

Tenure Security for Indonesia's Urban Poor : a sociolegal study on land, decentralisation, and the rule of law in Bandung

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Tenure security for Indonesia's urban poor

A socio-legal study on land, decentralisation, and the rule of law in Bandung



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Tenure Security for Indonesia's Urban Poor

A socio-legal study on land, decentralisation, and the rule of law in Bandung

PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden, op gezag van Rector Magnificus prof. mr. P.F. van der Heijden, volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties te verdedigen op dinsdag 13 december 2011 klokke 15:00 uur

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in 1978

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Abbreviations and Acronyms

ADB	Asia Development Bank
AMS	Angkatan Muda Siliwangi, Siliwangi Youth Force
AusAID	Australian Agency for International Development
BAPPENAS	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional, National
	Development Planning Agency
BAL	Basic Agrarian Law
BPK	Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan, Supreme Audit Board
BIGS	Bandung Institute of Governance Studies
BPN	Badan Pertanahan Nasional, National Land Agency
CESCR	UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah, Representative Council of the
	Regions
DPKLTS	Dewan Pemerhati Kehutanan dan Lingkungan Tatar Sunda,
	Monitoring Body for the Upgrading of Sundanese
	Foresty and Environment
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat, People's Representative Coun-
	cil (National Parliament)
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah, Provincial Assembly /
	District/Municipal Council
FKPKP	Forum Komunikasi Peduli Korban Pasupati, Communica-
	tion Forum for those Concerned with the Victims of
	Pasupati
Fordamasta	Forum Masyarakat Kelurahan Taman Sari, Public Forum of
	City Quarter Taman Sari
GASIBU	Gabungan Anak Siliwangi Barisan Utama, Grouping of
	Sons of Siliwangi Elite Troops
GIBAS	Gabungan Inisiatif Barisan Anak Siliwangi, Joint Initiative
	of the Sons of Siliwangi
Golkar	Golongan karya, Party of functional groups
GPI	Gerakan Pemuda Islam, Islamic Youth Movement
GR	Government Regulation
GTZ	'Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammen-
	arbeit', German Society for Technical Cooperation
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and
	Cultural Rights
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Inpres	Instruksi Presiden, Presidential Instruction
ITB	Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung Institute of Technol-
	ogy
J4P	World Bank-sponsored Justice for the Poor programme

Keppres	Keputusan presiden, presidential decision (until 2004)
KIP	Kampong Improvement Project
KKN	<i>Korupsi, kolusi dan nepotisme,</i> generally applied acronym to refer to corruption, collusion, and nepotism
KMBB	Koalisi Masyarakat Bandung Bermartabat, 'Bandung Bermartabat' People's Coalition
KPA	Konsortium Pembaruan Agraria, Consortium for Agrarian
MА	Renewal
KSU Amanah	
K5U Allialiali	Kooperasi Serba Usaha Amanah, Business Cooperation
ΤΑΡ	Amanah Land Administration Project
LAP	Land Administration Project
LBH	Lembaga Bantuan Hukum, Legal Aid Institute
LEAD	UNDP-sponsored Legal Empowerment and Assistance
	for the Disadvantaged programme
LIS	Land Information System
LMPDP	Land Management and Policy Development Project
M2PT	Majelis Musyawarah Pembangunan Kelurahan Taman Sari,
	Discussion Assembly for the Development of City
	Quarter Taman Sari
MA	Mahkamah Agung, Supreme Court
MCLE	Mediation and Community Legal Empowerment Pro-
	gram
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat, People's Consultative
	Assembly, consisting of Representative Council of the
	Regions and People's Representative Council
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NLA	National Land Agency
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional, National Awakening Party
Pasupati	(Jalan layang) Pasteur Surapati, flyover in Bandung
PD	Partai Demokrat, Democratic Party
PDI-P	Partai Demokrat Indonesia – Perjuangan, Indonesian Dem-
	ocratic Party of Struggle
Perda	Peraturan daerah, regional regulation / bylaw
Permen	Peraturan menteri, ministerial regulation
Permendagri	Peraturan menteri dalam negeri, regulation of the Minister
rennenaugh	of Home Affairs
Perpres	Peraturan presiden, presidential regulation (from 2004)
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa, National Awakening Party
PKBB	Partai Keadilan Bulan Bintang, Justice Moon and Star Par-
	ty
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia, Indonesian Communist Party
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera, Justice and Prosperity Party
PNPM (Mandiri)	Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat, National
. ,	Community Empowerment Programme
POLRI	Polisi Republik Indonesia, Indonesian National Police

PP	Peraturan Pemerintah, Government Regulation / Pemuda
	Pancasila, Pancasila Youngsters
PPAN	Program Pembaruan Agraria Nasional, National Agrarian
	Renewal Programme
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan, United Development
	Party; Public-Private Partnership
PRODA	Proyek Operasi Daerah Agraria, Regional Land Registra-
	tion Project
PRONA	Proyek Óperasi Nasional Agraria, National Land Registra-
	tion Project
PT KAI	PT Kereta Api Indonesia, Indonesian Railway Company
RALs	Regional Autonomy Laws (1999 and 2004)
REPELITA	Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun, Five-Year Develop-
	ment Plan (designed during the New Order)
Sawarung	Sarasehan Warga Bandung, a Bandung citizens' forum
SML	Spatial Management Law (1992 and 2007)
SSN	Social Safety Net
TAP MPR	Ketetapan Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat, People's Con-
	sultative Assembly Directive
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia, Indonesian National Armed
	Forces
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UN-HABITAT	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNISBA	Universitas Islam Bandung, Islamic University of Bandung
UPC	Urban Poor Consortium
UPP	Urban Poverty Project
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UUPA	Undang-Undang Pokok-Pokok Agraria, Basic Agrarian
	Law (BAL)
WALHI	Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia, Indonesian Envi-
	ronmental Forum