with Jelena Spasic and Di Liu, which was great pleasure. In addition, I would not have had so much fun in the past 4 years in Leiden without colleague/friend/flatmate/wingman Emanuele Cannella. Both the discussion on work and sharing the life outside of the office has been precious memory to me. Among all students I have supervised, I would like to thank Frank van Smeden for his contribution to Daedalus^{RT}. Luckily we are finally colleagues at different place.

Outside of office hours, I shared most of my life with brothers and sisters at International Church of Leiden led by Pastor Andy and Helen. In particular, I have had so much fun with Emma, Dirk, Jerome, and Paulina. Not to mention the new little members, Andrew, Mark Jan, and Pippa. All of you bring so much joy to me. Thank you very much!

Finally I want to thank my beloved Shanshan, mam, and dad for their unconditional support. That has been the major source of encouragement to overcome all

difficulties in my life. Although they do not exactly understand what I am working on, only one question they ask me from time to time “Teddy, when can you finish your PhD?”.

Jiali Teddy Zhai
December, 2013
Leiden, The Netherlands

Curriculum Vitae

Jiali Teddy Zhai was born on 16th of October, 1982. In September 2009, he received Diplom Informatik (Master Degree in Computer Science) from Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany. During his study, Teddy worked at Institute for Hardware-Software-Co-Design headed by Prof. Jürgen Teich with the focus on designing high-level synthesis tools targeting high-performance computing systems based on FPGA platforms. In October 2009, Teddy joined the Leiden Embedded Research Center (LERC) which is part of the Leiden Institute of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS) at Leiden University. He was appointed as a research and teaching assistant (Ph.D. student). He was involved in the NETHERlands STreaming (NEST) project in collaboration with NXP semiconductor, Philips Healthcare, etc. The research work culminated in the writing of this Ph.D. dissertation in 2013.

List of Publications

Journal Article

- **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Hristo Nikolov, and Todor Stefanov, “Mapping of Streaming Applications considering Alternative Application Specifications”, in *ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS)*, vol. 12, Issue 1s, Article 34, March 2013.

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings

- **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Mohamed A. Bamakhrama, Todor Stefanov, “Exploiting Just-enough Parallelism when Mapping Streaming Applications in Hard Real-time Systems”, *In the Proceedings of the 50th IEEE/ACM Design Automation Conference (DAC'13)*, pp. 170:1–170:8, Austin, TX, USA, June 2 - 6, 2013. **WINNER of the 2013 HiPEAC Paper Award!**
- **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Hristo Nikolov, Todor Stefanov, “Mapping Streaming Applications considering Alternative Application Specifications (Extended Abstract)”, *In Proceedings of the 10th IEEE Symposium on Embedded System for Real-Time Multimedia (ESTIMedia'12)*, Tampere, Finland, October 11-12, 2012.
- Mohamed A. Bamakhrama, **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Hristo Nikolov, Todor Stefanov, “A Methodology for Automated Design of Hard-Real-Time Embedded Streaming Systems”, *In Proceedings of the Conference on Design, Automation and Test in Europe (DATE'12)*, pp. 941–946, Dresden, Germany, March 12-16, 2012.
- **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Hristo Nikolov, Todor Stefanov, “Modeling Adaptive Streaming Applications with Parameterized Polyhedral Process Networks”, *In the Proceedings of the 48th IEEE/ACM Design Automation Conference (DAC'11)*, pp. 116–121, San Diego, CA, USA, June 5-9, 2011. **WINNER of the 2011 HiPEAC Paper Award!**

Peer-Reviewed Workshop Proceeding

- Mohamed A. Bamakhrama, **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Todor Stefanov, “An Optimal Design Flow for Hard Real-Time Streaming Systems”, *In the Proceedings of the 7th Junior Researcher Workshop on Real-Time Computing (JRWRTC’2013)*, in conjunction with the 21st International Conference on Real-Time and Network Systems (RTNS 2013), Sophia Antipolis, France, October 16-18, 2013.

Publications not Covered in this Thesis

- Di Liu, Jelena Spasic, **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Gang Chen, and Todor Stefanov, “Resource Optimization for CSDF-modeled Streaming Applications with Latency Constraints”, *In Proceedings of the Conference on Design, Automation and Test in Europe (DATE’14)*, Dresden, Germany, March 24-28, 2014.
- Mohamed A. Bamakhrama, **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, “Daedalus/Daedalus^{RT} User Manual”, September 2012, the manual can be downloaded from <http://daedalus.liacs.nl/manual.pdf>
- Hritam Dutta, **Jiali Teddy Zhai**, Frank Hannig, Jürgen Teich, “Impact of Loop Tiling on the Controller Logic of Acceleration Engines”, *In Proceedings of 20th IEEE International Conference on Application-specific Systems, Architectures, and Processors (ASAP)*, Boston, MA, USA, July 7-9, 2009.

Index

- Daedalus^{RT} design flow, 12
- Cyclo-Static Data Flow (CSDF), 32
- Data-Level Parallelism (DLP), 5
- Electronic System Level (ESL), 9
- Hard Real Time (HRT), 4
- implicit deadline, 34
- iteration period (H), 35, 124
- Kahn Process Network (KPN), 28
- Maximum-Overlap Offset (MOO), 128
- Mode-Aware Data Flow (MADF), 118
- model-based design, 9
- Multi-Processor System-on-Chip (MPSoC),
7
- period (T), 34
- Pipeline-Level Parallelism (PLP), 5
- Polyhedral Process Networks (PPN), 27
- repetition vector, 31, 32
- Static Affine Nested Loop Programs (SANLP),
26
- streaming applications, 1
- Strictly Periodic Schedule (SPS), 33
- Synchronous Data Flow (SDF), 30
- system throughput, 3
- Task-Level Parallelism (TLP), 5
- Transition delay, 126
- utilization, 36
- workload (W), 34
- Worst Case Execution Time (WCET), 35

List of Abbreviations

CPU	Central Processing Unit
CSDF	Cyclo-Static Data Flow
DLP	Data-Level Parallelism
DSP	Digital Signal Processing
EDF	Earliest Deadline First
ESL	Electronic System Level
FFD	First-Fit Decreasing
Gbps	Giga-bit per second
GPU	Graphic Processing Unit
HRT	Hard Real Time
Kbps	Kilo-bit per second
MADF	Mode-Aware Data Flow
Mbps	Mega-bit per second
MoC	Models of Computation
MPSoC	Multi-Processor System-on-Chip
NoC	Network-on-Chip
PE	Processing Element
PLP	Pipeline-Level Parallelism

RM	Rate Monotonic
SDR	Software-Defined Radio
SIMD	Single Instruction Multiple Data
TLP	Task-Level Parallelism
WCDMA	Wideband Code Division Multiple Access
WCET	Worst Case Execution Time