

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



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Co-evolution between  
parthenogenesis-inducing *Wolbachia*  
and its hosts

Reumer, Barbara Merel

Co-evolution between parthenogenesis-inducing *Wolbachia* and its hosts

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Cover: scanning electron microscope picture of the parasitoid wasp *Tetrastichus coeruleus*, by Toeno van der Sar

**Co-evolution between  
parthenogenesis-inducing *Wolbachia*  
and its hosts**

**PROEFSCHRIFT**

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van Doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
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volgens besluit van het College voor Promoties  
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door

**Barbara Merel Reumer**

geboren te Hilversum  
in 1983

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