



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## The great depression in Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay: revisiting vulnerabilities and policies

Gerona Morales, M.E.; Sosa Clavijo, S.M.

### Citation

Gerona Morales, M. E., & Sosa Clavijo, S. M. (2015, October 1). *The great depression in Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay: revisiting vulnerabilities and policies*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/35598>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/35598>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



## Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/35598> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

**Authors:** Marcelo Esteban Gerona Morales and Silvana María Sosa Clavijo

**Title:** The great depression in Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay : revisiting vulnerabilities and policies

**Issue Date:** 2015-10-01

## **Archivalia**

*Acervo Folha.* Folha da Manhã (journal), São Paulo, Brazil.

*Acervo Folha.* Folha da Noite (journal), São Paulo, Brazil.

*Actos del Poder Ejecutivo.* Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores y Culto, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Anuarios del Comercio Exterior.* Dirección General de Estadística de la Nación, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Anuarios Estadísticos.* Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Archivo Histórico Diplomático.* Instituto Artigas de Servicio Exterior (IASE), Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Board of Trade files.* The National Archives, Kew, Richmond, United Kingdom.

*Boletín Oficial de la República Argentina,* Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Boletines del Ministerio de Hacienda.* Ministerio de Hacienda, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Cabinet Papers.* The National Archives, Kew, Richmond, United Kingdom.

*Colección de Tratados, Convenciones y Acuerdos Económico-Comerciales.* Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Diario de Sesiones de la Cámara de Diputados.* Congreso Nacional de la República Argentina, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Diplomatic Papers.* Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS), United States Department of State, Washington, D.C., United States.

*El Bicentenario* (journal), Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Foreign Office files.* The National Archives, Kew, Richmond, United Kingdom.

*Informes sobre la evolución del balance de pagos de la República Argentina.* Banco Central de la República Argentina, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Journal de la Conférence Monétaire et Économique.* Société des Nations, London, United Kingdom.

*Legislação,* Governo Federal do Brasil. Brasilia, Brazil.

*Memorias del Ministerio de Hacienda.* Ministerio de Hacienda, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Mensaje del Poder Ejecutivo a la Asamblea Deliberante sobre la Gestión Gubernativa.* Poder Ejecutivo, Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Monthly bulletins and reports.* League of Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

*Obras 1919-1948* (various issues). Fundación Raúl Prebisch, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

*Registro Nacional de Leyes y Decretos*. Montevideo, Uruguay.

*Reports*. Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, United Kingdom.

*Statistical yearbooks*. League of Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

*Statistics*. Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

## Bibliography

- Abad de Santillán, D. (1971). *Historia Argentina* (Vol. IV). Buenos Aires: Tipográfica Editora Argentina.
- Abad de Santillán, D. (1971b). *Historia Argentina* (Vol. V). Buenos Aires: Tipográfica Editora Argentina.
- Aboal, D., & Oddone, G. (2003). Reglas versus Discrecionalidad: La Política Monetaria en Uruguay entre 1920 y 2000. *Centro de Investigaciones Económicas (CINVE)*.
- Abreu, M. (1977). *Brazil and the World Economy, 1930-1945: Aspects of Foreign Economic Policies and International Economic Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Abreu, M. (1986). Principais mudanças e inovações na política econômica entre 1930 e 1937. In T. Szmrecsányi, & R. Granziera, *Getúlio Vargas e a economia contemporânea*. Campinas: Editora da Universidade Estadual de Campinas (UNICAMP).
- Abreu, M. (1990). Crise, crescimento e modernização autoritária 1930-1945. In M. Abreu, *A ordem do progresso, cem anos de política econômica republicana 1889-1989*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus.
- Abreu, M. (2006). The External Context. In V. Bulmer-Thomas, J. H. Coatsworth, & R. Cortés Conde, *The Cambridge Economic History of Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Abreu, M. (2008). The Brazilian Economy, 1930-1945. In L. Bethell, *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (Vol. IX). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Abreu, M., & Svirsky, R. (1985). La Argentina y Brasil en los años treinta. Efectos de la política internacional británica y estadounidense. *Desarrollo Económico*, 24 (96), 543-559.
- Abreu, S. (2011, March 21st). Mercosur: veinte años, ¿no es nada? *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Abreu, S. (2011, October 3rd). Mercosur: volvamos al realismo. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Abreu, S. (2012, March 25th). La propuesta argentina es inviable. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., Robinson, J., & Thaicharoen, Y. (2003). Institutional causes, macroeconomic symptoms: Volatility, crises and growth. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 5(1), 49–123.
- Acevedo Álvarez, E. (1934). *La gran obra de los poderes constitucionales frente a la crisis*. Montevideo: Peña y Cia.
- Aguado, I., Barrutia, J., & Etxebarria, C. (2005, December 10th). *Desarrollo sostenible a lo largo de la historia del pensamiento económico*. Retrieved 2012, from Universidad Complutense de Madrid: <http://www.ucm.es/info/ec/jec10/>
- Ahamed, L. (2009). *The Bankers who broke the world*. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Alhadeff, P. (1986). The Economic Formulae of the 1930s: a Reassessment. In G. di Tella, & D. M. Platt, *The Political Economy of Argentina 1880-1946* (pp. 95-119). Oxford: The MacMillan Press in association with St. Antony's College.
- Allen, R., & Edward Elly, J. (1953). *International Trade Statistics*. London & Tonbridge: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Almunia, M., Bénétrix, A. S., Eichengreen, B., O' Rourke, K. H., & Rua, G. (2009). From Great Depression to Great Credit Crisis: Similarities, Differences and Lessons. *Paper was presented at the 50th Economic Policy Panel Meeting, held in Tilburg on October 23-24, 2009*.
- Alonso, T. (1990). *La economía de entreguerras: La Gran Depresión*. Madrid: Ediciones Akal.

- Álvarez, M. (2011). *Los 20 años del Mercosur: una integración a dos velocidades*. Santiago de Chile: División de Comercio Internacional e Integración, CEPAL.
- Amin, S. (1993). The ancient world-systems versus the modern capitalist world-system. In Frank, & Gills.
- Andersen, A. (1999). Diccionario Espasa de Economía y Negocios. Madrid, Spain.
- Anderson, H., Kwark, N. S., & Vashid, F. (1999). *Does international trade synchronize business cycles?* Texas: Monash University and Texas A&M University.
- Angell, J. (1933). *The program for the World Economic Conference. The experts' agenda and other documents with an introduction*. Boston: World Peace Foundation.
- Arndt, H. (1944). *The Economic Lessons of the Nineteen-Thirties*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Arocena Olivera, E. (2002). *Proceso histórico de la economía uruguaya: del mercantilismo colonial al encierro dirigista*. Montevideo: Linardi y Rocco.
- Aspásia, C. (1983). A Revolução das Elites: Conflitos Regionais e Centralização Política. In *A Revolução de 30 - Seminário Internacional* (pp. 11-46). Brasília: Editora Universidades de Brasília.
- Astorga, P. (2003). La Economía Venezolana en el Siglo XX. *Revista de Historia Económica*(3).
- Auboin, M., & Ruta, M. (2011). *The relationship between exchange rates and international trade: a review of economic literature*. World Trade Organization, Economic Research and Statistics Division.
- Azar, P., Bertino, M., Bertoni, R., Fleitas, S., & García, R. (2009). *¿De quiénes, para quiénes y para qué? Las finanzas públicas en el Uruguay del siglo XX*. (E. F. Siglo, Ed.) Montevideo.
- Baeza, B. (1933). Un acuerdo desventajoso para la Argentina. *El Bicentenario*, pp. 493-494.
- Bafico, H., & Michelin, G. (2012, July 2nd). La crisis no impactó en los precios. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Balboa, M. (1972, Apr-Jun.). La evolución del balance de pagos de la República Argentina, 1913-1950. *Desarrollo Económico*, 12(45), 151-172.
- Baldwin, D. (1989). *Paradoxes of power*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Baldwin, R. (2009). *The Great Trade Collapse: Causes, Consequences and Prospects*. Retrieved 2011, from VoxEU.org.
- Baldwin, R., & Evenett, S. (2009). Introduction and recommendations for the G20. In R. Baldwin, & S. Evenett (Eds.), *The collapse of global trade, murky protectionism, and the crisis: Recommendations for the G20* (pp. 1-12). London: Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).
- Banco Central de la República Argentina. (1952). *La Evolución del Balance de Pagos de la República Argentina*. Buenos Aires.
- Bancroft, S., & Woolsey, C. (1952). *Economic History of Europe*. Boston: D.C. Heath and Company Boston.
- Baran, P. A. (1969). *The Longer View. Essays Toward a Critique of Political Economy*. New York and London: Monthly Review Press.
- Baran, P. A. (1973). *The Political Economy of Growth*. Harmondsworth, New York, Ringwood: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Baran, P. A., & Sweezy, P. M. (1966). *Monopoly Capital*. Harmondsworth, Ringwood: Penguin Books Ltd.

- Barrios Pintos, A. (1978). *Historia de la Ganadería en el Uruguay 1574-1971*. Montevideo: Biblioteca Nacional.
- Barry Jones, R. J. (1985). *Globalisation and interdependence in the international political economy rhetoric and reality*. London & New York: Pinter Publishers.
- Baxter, M., & Kouparitsas, M. (2005). Determinants of business cycle comovement: A robust analysis. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 52(1), 113–157.
- Beccar Varela, A. M. (2010). Retrieved July 27, 2011, from Genealogía Familiar: <http://www.genealogiafamiliar.net/getperson.php?personID=I80157&tree=BVCZ>
- Bello, J. (1966). *A History of Modern Brazil*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Beloch, I. (1986). Historiografia e fontes para o estudo do periodo 1929-54. In T. Szmrecsányi, & R. G. Granziera, *Getúlio Vargas e a economia contemporânea*. Campinas: Editora da Unicamp.
- Berensztein, S., & Spector, H. (2003). Business, government, and law. In G. d. Paolera, & A. M. Taylor, *A New Economic History of Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berglund, A. (1930). The Tariff Act of 1930. *American Economic Review*, 20(3), 467-479.
- Bernanke, B. (2000). *Essays on The Great Depression*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bernanke, B., & Carey, K. (2000). Nominal Wage Stickiness and Aggregate Supply in the Great Depression. In B. Bernanke, *Essays on the Great Depression* (pp. 277-302). Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bernanke, B., & James, H. (2000). The Gold Standard, Deflation, and Financial Crisis in the Great Depression: an International Comparison. In B. Bernanke, *Essays on the Great Depression* (pp. 70-107). Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bertino, M., & Bertoni, R. (2003, October). El estado uruguayo 1906-1930: el balance fiscal, economía y política. *Serie Documentos de Trabajo*.
- Bertino, M., & Tajam, H. (2000, March). La ganadería en el Uruguay 1911-1943. *Serie Documentos de Trabajo*.
- Bertino, M., Bertoni, R., Tajam, H., & Yaffé, J. (2001a). Del Estatismo a la Regulación: Medio Siglo de Política Económica. La economía uruguaya 1900-1955 (III). *Serie Documentos de Trabajo*.
- Bertino, M., Bertoni, R., Tajam, H., & Yaffé, J. (2001b, November). El desempeño económico global: del modelo agro-exportador a la industrialización sustitutiva de importaciones. La economía uruguaya 1900-1955 (I). *Serie Documentos de Trabajo*.
- Bértola, L. (1990). *The manufacturing industry of Uruguay, 1913-1961: a sectoral approach to growth, fluctuations and crisis*. Goteborg-Stockholm: Institute of Latin American Studies of Stockholm University.
- Bértola, L. (1998). *El PBI Uruguayo 1870-1936 y otras estimaciones*. Montevideo: Programa de Historia Económica y Social. Facultad de Ciencias Sociales.
- Bértola, L. (2000). *Ensayos de Historia Económica. Uruguay y la región en la economía mundial 1870-1990*. Montevideo: Ediciones Trilce.
- Bértola, L., & Ocampo, J. A. (2011). *Desarrollo, vaivenes y desigualdad. Una Historia Económica de América Latina desde la Independencia*. Madrid: Secretaría General Iberoamericana.
- Bértola, L., & Porcile, G. (2007). Convergence, Trade and Industrial Policy: Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay in the International Economy, 1900-1980.

- Bertoni, R., & Sanguinetti, C. (2004, May). Sostenibilidad fiscal en Uruguay (1930-1959). *Revista de Economía, XI*(1).
- Bethell, L. (1994). Latin America since 1930. Economy, Society and Politics. Part I. Economy and Society. In L. Bethell, *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (Vol. VI, pp. 65-115). Cambridge University Press.
- Bethell, L. (2008). Politics in Brazil under Vargas. In L. Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (Vol. IX). Cambridge University Press.
- Beveraggi Allende, W. (1954). *El Servicio del Capital Extranjero y el Control de Cambios*. Ciudad de México.
- Bidwell, P. (1939, Jul.). Our invisible tariff. *Foreign Affairs, 17*(4), 774-787.
- Bielschowsky, R. (2006, April). Celso Furtado's contributions to structuralism and their relevance today. *CEPAL Review, 88*.
- Bishop, M. L. (2012, Feb. 17th). The political economy of small states: Enduring vulnerability? *Review of International Political Economy*.
- Bishop, M., Carvalho, M., Ford, R., & Mayron, L. M. (2011). *Resilience is More than Availability*. University of California at Davis, Dept. of Computer Science.
- Blattman, C., Hwang, J., & Williamson, J. G. (2004). *The Impact of the Terms of Trade on Economic Development in the Periphery 1870-1939: Volatility and Secular Change*.
- Boletín Oficial de la República Argentina. (1933, August 8th). Law 11693. Convención Accesoria y Protocolo del 1 de Mayo de 1933 con el Reino Unido de la Gran Bretaña e Irlanda. *Actos del Poder Ejecutivo. Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores y Culto*.
- Bordo, M. (2000). Are Financial Crises Becoming Increasingly More Contagious? What is the Historical Evidence on Contagion? Rutgers University and NBER.
- Bordo, M. (2009). *The Great Contraction and the Current Crisis: Historical Parallels and Policy Lessons*. Rutgers University.
- Bordo, M., & Rockoff, H. (1995). *The Gold Standard as a Good Housekeeping Seal of Approval*. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Brenner, R. (1977). The Origins of Capitalist Development: a Critique of Neo-Smithian Marxism. *The New Left Review*(104), 25-91.
- Bresser-Pereira, L. C. (2004). Method and passion in Celso Furtado. *CEPAL Review, 19*-33.
- Briguglio, L. (2003). *The economic vulnerability index: some conceptual and methodological issues*. University of Malta.
- Brown, C. (1997). *Understanding International relations*. New York: St. Martins Press.
- Brunner, K. (1981). *The Great Depression revisited*. New York.
- Bulmer-Thomas, V. (1994). *The Economic History of Latin America since Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bulmer-Thomas, V. (2000). Central America in the Inter-War Period. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America: Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Bunge, A. E. (1984). *Una Nueva Argentina*. Madrid: Hypspamérica Ediciones Argentina S.A.
- Burchill, S. (2005). Liberalism. In S. Burchill, D. R. Andrew, J. Donnelly, M. Paterson, C. Reus-Smit, & J. True, *Theories of International Relations* (Third ed.). New York: Palgrave McMillan.
- Bymes, B. (2011, October 22nd). *Inflation downplayed as Argentina recovers*. Retrieved from CNN.com.

- Calderón, C. A., Chong, A. E., & Stein, E. H. (2007). Trade intensity and business cycle synchronization: Are developing countries any different? *Journal of International Economics*, 71(1), 2–21.
- Campos, M. (2005, Jan.-Mar.). El cierre de la Caja de Conversión en 1929. Una decisión de política económica. *Desarrollo Económico*, 44(176), 537-566.
- Cano, W. (1977). *Raízes da concentração industrial em São Paulo*. São Paulo: Difel.
- Cano, W. (1981). *Desequilibrios regionais e concentração industrial no Brasil, 1930-1970*. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas.
- Canova, F., & Dellas, H. (1993). Trade interdependence and the international business cycle. *Journal of International Economics*, 34, 23–47.
- Capie, F. (1983). *Depression and protectionism: Britain between the wars*. Ipswich, Suffolk: Ipswich Book Co. Ltd.
- Cariolle, J. (2011). *The retrospective economic vulnerability index, 2010 update*. Fondation pour les Etudes et Recherches sur le développement International (FERDI).
- Carlson, L. (2000). Game theory: International trade conflict and cooperation. In R. Palan, *Global political economy, contemporary theories*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Casalecchi, J. (1986). A oligarquia paulista e a questão social: visões precursoras da revolução de 1930. In T. Szmrecsányi, & R. G. Granziera, *Getúlio Vargas e a economia contemporânea*. Campinas: Editora da Unicamp.
- Cassel, G. (1936). *The Downfall of the Gold Standard*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Cattaruzza, A. (2001). Crisis Económica, Avance del Estado e Incertidumbre Política (1930-1943). In J. Suriano, *Nueva Historia Argentina* (Vol. 7). Buenos Aires.
- Caumont, J. (2012, June 25th). El proteccionismo vuelve al acecho. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Cavallo, D., & Domenech, R. (1988). Las políticas macroeconómicas y el tipo de cambio real. Argentina, 1913-1984. *Desarrollo Económico*, 28(111), 375-400.
- Central Intelligence Agency. (2010). *Country Comparison Area*. Retrieved October 2010, from CIA Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/rankorder/2147rank.html>
- Central Intelligence Agency. (2012). *Country comparison: Central Bank discount rate*. Retrieved August 2012, from CIA Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
- Central Intelligence Agency. (2012). *Country comparison: commercial bank prime lending rate*. Retrieved August 2012, from CIA Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
- Central Intelligence Agency. (2012). *Country comparison: inflation rate (consumer prices)*. Retrieved August 2012, from CIA Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
- Centro de Documentación e Información del Ministerio de Economía y Producción de la Nación Argentina. (2012). *Listado de Ministros de Economía*. Retrieved May 2012, from <http://cdi.mecon.ar/>
- Chalmers, H. (1953). *World Trade Policies*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Chase, K. (2004). Imperial Protection and Strategic Trade Policy in the Interwar Period. *Review of International Political Economy*, 11(1), 177-203.

- Chase-Dunn, C., & Grimes, P. (1995). World - systems analysis. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 21, 387-417.
- Choudhri, E. U., & Kochin, L. A. (1980, November). The Exchange Rate and the International Transmission of Business Cycle Disturbances: Some Evidence from the Great Depression. *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 12(4), 565-574.
- Clark, L. (1940). Competing for Latin American Markets. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 211, 164-172.
- Clark, T. E., & van Wincoop, E. (2001). Borders and business cycles. *Journal of International Economics*, 55, 59-85.
- Clavin, P. (1992, November). The Fetishes of So-Called International Bankers': Central Bank Co-operation for the World Economic Conference, 1932-3. *Contemporary European History*, 1(3), 281-311.
- Clavin, P. (2000). *The Great Depression in Europe, 1929-1939*. London: MacMillan Press Ltd.
- Cline, W. R. (2004). *Trade policy and global poverty*. Washington: Institute of International Economics.
- Colander, D. (2007, October). Pluralism and Heterodox Economics: Suggestions for an "Inside the Mainstream" Heterodoxy.
- Colander, D., Holt, R., & Rosser, B. (2003). *The Changing Face of Mainstream Economics*. Department of Economics Middlebury College, Vermont.
- Combes, J.-L., & Guillaumont, P. (2002). *Development Policy Review*, 20(1), 25-39.
- Condliffe, J. (1940). *The Reconstruction of World Trade: A Survey of International Economic Relations*. New York: Norton & Company, Inc.
- Condliffe, J. B. (1932/1933). Vanishing World Trade. *Foreign Affairs- An American Quarterly Review*, 11 (1/4), 645.
- Cortés Conde, R. (1994). *Estimaciones del producto bruto interno de Argentina 1875-1935*. Buenos Aires: Universidad de San Andrés.
- Cortés Conde, R. (2001). Raúl Prebisch: Los años de gobierno. *Revista CEPAL*(75), 83-87.
- Cortés Conde, R. (2009). *The Political Economy of Argentina in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cortés Conde, R. (2010, February). *The Monetary and Banking Reforms during the 1930 Depression in Argentina*. Documento de Trabajo N° 98, Departamento de Economía. Universidad de San Andrés, Buenos Aires.
- Cosio, P. (1936). *Las defensas económicas contra la Gran Depresión*. (M. García, Ed.) Montevideo.
- Coutinho, M. C. (2006). *Celso Furtado's Economic Theory: The Economic Growth of Brazil*. Minas Gerais.
- Cox, R. W. (1983). Gramsci, hegemony, and international relations: an essay in method. *Millennium Journal of International Relations*, 12(2), 162-175.
- Cronista. (2010). *1930/39 La década infame*. Retrieved July 29th, 2010, from <http://www.cronista.com/notas/135975-193039-la-decada-infame>
- Crouzet, M. (1961). *La época contemporánea*. Barcelona: Destino.
- Dahrendorf, R. (1959). *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Damonte, J., & Saráchaga, D. (1971). *Evolución Monetaria del Uruguay (1896-1955)*. Montevideo: Instituto de Economía, Facultad de Ciencias Económicas y de Administración, Universidad de la República.

- Davidson, D. (1974). On the very idea of a conceptual scheme. *Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association*, 47, 5-20.
- Davis, J. S. (1934, April 15). Wheat, Wheat Policies and the Depression. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, XVI(4), 80-88.
- de Barros, J. (1938). *Sete Anos de Política Exterior do Brasil - Aspectos Principais 1930-1937*. Rio de Janeiro: Imprensa Nacional.
- De Deugd, N., & Hoen, H. W. (2010). *Dovetailing Economics and Political Science. A Paradigmatic Introduction to International Political Economy*. Assen: Van Gorcum.
- de Haedo, J. (2012, July 2). Socios comerciales y cuentos chinos. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Dean, W. (1976). *A industrialização de São Paulo* (2a ed.). São Paulo: Difel.
- Delfim Netto, A. (2009). *O problema do café no Brasil*. Sao Paulo: Unesp.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (1997). Finance and Development in an Emerging Market: Argentina in the Interwar Period. *NBER Working Paper Series, Working paper 6236*.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (1999, September). Economic Recovery from the Argentine Great Depression: Institutions, Expectations, and the Change of Macroeconomic Regime. *The Journal of Economic History*, 59(3), 567-599.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (1999b). Internal Versus External Convertibility and Developing-Country Financial Crises: Lessons from the Argentine Bank Bailout of the 1930s. *NBER Working Paper Series*.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (2001). Steering through the Great Depression: Institutions, Expectations, and the Change of Macroeconomic Regime. In *Straining at the Anchor: The Argentine Currency Board and the Search for Macroeconomic Stability, 1880-1935* (pp. 188 - 218). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (2001). *Straining at the Anchor: The Argentine Currency Board and the Search for Macroeconomic Stability, 1880-1935*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- della Paolera, G., & Taylor, A. M. (2003). *A New Economic History of Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- della Paolera, G., Irigoin, M. A., & Bózzoli, C. G. (2003). Passing the buck: monetary and fiscal policies. In G. d. Paolera, & A. M. Taylor, *A New Economic History of Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dercon, S. (2001). *Assessing vulnerability to poverty*. Oxford: Mimeo, Jesus College and CSAE, Department of Economics, Oxford University.
- Dercon, S., & Krishnan, P. (2000). Vulnerability, seasonality and poverty in Ethiopia. *Journal of Development Studies*, 36(6), 25-53.
- Di Filippo, A. (2009). Estructuralismo latinoamericano y teoría económica. *Revista CEPAL*, 98, 181-202.
- Di Marco, L. E. (1972). *International Economics and Development. Essays in honour of Raúl Prebisch*. London and New York: Academic Press.
- di Tella, G., & Platt, D. (1986). *The Political Economy of Argentina 1880-1946*. Oxford: MacMillan in association with St. Antony's College.
- Diario Hoy. (2005, February 13th). El pacto Roca-Runciman. Las moralejas de la dependencia. *Economía*, p. 4.
- Díaz Alejandro, C. (1967, March). The Argentine Tariff, 1906-1940. *Oxford Economic Papers, New Series*, 19(1), 75-98.

- Díaz Alejandro, C. (1970). *Essays on the Economic History of the Argentine Republic*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Díaz Alejandro, C. (1980). A América Latina em Depressão: 1929-39. *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, 351-382.
- Díaz Alejandro, C. (2000). Latin America in the 1930s. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America:Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Díaz Alejandro, C., & Seibert, S. (1979). Algunas vicisitudes históricas de las economías abiertas en América Latina. *Desarrollo Económico*, 19(74), 147-159.
- Díaz, R. (2003a). *Historia económica del Uruguay*. Montevideo: Taurus.
- Díaz, R. (2003b). El control de cambios en el Uruguay (1930-74). *Revista de Ciencias Empresariales y Economía*, 114-134.
- Diniz, E. (1986). A progressiva subordinação das oligarquias regionais ao governo central. In T. Szmrecsányi, & R. G. Granziera. Campinas: Editora da Unicamp.
- Dirección General de Estadística y Censos. (1936). *Anuario Estadístico. Comercio Exterior-Importación-Exportación. Tomo XLI. Parte 3*. Montevideo: Imprenta Nacional.
- Dohan, M. (1976). The Economic Origins of Soviet Autarky 1927/28-1934. *Slavic Review*, 35, 603-635.
- Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2002). Growth is good for the poor. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 7(3), 195-225.
- Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2004). Trade, growth, and poverty. *The Economic Journal*, 114(493), F22-F49.
- Donnelly, J. (2000). *Realism and International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dorfman, J. (1970, March). Heterodox Economic Thinking and Public Policy. *Journal of Economic Issues*, 4(1), 1-22.
- Drazen, A. (2000). *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Drummond, I. (1975). *Imperial Economic Policy, 1917-1939: Studies in Expansion and Protection*. Toronto.
- Dulles, J. (1967). *Vargas of Brazil. A Political Biography*. Austin and London: University of Texas Press.
- Duncan, R. (1963, June). Imperial Preference: The Case of Australian Beef in the 1930's. *Economic Record*, 39(86), 161.
- ECLAC. (2008). *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean 2008*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2009). *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean 2009*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2009b). *El comercio internacional en América Latina y el Caribe en 2009: crisis y recuperación*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2009c). *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean 2008-2009*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2010). *La hora de la igualdad: brechas por cerrar, caminos por abrir*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2010a). *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean 2010*. Santiago de Chile.

- ECLAC. (2010b). *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean 2009-2010*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2010c). *The reactions of the Governments of the Americas to the international crisis:an overview of policy measures up to 31 December 2009*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2011). *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean 2010-2011*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2011b). *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean 2011*. Santiago de Chile.
- ECLAC. (2012). *The reactions of the Governments of the Americas to the international crisis: an overview of policy measures up to 31 December 2011*. Santiago de Chile.
- Edwards, S. (1993). Openness, trade liberalisation and growth in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 1358–1393.
- Eichengreen, B. (1990). *Elusive Stability, Essays in the history of international finance, 1919-1939*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Eichengreen, B. (1992). *Golden Fetters: The Gold Standard and The Great Depression, 1919-1939*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eichengreen, B. (1992b, May). The Origins and Nature of the Great Slump Revisited. *The Economic History Review*, 45(2), 213-239.
- Eichengreen, B. (1996). *La globalización del capital. Historia del Sistema Monetario Internacional*. (A. B. S.A., Ed.) Barcelona: Antoni Bosch S.A.
- Eichengreen, B. (2004, Feb.). Understanding the Great Depression. *The Canadian Journal of Economics*, 37(1), 1-27.
- Eichengreen, B., & Irwin, D. (2009). Trade blocs, currency blocs and the reorientation of world trade in the 1930s. *Journal of International Economics*, 28, 1-24.
- Eichengreen, B., & Irwin, D. (2009b). *The protectionist temptation: Lessons from the Great Depression for today*. Retrieved September 2009, from VoxEU.org
- Eichengreen, B., & Irwin, D. A. (1995). Trade blocs, currency blocs and the reorientation of the world trade in the 1930s. *Journal of International Economics*, 38, 1-24.
- Eichengreen, B., & O'Rourke, K. (2010). *A Tale of Two Depressions*. Retrieved March 2010, from VoxEU: VoxEU.org
- Eichengreen, B., & Portes, R. (1987). *The anatomy of financial crises*. National Bureau Of Economic Research, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Eichengreen, B., & Portes, R. (1990). The Interwar Debt Crisis and Its Aftermath. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 5(1), 69-94.
- Eichengreen, B., & Sachs, J. (1985, December). Exchange Rates and Economic Recovery in the 1930s. *The Journal of Economic History*, 45(4), 925-946.
- Eichengreen, B., & Temin, P. (2000). The Gold Standard and the Great Depression. *Contemporary European History*, 183-207.
- Eichengreen, B., & Uzan, M. (2002). The 1933 World Economic Conference as an instance of failed international cooperation. In K. Anderson, & B. Hoekman, *The Global Trading System* (Vol. 1).
- Einzig, P. (1934). *Germany's default, the economics of Hitlerism*. London: MacMillan.
- El Bicentenario. (1929). La Argentina y Gran Bretaña trocarán bienes. p. 478.
- El Bicentenario. (1930). Se creó la CGT. p. 482.
- El Bicentenario. (1933). Agustín P. Justo visita Brasil y es recibido por el Presidente Getúlio Vargas. p. 494.

- El Observador. (2012, April 26th). La OMC elogia "reformas económicas" de Uruguay.
- Ellsworth, P. (1945). *Chile: An Economy in Transition*. New York: The MacMillan Company.
- Emmanuel, A. (1972). *Unequal Exchange: A Study of the Imperialism of Trade*. London: NLB.
- Emmanuel, A. (1972). *Unequal Exchange: A Study of the Imperialism of Trade*. New York: Monthly Rev.
- Emmanuel, A. (1972b). *Unequal Exchange: A Study of the Imperialism of Trade*. New York: Monthly Rev.
- Erickson, E. A. (1972). The crash of October, 1929. In H. Van der Wee (Ed.), *The great depression revisited: essays on the economics of the thirties*. The Hague: Marinus Nijhoff.
- Escaith, H., & Gonquet, F. (2009). *International Trade and Real Transmission Channels of Financial Shocks in Globalized Production Networks*. World Trade Organization. Geneva: Staff Working Paper No. ERSD-2009-06.
- Esperf, J. L. (2012, June 18). La moderación es la mejor medicina. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Estrades, C. (2009, August 24th). *Crisis económica y "nuevo proteccinismo": Uruguay y el Mercosur*. Retrieved from Observatorio Económico de la Red Mercosur: <http://www.oered.org>
- Evans, P. (2007). Beyond Center and Periphery: A Comment on the Contribution of the World System Approach to the Study of Development. *Sociological Inquiry*, 49(4), 15-20.
- Falcoff, M., & Dolkart, R. H. (1975). *Prologue to Perón: Argentina in Depression and War, 1930-1943*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Falkus, M. (1971). United States Economic Policy and the Dollar Gap of the 1920's. *Economic History Review*, 24, 599-623.
- Fanelli, J. M. (2008). *Macroeconomic Volatility, Institutions, and Financial Architectures. The Developing World Experience*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fanelli, J. M., & Jiménez, J. P. (2009). Crisis, volatility and fiscal policy in Latin America. In O. Kacef, & J. P. Jiménez, *Macroeconomic policies in times of crisis: options and perspectives*. Santiago de Chile: ECLAC.
- Faroppa, L. A. (1969, August). Industrialización y dependencia económica. *Enciclopedia Uruguaya*(46), 102-119.
- Fata's, A., & Mihov, I. (2003). The case for restricting fiscal policy discretion. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 118(4), 1419–1447.
- Fata's, A., & Mihov, I. (2005). Policy volatility, institutions and economic growth. *CEPR Discussion Paper*(5388).
- Federici, A., & Montalbano, P. (2010). *Assessing vulnerability to trade openness: a cross country comparison*. Department of Economic Theory, Sapienza University, Rome.
- Federico, G., & Tena, A. (1991). On the Accuracy of Foreign Trade Statistics (1909-1935): Morgenstern Revisited. *Explorations in Economic History*, 28, 259-273.
- Ferguson, T., & Temin, P. C. (2001). *Made in Germany: the German currency crisis of July 1931*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Economics.
- Ferrantino, M. (2009). *The Global Trade Contraction: How Much Is 2008-2009 Like 1929-33?* Retrieved 2010, from VoxEU.org
- Ferrantino, M., & Larsen, A. (2009, November). *Transmission of the global recession through US trade*. Retrieved 2010, from VoxEU.org
- Ferrer, A. (2010, August). Raúl Prebisch and the dilemma of development in the globalised world. *CEPAL Review*, 101, 7-15.

- Feyerabend, P. (1975). *Against Method: Outline of an Anarchistic Theory of Knowledge*. London: New Left Books, Verso editions.
- Finch, H. (1981). *Economy of Uruguay since 1870*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Finch, H. (1991). Uruguay since 1930. In L. Bethell, *The Cambridge History of Latin America, Volumen VIII, Latin America since 1930: Spanish South America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fisher, I. (1933, October). The Debt-Deflation Theory of Great Depressions. *Econometrica*, 1(4), 337-357.
- Fishlow, A. (1972). Origins and Consequences of Import Substitution in Brazil. In L. D. Marco, *International Economics and Development: Essays in Honour of Raúl Prebisch*. New York: Academic Press.
- FitzGerald, E. (2000). Restructuring through the Depression: The State and Capital Accumulation in Mexico, 1925-40. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America: Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis* (Vol. 2). Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Fleitas, S., & Azar, P. (2007). Impulsos y frenos: las relaciones económicas entre Estados Unidos y Uruguay (1930-2005). *Primer Congreso Latinoamericano de Historia Económica*. Montevideo: Instituto de Economía.
- Flux, A. (1923, May). International Statistical Comparisons. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 86(3), 297-331.
- Fodor, J. G., O'Connell, A. A., & dos Santos, M. R. (1973, Apr.-Jun.). La Argentina y la economía atlántica en la primera mitad del siglo XX. *Desarrollo Económico*, 13(49), 3-65.
- Foldvary, F. E. (1996). *Beyond Neoclassical Economics: Heterodox Approaches to Economic Theory*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Foreman-Peck, J. e. (1992). The transmission of the Great Depression in the United States, Britain, France and Germany. *European Economic Review*, 36 , 685-694.
- Fox, A. (1937, March). Quantitative and Qualitative Changes in International Trade during the Depression. *The American Economic Review*, 27(1), 12-28.
- Franco, G. (1985). Uma nota sobre a política fiscal durante os anos 30. *Política e Planejamento Econômico*, 15(2).
- Frankel, A. J., & Romer, D. (1999). Does trade cause growth? *The American Economic Review*, 89(3), 379–399.
- Fremling, G. M. (1985, December). Did the United States Transmit the Great Depression to the Rest of the World? *The American Economic Review*, 75(5), 1181-1185.
- Fresno, J. (2009). Los EE.UU. y la primera crisis global del S. XXI. *Universitat de Barcelona*.
- Friedman, M., & Schwartz, A. (2008). *The Great Contraction 1929-1933*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Friedman, P. (1976). The Welfare Costs of Bitateralism: German-Hungarian Trade 1933-1938. *Explorations in Economic History*, 13, 113-125.
- Fritsch, W. (1988). *External Constraints on Economic Policy in Brazil, 1889-1930*. London: MacMillan Press.
- Fritsch, W. (1990). Apogeu e crise na primeira República: 1900-1930. In M. d. Abreu, *A ordem do progresso. Cem anos de política econômica republicana*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus Ltda.
- Frugoni, E. (1934). *La Revolución del Machete*. Buenos Aires.

- Fundación de Investigaciones Económicas Latinoamericanas. (1989). *El control de cambios en la Argentina, liberación cambiaria y crecimiento*. Buenos Aires: Ediciones Manantial.
- Furtado, C. (1963). *The Economic Growth of Brazil. A survey from colonial to modern time*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Furtado, C. (1964). *Development and underdevelopment*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of Carolina Press.
- Furtado, C. (1970). *Economic Development of Latin America. A Survey from Colonial Times to the Cuban Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Furtado, C. (1978). *A Economia Latino-Americana (Formação histórica e problemas contemporâneos)*. São Paulo: Companhia Editora Nacional.
- Furtado, C. (1980). *Pequena Introdução ao Desenvolvimento. Enfoque Interdisciplinar*. São Paulo: Companhia Editora Nacional.
- Furtado, C. (1982). *A Nova Dependência (dívida externa e monetarismo)*. Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo: Editora Paz e Terra.
- Furtado, C. (1983). *Accumulation and Development. The logic of industrial civilization*. Oxford: Martin Robertson & Company Ltd.
- Furtado, C. (1985). *Formação econômica do Brasil* (20 ed.). São Paulo: Cia. Editora Nacional.
- Galbraith, J. (1955). *The Great Crash 1929*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Galiani, S., & Gerchunoff, P. (2003). The Labor market. In G. d. Paolera, & A. M. Taylor, A *New Economic History of Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Galindo, m. A., & Malgesini, G. (1994). *Crecimiento económico, principales teorías desde Keynes*. Madrid: McGraw Hill.
- García Heras, R. (1990, Jan.-Mar). Las compañías ferroviarias británicas y el control de cambios en la Argentina durante la Gran Depresión. *Desarrollo Económico*, 29(116), 477-505.
- Garst, D. (1985). Wallerstein and his critics. *Theory and Society*, 14, 469-495.
- Gavin, M., & Hausmann, R. (1996). *Sources of macroeconomic volatility in developing economies*. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington (DC).
- Geller, L. (1975). Política cambiaria argentina 1899-1914. Asociación Argentina de Economía Política.
- George, S. (2010). *Whose crisis, whose future: towards a greener, fairer, richer world*. Cambridge: Polity press.
- Gilpin, R. (1975). *U.S. Power and the multinational corporation, the political economy of foreign direct investment*. New York: Basic Books Inc. Publishers.
- Gilpin, R. (1987). *The political economy of international relations*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Global Trade Alert. (2012, June). *Argentina with largest number of protectionist measures worldwide*. Retrieved from Global Trade Alert: <http://www.globaltradealert.org>
- Goldberg, P. K., & Pavcnik, N. (2004). Trade, inequality, and poverty: What do we know? Evidence from recent trade liberalization episodes in developing countries. *Brookings Trade Forum*. Washington.
- González, N., & Pollock, D. (1991, Jan.-Mar.). Del ortodoxo al conservador ilustrado. Raúl Prebisch en la Argentina, 1923-1943. *Desarrollo Económico*, 30(120), 455-486.
- Gordon, M. (1941). *Barriers to world trade*. New York: MacMillan.
- Gravil, R. (1970, November). State Intervention in Argentina's Export Trade between the Wars. *Journal of Latin American studies*, II(2), 147-173.

- Gray, C. W., & Kaufmann, D. (1998, March). Corruption and Development. *Finance & Development*.
- Griffiths, R. (1987). *The Netherlands and the Gold Standard, 1931-1936. A Study in policy formation and policy*. Amsterdam: NEHA.
- Guillaumont, P. (2009). An Economic Vulnerability Index: Its Design and Use for International Development Policy. *Oxford Development Studies*, 37(3), 193-228.
- Guillaumont, P. (2010). Assessing the Economic Vulnerability of Small Island Developing States and the Least Developed Countries. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 46(5), 828-854.
- Guillaumont, P. (2011, September). The concept of structural economic vulnerability and its relevance for the identification of the Least Developed Countries and other purposes (Nature, measurement, and evolution).
- Guillaumont, P., & Guillaumont, S. (2009, July). *State fragility and economic vulnerability: what is measured and why?* CERDI. Université d'Auvergne.
- Gurrieri, A. (2001). Las ideas del joven Prebisch. *Revista CEPAL*, 75, 69-82.
- Guzzini, S. (2000). The use and misuse of power an analysis in international theory. In R. Palan, *Global political economy, contemporary theories*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Haber, S. (1992). Business Enterprise and the Great Depression in Brazil: A Study of Profits and Losses in Textile Manufacturing. *Business History Review*, 66(2).
- Haddad, C. L. (1978). *Crescimento do producto real no Brasil, 1900-1947*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora da Fundação Getulio Vargas.
- Halperin Dongui, T. (1998). *Historia Contemporánea de América Latina*. Madrid: Alianza Editorial S.A.
- Hardach, G. (1976). *Weltmarktorientierung und relative Stagnation: Währungspolitik in Deutschland, 1924-1931*. Berlin.
- Harman, C. (2009). *Zombie Capitalism: Global Crisis and the Relevance of Marx*. London: Bookmarks Publications.
- Hatiangadi, J. N. (1977). The crisis in methodology: Feyerabend. *Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, 7, 289-302.
- Helbling, T. (2009). *How similar is the current crisis to the Great Depression?* Retrieved November 2010, from VoxEU.org
- Hexner, E. (1946). *International Cartels*. Durham: NC.
- Hilton, S. (1977). *O Brasil e a Crise Internacional 1930 - 1945*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Civilização Brasileira.
- Hilton, S. (1977). *O Brasil e as Grandes Potências 1930/1939 (Os aspectos políticos de rivalidade comercial)*. Rio de Janeiro: Civilização Brasileira.
- Hirschman, A. O. (1970). The search for paradigms as a hindrance for understanding. *World Politics*, 22(3), 329-343.
- Hobbes, T. (1651). *Leviathan or the Matter, Forme, & Power of a Common-wealth Ecclesiastical and Civill*. London: Andrew Crooke.
- Hoover, H. (1952). *The Memoirs of Herbert Hoover. The Great Depression 1929- 1941*. (Vol. III). New York: The MacMillan Company.
- Hopkins, T. K., & Wallerstein, I. (1980). *Processes of the World-System*. Beverly Hills, London: Sage Publications.
- Hopkins, T. K., & Wallerstein, I. (1982). *World-Systems Analysis. Theory and Methodology*. Beverly Hills, London, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- IBGE. (1990). *Estatísticas históricas do Brasil: séries econômicas, demográficas e sociais de 1550 a 1988*. 2. ed. rev. e atual. do v. 3 de Séries estatísticas retrospectivas. Rio de Janeiro: IBGE.
- IBGE. (2006). *Estatísticas económicas do século XX*. Rio do Janeiro: IBGE.
- Imbs, J. (2004). Trade, finance, specialization, and synchronization. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(3), 723–734.
- International Monetary Fund. (2009). Crisis Stalls Globalization: Reshaping the World Economy. *Finance and Development*, 46(1), 8-56.
- Irwin, D. A. (2010, September). *Did France cause the Great Depression*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Irwin, D. A. (2012). *Trade policy disaster: lessons from the 1930s*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Isgleas, D. (2012, September 21st). Uruguay-Brasil: "Mercado Ampliado". *El País*.
- Ivanova, M. N. (2011). *Marx, Minsky, and the Great Recession*. Paper presented at the Second International Conference in Political Economy, 'Neoliberalism and the Crises of Economic Science', May 20-22, 2011, Istanbul University, Turkey.
- Jacob, R. (1977). *El Uruguay en la Crisis de 1929: algunos indicadores económicos*. Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Jacob, R. (1981). *Uruguay 1929-1938: depresión ganadera y desarrollo fabril*. Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Jacob, R. (1983). *El Uruguay de Terra 1931-1938*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental.
- James, H. (1984, February). The Causes of the German Banking Crisis of 1931. *The Economic History Review*, 37(1), 68-87.
- James, H. (1992, August). Financial Flows across Frontiers during the Interwar Depression. *The Economic History Review*, 45(3), 594-613.
- James, H. (2001). *The end of globalization, lessons from the Great Depression*. Cambridge, Massachussets: Harvard University Press.
- James, H. (2010, January 3rd). Unlearnt lessons of the Great Depression. *Financial Times*.
- Jansen, M. (2004). *Income volatility in small and developing economies: export concentration matters*. World Trade Organization . Geneva: WTO Publications.
- Johnson, C. H. (1997). *Gold, France and the Great Depression, 1919-1932*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Jones, J. (1934). *Tariff Retaliation, Repercussions of the Hawley-Smoot Bill*. Philadelphia.
- Kacef, O. (2009). Crisis y políticas públicas en América Latina y el Caribe. In O. Kacef, & J. Jiménez, *Políticas macroeconómicas en tiempos de crisis: opciones y perspectivas* (pp. 9-28). Santiago de Chile: Colección Documentos de Trabajo, CEPAL.
- Kacef, O., & Jiménez, J. P. (2009). *Políticas macroeconómicas en tiempos de crisis: opciones y perspectivas*. Santiago de Chile: CEPAL.
- Katz, J. (2008). *Una nueva visita a la teoría del desarrollo económico*. Santiago de Chile: CEPAL.
- Kauders, D. (2011). *The Greatest Crash: how contradictory policies are sinking the global economy*. London: Sparkling Books.
- Kay, C. (1989). *Latin American Theories of Development and Underdevelopment*. London: Routledge.
- Kelly, R. (1965, October). Foreign Trade of Argentina and Australia, 1930 to 1960. *Bulletin for Latin America*, 10(2).

- Kemmerer, D. (1954). Statement. In H. Gold Reserve Act Amendments, *U.S. Senate 83rd Congress, second session* (pp. 299-302). Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Keohane, R. (1984). *After hegemony, cooperation and discord in the world political economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Keohane, R., & Nye, J. (1988). *Poder e Interdependencia*. Buenos Aires: GEL.
- Keynes, J. (1920). *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Howe.
- Kindleberger, C. P. (1973). *The World in Depression 1929-1939* (Vol. IV). London: Allen Lane The Penguin Press.
- Kindleberger, C. P. (2000). The 1929 World Depression in Latin America - from the Outside. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America. Latin America in the 1930s: The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. (Vol. II, pp. 273-284). Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Kindleberger, C. P. (2002). Commercial Policy between the Wars. In K. Anderson, & B. Hoekman, *The Global Trading System* (Vol. 1).
- Kindleberger, C. P., & Aliber, R. (2005). *Manias, Panics, and Crashes. A History of Financial Crises* (Fifth ed.). New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Kitson, M., & Solomou, S. (1990). *Protectionism and economic revival: the British interwar economy*. Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Sydney: Cambridge University Press.
- Klonsky, J., Hanson, S., & Lee, B. (2012, July). *Mercosur: South America's Fractious Trade Bloc*. Retrieved September 2012, from Council on Foreign Relations.
- Koren, M., & Tenreyro, S. (2007a). Volatility and development. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(1), 243–287.
- Koren, M., & Tenreyro, S. (2007b). *Technological diversification*. CEPR Discussion Paper No. DP6523.
- Kose, M. A., & Yi, K. M. (2001). International trade and business cycles: Is vertical specialization the missing link? *The American Economic Review*, 91(2), 371.
- Kose, M. A., & Yi, K. M. (2006). Can the standard international business cycle model explain the relation between trade and comovement? *Journal of International Economics*, 68, 267–295.
- Kreider, C. (1943). *The Anglo-American Trade Agreement: A Study of British and American Commercial Policies, 1934-39*. Princeton.
- Krugman, P. (1999, Jan. - Feb.). The Return of Depression Economics. *Foreign Affairs*, 78(1), 56-74.
- Krugman, P. (2009). *The Return of Depression Economics and The Crisis of 2008*. New York: Norton & Company Inc.
- Krugman, P. (2012, June 25th). Bienvenidos a los años treinta. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Kuhn, T. S. (1962). *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- La Nación. (2012, March 31st). La OMC recibió denuncia contra Argentina por trabas.
- Larry, L. (1977). *Progress and its Problems: Towards a Theory of Scientific Growth*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lascano, M. R. (1972). *Presupuestos y Dinero*. Buenos Aires.
- Latham, A. (1981). *The depression and the developing world, 1914-1939*. London: Croom Helm.

- Lauerhass, Ludwig. (1986). *Vargas e o nacionalismo brasileiro*. São Paulo: Editora da Universidade de São Paulo.
- Lawson, T. (2005). The nature of heterodox economic. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*.
- League of Nations. (1929). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1928*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1930). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1929*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1930b). Trade Statistics of Sixty-Four Countries. In *Memorandum on International Trade and Balances of Payments 1926-1928* (Vol. III). Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1931). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1930/1931*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1931b). Trade Statistics of Sixty-Four Countries. In *Memorandum on International Trade and Balances of Payments 1927-1929* (Vol. III). Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1932). International Trade Statistics 1930. In *Memorandum on Trade and Balances of Payments 1930* (Vol. III). Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1932b). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1931/1932*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1933a). *The Monetary and Economic Conference (London, 1933): an account of the preparatory work for the Conference and an outline of the previous activities of the economic and financial organisation of the League of Nations*. Geneva: League of Nations Secretariat.
- League of Nations. (1933b). Reports approved by the Conference on July 27th, 1933, and resolutions adopted by the Bureau and the Executive Committee. Geneva: Economic and financial series of League of Nations' publications.
- League of Nations. (1933c). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1932/1933*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1934). *International Trade Statistics 1933*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1934b). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1933/1934*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1934c). *World Economic Survey 1932-1933*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1935). *International Trade Statistics 1934*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1935b). *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (Vols. I-XII). Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1935c). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1934/1935*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1936). *International Trade Statistics 1935*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1936b). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1935/1936*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1937). *Statistical Yearbook of the League of Nations 1936/1937*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1942). *Network of World Trade*. Geneva.
- League of Nations. (1942b). *Commercial policy in the interwar period: international proposals and national policies*. Geneva: Economic, Financial and Transit Department.
- League of Nations. (1944). *International Currency Experience. Lessons of the Inter-War Period*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lee, C. (1969). The Effects of the Depression on Primary Producing Countries. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 4(4).
- Lee, F. S. (2008). Heterodox economics. In S. N. Durlauf, & L. E. Blume, *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics* (2nd ed.). Palgrave MacMillan.
- Lewis, D. K. (2003). *The History of Argentina*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Linklater, A. (2005). Chapter 5 Marxism. In L. Scott Burchill, D. R. Andrew, J. Donnelly, M. Paterson, C. Reus-Smit, & J. True, *Theories of International Relations* (Third edition ed.). New York: Palgrave McMillan.
- Lloyds Greater Britain Publishing Company Ltd. (1912). *Impresiones de la República del Uruguay en el Siglo Veinte*. London.

- Loayza, N. V., Rancière, R., Servén, L., & Ventura, J. (2007). Macroeconomic volatility and welfare in developing countries: An introduction. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 21(3), 343–357.
- Loayza, N., & Raddatz, V. C. (2007). The structural determinants of external vulnerability. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 21(3), 359–387.
- Lundberg, M., & Squire, L. (2003). The simultaneous evolution of growth and inequality. *Economic Journal*, 113(487), 326–344.
- Maddison, A. (1988). *Dos crisis. América Latina y Asia. 1929-1938 y 1973-1983*. México: FCE.
- Maddison, A. (1995). *Monitoring the World Economy 1820-1992*. Paris: Development Centre. OECD.
- Maddison, A. (2010). *Historical Statistics for the World Economy: 1-2008 AD*. Retrieved August 15th, 2010, from <http://www.ggdc.net>
- Madrid, E. (1999, September 1st). Argentina y Brasil en el período de entreguerras: los principales componentes de su intercambio comercial. *Associação Brasileira de Pesquisadores em História Econômica*.
- Madsen, J. B. (2001). Trade Barriers and the Collapse of World Trade during the Great Depression. *Southern Economic Journal*, 67(4), 848-68.
- Mahalanobis, P. C. (1955, December). The Approach of Operational Research to Planning in India. (16), 3-62.
- Malik, A., & Temple, J. R. (2009). The geography of output volatility. *Journal of Development Economics*, 90(2), 163–178.
- Mankiw, G. (1991). The Reincarnation of Keynesian Economics. *NBER Working Paper Series, Working paper 3885*, 1-11.
- Mansfield, E. D., & Reinhardt, E. (2008). International Institutions and the Volatility of International Trade International Organization. 62(4), 621-652.
- Marichal, C. (1989). *A century of debt crises in Latin America from independence to the Great Depression*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Marseille, J. (2009, January 22nd). Tout ce qu'on ne vous a pas dit sur 1929. *Le Point*, pp. 52-56.
- Martin, W. G. (1990). *Semiperipheral States in the World-Economy*. New York, Westport, Connecticut, London: Greenwood Press.
- Marvin, H. (1979). *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture*. New York: Random House.
- Marx, K., & Engels, F. (1975). *Collected Works* (Vol. 15). New York: International Publishers.
- Maubrigades, S. (2003). Mercados de cambios en el Uruguay 1929-1975. *Serie Auxiliares de Investigación*(1).
- McDougall, D., & Hutt, R. (1954). Imperial preference: A quantitative analysis. *Economic Journal*, 64, 233-257.
- McGillivray, M., Naudé, W., & Santos-Paulino, A. U. (2010). Vulnerability, Trade, Financial Flows and State Failure in Small Island Developing States. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 46(5), 815-827.
- Mears, E. G. (1935, September). The Foreign Trade Statistics of the United States. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 30(191), 501- 516.
- Milder, M. (1999, Spring). Parade of Protection: A Survey of the European Reaction to the Passage of the Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act of 1930. (U. o. College of Business Administration, Ed.) *Major Themes in Economics*.

- Ministério da Fazenda. (2012). *Galeria de Ministros*. Retrieved May 2012, from <http://www.fazenda.gov.br/portugues/institucional/ministros.asp>
- Ministerio de Hacienda. (1933). *Boletín del Ministerio de Hacienda. Tomo XX*. Montevideo: Imprenta Nacional.
- Ministerio de Hacienda. (1934a). *Boletín del Ministerio de Hacienda. Estadísticas del comercio exterior del Uruguay. Informaciones oficiales, eco-financieras*. Montevideo: Imprenta Nacional.
- Ministerio de Hacienda. (1934b). *Memoria del Ministerio de Hacienda - Orientaciones financieras del Gobierno del Uruguay desde el 31 de marzo de 1933*. Montevideo: Imprenta Nacional.
- Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores. (1947). *Colección de Tratados, Convenciones y Acuerdos Económico-Comerciales* (Vol. 1). Montevideo: El Siglo Ilustrado.
- Mitchell, B. R. (1998). *International Historical Statistics. The Americas 1750-1993*. London: MacMillan Reference Ltd.
- Molnar, V., & Dobal, M. (2012, June 10th). Con cuatro tipos de dólar distintos cambian los hábitos en Argentina. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Montalbano, P. (2011). Trade openness and developing countries' vulnerability: concepts, misconceptions, and directions for research. *World Development*, 39(9), 1489–1502.
- Montalbano, P., & Federici, A. (2010, January). Does Trade Openness Make Countries Vulnerable?
- Morgenthau, H. J. (1978). *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Mouhammed, A. H. (2010). Globalized Monopoly Capitalism and Development. *International Research Journal of Finance and Economics*(49), 104-115.
- Moura, G. (1982). A Revolução de 1930 e a política externa brasileira: ruptura ou continuidade? In *A revolução de 1930 Seminário Internacional*. Brasilia: Editora Universidade de Brasília.
- Nahum, B. (1995). *La evolución de la deuda externa del Uruguay 1875-1939*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental.
- Nahum, B. (2007). *Estadísticas Históricas del Uruguay 1900-1950*. Montevideo: Facultad de Ciencias Económicas y de Administración, Universidad de la República.
- Nahum, B. (2008). *Manual de Historia del Uruguay Tomo II: 1903-2000*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental.
- Nahum, B., Cocchi, A., Frega, A., & Trochón, Y. (1998). *Crisis política y recuperación económica*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental.
- National Intelligence Council. (2012). *Global Trends 2030: Alternative Worlds*. Washington.
- Neal, L. (1979). The Economics and Finance of Bilateral Clearing Agreements: Germany 1934-38. *Economic History Review*, 32(3), 391-404.
- Neuhaus, P. (1975). *História monetaria do Brasil, 1900-1945*. Rio de Janeiro: IBMEC.
- Neuhaus, P. (1980). *Economia brasileira: uma visão histórica*. Rio de Janeiro: Campus.
- Nichols, C. K. (1942, September). The statistical work of the League of Nations in economic, financial and related fields. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 37(219), 336-342.
- Niveau, M. (1966). *Histoire des Faits Économiques Contemporains*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Nobelprize. (1936). *Carlos Saavedra Lamas - Biography*. Retrieved February 22nd, 2012, from [http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel\\_prizes/peace/laureates/1936/lamas-bio.html](http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/1936/lamas-bio.html)

- Normano, J. F. (1932, February). The British Offensive in South America. *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 12(1), 93-99.
- Nuri, V. Z. (2002). Fractional Reserve Banking as Economic Parasitism: A Scientific, Mathematical & Historical Expose, Critique, and Manifiesto. *Econpapers*, 1-62.
- Nye, J. (1967, June). Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis. *The American Political Science Review*, 61(2), 417-427.
- O'Brien, A. (2001). *Smoot-Hawley Tariff*. (R. Whaples, Ed.) Retrieved March 2012
- Obstfeld, M., & Taylor, A. M. (2004). *Global Capital Markets. Integration, Crisis, and Growth*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ocampo, J. (2009). Impactos de la crisis financiera mundial sobre América Latina. *Revista CEPAL*, 97, Santiago de Chile.
- Ocampo, J. A. (2001, December). Raúl Prebisch and the development agenda at the dawn of the twenty-first century. *CEPAL Review*, 75.
- O'Connell, A. (1986). Free Trade in One (Primary Producing) Country: the Case of Argentina in the 1920s. In G. di Tella, & D. M. Platt, *The Political Economy of Argentina 1880-1946* (pp. 74-94). Oxford: The MacMillan Press in association with St. Antony's College.
- O'Connell, A. (1986b, Apr.-Jun.). La fiebre aftosa, el embargo sanitario norteamericano contra las importaciones de carne y el triángulo Argentina-Gran Bretaña-Estados Unidos en el período entre las dos guerras. *Desarrollo Económico*, 26(101), 21-50.
- O'Connell, A. (2000). Argentina into the Depression: Problems of an Open Economy. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America: Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis* (Vol. II, pp. 165-194). Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- O'Connell, A. (2001). The return of "vulnerability" and the Raúl Prebisch's early thinking on the "Argentine business cycle". *CEPAL Review*, 75, 51-65.
- O'Connell, A., & Seibert, S. (1984). La Argentina en la depresión: los problemas de una economía abierta. *Desarrollo Económico*, 23(92), 479-514.
- Oddone, J. (1989). La crisis política en Uruguay: protagonistas y contendientes. In J. Oddone, *Uruguay en los Años 30* (pp. 39-77). Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Oddone, J. (1989). La política económica del terrismo: ¿rectificación ruralista o dirigismo conservador? In J. Oddone, *Uruguay en los Años 30* (pp. 79-126). Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Oddone, J. (1989). Los efectos de la crisis y la crisis de la hegemonía. In J. Oddone, *Uruguay en los Años 30* (pp. 9-38). Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Oddone, J. (1990). *Uruguay entre la depresión y la guerra 1929-1945*. Montevideo: Fundación de Cultura Universitaria.
- Officer, L. (2001). *Gold Standard*. (R. Waples, Ed.) Retrieved October 1st, 2001, from EH.Net Encyclopedia: <http://www.eh.net/encyclopedia/contents/officer/gold.standard.php>
- Officer, L. H. (2011, December). Exchange Rates Between the United States Dollar and Forty-one Currencies. Retrieved from <http://www.measuringworth.com/exchangepro/>
- Otto, G., Voss, G., & Willard, L. (2001). Understanding OECD output correlations. *Reserve Bank of Australia Research Discussion Paper, 2001-05*.
- Overbeek, H. (2000). Transnational historical materialism: theories of transnational class formation and world order. In R. Palan, *Global political economy, contemporary theories*. London and New York: Routledge.

- Pacheco Borges, V. (1979). *Getúlio Vargas. História de uma esperança e muitos desenganos.* São Paulo: Editora Brasiliense.
- Palan, R. (2000). *Global political economy, contemporary theories.* London and New York: Routledge.
- Palma, G. (2000). From an Export-led to an Import-substituting Economy: Chile 1914-39. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America: Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis* (Vol. 2). Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Paolillo, C. (2004). *Con los Días Contados.* Montevideo: Editorial Fin de Siglo.
- Peláez, C. M. (1972). *História da Industrialização Brasileira. Crítica à Teoria Estruturalista no Brasil.* Rio do Janeiro: Apec.
- Petzina, D. (1969). Germany and the Great Depression. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 4(4), 59.
- Platt, D. C. (1989). *Mickey Mouse Numbers in World History: The Short View.* London: MacMillan Press.
- Poder Ejecutivo. (1934). *Gestión Gubernativa desde el 31 de marzo de 1933 - Mensaje del Poder Ejecutivo a la Asamblea Deliberante.* Montevideo: Imprenta Nacional.
- Porzecanski, A. C. (2009). *Latin America: the missing financial crisis.* Washington, D.C.: ECLAC.
- Prebisch, R. (1947). *Introducción a Keynes.* México D.F.: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Prebisch, R. (1949). *El desarrollo económico de la América Latina y sus principales problemas.* New York: United Nations Economic and Social Council.
- Prebisch, R. (1950). Crecimiento, desequilibrio y disparidades: interpretación del proceso de desarrollo económico. (N. U. CEPAL, Ed.) *Estudio Económico de América Latina, 1949*, 3-89.
- Prebisch, R. (1959, May). Commercial Policy in the Underdeveloped Countries. *The American Economic Review*, 49(2), 251-273.
- Prebisch, R. (1984). Five stages in my thinking of development. In G. Meier, & S. Seers, *Pioneers in Development.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Prebisch, R. (1986). Argentine Economic Policies since the 1930s: Recollections. In G. di Tella, & D. M. Platt, *The Political Economy of Argentina 1880-1946* (pp. 133-153). Oxford: The MacMillan Press in association with St. Antony's College.
- Prebisch, R. (1991). *Obras 1919-1948* (Vol. II). Buenos Aires: Fundación Raúl Prebisch.
- Prebisch, R. (1991b). *Obras 1919-1948* (Vol. III). Buenos Aires: Fundación Raúl Prebisch.
- Presbisch, R. (1960). *Towards a dynamic Latin American development.* Ciudad de México: Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Putnam, H. (1981). *Reason, Truth and History.* New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Raffer, K. (1987). *Unequal Exchange and the Evolution of the World System.* New York: St. Martin's.
- Raffo de la Reta, J. (1929). Speech. *Diario de Sesiones de la Cámara de Diputados. Vol. I.* Buenos Aires: Congreso Nacional.
- Randall, L. (1978). *An Economic History of Argentina in the Twentieth Century.* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rapoport, M. (1988). *Economía e Historia. Contribuciones a la Historia Económica Argentina.* Buenos Aires: Editorial Tesis.
- Rapoport, M. (2003). *Historia Económica Política y Social de la Argentina (1880-2000).* Buenos Aires: Ediciones Macchi.

- Razin, A., & Rose, A. (1992). Business cycle volatility and openness. An exploratory cross-section analysis. *NBER Discussion Paper Series*(4208).
- Razin, A., Sadka, E., & Coury, T. (2003). Trade openness, investment instability and terms-of-trade volatility. *Journal of International Economics*, 285–306.
- Real, J. (1962). *30 Años de Historia Argentina (Acción Política y Experiencia Histórica)*. Buenos Aires-Montevideo: Ediciones Actualidad.
- Rebella, J. (2012, January 30th). Los problemas de la industria no se resuelven con ajustes de la moneda. *El País. Montevideo, Uruguay*.
- Reinhart, C. M., & Rogoff, K. S. (2009). *This time is different: eight centuries of financial folly*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rela, W. (2009a). Cronología Histórica Documentada 1903-1930. In *Cronología Histórica Documentada, Sociedad y Cultura 1527-2007* (Vol. 5. Part I, pp. 1-392). Rio Grande do Sul, Rivera, Montevideo: Núcleo de Documentação Histórica da Universidade de Passo Fundo, Centro de Documentación Histórica del Río de la Plata and Academia Uruguaya de Historia Marítima y Fluvial.
- Rela, W. (2009b). Cronología Histórica Documentada 1931-1967. In *Cronología Histórica Documentada, Sociedad y Cultura 1527-2007* (Vol. 5. Part II, pp. 393-802). Rio Grande do Sul, Rivera, Montevideo: Núcleo de Documentação Histórica da Universidade de Passo Fundo, Centro de Documentación Histórica del Río de la Plata and Academia Uruguaya de Historia Marítima y Fluvial.
- Reus-Smit, C. (2005). Constructivism. In S. Burchill, D. R. Andrew, J. Donnelly, M. Paterson, C. Reus-Smit, & J. True, *Theories of International Relations* (Third ed.). New York: Palgrave McMillan.
- Richardson, H. W. (1969, October). The Economic Significance of the Depression in Britain. *Journal of Contemporary History*, IV(4), 3-19.
- Ricupero, R. (2004). La renovada contemporaneidad de Raúl Prebisch. *Revista CEPAL*, 84, 7-18.
- Ritter, K. (1936). Germany's Experience with Clearing Agreements. *Foreign Affairs*, XIV.
- Rock, D. (1985). *Argentina 1516-1982. From Spanish Colonization to the Falklands War*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Rock, D. (1991). Argentina, 1930-46. In L. Bethell, *The Cambridge History of Latin America, Volumen VIII, Latin America since 1930: Spanish South America* (pp. 3-72). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rodríguez, O. (2001, December). Prebisch: the continuing validity of his basic ideas. *CEPAL Review*, 75.
- Rodrik, D. (1999). Where did all the growth go? External shocks, social conflict, and growth collapses. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 4(4), 385–412.
- Rodrik, D. (2009, December). *Diagnostics before prescription*.
- Román Ramos, C. (2010). Política Monetaria y Oferta de Dinero en Uruguay (1931-1959): Nuevos Contextos y Nuevos Instrumentos. *Serie Documentos de Trabajo. Instituto de Economía*.
- Romer, C. (2003). *The Great Depression*. Retrieved April 14th, 2012, from [http://elsa.berkeley.edu/~cromer/great\\_depression.pdf](http://elsa.berkeley.edu/~cromer/great_depression.pdf)
- Romer, C. (2009). *Lessons from the Great Depression for Economic Recovery in 2009*. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution.

- Romero, L. (2002). *A History of Argentina in the Twentieth Century*. University Park, Pennsylvania: The Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Rooth, T. (1984). Limits of Leverage: The Anglo-Danish Trade Agreements of 1933. *Economic History Review*, 37(2), 211-228.
- Rosenstein-Rodan, P. (1943, June/Septembe). Problems of Industrialization in Eastern and South-Eastern Europe. *Economic Journal*, 53(210/211), 202-11.
- Rothermund, D. (1996). *The global impact of the Great Depression 1929-1939*. New York: Routledge.
- Roubini, N., & Mihm, S. (2010). *Crisis Economics. A crash course in the future of finance*. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Rowe, L. (1965). *Primary commodities in international trade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Royal Institute of International Affairs. (1932). *World Agriculture. An international Survey*. London: Humphrey Milford: Oxford University Press.
- Royal Institute of International Affairs. (1937). *The Problem of International Investment*. London: Frank Cass & Co. Ltd.
- Rudra Sil, P., & Katzenstein, J. (2010). *Beyond Paradigms: Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics*. New York: Palgrave Mac Millan.
- Ruiz Moreno, I. (2000). Ruptura y restablecimiento de relaciones diplomáticas (1932) in Las Relaciones con Uruguay in Las Relaciones con países vecinos (Chapter 47) in Las Relaciones Exteriores, 1930-1943 in Las Relaciones Exteriores de la Argentina Consolidada (1881-1942). In A. Cisneros, & C. Escudé, *Historia de las Relaciones Exteriores Argentinas* (Vol. IX). Buenos Aires: Grupo Editor Latinoamericano.
- Sachs, J. D., & Warner, A. M. (1995). Economic reform and the process of global integration. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*(1), 1-95.
- Said, E. (2003). *Orientalismo*. Barcelona: Liberdúplex.
- Salera, V. (1941). *Exchange control and the Argentine Market*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Salgado Guimarães, M. L., Moraes de Sá, P. S., de Moura Estevão, S. N., & da Ascenção, V. L. (1982). *A Revolução de 30: textos e documentos*. Brasilia: Editora Universidade de Brasília.
- Salvucci, R. (2006). Export-led industrialization. In V. Bulmer-Thomas, J. Coatsworth, & R. Cortés Conde, *The Cambridge Economic History of Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Samir, A. (1993). The ancient World - Systems versus Modern Capitalist World System. In A. G. Frank, & B. K. Gills, *The World System: five hundred or five thousand*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Sanderson, S. K. (1987). Eclecticism and its alternatives. *Current Perspectives in Social Theory*, 8, 313-345.
- Santos-Paulino, A. U. (2010). Terms of Trade Shocks and the Current Account in Small Island Developing States. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 46(5), 855-876.
- Santos-Paulino, A. U. (September 13th 2011). Fragility and Vulnerability in Small Island Developing States: Issues and Challenges. *First meeting of the Caribbean Development Round Table*. Port of Spain: ECLAC.
- Sauvy, A. (1969). The economic crisis of the 1930s in France. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 4(4), 21-35.

- Savchenko, A. (2007, November). Constructing a World Fit for Marxism Utopia and Utopistics of Professor Wallerstein. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 66(5).
- Scalabrini Ortiz, R. (1965). *Política Británica en el Río de la Plata*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Plus Ultra.
- Schattschneider, E. E. (1935). Politics, Pressures and Tariffs: A Study of Free Private Enterprise. In *Pressure Politics as Shown by the 1929-30 Revision of the Tariff*. New York.
- Schlote, W. (1952). *British overseas trade from 1700 to the 1930s*. Oxford: Backwell.
- Schnietz, K. (2000). The institutional foundation of US trade policy: revisiting the explanations for the 1934 Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act. *Journal of Policy History*, 12(4), 417-444.
- Schuker, S. (1988). American 'Reparations' to Germany, 1919-33: Implications for the Third-World Debt Crisis. *Princeton Studies in International Finance*(61).
- Schumpeter, J. (1939). *Business Cycles: A Theoretical, Historical and Statistical Analysis of the Capitalist Process* (Vol. 2). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Seth, A., & Ragab, A. (2012, May). Macroeconomic vulnerability in developing countries: approaches and issues. *International policy for inclusive growth*(152).
- Sevares, J. (2009). Argentina y Brasil: diferente macroeconomía, pero la misma vulnerabilidad. *Nueva Sociedad*, 31-44.
- Shapiro, I. (2005). *The flight from reality in the human sciences* . Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sil, R., & Katzenstein, P. J. (2010b, June). Reconfiguring Problems and Mechanisms Across Research Traditions: The Role of Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics. *Perspectives on Politics*, 8(2), pp. 411-431.
- Silber, S. (1977). Análise da política econômica e do comportamento da economia brasileira, 1929/1939. In F. R. Versiani, & J. R. Barros, *Formação econômica do Brasil: a experiência da industrialização*. São Paulo: Saraiva.
- Simon, W. (2011, April). Centre-periphery relationship in the understanding of development of internal colonies. *International Journal of Economic Development Research and Investment*, 2(1).
- Simonsen, R. (1930-1931). *Crises in Brazil*. São Paulo: São Paulo Editora Limitada.
- Singer, H. (1964). *International Development: Growth and Change*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Skånes, L. (1998). Grand Strategy and Foreign Economic Policy: British Grand Strategy in the 1930s. *World Politics*, 50(4), 582-616.
- Skidelsky, R. (2010). *Keynes, the return of the master*. London: Penguin Books.
- Skidmore, T. (2007). *Politics in Brazil, 1930-1964*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Skocpol, T. (1977). Wallerstein's World Capitalist System: A Theoretical and Historical Critique. *American Journal of Sociology*(82), 1075-1090.
- Smiley, G. (2002). *Rethinking the Great Depression*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee.
- Smith, J., & Vinhosa, F. (2002). *History of Brazil, 1500-2000. Politics, economy, society, diplomacy*. London (etc.): Pearson Education Limited.
- Smith, L. (1934, September). The Suspension of the Gold Standard in Raw Material Exporting Countries. *The American Economic Review*, 24(3), 430-449.
- Smith, P. H. (1969). *Politics and Beef in Argentina. Patterns of Conflict and Change*. New York and London: Columbia University Press.

- Snyder, R. (1940). Commercial Policy as Reflected in Treaties from 1931 to 1939. *The American Economic Review*, 30(4), 787-802.
- Société des Nations. (1933). *Journal de la Conférence Monétaire et Économique*. London.
- Solberg, C. (1973, May). The Tariff and Politics in Argentina 1916-1930. *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 53(2), 260-284.
- Sosa Clavijo, S. M. (2010). *Transmisión y efectos sobre América Latina de la Gran Depresión vs. la primera crisis económica global del s. XXI. Un análisis comparativo*. Barcelona: Universitat de Barcelona.
- Stein, S. (1979). *Origens e evolução da indústria têxtil no Brasil – 1850/1950*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus.
- Steiner, Z. S. (2005). *The lights that failed: European international history, 1919-1933*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Steneri, C. (2011, February 14th). El Mercosur y la irrupción de China. *El País*.
- Stiglitz, J. (2010). *Freefall: free markets and the sinking of the global economy*. London: Clays Ltd. St Ives plc.
- Strange, S. (1984: Spring). The global political economy, 1959-1984. *International Journal*, 39(2), 267.
- Strange, S. (1985). Protectionism and World Politics. *International Organization*, 39, 233-259.
- Sturzenegger, A., & Moya, R. (2003). Economic cycles. In G. d. Paolera, & A. M. Taylor, A *New Economic History of Argentina*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Suzigan, W. (2000). *Indústria brasileira. Origem e desenvolvimento*. São Paulo: Hucitec.
- Taylor, A. (1965). *English History, 1914-1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Taylor, H., & Taylor, A. (1943). *World trade in agricultural products*. New York: The MacMillan Company.
- Temin, P. (1976). *Did Monetary Forces Cause the Great Depression?* New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Temin, P. (1989). *Lessons from The Great Depression*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Temin, P. (1993, Spring). Transmission of the Great Depression. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 7(2), 87-102.
- Temin, P. (2008). The German crisis of 1931: evidence and tradition. *Cliometrica*, 2, 5-17.
- Terlouw, C. P. (1992). *The regional geography of the world-system. External arena, periphery, semiperiphery, core*. Utrecht: Faculteit Ruimtelijke Wetenschappen Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht.
- Terra (junior), G. (1962). *Gabriel Terra y la verdad histórica*. Montevideo: Talleres Gráficos Lagomarsino S.A.
- Tetlock, S. (1995). *Expert political judgement: How good is it? How can we know?* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- The Economist. (2008, December 18th). Protectionism: The battle of Smoot-Hawley.
- The Economist. (2012, February 25th). Official statistics, don't lie to me, Argentina.
- The Economist. (2012b, September 25th). Diagnosing depression. What is the difference between a recession and a depression?
- Thomas, K. (1970). *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Thorbecke, E. (1960). *The tendency towards regionalization in international trade*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.

- Thorp, R. (2000). Introduction. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America:Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Thorp, R. (2000b). Statistical Appendix. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America:Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Thorp, R., & Londoño, C. (2000). The Effect of the Great Depression on the Economies of Peru and Colombia. In R. Thorp, *An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America:Latin America in the 1930s. The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis*. Oxford: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College.
- Tirado, D. (1997). *Latinoamérica en los años 1930: crisis y recuperación económica*. Barcelona: Universitat de Barcelona.
- Titelman, D., Pérez Caldentey, E., & Pineda, R. (2009, August). The bigness of smallness: The financial crisis, its contagion mechanisms and its effects in Latin America. *Cepal Review*(98).
- Tornabell, R. (2010). *El día después de la crisis*. Barcelona: Editorial Planeta S.A.
- Torres López, J., & Garzón Espinosa, A. (2008). El Gran Crash de 2008 (la última crisis del capitalismo?). In *Crisis de las hipotecas basura, o la basura del capitalismo contemporáneo*. Barcelona.
- Traynor, D. (1949). International monetary and financial conferences in the interwar period. *Studies in Economics*, 23.
- Tugores Ques, J. (2005). *Economía Internacional*. Madrid: McGrawHill.
- UNCTAD. (2011). International merchandise trade by product. In UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics* (p. Part III). The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
- United Nations. (1962). *International Trade Statistics 1900-1960*. New York.
- United Nations. (2008). *World Economic and Social Survey 2008 Overcoming Economic Insecurity*. New York.
- United States Department of State. (1945). *Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS). Volume I.1930*. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- United States Department of State. (1948). *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS). Diplomatic papers. Volume V. The American Republics. 1932*. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- United States Department of State. (1951). *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS). Diplomatic Papers. Volume IV. The American Republics.1934*. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- United States Department of State. (1952). *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS). Diplomatic Papers. Volume V. The American Republics. 1934*. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- Vaillant, M. (2004). Desde la región hacia el mundo, un país natural y tecnológico. In J. Notaro (Ed.), *Uruguay, 2005 Propuestas de Política Económica*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental.
- Vaillant, M. (2007). Objetivos, resultados y restricciones de la Negociación Común con Terceros en el Mercosur. In R. A. Barbosa, *Mercosul quinze anos* (pp. 179-204). São Paulo: Fundação Memorial/Impresa Oficial.
- Vaz, D. E. (1984). La evolución del tipo de cambio real en el Uruguay. Una primera aproximación. *Banco Central del Uruguay. Selección de Temas N° 22*.

- Versiani, F. R. (1984, jan. abr.). Índices de produção industrial para a década de 1920: um Reexame. *Estudos econômicos*, 14 (1), 43-55.
- Viales Hurtado, R. (2000, Jan. - Jun.). La crisis de 1929 en América Latina: Del viejo paradigma al nuevo paradigma explicativo. Alcances y limitaciones. *Revista de Historia de América*(126), 85-111.
- Vicente, R. (2000, December 31). Los auténticos 'intocables'. *La Gaceta de Económicas*, 1(5), pp. 4-5.
- Villanova, A. (1973). A grande depressão e a estagnação da renda real, 1929-1938.
- Villanova, A., & Suzigan, W. (2001). *Política do Governo e Crescimento da Economia Brasileira - 1889-1945*. Brasilia: Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada.
- Villanueva, J. (1972, Oct.-Dec.). El origen de la industrialización argentina. *Desarrollo Económico*, 12, 451-476.
- Villanueva, J. (1975). Economic Development. In M. Falcoff, & R. H. Dolkart, *Prologue to Perón: Argentina in Depression and War, 1930-1943* (pp. 57-82). Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Wallensteen, P. (1978). Scarce goods as political weapons: the case of food. In V. Harle, *The political economy of food*. Westmead, Farnborough, Hants, England: Saxon House, Teakfield Limited.
- Wallerstein, I. (1973). *Dependence in an interdependent world: the limited possibilities of transformation within the capitalist world economy*. Paper presented at Conference on Dependence and Development in Africa, Ottawa, Canada.
- Wallerstein, I. (1974). *The Modern World-System. Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. New York, San Francisco, London: Academic Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1974b, April). Dependence in an Interdependent World: The limited possibilities of transformation within the capitalist world economy. *African Studies Review*, 17(1), 1-26.
- Wallerstein, I. (1976). Semiperipheral countries and the contemporary world crisis. *Theory and Society*(3), 461-483.
- Wallerstein, I. (1979). *The Capitalist World Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1980). *The Modern World-System II. Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*. New York, London, Toronto, Sydney, San Francisco: Academic Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1984). *The politics of the world-economy. The states, the movements, and the civilizations*. Cambridge, London, New York, New Rochelle, Melbourne and Sydney: Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme and Cambridge University Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1987). *World System Analysis*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1989). *The Modern World-System III. The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730-1840s*. San Diego, New York, Berkeley, Boston, London, Sydney, Tokyo and Toronto: Academic Press, Inc.
- Wallerstein, I. (1999). *The End of the World as We Know It. Social Science for the Twenty-First Century*. Minneapolis, London: University of Minnesota Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (2003). *The Decline of American Power. The U.S. in a Chaotic World*. New York, London: The New Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (2004). *World-systems analysis: an introduction*. Durham, US.: Duke University Press.

- Wallerstein, I. J. (1980b). The world system. The states in the institutional vortex of the capitalist world-economy. *International Social Science*, XXXII(4).
- Wallerstein, I., & Clesse, A. (2002). *The World We Are Entering 2000-2050*. Amsterdam: Dutch University Press.
- Waltz, K. (1988). *Teoría de la Política Internacional*. Buenos Aires: GEL.
- Williamson, S. H. (2011). *Daily Closing Values of the DJA in the United States, 1885 to Present*. Retrieved March 2012, from Measuring Worth: URL: <http://www.measuringworth.com/DJA/>
- Winters, L. A. (2002). Trade liberalisation and poverty: What are the links? *The World Economy*, 25(9), 1339–1367.
- Winters, L. A. (2004). Trade liberalisation and economic performance: An overview. *The Economic Journal*(114), F4-F21.
- Winters, L. A., McCulloch, N., & McKay, A. (2004). Trade liberalization and poverty: the evidence so far. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 42(1), 72–115.
- Wolf, H., & Yousef, T. M. (2006). Breaking the Fetters: Why Did Countries Exit the Interwar Gold Standard? *The New Comparative Economic History*. Washington, DC.
- Yeager, V. (1966). *International Monetary Relations*. New York: Harper & Row Publishers.
- Zubillaga, C. (1982). *El reto financiero, deuda externa y desarrollo en Uruguay 1903-1933*. Montevideo: Arca Editorial.
- Zunino, G. (2009). La racionalidad de la política cambiaria en Uruguay durante la vigencia del control de cambios (1931-1959). *Boletín de Historia Económica*, VII(8), 6-23.
- Zurbriggen, C. (2003). Estado, empresarios y la búsqueda de rentas. El contralor de exportaciones e importaciones 1931-1961. *Terceras Jornadas de Historia Económica*. Montevideo: Asociación Uruguaya de Historia Económica.

