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A Grammar of Ghomara Berber

Mourigh, K.

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Author: Mourigh, Khalid

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Appendix II Wordlist

This wordlist is an alphabetic list of words gathered in the field for the purpose of this grammar. It is alphabetized by roots. Roots are an abstract representation of a word. Only the consonants of a word without the prefixes, the suffixes, the vowels and gemination are given. Spirantized consonants are written as stops in the list. Two words which have the same root but have different meanings are categorized separately. The singular and plural or collective and unity nouns are given, if there is a diminutive it is put after the noun. For Berber-morphology verbs the three aspectual stems are given in this order: Aorist / Perfective / Imperfective. For Arabic-morphology verbs the order is: Perfect / Imperfect (third person form). The transitivity of verbs is indicated between brackets. Causatives, passives, active and passive participles are given after the verb unless they are suppletive. Suppletive roots are referenced by 'cf.' or 'see'. VN = Verbal noun. It is indicated whether the entry is B = Berber morphology, A = Arabic morphology, C = combination (e.g. Berber-morphology singular, Arabic-morphology plural), S = Spanish morphology or A/S = Arabic and Spanish morphology. The alphabetic order is:

b ċ d đ ε f g ġ ħ h k l m n p q r ř s š t ț w x y z ȝ ?

b

b *bb / bb / ttawi* 'to take' (trans) B

bb *baḥa* 'father' B

bd *lbidu - lbiduwaṭ* Dim. *abdidu - ibdidwen* 'bucket' C

bd *lebdu* F. *lbidaya* 'beginning' A

bd *ḥdu / ḥda / ttaddu* 'to begin' (trans) B VN *lebdu*

bdd *bdeḍ / bdeḍ / ttadedḍ* 'to stand up, remain, cease' (intr) B cf. *wqf* 'to stand' Caus. *ssebdeḍ / sseḥdeḍ / sseḥdaḍ* 'to let, make stand up' (trans) B

bde *lbedea n uṭar - lebḍaei n uṭar* 'calf of the leg' A

bdk *aḥeddiḵ - iḥeddaḵ* Dim. *aḥdideḵ - iḥdidḵen* 'almost mature rooster' B

bdl *beddel / beddel / tbeddal* 'to put on, trade, exchange' (lab) B Pass *tbeddel* PP *mbeddel / mbeddla / mbeddlin*

bdn *buḍen* 'long strings of cooked dough' A

bdrhm *budrihem - budrihmaṭ* 'small bird' A

bdyn *budyun - budyunis* 'grey wrasse' S

bε Pass *ṭḥaεεṭ ~ nbaεεṭ* PP *mebyaε / mebyaεa / mebyaεin* cf. **znz**

bεbš *abeεbuš - lebeabeš* Dim. *abeibeš - ibeibšen* F. *tabeεbušt* Dim. *tabeibešt - tibeibšan* 'dung beetle' C

bεd *beεεḍ / beεεḍ / tbeεεaḍ* 'to go away' (trans) B

bεd *beid / beid-a / ḥeid-in* 'far' A

bed	<i>lbued</i> ‘farness’ A
ber	<i>beεεar / beεεar / tbeεεar</i> ‘to shit’ (intr) B VN <i>tabεart</i>
beš	<i>aβεεεiš - iβεεεaš</i> Dim. <i>aβεεεiš</i> F. <i>tabεεεiš - tiβεεεašan</i> ‘lamb’ B
beṭ	<i>beṭ</i> ‘some’ E.g. <i>beṭ n medden</i> ‘some people’ A
bf	<i>lbuf - lbufat</i> ‘intestine’ A
by	<i>bya / ibyi</i> ‘to love’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ibyi-ha</i> ‘He loves her.’
byḏ	<i>byeḏ / ibyeḏ</i> ‘to be jealous’ (intr) A PP <i>mebyuḏ ~ mebyaḏ / mebyuḏa ~ mebyaḏa / mebyuḏin ~ mebyaḏin</i>
byl	<i>bubyel</i> ‘locust’ A
byl	<i>lbeyli</i> ‘mortar’ A
bgr	<i>lbuḡira - lbuḡirat</i> ‘fishnet for catching bogue fish’ A
bhdl	<i>behdel / behdel / tbehdal</i> ‘to humiliate’ (trans) B
bhm	<i>lebhima - lebhayem</i> ‘female mule’ A
bhw	<i>abhaw</i> ‘type of plant’ B
bḥ	<i>beḥḥa - beḥḥat</i> ‘kiss’ A
bḥr	<i>abeḥḥur - ibeḥḥuren</i> ‘big wave’ B
bḥr	<i>abeḥri - lbeḥriyya</i> F. <i>tabeḥrit</i> ‘fisherman’ C
bḥr	<i>lebḥar - lebḥura ~ lebḥur</i> ‘sea’ A
bḥṭ	<i>mbḥeṭ / imbḥeṭ</i> ‘to astonished’ (intr) A Pass <i>tebḥeṭ</i> PP <i>mebḥuṭ / mebḥuṭa / mebḥuṭin</i>
bk	Caus <i>bekki / bekka / tbekkay</i> ‘to make cry’ (trans) B PP <i>mbekki / mbekkya / mbekkin</i> See tr for non-derived verb.
bk	<i>bbuk / bbuk / tbakka</i> ‘to explode’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssbuk / ssbak / ssbakka</i> ‘to make explode’ (trans) B
bkk	<i>abakik - ibakiken</i> F. <i>tabakikt - tibakikan</i> ‘vagina’ B
bkr	<i>bekri - bekriyyin</i> F. <i>bekriyya</i> ‘early’ A
bkr	<i>lbaḡur</i> Unity F. <i>tabaḡurt - tibaḡura</i> Augm. <i>abaḡur</i> ‘early fig’ (These are the first figs in the tree, they are ripe in May/June.) C
bkr	<i>bekker / bekker / tbekkar</i> ‘to leave early’ (intr) B PP <i>mbekker / mbekkra / mbekkrin</i>
kw	<i>tabekkiwt - tibekkiwan</i> ‘worm’ Augm. <i>abekkiw</i> B
bl	<i>lbal</i> ‘mind’ E.g. <i>rri lbal nnek</i> ‘concentrate’ A
blbl	<i>beḷbeḷ / beḷbeḷ / tbeḷbaḷ</i> ‘to have sex (animals)’ (lab) B PP <i>mbelbeḷ / mbelbḷa / mbelbḷin</i>
blḡ	<i>lbelḡ - leḷlaḡ</i> ‘lock’ A
ble	<i>yah lbeleā</i> ‘many’ E.g. <i>yah lbeleā n temyaṛan</i> ‘many women’ A
bleš	<i>abeleuš - ibeleušen</i> ‘kind of coucou’ B
bly	<i>lbelya - leḷlayi</i> ‘Moroccan leather shoe’ A

blym	<i>lbelyem - leblayem</i> ‘gums’ A
blrž	<i>lbellarež</i> ‘heron’ A
blt	<i>abelluṭ - leblalet</i> Coll. <i>lbelluṭ</i> F. <i>tabelluṭ - tibelluṭan</i> ‘chestnut’ There are two types: <i>abelluṭ n yalef</i> which is bitter and <i>abelluṭ n tasaft</i> which is sweet. B
blw	<i>lbelwa - lbelwat</i> ‘pride’ A
bmb	<i>lbumba - lbumbat</i> ‘pump’ E.g. <i>lbumba n waman</i> ‘waterpump’ A
bmnn	<i>lbimen</i> Unity F. <i>tabiment</i> ‘type of tree’ Used for making tools and sticks. C
bn	<i>lbinu</i> ‘wine’ A
bn	<i>lebni ~ lbina</i> ‘building’ A
bn	<i>ban / iban</i> ‘to appear, seem’ (intr) A Pass <i>tbanet</i> AP <i>bayen / bayna / baynin</i>
bn	<i>beyyen / beyyen / tbeyyan</i> ‘to show’ (trans) B PP <i>mbeyyen / mbeyyna / mbeyyin</i>
bn	<i>bnu / bna / bennu</i> ‘to build’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttebna</i> PP <i>mebni / mebneyya / mebniyyin</i>
bnk	<i>lbanka - lbankat</i> ‘bank’ A
bnks	<i>tabnaksa - tibnaksiwan</i> ‘The top of the root of the dwarf fan palm’ B
bnn	<i>lbanan</i> Unity F. <i>tabanant - tibananan</i> ‘banana’ C
bnt	<i>bunitu</i> ‘bonito (fish)’
bny	<i>lbennay - lbennaya</i> ‘mason’ A
bnydr	<i>benyaḍur - benyaḍurat</i> ‘swim pants’ A
bqeş	<i>buqeş ~ ibuqeşen</i> Unity F. <i>tabuqeş - tibuqeşan</i> Augm. <i>abuqeş</i> ‘unripe fig’ B
bqq	<i>lebqiqa - lebqiqat</i> ‘moralla (fish)’
br	<i>lburi - lbureyyat</i> ‘mullet (fish)’
br	<i>lber</i> ‘mainland’ A
br	<i>lbir - lebyur</i> ‘well’ A
br	<i>tabrat - tibratan</i> ‘letter’ B
br	<i>berri / herra / therray</i> ‘to exculpate’ (trans) B
br	<i>therra / itherra</i> ‘to find innocent, to clear’ (intr) A
brbntṛ	<i>aburi abunettar - aburi ibunettaren</i> ‘type of flying fish’
brd	<i>berred / berred / therrad</i> ‘to make cold’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrdet</i> PP <i>mberred / mberrda / mberrdin</i>
brd	<i>bred / ibred</i> ‘to become cold’ (intr) A AP <i>bared / barda / bardin</i>
brddw	<i>aḥerdaddiw - iḥerdaddiwan</i> F. <i>taberdaddiwt - tiberdaddiwan</i> ‘frogspawn’ B
brde	<i>lberdae - lebradee</i> ‘saddle’ A
brdzz	<i>aburdezizz - iburdezizzen</i> ‘beetle’ B
brgg	<i>lbergag - lbergaga</i> ‘traitor’ A
bryz	<i>beryez / beryez / tberyez</i> ‘to swap’ (trans) B Pass <i>tberyez</i> PP <i>mberyez / mberya / mberyzin</i> VN <i>tberyiz</i> E.g. <i>tasa y ad tberyez s tayet</i> ‘This cow has been

swapped with the other.'

brk	<i>lbaṛku - lebrakus</i> Dim. <i>lebṛiku - lebṛikuwat</i> 'big ship' A
brq	<i>aberruq - iberruqen</i> 'big eye' B
brq	<i>berreq / berreq / tberraq</i> 'to stare' (intr) B E.g. <i>iberreq gas</i> 'He stared at him.'
brq	<i>breq / ibreq</i> 'to shine' (intr) A
brr	<i>aberrar - iberraren</i> 'rope to tie a bunch of wood on the back' B
brr	<i>aberru - iberriwen</i> 'grasshopper' B
brr	<i>abrir</i> 'road' E.g. <i>šebber abrir</i> 'hit the road' B
brteyš	<i>berreteyša</i> 'kind of fig' A
brč	<i>burraču - burračus</i> 'drunk' S
bry	<i>lbriya - lberyat</i> 'corn on the foot' A
brzx	<i>lberzax</i> 'honeycomb' A
brn	<i>lberrani</i> 'outsiders' A
brğ	<i>lbuṛğ - lbuṛğat</i> Dim. <i>lbṛeyyež - lebṛižat</i> 'fortress' A
brk	<i>lbaraqa - lbaraqat</i> 'blessing' A
brk	<i>lbuṛka - lebrak</i> 'duck, pond' A
brk	<i>taberrekt - tiberrektan</i> 'ewe' B
brm	<i>berrem / berrem / tberram</i> 'to spin' (trans) B Pass <i>tberremt</i> PP <i>mberrem / mberrema / mbermin</i> E.g. idiomatic <i>mberrem i lwext</i> 'to be smart'
brn	<i>lberrani - lberraniyyin</i> F. <i>lberraniyya</i> 'stranger' A
brn	<i>lberrani</i> Dim. <i>lebrini</i> 'strong wind from the sea' The diminutive is a small storm A
brn	<i>taberrant - tiberanan</i> Dim. <i>tabrirent - tibriṛnan</i> 'kind of fig (tree)' B
brq	<i>lebraq</i> Unity F. <i>lberqa</i> 'lightning' A
brh	<i>berreh / berreh / tberrah</i> 'to call' (intr) B Followed by indirect object pronoun.
brqqn	<i>lberquq</i> Unity F. <i>taberquqt - tiberquqan</i> Augm. <i>aberquq</i> 'prune' C
brṛ	<i>berṛa</i> 'outside' A
brš	<i>lebruši - lebrušiyat</i> 'fine' A
brwṭ	<i>lberwiṭa - lebrawet</i> 'wheelbarrow' A
brȳ	<i>aberrey - iberreyen</i> 'ram' B
brʔ	<i>baraʔa - lbaraʔat</i> 'innocent (person)' A
bs	<i>bussa - bussat</i> 'kiss' E.g. <i>išebbe as bussat</i> 'He gave her a lot of kisses.' A
bs	<i>bas / ibus</i> 'to kiss' (trans) A
bs	<i>bus / bus ~ bas / tbus</i> 'to kiss' (trans) B
bss	<i>lbasus</i> Unity F. <i>tabasust - tibasusan</i> 'unripe fig' B
bstṃ	<i>lbestem - lebsatem</i> 'women's wallet' A
bšl	<i>lebšel</i> Unity F. <i>tabšelt - tibšlan</i> Augm. <i>abšlun ~ abšel</i> 'onion' C
bšl	<i>ttebšil - ttebašel</i> Dim. <i>ttebišel - ttebišlat</i> 'dish' A

bṣt	<i>tabṣatt</i> - <i>tibṣatan</i> Dim. <i>tabṣeyyet</i> - <i>tibṣitan</i> ‘mat’ B
bsnn	<i>lbusnan</i> Unity F. <i>tabusnant</i> ‘type of fish’
bṣyd	<i>abuṣeyyad</i> - <i>ibuṣeyyaden</i> F. <i>tabuṣeyyatt</i> - <i>tibuṣeyyadan</i> ‘type of snake’ B
bṣyḥ	<i>abuṣayḥa</i> - <i>ibuṣayḥen</i> ‘type of (venomous) spider’ B
bšr	<i>lbašar</i> ‘people’ A
bšr	<i>lebšara</i> ‘reward (for finding something)’ A
bš	<i>lbašš</i> ‘sail’ A
bšbl	<i>bušbel</i> Unity F. <i>tabušbelt</i> Augm. <i>abušbel</i> ‘mushroom’ B
bškr	<i>abušakir</i> - <i>ibušakiren</i> ‘white caterpillar’ (lives in dung) B
bt	<i>lbit</i> - <i>lebyut</i> ‘room’ A
btll	<i>abuṭlal</i> - <i>ibuṭlalen</i> ‘hump’ B
btlm	<i>bitelma</i> - <i>bitelmat</i> ‘toilet’ A
btr	<i>lbatarīyya</i> - <i>lbatarīyyat</i> ‘battery of a phone’ A
btr	<i>lbatri</i> - <i>lbatriyyat</i> ‘battery (of a car)’ A
btrl	<i>lbitrul</i> ‘petroleum’ A
btx	<i>lbettix</i> Unity F. <i>tabettixt</i> - <i>tibettixan</i> Augm. <i>abettix</i> ‘mellon’ C
bṭ	<i>lbuṭa</i> - <i>lbuṭat</i> ‘boot’ A
bṭ	<i>lbuṭa</i> - <i>lebwaṭ</i> ‘butagas cylinder’ A
bṭ	<i>bṭu</i> / <i>bṭa</i> / <i>tattu</i> ‘to share’ (lab/trans.) B (For older people this verb is labile, for young people it is transitive.) E.g. <i>talqimt tebṭa</i> ‘The bread is divided.’ <i>nebṭa i baṣṭiyatna</i> ‘We have divided it among each other.’
bṭḥ	<i>tabuṭaḥt</i> - <i>tibuṭaḥan</i> ‘vertical wooden lock’ B
bṭl	<i>batel</i> ‘free’ A
bṭl	<i>lbaṭil</i> - <i>lebwaṭel</i> ‘boat’ This noun has feminine agreement, e.g. <i>lbaṭil mezzit</i> ‘The small boat.’ A
bṭn	<i>lbitun</i> ‘concrete’ A
bṭn	<i>tabettant</i> - <i>tibettanan</i> ‘sheepskin’ B
bṭṭ	<i>lebṭata</i> Unity F. <i>tabaṭat</i> - <i>tibaṭatan</i> Augm. <i>abaṭat</i> ‘potato’ C
bṭy	<i>lbuṭṭeyya</i> - <i>lbuṭṭeyyat</i> ‘barrel’ A
bw	<i>aḥaw</i> - <i>iḥawen</i> F. <i>tabawt</i> - <i>tibawtan</i> ‘bean’ B
bwl	<i>tabewwalt</i> - <i>tibewwalan</i> ‘bladder’ B
bxl	<i>bxil</i> / <i>bxil-a</i> / <i>bxil-in</i> ‘stingy’ A
bxms	<i>buxemsa</i> ‘type of fish (Mullus argentinae)’ A
bxn	<i>bexxannu</i> F. <i>tabexxannut</i> - <i>tibexxannutan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
byešry	<i>lbeyyaēšerrya</i> - <i>lbeyyaēinušerryayin</i> F. <i>lbeyyaēaušerraya</i> ‘merchant’ A
byṭ	<i>abeyyut</i> - <i>ibeyyuten</i> Dim. <i>abwiḃet</i> - <i>ibwiḃten</i> F. <i>tabeyyut</i> - <i>tibeyyutan</i> Dim. F. <i>tabwiḃet</i> - <i>tibwiḃtan</i> ‘white one’ B

byṭ	<i>beyyēt / beyyēt / tbeyyat</i> ‘to whitewash’ (trans) B Pass <i>tbeyytēt</i> PP <i>mbeyyēt / mbeyyā / mbeyyīn</i>
byṭ	<i>byēt / beyt-a / buyēt</i> ‘white’ Dim. <i>bwibēt / bwibēt-a / bwibēt-in</i> ‘somewhat white’
byx	<i>lbyixa - lbyixat</i> ‘old woman’ A
byx	<i>lbyixu - lebyixus</i> ‘old man’ A/S
bz	<i>lbaz - lbizan</i> ‘hawk’ A
bḏd	<i>bḏed / bḏed / ttazḏed</i> ‘to urinate’ (intr) B
bzf	<i>bezzaf</i> ‘many’ A
bzg	<i>ibzaḡen</i> ‘cooked beans’ B
bzg	<i>bzeḡ / bzeḡ / tazzeḡ</i> ‘to swell, become wet’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssebzeḡ / ssebzeḡ / ssebzaḡ</i> ‘to make wet’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ibezg as aṭebban</i> ‘His trousers became wet.’ cf. fzg for Pass. and AP.
bzw	<i>abziw - ibziwen</i> F. <i>tabziwt - tibziwan</i> ‘piece of meat’ B
bzm	<i>lebzim - lebzayem</i> Dim. <i>lebzeyyem - lebzimat</i> ‘buckle’ A
bzn	<i>lbezzuna - lebzazen</i> Dim. <i>lebzizna - lebziznat</i> Augm. <i>abezzun</i> ‘human breast’ A
bḏr	<i>libḏar</i> ‘pepper’ A
bḏyṭ	<i>beḏyēt / beḏyēt / tbeḏyat</i> ‘to mumble’ (Deaf people and young children talk) (intr) B VN <i>tbeḏyīt</i> E.g. <i>itbeḏyat, baqi ma itḡerrah lhedra</i> ‘He mumbles, he still does not speak correctly.’
bḏq	<i>lebḏuq</i> Dim. <i>lebḏeyyeq</i> ‘red seabream’
bḏw	<i>abḏaw - ibḏawen</i> ‘small bird, chicken’ B
č	
čkdṛ	<i>čikaḏur</i> ‘bottle part for pouring water out of the boat’ B
čkt	<i>čakita - čwaket</i> ‘coat’ A
čmn	<i>čimineyya - čimineyyat</i> ‘chimney’ A
čp	<i>čappu - čappuwat</i> ‘hat’ A
čpy	<i>čapeyya - čapeyyat</i> ‘squid’ A
črg	<i>čerreg / čerreg / tčerrag</i> ‘to tear’ (lab) B Pass <i>tčerrget</i> PP <i>mčerreg / mčerrga / mčerrgin</i>
čry	<i>čaryu - čaryus</i> Dim. <i>čriyu</i> ‘sparidae / sea bream’ A/S
črqn	<i>čerqun - čraqen</i> ‘dirt on the skin’ A
ččr	<i>čičarṛu</i> ‘green pea’
čwčw	<i>ačawčaw a ykeḥlin - ičawčawen a ykeḥlin</i> ‘nightingale’ B
čwčw	<i>ačawčaw - ičawčawen</i> ‘(small) bird’ B
d	
d	Imp. <i>nda / ddu / dda / ttuṭu ~ ttiṭu</i> ‘to walk’ (intr) B The Imperative is irregular. see mšy and mžy for AP.
ddḏ	<i>dedḏ / idedḏ</i> ‘to oppose’ (trans) A

dbbn	<i>ddbiben</i> F. <i>ddbibna</i> ‘small fly’ A
dbȳ	<i>debbey</i> / <i>debbey</i> / <i>tdebbay</i> ‘to weed’ (trans) B Pass <i>tdebbȳet</i> PP <i>mdebbey</i> / <i>mdebbȳa</i> / <i>mdebbȳin</i> VN <i>ttedbiȳ</i> B
dbḥ	<i>ddbiḥa</i> - <i>ddbiḥat</i> ‘sacrifice’ A
dbz	<i>ddebza</i> - <i>ddebzat</i> Augm. <i>adebbiz</i> ‘punch’ A
dbz	<i>lemdabza</i> - <i>lemdabzat</i> ‘fight’ A
dbz	<i>debbez</i> / <i>debbez</i> / <i>tdebbaz</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B
dbz	<i>tdabez</i> / <i>itdabez</i> ‘to fight’ (intr) A PP <i>metdabez</i> / <i>metdabza</i> / <i>metdabzin</i> E.g. <i>ka-ytdabzu i baetiyatem</i> ‘They fight each other.’
ddg	<i>adideg</i> - <i>idegdgen</i> ‘(wooden) pounder’ B
de	<i>lmudaei</i> - <i>lmudaeyin</i> ‘plaintiff’ A
dfd	<i>difidi</i> - <i>difidis</i> ‘DVD’ S
dfe	<i>lmedfē</i> - <i>lemdafē</i> Dim. <i>lemdifē</i> - <i>lemdifē</i> - <i>lemdifēat</i> ‘canon’ A
dfe	<i>dafē</i> / <i>dafē</i> / <i>tdafē</i> ‘to defend’ (intr) B E.g. <i>idafē xfē</i> ‘He defended him.’
dfe	<i>dfē</i> / <i>dfē</i> / <i>ddfē</i> ‘to push’ (trans) B Pass <i>ndefēet</i> PP <i>medfue</i> / <i>medfuea</i> / <i>medfuein</i>
dfl	<i>adfel</i> ‘snow’ B
dfl	<i>tadafalt</i> ~ <i>tadafalt</i> ‘kind of ivy’ B
dfn	<i>lemdafna</i> - <i>lemdafnat</i> ‘fight’ A
dfn	<i>tdafen</i> / <i>itdafen</i> ‘to fight’ (intr) A PP <i>metdafen</i> / <i>metdafna</i> / <i>metdafnin</i>
dfṛ	<i>ddfara</i> - <i>ddfara</i> ‘back rope of a saddle’ A
dfṛ	<i>ddefṛar</i> - <i>ddfaraṛ</i> ‘notebook’ A
dy	<i>ideȳ</i> - <i>ideȳen</i> ‘heap of grain’ B
dgdg	<i>degdēg</i> / <i>degdēg</i> / <i>tdegdag</i> ‘to crush’ (trans) B
dyṣ	<i>adyeṣṣ</i> ‘colostrum’ B
dhb	<i>ddheb</i> - <i>dduhban</i> Dim. <i>dheyyeb</i> ‘gold’ A
dhq	Pass <i>ndehqet</i> PP <i>medhuq</i> / <i>medhuqa</i> / <i>medhuqin</i> ‘to pound’
dhš	<i>ddheyyeš</i> - <i>ddhišaṭ</i> F. <i>ddhiša</i> ‘foal’ A
dhš	<i>deḥḥes</i> / <i>deḥḥes</i> / <i>tdeḥḥas</i> ‘to be crowded’ (trans) B Pass <i>tdeḥḥset</i> PP <i>mdeḥḥes</i> / <i>mdeḥḥsa</i> / <i>mdeḥḥsin</i>
dk	<i>tadekt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
dkl	<i>amdakkul</i> - <i>imdukkal</i> ~ <i>imdakkulen</i> F. <i>tamdakkult</i> - <i>timdukkalan</i> ‘friend’ B
dkṛ	<i>ddikuṛ</i> - <i>ddikuṛat</i> ‘decoration’ A
dkr	<i>ddker</i> - <i>ddkura</i> Dim. <i>ddkeyyer</i> - <i>ddkirat</i> ‘male’ A
dlg	<i>dleḡ</i> / <i>dleḡ</i> / <i>ddleḡ</i> ‘to rub’ (trans) B PP <i>medluḡ</i> / <i>medluḡa</i> / <i>medluḡin</i> VN <i>ddliḡ</i>
dlḥ	<i>ddellaḥ</i> Unity F. <i>tadellaḥt</i> - <i>tidellaḥan</i> Augm. <i>adellaḥ</i> ‘watermelon’ C
dlim	<i>ddlem</i> - <i>ddluma</i> F. <i>tadlemt</i> ‘type of tree’ C
dls	<i>adles</i> ‘plant - kind of’ B

dm	<i>aḍem - iḍammen</i> ‘blood’ B
dm	<i>lǧḍam</i> ‘elephantiasis’ A
dm	<i>liḍam</i> ‘ransid butter’ A
dm	<i>dam / idum</i> ‘to last’ (intr) A
dml	<i>demmala - ddmamel</i> Dim. <i>ddmimla - ddmimlat</i> ‘hump’ A
dmlž	<i>ddemliž - ddmalež</i> Dim. <i>ddmilež</i> ‘bracelet’ A
dmm	<i>aḍmam - iḍmamen</i> Unity F. <i>taḍmamt - tiḍmaman</i> Dim. <i>taḍmeyyemt</i> ‘cherry’ B
dmn	<i>d-demna - d-dmani</i> Dim. <i>ddmina</i> ‘big field’ A
dmnḍ	<i>dumandā / idumandī</i> ‘to command or order’ (intr) A PP <i>mdumandī / mdumandya / mdumandīn</i>
dn	<i>aḍan - iḍannen (wa-)</i> F. <i>taḍant - tiḍanan (ta-)</i> ‘intestines, guts’ B
dn	<i>ddin - ddyun</i> ‘debt’ A
dn	<i>ddin - lʔadyan</i> ‘religion’ A
dn	<i>lʔiden</i> ‘permission’ A
dn	<i>taḍunt - tiḍunan</i> ‘fat’ B
dn	<i>dden / idden</i> ‘to call for prayer’ (trans) A
dn	<i>denni / denni / tdennay</i> ‘to blow the fire’ (trans) B
dnfr	<i>ddenfir - ddnafer</i> ‘dolphin’ A
dny	<i>ddenya ~ ddunya</i> ‘world’ A
dr	<i>tidert - tiḍran (ti-)</i> ‘ear’ B
dr	<i>dder / dder / tedder</i> ‘to live, be alive’ (intr) B See hy for AP.
dr	<i>ḍri / ḍra ~ dri / ddray</i> ‘to pass’ (intr) B
drb	<i>aḍerrab - iḍerraben</i> ‘small stone’ B
drbl	<i>ddrabel</i> ‘clothes’ A
drdb	<i>dderdib - ddrdeb</i> ‘pounding (with feet)’ A
drdb	<i>derdeb / derdeb / tderdab</i> ‘to stamp with feet, to be used’ (intr) B PP <i>mderdeb / mderdba / mderdbin</i> VN <i>dderdib</i> E.g. <i>laṭṭa y ahen mderdba</i> ‘That bottle has been used.’
dre	<i>ddreε - ddruεa</i> Dim. <i>ddreyyεε - ddriεaṭ</i> ‘arm’ A
dre	<i>derreε / derreε / tderrae</i> ‘to embrace’ (trans) B Pass <i>tderrreεṭ</i> PP <i>mderreε / mderreεa / mderreεin</i> VN <i>tedriεa - tedriεaṭ</i> E.g. <i>ma nessen šk a t iderrreεn</i> ‘We do not know who embraced her.’
drgl	<i>dergel / dergel / tdergel</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>tdergleṭ</i> PP <i>mdergel / mdergla / mderglin</i>
drq	<i>derreq / derreq / tderraq</i> ‘to hide’ (trans) B PP <i>mderreq / mderrqa / mderrqin</i>
drs	<i>ladris - ladrisaṭ</i> ‘address’ A
drs	VN <i>ddras</i> Augm. <i>aderrus</i> ‘big wheat heap’
drč	<i>driču - dričus</i> ‘sea border between Morocco and Spain’ A

drwš	<i>ddriweš - ddraweš ~ ddriwšin</i> F. <i>ddriwša</i> ‘poor person’ A
dry	<i>ddurriya - durriyat</i> ‘descendants’ A
ds	<i>aḍas - iḍasen</i> ‘support beam’ B
dsk	<i>ddisku - ddiskus</i> ‘song’ A/S
dšr	<i>ddšer - ddšura</i> Dim. <i>ddšeyyer - ddširat</i> ‘village’ A
dw	<i>ddwa</i> ‘medicine’ A
dwr	<i>tadewwart</i> ‘small intestine of goats’ B
dwss	<i>ddawses - ddawsasa</i> F. <i>ddawseyya</i> ‘squeaker’ A
dwss	<i>dawses / dawses / tdawsas</i> ‘to reveal, to blab’ (intr) B <i>idawses fxes</i> ‘He blabbed about him/her.’
dxl	<i>daxel</i> ‘inside’ A
dxl	<i>ddexla ~ dduxla - dduxlat</i> ‘entrance’ A
dxl	AP <i>daxel / daxla / daxlin</i> ‘to enter’ cf. kšm
dxl	Pass of Caus <i>ddexxlet</i> PP <i>mdexxel / mdexxla / mdexclin</i> ‘to enter’ cf. kšm
dxn	<i>aduxxan - iduxxanen</i> F. <i>taduxxant - tiduxxanan</i> ‘chimney’ B
dxn	<i>dduxxan - ddxaxen</i> ‘smoke’ A
dyr	<i>ddayr</i> ‘front rope of a saddle’ A
dz	<i>ddez / ddez / teddez</i> ‘to pound (beans)’ (trans) B see <i>dhq</i> for Pass and PP
dzr	<i>adezzar - ddzazer</i> Dim. <i>adzizer - idzizren</i> F. <i>tadezzart - tidezzaran</i> Dim. <i>tadzizert - tidzizran</i> ‘a striped red and white cloth which women wear around their middle’ B
d	
ḍb	<i>ḍḍubb - ḍḍubbat</i> F. <i>ḍḍubba</i> ‘bear’ A
ḍb	<i>ḍubb-u / ḍubb-a / ḍubb-us / ḍubb-at</i> ‘fat’ A/S
ḍbb	<i>ḍḍaba</i> ‘fog’ A
ḍbe	<i>ḍḍbae</i> ‘hyene’ A
ḍe	<i>ḍie / ḍae / ḍḍae</i> ‘to loose’ (intr) B
ḍef	<i>ḍeif / ḍeif-a / ḍeif-in</i> ‘thin’ Dim. <i>ḍeief / ḍeief-a / ḍeief-in</i> ‘somewhat thin’ A
ḍfr	<i>ḍfer / ḍfer / ḍfer</i> ‘to tie hair’ (trans) B Pass <i>nḍefret</i> PP <i>medfur / medfura / medfurin</i> B
ḍftr	<i>ḍḍeftar - ḍḍfaṭer</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍfiṭer - ḍḍfiṭrat</i> ‘work-book’ A
ḍyr	<i>ḍuyri - ḍuyriyy-a - ḍuyriyy-in</i> ‘simple, honest’ A
ḍḥ	<i>ḍeḥḥi / ḍeḥḥa / ḍeḥḥa</i> ‘to sacrifice’ (trans) B
ḍhr	<i>ḍher / ḍher / ttuṭur ~ ttitṭur</i> ‘to appear, seem’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ḍehher / ḍehher / ḍeḥḥar</i> ‘to show, make appear’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍehḥret</i> PP <i>mḍehher / mḍehḥra / mḍehḥrin</i>
ḍl	<i>ḍḍell - ḍḍlula</i> Dim. <i>ḍliwla - ḍliwlat</i> ‘shadow’ A
ḍmy	<i>ḍḍmay - ḍḍmuya</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍmeyyey - leḍmiya</i> ‘head’ A

ḍr	<i>ḍḍra</i> ‘corn’ There are two types: <i>ḍḍra lhemra</i> ‘red corn’ and <i>ḍḍra turkiyya</i> ‘Turkish corn’ A
ḍrb	<i>ḍḍariba</i> - <i>ḍḍaraʔib</i> ~ <i>ḍḍaribat</i> ‘tax’ A
ḍrb	Pass <i>nderbet</i> PP <i>medrub</i> / <i>medruba</i> / <i>medrubin</i> E.g. <i>argaz ahen haw dan medrub</i> ‘That man is there, he has been hit.’
ḍrf	<i>ḍḍrafat</i> ‘good’ A
ḍrṣ	<i>lmedraša</i> ~ <i>lmedraša</i> - <i>lmedraṣat</i> ‘school’ A
ḍṣ	<i>deṣṣ</i> / <i>deṣṣ</i> / <i>tdeṣša</i> ‘to laugh’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ideṣṣ ides</i> ‘He laughed together with him.’ See ṭhk for Caus, Pass and PP.
ḍt	<i>taḍutt</i> ‘wool’ B
ḍw	<i>ḍḍaw</i> - <i>ḍḍiwan</i> ~ <i>ḍḍwawi</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍwiwi</i> - <i>ḍḍwiwat</i> ‘electricity, light’ A
ḍwṛ	<i>ḍḍawra</i> - <i>ḍḍawrat</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍwira</i> - <i>ḍḍwirat</i> ‘circle’ A
ḍwṛ	<i>ḍewwer</i> / <i>ḍewwer</i> / <i>tḍewwar</i> ‘to surround, turn around’ (lab) B Pass <i>tḍewwret</i> PP <i>mḍewwer</i> / <i>mḍewwra</i> / <i>mḍewwrin</i>
ḍyf	<i>ḍḍayf</i> - <i>ḍḍyuf</i> ‘guest’ A
ḍyf	<i>tadeyyaft</i> - <i>tideyyafan</i> ‘present when visiting’ B
ḍyf	<i>ḍeyyef</i> / <i>ḍeyyef</i> / <i>tḍeyyaf</i> ‘to host’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍeyyfet</i> PP <i>mḍeyyef</i> / <i>mḍeyyfa</i> / <i>mḍeyyfin</i>
ḍyq	<i>ḍeyyeq</i> / <i>ḍeyyeq</i> / <i>tḍeyyaq</i> ‘to narrow’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍeyyqet</i> PP <i>mḍeyyeq</i> / <i>mḍeyyqa</i> / <i>mḍeyyqin</i>
ḍyε	<i>ḍeyyeε</i> / <i>ḍeyyeε</i> / <i>tḍeyyaε</i> ‘to loose (tr.)’ (trans) B
ε	
εbd	<i>lebbad</i> - <i>lebbada</i> ‘worshipper’ A
εbd	<i>leḥbid</i> - <i>leḥbidat</i> ‘slave’ A
εbd	<i>εbed</i> / <i>iεbed</i> ‘to worship’ (trans) A
εbr	<i>εber</i> / <i>εber</i> / <i>εber</i> ‘to measure’ (trans) B Pass <i>tεbret</i> PP <i>mεbur</i> / <i>mεbura</i> / <i>mεburin</i>
εbt	<i>taεebbutt</i> - <i>tiεebbuṭan</i> Dim. <i>taεibibet</i> - <i>tiεibibṭan</i> Augm. <i>aεebbut</i> - <i>iεebbuṭen</i> ‘navel’ B
εbz	<i>aεebbiz</i> - <i>iεebbaz</i> Dim. <i>aεibibez</i> - <i>iεibibzen</i> F. <i>taεebbist</i> Dim. <i>taεibibest</i> - <i>tiεibibzan</i> ‘calf’ B
εbz	<i>aεebbiz</i> - <i>iεebbaz</i> ‘bull’ F. <i>taεebbist</i> - <i>tiεebbizan</i> ‘cow’ B
εd	<i>leada</i> - <i>leadat</i> ‘custom’ A
εd	<i>leadu</i> - <i>leaduwwat</i> ~ <i>leuḍyan</i> F. <i>leḍuwwa</i> ‘enemy’ A
εdb	<i>εeddeḥ</i> / <i>εeddeḥ</i> / <i>tεeddab</i> ‘to make suffer’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ša t iεeddeḥ</i> ‘He is going to make him suffer.’ PP <i>mεeddeḥ</i> / <i>mεeddḥa</i> / <i>mεeddḥin</i>
εdl	<i>tiεdal</i> ‘women’ No SG. B
εds	<i>taεeddist</i> - <i>tiεeddisan</i> Augm. <i>aεeddis</i> - <i>iεeddisen</i> ‘belly’ B

εεb	<i>λεαεεb</i> ‘slobber’ No SG. A
εfr	<i>εαfer / εαfer / τεαfar</i> ‘to try’ (trans) B PP <i>μεαfer / μεαfra / μεαfrin</i>
εfrt	<i>λεεfrīt - λεεfaređ</i> ‘demon, clever person’ A
εfy	<i>λεαfyα - λεεwafi</i> ‘hell, fire’ A
εgz	<i>εgez / ιεgez</i> ‘to be lazy’ (intr) A AP <i>εegzan / εegzana / εegzanin</i>
εkr	<i>εekker / εekker / τεekkar</i> ‘to make brakish’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεekker</i> PP <i>μεekker / μεekkra / μεekkrin</i>
εkz	<i>αεukkaz - ιεukkiza</i> Dim. <i>αεkikez - ιεkikzen</i> F. <i>ταεukkazt - tieukkazan</i> Dim. <i>ταεkikezt - tiekikzan</i> ‘walking stick’ B
ελ	<i>εelli / εella / τεellay</i> ‘to rise, to go up’ (lab) B E.g. <i>ayil ahen ιεella t</i> ‘He ascended that mountain.’ Caus <i>sseeli / sseela / sseelay</i> ‘to make ascend’ (trans) B Some people use the metathesized form <i>sselei</i> .
εlf	<i>λεelf</i> ‘granules for animals’ A
εlf	<i>εellef / εellef / τεellaf</i> ‘to feed animals’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεellfet</i> PP <i>μεellef / μεellfa / μεellfin</i> B
εlf	<i>εlef / εlef / εellef</i> ‘to feed animals’ (trans) B PP <i>μεεluf / μεεlufa / μεεlufin</i>
εlm	<i>λεalem - λεulama</i> ‘islamic scholar’ A
εlm	<i>λεμεellem - λεμεellmin</i> F. <i>λεμεellma</i> ‘master’ A
εlm	<i>λεμεtellem - λεμεtelmin</i> F. <i>λεμεtelma</i> ‘assistant’ A
εlm	<i>λεμεεallim - λεμεεellimin</i> F. <i>λεμεεallima - λεμεεallimat</i> ‘teacher’ A
εlm	<i>εellem / εellem / τεellam</i> ‘to teach’ (trans) B
εlm	<i>εelem / ιεelem</i> ‘to warn, inform’ (trans) A
εlm	<i>τεellem / ιτεellem</i> ‘to learn’ (intr) A
εlq	<i>ταμεileqt - τιμεilqan</i> Dim. <i>λεμεilqa - λεμεilqat</i> ‘spoon’ B
εlq	<i>εelleq / εelleq / τεellaq</i> ‘to hang up’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεellqet</i> PP <i>μεelleq / μεellqa / μεellqin</i> E.g. <i>λhaža y ahen τεellqet</i> ‘That thing has been hung up.’
εlwn	<i>λεilwan - λεilwanat</i> ‘address’ A
εly	<i>εelli / εella / τεellay</i> ‘to go up’ (trans) B
εlž	<i>λεμεεalaža</i> ‘the healing’ A
εm	<i>εam - snin</i> ‘year’ A
εm	<i>εemmi - εemmiwat</i> ‘paternal uncle’ A
εm	<i>εum / εam ~ εum / τεεum</i> ‘to swim’ (intr) B There are two possible causatives The first one is Caus <i>sseum / sseam / sseum</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) B The second causative is <i>εewwem / εewwem / τεewwam</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) see εwm
εml	<i>λεemel - λεemula</i> Dim. <i>λεεmeyyel - λεεmilat</i> ‘fishnet’ (only the net without lead, rope and other material) A
εml	<i>μl λεumla</i> ‘the guilty one’ A

emr	<i>emmer</i> / <i>emmer</i> / <i>temma</i> ‘to be full, to fill’ (trans) B Pass <i>temmret</i> PP <i>memma</i> / <i>memma</i> / <i>memma</i>
emr	AP <i>amer</i> / <i>amra</i> / <i>amrin</i> ‘to be full’
emr	<i>lema</i> - <i>lemayer</i> ‘cave’ A
emt	<i>emti</i> - <i>emmtiwat</i> ‘father’s sister’ A
emt	<i>emti</i> - <i>emmtiwat</i> ‘paternal aunt’ A
enkb	<i>taenkbut</i> - <i>tienkbutan</i> ‘spider web’ B
enqš	<i>aenquš</i> - <i>ienquš</i> ~ <i>leenaqes</i> F. <i>taenqušt</i> Dim. <i>taeniqešt</i> ‘angry head’ B
enš	<i>taennušt</i> - <i>tiennužan</i> ‘part of the dwarf fan palm’ B
enšr	<i>leuŋar</i> - <i>leenaŋar</i> Dim. <i>leeniŋer</i> ‘water spring’ A
eq	<i>eiq</i> / <i>iei</i> q ‘to become aware of’ (intr) A AP <i>eyeq</i> / <i>eyqa</i> / <i>eyyin</i>
eqb	<i>leuqba</i> - <i>leuqbat</i> ‘penalty or punishment’ A
eqb	<i>eqeb</i> / <i>eqeb</i> / <i>taeqab</i> ‘to punish’ (trans) B Pass <i>taeqbet</i> PP <i>meaqeb</i> / <i>meaqba</i> / <i>meaqbin</i> E.g. <i>taeqbet xfes</i> ‘She was punished for that.’
eqd	<i>aeuqqad</i> - <i>ieuqqad</i> F. <i>taeuqqatt</i> ~ <i>taeuqqadt</i> - <i>tieuqqadan</i> ‘knot’ B
eqd	<i>eeqqed</i> / <i>eeqqed</i> / <i>teeqqad</i> ‘to tie’ (lab) B Pass <i>teeqqdet</i> PP <i>meeqqed</i> / <i>meeqqda</i> / <i>meeqqdin</i>
eqd	<i>eqed</i> / <i>ieqed</i> ‘to freeze’ (trans) A PP <i>meequd</i> / <i>meequda</i> / <i>meequdin</i> E.g. <i>adem meequd</i> ‘Frozen blood.’
eql	<i>leeqel</i> - <i>leequla</i> ‘mind’ A
eql	<i>eqel</i> / <i>eqel</i> / <i>eequl</i> ‘to recognize’ (trans) B Pass <i>neeqlət</i> ~ <i>teeqlət</i> PP <i>meequl</i> / <i>meequla</i> / <i>meequlin</i> Caus <i>eeqqel</i> / <i>eeqqel</i> / <i>teeqqal</i> ‘to let, make recognize’ (trans) B PP <i>meeqqel</i> / <i>meeqqala</i> / <i>meeqqalin</i>
eqq	<i>taequqt</i> - <i>tieq^waq</i> ‘bone of the wrist and armpit’ B
eqš	<i>leaqiša</i> - <i>leaqiŋat</i> ‘sorcerer or witch’ A
erf	<i>erref</i> / <i>erref</i> / <i>terraf</i> ‘to authenticate, to make acquaintance’ (trans) B Pass <i>terrfet</i> PP <i>meerref</i> / <i>merrfa</i> / <i>merrfin</i> VN <i>teerif</i>
erkl	<i>erkel</i> / <i>erkel</i> / <i>terkal</i> ‘to limp’ (intr) B PP <i>merkel</i> / <i>merkla</i> / <i>merklin</i>
ernn	<i>ernen</i> / <i>ernen</i> / <i>ternan</i> ‘to growl’ B
err	<i>taerurt</i> - <i>tieruran</i> ‘ass’ B
ery	AP <i>uryan</i> ~ <i>eryan</i> / <i>uryan-a</i> ~ <i>eryan-a</i> / <i>uryan-in</i> ~ <i>eryan-in</i> ‘naked’ A
erđ	<i>lemaerđa</i> - <i>lemaerđin</i> ‘invitee’ A
erđ	<i>eaerđ</i> / <i>eaerđ</i> / <i>taerad</i> ‘to invite’ (trans) B PP <i>meaerđ</i> ~ <i>meerud</i> / <i>maerđa</i> ~ <i>meerud</i> / <i>maerđin</i> ~ <i>meerud</i>
erf	<i>erref</i> / <i>erref</i> / <i>terraf</i> ‘to invite’ (trans) B Pass <i>terrfet</i> PP <i>meerref</i> / <i>merrfa</i> / <i>merrfin</i> VN <i>teerif</i>
erf	PP <i>terfet</i> PP <i>meeruf</i> / <i>merufa</i> / <i>merufin</i>

erm	<i>errem / errem / terram</i> ‘to pile up’ (trans) B PP <i>merrrem / merrma / merrmin</i>
erq	<i>leraq</i> ‘sweat’ A
erq	<i>ereq / ireq</i> ‘to perspire’ (intr) A
ert	<i>areṭ - iarten</i> ‘mortar’ B
ert	<i>learṭ</i> ‘invitation, bull’ A
ert	<i>earṭ / earṭ / tarat</i> ‘to memorize’ (trans) B Pass <i>tarṭet</i>
ert	<i>erret / erret / terrat</i> ‘to walk in a certain way’ (intr) B
ert	<i>taaratt - taratan</i> ‘horizontal wooden lock’ B
erž	<i>ameraž - imeražen</i> F. <i>tamerašṭ - timeražan</i> ‘lame person’ B
erž	<i>errež / errež / terrerž</i> ‘to limp’ (lab) B Pass <i>terrežet</i> PP <i>merrež / merrža / merržin</i>
ess	<i>leessas - leessasa</i> ‘guard’ A
ess	<i>ess / iess</i> ‘to guard’ (intr) A E.g. <i>netta atgam a d ess das</i> ‘Yesterday he guarded there.’
eš	<i>leša - lešawat</i> ‘dinner’ A
eš	<i>leušš - lewaš</i> Dim. <i>leweyyeš</i> ‘nest’ A
eš	<i>eiš / eaš / teiš</i> ‘to live’ (intr) B AP <i>eyeš / eyša / eyšin</i>
ešb	<i>eeššeb / eeššeb / teššab</i> ‘to prune’ (trans) B Pass <i>teššbet</i> PP <i>meeššeb / meeššeba / meeššebin</i>
ešr	<i>leašir</i> ‘juice’ (also: <i>aman n tlečint</i> ‘water of a an orange apple) A
ešr	<i>leušra</i> ‘pregnant one’ A
ešr	<i>eeššer / eeššer / teššer</i> ‘to beget’ (trans) B PP <i>meeššra / meeššrin</i>
ešr	<i>ešar / dešar</i> ‘to be pregnant’ (intr) A <i>eušra / eušer</i>
ešš	<i>aešuš - iwešas</i> F. <i>taešušt - tiwešaš</i> ‘pen’ B
eškr	<i>aeškrī - lešker</i> F. <i>taeškrīt</i> ‘soldier’ B
etb	<i>leatba - leatbat</i> Augm. <i>aeṭbun</i> ‘sill’ A
etq	<i>aettuq - iettuqen</i> F. <i>taettuqt - tiettuqan</i> Dim. <i>tastiteqt - tietitqan</i> ‘chicken’
eṭ	Pass <i>neṭat</i> PP <i>meṭi / meṭeyya / meṭiyyin</i> cf. fk
eṭ	<i>eṭṭ / eṭṭ / teṭṭa</i> ‘to bite’ (trans) B
eṭl	<i>eṭṭel / eṭṭel / teṭṭal</i> ‘to be late’ (lab) B Pass <i>teṭṭlet</i> PP <i>mēṭṭel / mēṭṭila / mēṭṭlin</i>
eṭl	<i>teṭṭel / iteṭṭel</i> ‘to be late’ (intr) A Pass <i>teṭṭlet</i> PP <i>mēṭṭel / mēṭṭila / mēṭṭlin</i> does not give birth’ B
eṭq	<i>eṭeq / iṭeq</i> ‘to help, aid’ (trans) A Pass <i>teṭeq</i> PP <i>meṭuq / meṭuqa / meṭuqin</i>
eṭr	<i>leṭur</i> ‘chili pepper’ A
eṭrf	<i>eṭaref / iṭaref</i> ‘to admit’ (intr) A PP <i>meṭaref / meṭarfa / meṭarfin</i>
eṭš	<i>eṭteš / eṭteš / teṭṭaš</i> ‘to make thirsty’ (trans) B

εῖς	<i>εἶς / ἰεῖς</i> ‘to be thirsty’ (intr) A <i>εἶσαν / εἶσανα / εἶσανιν</i>
εῖς	<i>εἶς / ἰεῖς</i> ‘to sneeze’ (intr) A
εἶ	<i>λεῖτα - λεῖται</i> Augm. <i>αεῖται</i> Dim. <i>λεῖτα - λεῖται</i> ‘bite’ A
εῦδ	<i>αμῆαυδ - ἰμῆαυδ</i> F. <i>ταμῆαυδ - τιμῆαυδ</i> ‘second goat in a year’ B
εῦδ	<i>λεῦδα - λεῦδατ ~ λεῦδ</i> ‘mare’ A
εῦδ	<i>εᾶυδ / εᾶυδ / τᾶυδ</i> ‘to tell’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεᾶυδ</i> PP <i>μεᾶυδ / μεᾶυδα / μεᾶυδιν</i>
εῦδ	<i>λεῦδ - λεῦιδ</i> ‘stallion’ F. <i>λεῦδα - λεῦδατ</i> ‘mare’ A
εῦμ	<i>εῦμ / εῦμ / τῆμ</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεῦμ</i> PP <i>μεῦμ / μεῦμα / μεῦμιν</i>
εῦν	<i>αμῆαυν - ἰμῆαυν</i> F. <i>ταμῆαυν</i> ‘a help’ C
εῦν	<i>λεῦν</i> ‘wind, a cold (disease)’ A
εῦν	<i>ἰμῆαυα</i> ‘help’ A
εῦν	<i>εᾶν / εᾶν / τᾶν</i> ‘to help’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ῥα γ εᾶν</i> ‘I am going to help him.’
εῦν	<i>εῦν / εῦν / τῆν</i> ‘to winnow’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεῦν</i> E.g. <i>ἰεῦν</i> <i>λεῖλα</i> ‘He winnowed the crops.’
εῦω	<i>εῦω / εῦω / τῆω</i> ‘to howl’ (intr) B
εῦρ	<i>λεῦρ - ἰεῦρ</i> F. <i>ταῦρ</i> ‘blind person’ A
εῦρ	<i>εῦρ / εῦρ-α / εῦρ</i> ‘blind’ A
εῦζ	<i>εῦζ / εῦζ / τῆζ</i> ‘to bend’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεῦζ</i> PP <i>μεῦζ / μεῦζα / μεῦζιν</i>
εῦζ	<i>εῦζ / εῦζ-α / εῦζ</i> ‘crooked’ A
εῦ	<i>εῦ / ἰεῦ</i> ‘to be tired’ (intr) A AP <i>εῦ / εῦ / εῦ</i>
εῦβ	<i>εῦβ / εῦβ / τῆβ</i> ‘to criticize’ (trans) B PP <i>μεῦβ / μεῦβα / μεῦβιν</i> AP <i>εῦβ / εῦβα / εῦβιν</i>
εῦε	<i>αεῦε - ἰεῦε ~ ἰεῦε</i> ‘traditional singing’ B
εῦε	<i>εῦε / εῦε / τῆε</i> ‘to sing (traditionally)’ (intr) B
εῦλ	<i>αεῦλ - λεῦλ</i> Dim. <i>αεῦλ - ἰεῦλ</i> ‘boy, son’ C
εῦλ	<i>ταεῦλ - τιεῦλ</i> Dim. <i>ταεῦλ - τιεῦλ</i> ‘girl, daughter’ B
εῦν	<i>αμῆαυν</i> ‘the fact of watching’ E.g. <i>τακκασ αμῆαυν</i> ‘I’m watching’ B
εῦν	<i>εᾶν / εᾶν / τᾶν</i> ‘to look, to look for, to search, to research’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ἰεᾶν</i> <i>ατ</i> ‘He researched or checked something.’ E.g. <i>εᾶν</i> <i>ασ</i> <i>μα</i> <i>τ</i> <i>γυγυ</i> ‘Look at him what is wrong with him.’ <i>ἰεᾶν</i> <i>γασ</i> ‘He looked at him.’ <i>ἰεᾶν</i> <i>φξε</i> ‘He searched for him.’ <i>ἰεᾶν</i> <i>γασ</i> ‘He looked at him.’
εῦρ	<i>εῦρ / εῦρ / τῆρ</i> ‘to play’ (intr) B VN <i>λεῦρ - λεῦρ</i>
εῦλ	<i>εῦλ / εῦλ / εῦλ</i> ‘to filter, separate’ (trans) B Pass <i>νεῦλ</i> PP <i>μεῦλ / μεῦλα</i>

	/ <i>meezulin</i> VN <i>leezla</i> , <i>leezlat</i> E.g. <i>nēezzlet tayat ad zeg yayetma-s</i> ‘This goat has been separated from its siblings.’
ezr	<i>leezri</i> - <i>leezara</i> ‘bachelor’ A
ezz	<i>leeziza</i> - <i>leezizat</i> ~ <i>leezizawat</i> ‘grandmother’ A
ez	<i>eezzi</i> ‘older brother’ A
ežb	<i>ežeb</i> / <i>ežeb</i> / <i>eežeb</i> ‘to want’ (comines with the indirect object) (intr) B
ežn	<i>aėžin</i> - <i>iežinen</i> ‘dough’ B
ežn	<i>leužna</i> - <i>leežani</i> ‘soil for building houses’ A
ežn	<i>lmeėžun</i> ‘cookie (drugs)’ (A mix of honey, hemp etc.) A
ežn	Pass <i>nēėžnet</i> PP <i>meėžun</i> / <i>meėžuna</i> / <i>meėžunin</i> ‘to knead’ cf. rfs ‘to knead’
eʔl	<i>leaʔila</i> ‘family’ A
f	
f	<i>af</i> ~ <i>uf</i> / <i>uf</i> / <i>ttaf</i> ‘to find’ (trans) B cf. žbr for Pass and PP.
fbr	<i>fabur</i> ‘free’ A
fd	<i>afud</i> - <i>ifadden</i> ‘knee’ B
fd	<i>lfiḍda</i> ‘silver’ A
fḍd	<i>feḍdi</i> / <i>feḍda</i> / <i>tfeḍday</i> ‘to finish’ (trans) B PP <i>mfeḍdi</i> / <i>mfeḍdya</i> / <i>mfeḍdin</i>
fdn	<i>tafḍent</i> - <i>tifeḍnan</i> ‘toe’ B
fēl	<i>fēl</i> / <i>ifēl</i> ‘to rape’ (trans) A PP <i>mefēul</i> / <i>mefēula</i> / <i>mefēulin</i>
fet	<i>llfeṭet</i> - <i>llfue</i> Dim. <i>llfiēa</i> Augm. <i>alefēun</i> ‘snake’ A
ff	<i>afaff</i> - <i>ifaffen</i> ‘nipple’ B
fy	<i>afuy</i> - <i>ifuyen</i> ‘hump’ B
fy	<i>ffuy</i> / <i>ffey</i> / <i>teffey</i> ‘to go out’ (intr) B AP cf. xṛž for AP and VN Caus <i>ssufuy</i> / <i>ssafey</i> / <i>ssufuy</i> ‘to make go out’ (trans) B cf. xṛž for Pass. and PP
fge	<i>feggeε</i> / <i>feggeε</i> / <i>tfeggae</i> ‘to stretch’ (lab) B PP <i>mfeggeε</i> / <i>mfeggea</i> / <i>mfeggein</i>
fhm	<i>fhem</i> / <i>ifhem</i> ‘to understand, to boast’ (intr) A PP <i>mefhum</i> / <i>mefhuma</i> / <i>mefhumin</i> E.g. <i>ka-yfhem gas</i> ‘He understands it very well.’ <i>ka-yfhem fxi</i> ‘He is showing of to me.’ Caus. <i>fehhem</i> / <i>fehhem</i> / <i>tfehhem</i> ‘to make understand, explain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tfehhmet</i> PP <i>mfehhem</i> / <i>mfehhma</i> / <i>mfehmin</i> E.g. <i>fehhm aṭ spanyuleyya</i> ‘Teach Spanish to him.’
fḥl	<i>lefhel</i> - <i>lefhula</i> Dim. <i>afheyyel</i> - <i>ifheyyelen</i> ‘bull’ C
fḥm	<i>lefhem</i> Unity F. <i>tafhemt</i> Dim. <i>tafhemyemt</i> ‘charcoal’ C
fk	<i>tafukt</i> - <i>tafuḱan</i> (<i>ta-</i>) ‘sun’ <i>iğun tafuḱan</i> ‘He has had enough of sun.’ B
fk	<i>fekk</i> / <i>ifukk</i> ‘to rescue’ (trans) A Pass <i>tfakk</i> PP <i>mefkuḱ</i> / <i>mefkuḱa</i> / <i>mefkuḱin</i>
fk	<i>fk</i> / <i>fk</i> / <i>ttak</i> ‘to give’ (trans) B cf. eḱ for Pass and PP
fkr	<i>lfikra</i> - <i>lfikrat</i> ‘idea’ A
fkṛ	<i>fekker</i> / <i>fekker</i> / <i>tfekkar</i> ‘to think, to make think’ (lab) B Pass <i>tfekkṛu</i> PP <i>mfekker</i> / <i>mfekkṛa</i> / <i>mfekkṛin</i> E.g. <i>ifekkṛ aṭ</i> ‘He reminded him.’ E.g. <i>ifekker gas</i>

‘He thought of him.’ E.g. *nya idda dar ssuq ifekkr at, ibb as d ssuxra* ‘When he went to the market he thought of him, he brought the groceries for him.’

fl	<i>afel</i> ‘top’ B
fl	<i>fil</i> ‘elephant’ A
fld	<i>lfalda</i> - <i>lefladi</i> Dim. <i>leflida</i> ‘dress’ A
flfl	<i>lfelfel</i> F. <i>tafelfelt</i> - <i>tifelflan</i> ‘paprika’ C
flh	<i>leflaha</i> ‘crops’ A
flh	<i>lfellah</i> - <i>lfellaha</i> ‘farmer’ A
flh	<i>felleh</i> / <i>felleh</i> / <i>tfellah</i> ‘to burst, to plough, to dispose of something without profit’ (lab) B PP <i>mfelleh</i> / <i>mfellha</i> / <i>mfellhin</i> VN <i>tfefliha</i> , <i>tfeflihat</i>
flh	<i>fleh</i> / <i>ifleh</i> ‘to cultivate’ (trans) A Pass <i>tefleh</i>
flm	<i>lfilm</i> - <i>lʔaflam</i> Dim. <i>lefleeyem</i> ‘film’ A
fln	<i>tafellunt</i> - <i>tifellunan</i> Dim. <i>taflilent</i> - <i>tifilnan</i> ‘earthenware frying pan’ B
flq	<i>felleq</i> / <i>felleq</i> / <i>tfellaq</i> ‘to cut up in two pieces’ (trans) B Pass <i>tfellqet</i> PP <i>mfelleq</i> / <i>mfellqa</i> / <i>mfellqin</i> VN <i>tfefliqa</i> E.g. <i>tfellqet lgayza yahren</i> ‘The stick has been cut up in two pieces.’
fls	<i>afulus</i> - <i>ifulusen</i> Dim. <i>afliles</i> ‘cock, rooster’ B
fls	<i>leflus</i> - Dim. <i>leflisat</i> ‘money’ A
fls	<i>taflilest</i> - <i>tiflilsan</i> ‘swallow’ B
fls	<i>tafulest</i> ~ <i>tafulust</i> - <i>tifulusan</i> ‘chicken’ B
flt	<i>lfalta</i> - <i>lfaltat</i> ‘fault’ A
flt	<i>falta</i> / <i>falta</i> / <i>tfaltay</i> ‘to make a mistake’ (intr) B
flt	<i>flet</i> / <i>flet</i> / <i>fflet</i> ‘to escape’ (intr) B <i>fellet</i> / <i>fellet</i> / <i>tfellat</i> ‘to make escape’ B PP <i>mfellet</i> / <i>mfellta</i> / <i>mfelltin</i>
fltw	<i>tafaltiwt</i> - <i>tifaltiwan</i> ‘wart’ B
flwh	<i>afalwah</i> - <i>ifalwahren</i> ‘branch of a cactus bush’ B
fmly	<i>famileyya</i> ‘family’ A
fnd	<i>lfundu</i> - <i>lfundus</i> ‘bottom’ A/S
fnk	<i>fanika</i> - <i>fanikat</i> ‘pouting, pout whiting’ A
fntt	<i>afentut</i> - <i>ifentat</i> F. <i>tafentut</i> ‘lip’ B
fq	<i>lefqi</i> - <i>lfuqa</i> ‘imam’ A
fq	<i>fiq</i> / <i>faq</i> / <i>tfiq</i> ‘to wake up’ (intr) B AP <i>fayeq</i> / <i>fayqa</i> / <i>fayqin</i>
fqy	<i>lfuqiyya</i> - <i>lfuqiyyat</i> ‘kind of djellaba’ A
fr	<i>affar</i> - <i>iffaren</i> ‘type of plant’ B
fr	<i>tafrut</i> - <i>tifrutan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
frd	<i>lferda</i> - <i>lferdat</i> ‘pair’ A
frd	<i>lferdi</i> - <i>lefrada</i> Dim. <i>lefridi</i> - <i>lefridiyyat</i> ‘gun’ A
frd	<i>fred</i> / <i>fred</i> / <i>ffred</i> ‘to eat (animal)’ (trans) B

frg	<i>afraġ</i> - <i>ifraġen</i> ‘fence’ B
frg	<i>lferg</i> Dim. <i>lefreyyeg</i> ‘swarm (of birds)’ A
frγ	<i>ferrey</i> / <i>ferrey</i> / <i>tferray</i> ‘to pour’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferryet</i> PP <i>mferrey</i> / <i>mferrya</i> / <i>mferryin</i>
frgl	<i>tifergallan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
frgnt	<i>furguniġa</i> - <i>furguniġat</i> ‘van’ A
frkw	<i>taferkiwt</i> - <i>tiferkiwtan</i> ‘small farmland’ B
fr̄mž	<i>lfurmaž</i> ‘cheese’ A
frn	<i>afernu</i> - <i>iferna</i> ~ <i>ifurna</i> ‘big fire’ B
frnq	<i>afernaq</i> - <i>ifernaqen</i> Dim. <i>afrineq</i> F. <i>tafernaqt</i> ‘bulging on a stick’ B
frnz	<i>frinzi</i> ‘high hair’ A
frq	<i>lferq</i> ‘difference’ A
frqš	<i>aferquš</i> - <i>iferqaš</i> ‘claw’ B
frr	<i>tafrert</i> ‘whey’ B
frš	<i>lefraš</i> ‘bed’ A
frs	<i>lfiras</i> Unity F. <i>tafirast</i> - <i>tifirasan</i> ‘pear’ C
frs	<i>fres</i> / <i>fres</i> / <i>ffres</i> ‘to prune’ (trans) B
frsw	<i>afersiw</i> ‘type of plant’ B
frtt	<i>aferṭattiw</i> - <i>iferṭattiw</i> ‘butterfly’ B
frtt	<i>fertet</i> / <i>fertet</i> / <i>tfertat</i> ‘to crumble’ (lab) B Pass <i>tferttet</i> PP <i>mfertet</i> / <i>mfertta</i> / <i>mferttin</i>
frw	<i>ifrawen</i> ‘money’ B
frw	<i>tafrawt</i> Augm. <i>afraw</i> - <i>ifrawen</i> ‘leaf’ B
frw	<i>tafriwet</i> - <i>tifriwtan</i> ‘wing, fin’ B
frx	<i>afrux</i> - <i>iferxan</i> Dim. <i>afreyyex</i> - <i>ifreyyexen</i> F. <i>tafruxt</i> - <i>tiferxatan</i> Dim. <i>tafreyyext</i> - <i>tifrixtan</i> ‘small chicken, boy, girl’ B
frε	<i>fɾε</i> / <i>fɾε</i> / <i>ferɾε</i> ‘to damage, hit painfully’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttefɾε</i> PP <i>mefɾue</i> / <i>mefɾuea</i> / <i>mefɾuein</i>
fr̄fr	<i>ferfer</i> / <i>ferfer</i> / <i>tferfar</i> ‘to clean, sort’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferfret</i> PP <i>mferfer</i> / <i>mferfra</i> / <i>mferfrin</i>
fr̄h	<i>fɾeh</i> / <i>fɾeh</i> / <i>ffɾeh</i> ‘to happy’ (intr) B AP <i>ferhan</i> / <i>ferhana</i> / <i>ferhanin</i> E.g. <i>tefɾeh s rrigalu</i> ‘She is happy with her gift.’ Caus <i>ferɾeh</i> / <i>ferɾeh</i> / <i>tferrah</i> ‘to make happy’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferrhet</i> PP <i>mferreh</i> / <i>mferrha</i> / <i>mferrhin</i>
fr̄kt	<i>aferkuṭ</i> - <i>iferkaṭ</i> F. <i>taferkutt</i> ‘piglet’ B
frn	<i>lfern</i> - <i>lefraren</i> Dim. <i>afriren</i> - <i>ifriren</i> ‘oven’ C
frq	<i>fɾeq</i> / <i>fɾeq</i> / <i>ffruq</i> ‘to separate’ (lab) B Pass <i>nferqet</i> PP <i>mefruq</i> / <i>mefruqa</i> / <i>mefruqin</i> Caus. <i>ferɾeq</i> / <i>ferɾeq</i> / <i>tferraq</i> ‘to separate, to divide, to share’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferrqet</i> PP <i>mferreq</i> / <i>mferrqa</i> / <i>mferrqin</i> E.g. <i>tferrqet ṡṡadaqa g zzenqa</i>

'The alms were given out in the street.'

frš	<i>ferreš / ferreš / tferraš</i> 'to spread out (a cloth for sleeping)' (trans) B Pass <i>tferršet</i> PP <i>mferreš / mferraša / mferršin</i>
fršt	<i>lferšita - lferšitat</i> 'fork' A
frt	<i>afraṭ - ifeṭten</i> Dim. <i>afreyyēt - ifreyyeten</i> F. <i>tafarit - tifaritan ~ tifritan</i> 'pool' B
frtt	<i>ferṭet / ferṭet / tferṭat</i> 'to flounder' (intr) B
frtxyl	<i>fartelxayl</i> 'falcon' A
frž	<i>aferruž - iferraž</i> Dim. <i>afrirež - ifriṛžen</i> 'cock, rooster' B
frz	<i>afrež - iferžen</i> 'yolk' B
frž	<i>lfaražeyya - lfaražeyyat</i> 'kind of djellaba' A
fs	<i>afus - ifassen</i> Dim. <i>afweyyes</i> 'hand' <i>afweyyes</i> is also a small plot of land. E.g. <i>afus n uḡellu</i> 'handle of the plough' B
fsd	<i>fsed / ifsed</i> 'to rape' (trans) A Pass <i>tfesdet</i> PP <i>mefsud / mefsuda / mefsudin</i> E.g. <i>fesda yan iši</i> 'Somebody raped her'.
fsr	<i>fesser / fesser / tfessar</i> 'to explain (religiously)' (trans) B Pass <i>tfessret</i> PP <i>mfesser / mfessra / mfessrin</i> E.g. <i>lkelma y ahen ifessr at mezyan</i> 'He explained that word clearly.'
fsx	<i>fsex / fsex / tassex</i> 'to untie' (lab) B Pass <i>tfesxet</i> PP <i>mefsux / mefsuxa / mefsuxin</i>
fšd	<i>afšed</i> 'type of plant' B
fšqr	<i>afešqar - leššaqr</i> Dim. <i>afšiqar - ifšiqren</i> F. <i>tafešqart</i> Dim. <i>tafšiqert - tifšiqran</i> 'bale' B
fšt	<i>lfušta - lfuštat</i> 'party' A
ft	<i>afatt - ifatten</i> F. <i>tafattiwat - tiffattiwan</i> 'branch' B
ft	<i>lfuṭa - lefwet / lfuṭat</i> Dim. <i>lefwiṭa - lefwīṭat</i> 'towel' A
ft	<i>tafattiwat - tiffattiwan</i> 'bud out of which figs grow' B
ftḥ	<i>afettiḥ - ifettiḥen</i> Dim. <i>aftiteḥ - iftiṭḥen</i> F. <i>tafettiḥt - tiffettiḥan</i> Dim. <i>taftiteḥt - tiftiṭḥan</i> 'hole' B
ftḥ	<i>tafuttiḥt - tiffuttiḥan</i> 'ass' Augm. <i>afuttiḥ - ifuttiḥen</i> B
ftḥ	<i>fteḥ / fteḥ / tattah</i> 'to open' (lab) B Pass <i>tfetheṭ</i> PP <i>meftuḥ / meftuḥa / meftuḥin</i> E.g. <i>taggurt ahen meftuḥa</i> 'the door is open.' The PP also means 'light'.
ftl	<i>taftilt - tiftilan</i> 'fuse' B
ftl	<i>ftel / ftel / tattel</i> 'to spin, to roll (couscous)' (trans) B Pass <i>tfetlet</i> PP <i>meftul / meftula / meftulin</i> B
fč	<i>lfiča - lfičat</i> 'arrow' A
ftt	<i>aftuṭ ~ afettat - iftat</i> Dim. <i>aftiweṭ - iftiwṭan</i> Dim. <i>taftiweṭ - tiftiwṭan</i> 'small piece of bread' B
ftt	<i>fettet / fettet / tfettat</i> 'to crumble' (lab) B Pass <i>tfetttet</i> PP <i>mfettet / mfettta / mfetttin</i> E.g. <i>tfetttet talqimt aḍ g tazuxt</i> 'This bread is crumbled in the milk.'

ftn	<i>fṭen / ifṭen</i> ‘to become aware of’ (intr) A AP <i>faṭen / faṭna / faṭnin</i> PP <i>meṭṭun / meṭṭuna / meṭṭunin</i>
ftṛ	<i>aṭṭir - ifṭiren</i> ‘back side, ass’ B
ftṛ	<i>taṭṭirt - tiṭṭiran</i> ‘bread without yeast’ B
ftṭ	<i>aṭṭit - ifṭat</i> ‘kind of teak’ B
fw	<i>faw d / faw d / ṭṭfaw d</i> ‘to be in the morning’ (intr) B The deictic clitic is obligatory. Caus. <i>ṣṣfaw d / ṣṣfaw d / ṣṣfaw d</i> ‘to make be in the morning’ (trans) B
fwḍ	<i>lefwaḍ - lefwadaṭ</i> Unity F. <i>tafewwatt - tifewwadaṅ</i> ‘viscera’ C
fwḥ	<i>fewweḥ / fewweḥ / fewwaḥ</i> ‘to smell’ (intr) B VN <i>lfiḥa</i> E.g. <i>lfiḥa mezyana</i> ‘A good smell.’
fwkf	<i>lfawakih</i> ‘fruit’ A
fwq	<i>lfewwaqa - lfewwaqat</i> ‘hiccough’ A
fwṛ	<i>lefwar - lefwarat</i> ‘steam’ A
fwṛ	<i>lefwira - lefwirat</i> ‘deep sea’ A
fx	<i>lfexx - lfixan ~ lefxux</i> Dim. <i>lefxeyyex - lefxeyyaxat</i> ‘trap for birds’ A
fxm	<i>ṭfexxem / itfexxem</i> ‘to boast’ (intr) A PP <i>meṭṭfexxem / meṭṭfexxma / meṭṭfexxmin</i>
fxṛ	<i>lfaxir - lfexxara</i> ‘potter’ A
fxṛ	<i>tafexxart - tifexxaran</i> ‘treasure’ B
fxt	<i>tafxett - tifextan</i> ‘calf of the leg’ B
fyṭ	<i>afayet</i> ‘moonless night’
fz	<i>afazz - ifazzen</i> ‘edible part of douma leave’ B
fzg	AP <i>fazeg / fazga / fazgin</i> Pass <i>ṭfezzget</i> PP <i>mfezzeg / mfezzga / mfezzgin</i> see bzg
fžr	<i>lefžer</i> ‘daybreak’ A
fzr	<i>tafuzart - tifuzaran</i> ‘big ant’ B
fzz	<i>afazzaz - ifazzazen</i> ‘type of plant’ B
g	
g	<i>gḡ / gḡ / deḡḡ</i> ‘to do’ (trans) B
gbl	<i>gabel / gabel / tgabel</i> ‘to manage’ (trans) B
gd	<i>aḡḡdi - iḡḡdan</i> F. <i>taḡḡdiṭ</i> ‘jackal’ B
gd	<i>gaded / gaded / tgadad</i> ‘to flatten’ (trans) B Pass <i>tgaddet</i> PP <i>mgaded / mgadda / mgaddin</i>
gḡf	<i>aḡeḡuf - aḡeḡfan</i> ‘bush’ B
gf	<i>lgaffat</i> ‘glasses’ A
gg	<i>taḡiḡet - tiḡiḡtan ~ iḡiḡen</i> ‘tree’ B
ggwz	<i>leggʷaz</i> ‘food (eaten with bread)’ A
gl	<i>aḡellu ~ awellu - iḡelliwa</i> ‘plough’ B
gl	<i>tiḡelt</i> ‘woods’ B

gl	<i>aḡel ~ uḡel ~ aḡul / uḡel / ttaḡel</i> ‘to hang up food for animals’ (trans) B
gl	<i>ggull / ggall / tgalla</i> ‘to swear’ (intr) B See ḥlf for Pass and PP. E.g. <i>iggall as</i> ‘He swore to him.’ Caus <i>sgull ~ sgall / sgull ~ isgall / sgall</i> ‘to make swear’ (trans) B
glf	<i>aḡ^wlaf - iḡ^wlafen</i> ‘swarm of bees’ B
gll	<i>aḡlul - iḡ^wlal</i> F. <i>taḡlult - tiḡ^wlal ~ tiḡlulan</i> ‘sea horn’ B
glmm	<i>aḡulmam - iḡulmam</i> F. <i>taḡulmamt</i> ‘pool of rain water’ B
gls	AP <i>gales / galsa / galsin</i> ‘to sit’ cf. qm for other causative sqim Caus. <i>gelles / gelles / tgellass</i> ‘to make sit’ (trans) B PP <i>mgelles / mgellsa / mgellsin</i>
glzm	<i>aḡelzim - iḡelzam</i> Dim. <i>aḡlizem - iḡlizmen</i> F. <i>taḡelzimt - tiḡelzam</i> ‘pickaxe’ B
gm	<i>aḡ^wem / yuḡem / -</i> ‘to deserve more punishment’ (intr) B It is followed by an indirect object.
gm	<i>daḡem ~ daḡum ~ aḡem d ~ aḡum d / daḡem ~ yuḡem d / tdaḡam, ittaḡam d</i> ‘to draw water’ (trans) B Pass <i>tesqaṭ</i> PP <i>mdaḡem ~ mesqi / mdaḡma ~ mesqeyya / mdaḡmin ~ mesqeyyin</i> See sqy for Pass and other PP. The d optionally follows <i>itdaḡam</i> e.g. <i>daʔimen itdaḡam d</i> ‘He always draws water.’, while it is obligatory in <i>itdaḡam d</i> . The PP can be formed on the basis of the Berber-morphology verb of Berber origin, e.g. <i>aman ihen mdaḡmin</i> ‘That water has been drawn.’
gmb	<i>gamba</i> ‘shrimp’ A
gmrw	<i>aḡemraw ~ aḡumraw - iḡemrawen</i> ‘separation in a field’ B
gn	<i>gana</i> ‘interest’ A
gn	<i>taḡant - tiḡanan</i> ‘douma plant, bush’ B
gn	<i>genna ~ agenna</i> ‘sky’ B
gndl	<i>lgendil - legnadel</i> ‘big rock’ Augm. <i>agendallu</i> A
gns	<i>lgins - legnusa</i> ‘bad people’ A
gnṭ	<i>aḡnaṭ - iḡnaṭen</i> ‘edible soft white part of the root of the dwarf fan palm’ B
gnč	<i>lganču - lgančuwwaṭ ~ lgančus</i> ‘kind of rake’ A/S
gnw	<i>taḡnawt - tiḡnawan</i> Dim. <i>taḡniwekt</i> Augm. <i>aḡnaw</i> ‘pumpkin’ B
gnz	<i>legnaza - legnazat</i> ‘funeral’ A
gr	<i>aḡer - iḡran (ya-)</i> ‘farmland (medium size)’ B
gr	<i>lgarṛu - lgrarṛus ~ lgarṛus</i> ‘cigarette’ A/S
gr	<i>lgirra - lgirrat</i> ‘war’ A
gr	<i>taḡra - tiḡriwan</i> ‘(hand-made) bowl’ B
gr	<i>uḡer / uger / ttaḡer</i> ‘to put bread in the oven’ (trans) B E.g. <i>tuḡer ayṛum</i> ‘She put bread in the oven.’
gr	<i>taggurt - tiḡura ~ tiggura</i> ‘door’ E.g. <i>taggurt n eḏḏmay - tiggura n ḏḏmay</i> ‘temples’ B
grd	<i>gurḏ-u / gurḏ-a / gurḏ-us / gurḏ-aṭ</i> ‘fat’ A/S

grf	<i>lgrifu - lgrifus</i> ‘(water) tap’ A/S
grn	<i>ag^wren - legrayen</i> F. <i>legrana</i> ‘frog’ C
grr	<i>legrura - legruraṭ</i> ‘bay’ A
grs	<i>tağursa - tiğarsiwan</i> ‘ploughshare’ B
grw	<i>ağraw - iğrawen</i> ‘group of people’ B
gryž	<i>lgreyyaž - lgreyyažaṭ</i> ‘iron fence’ A
grz	<i>agraz - igrazen</i> F. <i>tagrazt - tigrazan</i> Dim. <i>tagreyyezt</i> ‘kind of cherry’ B
grž	<i>gerrež / gerrež / tgerraž</i> ‘to cut hair’ (trans) B
gržm	<i>tağeržumt - tiğeržuman</i> ‘adam’s apple’ B
grđ	<i>lgerrađ - legraređ</i> Dim. <i>legriređ - legriṛdaṭ</i> ‘small saw’ A
grm	<i>legram - legruma</i> ‘gram’ A
grṭ	<i>ağerṭ ~ ayğerṭ - iğerṭawen</i> ‘neck’ E.g. <i>ağerṭ n lqmiğa</i> ‘collar’ B
grž	<i>lğaraž - lğaražaṭ</i> ‘garage’ A
gsln	<i>lğasulina - lğasulinaṭ</i> ‘fuel’ A
gsr	<i>agussar - igussaren</i> F. <i>tagussart - tiğussaran</i> Dim. <i>tag^wsisert - tiğ^wsisran</i> ‘descending hill’ B
gş	<i>lgeşş</i> ‘big floor’ A
gtr	<i>lgatri - legtara</i> ‘bed’ A
gṭṭ	<i>ağṭiṭ - iğṭaṭ</i> Dim. <i>ağṭeyyeṭ - iğṭeyyṭen</i> ‘bird’ B
gwd	<i>gewwed / gewwed / tgewwad</i> ‘to lead, to guide’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttgewwed</i> PP <i>mgewwed / mgewwda / mgewwdin</i> E.g. <i>argaz ahen ttgewwed</i> ‘That man has been guided.’
gwl	<i>aguwwal - iguwwila</i> Dim. <i>agwiwel - igwiwlen</i> ‘kind of fish’ B
gwz	<i>gewwez / gewwez / tgewwaz</i> ‘to make pass’ (trans) B
gyṛ	<i>tageyyart (n waṭil)</i> ‘vine’ B
gyṭ	<i>lğayyṭa - lğayyṭaṭ</i> ‘cookie’ A
gyz	<i>lğayza - legyuz</i> Dim. <i>legwiza - legwizaṭ</i> Augm. <i>ageyyuz</i> ‘stick, wood, pole’ A
gyz	<i>tağayzuṭ - tiğayzutan ~ tiğuyaz</i> Dim. <i>tagweyyezt - tiğwizan</i> ‘cow that has not given birth’ B
gz	<i>amuggaz - imuggiza</i> Dim. <i>amgigez - imgigzen</i> F. <i>tamuggazt - timuggiza</i> Dim. <i>tamgigezt - timgigzan</i> ‘stick to hit/pin animals’ B
gz	<i>lgezza ~ agezzuz ~ legzawez</i> ‘pubic hair’ C
gz	<i>gguz / ggez / teggez</i> ‘to descend’ (intr) B It is possible to have a transitive reading with a locative direct object. Caus <i>ssaguz / ssagez / ssagaz</i> ‘to let, make descend’ (trans) B
gzb	<i>lgezba - lgezbaṭ</i> Augm. <i>agezziḅ</i> ‘horn or trumpet’ A
gzs	<i>legzira - legziraṭ</i> ‘island’ A
gzs	<i>lgezzer - lgezzer</i> ‘butcher’ A

gʒl	<i>taḡẓelt - tiḡeẓlan</i> ‘kidney (of goats and sheep)’ B
gʒdr	<i>ageẓdir - igeẓdren</i> Dim. <i>agʒider - igʒidren</i> ‘big blue/green lizard’ B
ḡ	
ḡbn	<i>lḡben</i> ‘cheese’ A
ḡdd	<i>lḡdud</i> ‘ancestors’ A
ḡdrm	<i>lḡadarmi - lḡadarmiyā</i> ‘government police’ A
ḡḡt	<i>lḡuḡet</i> F. <i>taẓuẓet - tiẓuẓtan</i> ‘walnut’ A
ḡed	<i>lḡeda</i> Dim. <i>lḡeida</i> ‘carrot’ A
ḡh	<i>lḡiha - lḡihat</i> ‘side’ A
ḡhd	<i>lḡuhd</i> ‘strength’ A
ḡhd	<i>ḡuhdi / ḡuhdiyy-a / ḡuhdiyy-in</i> ‘strong’ A
ḡhḡh	<i>aḡehḡuh - iḡehḡuhen</i> ‘big fire’ B
ḡhl	<i>lḡahel - lḡahlin</i> F. <i>lḡahla</i> ‘infidel’ A
ḡhnm	<i>lḡahennam</i> ‘hell’ A
ḡlb	<i>aẓellab - lḡlaleb</i> F. <i>taẓellabt - tiẓelliba</i> Dim. <i>taẓlilebt - tiẓlilban</i> ‘djellaba’ B
ḡld	<i>lḡeld - lḡlud</i> Dim. <i>lḡleyyed</i> Augm. <i>aẓellud</i> ‘skin’ A
ḡm	<i>lḡim - leẓyam</i> Dim. <i>lḡweyyem - lḡwimat</i> ‘pocket’ A
ḡme	<i>lḡumea</i> ‘friday’ A
ḡml	<i>lḡmel - lḡmula</i> Dim. <i>lḡmeyyel - lḡmilat</i> F. <i>lḡemla</i> Dim. <i>lḡmeyyla</i> ‘camel’ A
ḡn	<i>lḡen - lḡnawen</i> Dim. <i>lḡniwen</i> F. <i>lḡenneyya</i> Dim. <i>lḡniwna - lḡniwnat</i> ‘spirits’ A
ḡn	<i>lḡenna - lḡennat</i> ‘heaven’ A
ḡn	<i>ḡun / ḡun / tẓawan</i> ‘to be full (food)’ (intr) B
ḡnb	<i>lḡumb - leẓnab</i> ‘side’ A
ḡrd	<i>lḡarida - lḡaridat</i> ‘newspaper’ A
ḡrd	<i>lḡarda - lḡardat</i> ‘yard’ A
ḡrm	<i>lḡarima - lḡarimat</i> ~ <i>lḡaraʔim</i> ‘crime’ A
ḡrr	<i>ḡerḡer / ḡerḡer / tḡerḡar</i> ‘to slide’ (lab) B Pass <i>nḡerret</i> PP <i>mḡerḡer / mḡerḡra / mḡerḡrin</i>
ḡw	<i>ḡewwi / ḡewwa / tḡewway</i> ‘to put the weed-pipe back in the leather bag’ (trans) B PP <i>mḡewwi / mḡewwya / mḡewwin</i> E.g. <i>iḡewwa sseḡsi nnes</i> ‘He put his weed-pipe back in the bag.’
ḡw	<i>lḡaw ~ lẓaw</i> ‘weather’ A
ḡwb	<i>lḡawab</i> ‘answer’ A
ḡwf	<i>lḡawf</i> ‘west’ A
ḡwhr	<i>lḡawhar</i> Unity F. <i>lḡawhara</i> ‘jewel’ A

ğyş	lğayş ‘army’ A
γ	
γ	ayu (wa-) ‘butter mlik’ B
γb	yib / yab / ttiyb ‘to vanish’ (intr) B
γbr	ayebbir Dim. aybiber F. tayebbirt Dim. taybibert ‘small amount of powder’ B
γbr	lyebra ~ lyubra - leybari ‘dust’ A
γbr	yber / γber / γber ‘to disappear’ (intr) B Caus yebber / yebber / tyebbar ‘to make disappear’ (trans) B Pass tyebbreṭ PP myebber / myebbra / myebbrin
γby	lyabeyya ~ leywabi ‘seagull’ A
γd	ayed (wa- ~ ya-) ‘ash’ B
γd	leyda - leydawāt ‘lunch’ A
γdn	ayuddani ~ ayeddani Dim. aydiden - iydidnen ‘kind of black fig’ B
γdr	lyeddar - lyeddarin F. lyeddara ‘betrayer’ A
γdr	yder / iyder ‘to betray’ (trans) A Pass nyedreṭ PP meyḍur / meyḍura / meyḍurin E.g. nettata nyedreṭ ma eat šku yeḍra, taēyyalt ahen ‘She has been betrayed, I do not know who betrayed her, that girl.’
γdb	lyadab - lyadabat ‘anger’ A
γdb	yeddeb / yeddeb / tyeddab ‘to make angry’ (trans) B AP yedban / yedbana / yedbanin PP myeddeb / myeddba / myeddbin
γl	ayil (ya-) - iyallen F. tayilt - tayiltan ~ tayillan ‘mountain/hill’ B
γl	leyla ‘expensiveness’ A
γl	lyilla - lyillat ‘harvest, profit’ A
γl	yli / yli / yelli ‘to set, to descend, to be swallowed’ (intr) B Caus. sseyli / sseyli / sseylay ‘to swallow’ (trans) B
γlb	yelleb / yelleb / tyellab ‘to let, make win’ (trans) B AP yellab / yellaba / yellabin PP myelleb / myellba / myellbin E.g. yellb ay xfes ‘Let me win from him.’
γlb	yleb / yleb / yelleb ‘to defeat, to beat, to overcome’ (trans) B Pass teyleb PP meylub / meyluba / meylubin
γld	yelled / yelled / tyellaḍ ‘to thicken’ (trans) B
γld	yled / iyled ‘to be wrong’ (intr) A AP yaled ~ yalet / yalḍa ~ yalta / yalḍin ~ yaltin
γll	aylal - iy ^w lalen ‘sea snail’ B
γll	aylel (i-) ‘stalk’ B
γln	lyellini ‘calm sea’
γlq	yleq / yleq / γyluq ‘to cover, dark’ (trans) B Pass teyleq PP meyluq / meyluqa / meyluqin
γlq	leylaq - leylaqat ‘lid’ A

ylt	<i>lyalat</i> ~ <i>lyalaḡ</i> - <i>lyalaḡat</i> ~ <i>lyalataḡ</i> ‘fault’ A
ylt	<i>ylit</i> / <i>ylit-a</i> / <i>ylit-in</i> ‘fat’ Dim. <i>ylilet</i> / <i>ylilt-a</i> / <i>ylilt-in</i> ‘somewhat fat’ A
ylw	<i>yla</i> / <i>iyli</i> ‘to boil’ (trans) A This verb is used interchangeably with the Berber-morphology verb <i>sis</i> ‘to boil’. E.g. <i>ylaw aman</i> ‘The water is boiled.’
ymr	<i>taymert</i> ‘kind of rush’ B
ymr	<i>ayumri</i> - <i>iyumriyyen</i> ~ <i>iyumra</i> ‘corner’ The feminine is only used in <i>taymert n ufus</i> which means ‘elbow’ B
ymr	<i>ymur</i> / <i>ymur</i> / <i>tteymur</i> ‘to grow (generic)’ (intr) B Caus. <i>sseymur</i> / <i>sseymur</i> / <i>sseymur</i> ‘to make/let grow’ (trans) B
yms	<i>yems</i> / <i>yems</i> / <i>qqems</i> ~ <i>yemmes</i> ~ <i>yems</i> ‘to cover’ (trans) B (Used by older generations. Young people use <i>yetti</i>) B
yn	<i>leyna</i> - <i>leynawi</i> ‘song’ A
yn	<i>yenni</i> / <i>yenna</i> / <i>tyennay</i> ‘to sing’ (trans) B Pass <i>tyenna</i> PP <i>myenni</i> / <i>myennya</i> / <i>myennin</i> E.g. <i>ddyasek ihen tyennaw</i> ‘Thos songs have been sung.’
ynn	<i>ayennan</i> - <i>iyunnan</i> ‘stalk’ B
yns	<i>aseynes</i> - <i>iseynas</i> ‘big needle’ B
yrbl	Pass <i>tyerbleḡ</i> PP <i>myerbel</i> / <i>myerbla</i> / <i>myerblin</i> ‘to sieve’ cf. sf for ‘to sieve’ B
yrđ	<i>lyaraḡ</i> - <i>lyaraḡat</i> ‘intention’ A
yrđm	<i>tayerdemt</i> - <i>tiyerdman</i> ~ <i>tiyerdmaḡan</i> ‘scorpion’ B
yrnz	<i>tayrimezt</i> - <i>tiyermizan</i> ‘baby head louse’ B
yrng	<i>leyrang</i> ‘type of fish (safillo)’ A
yrs	<i>yres</i> / <i>yres</i> / <i>qqers</i> ‘to slaughter’ (trans) B
yr	<i>ya</i> ~ <i>yar</i> ‘only’ B
yrȳr	<i>tayeryart</i> - <i>tiyeryaran</i> Dim. <i>tayriyert</i> - <i>tiyriyran</i> ‘fire place’ B
yrb	<i>lyerb</i> ‘south’ A
yrb	<i>lyerbi</i> Dim. <i>leyriḡi</i> ‘wind from the west’ A
yrb	<i>lmeyreb</i> ‘evening prayer’ A
yrđy	<i>ayerḡday</i> - <i>iyerḡdayen</i> F. <i>tayerḡdayt</i> - <i>tiyerḡdayan</i> ‘mouse’ B
yrf	<i>ayerraf</i> - <i>iyerrifa</i> Dim. <i>ayriref</i> - <i>iyriḡfen</i> ‘loam plate’ B
yrf	<i>lyerraf</i> - <i>leyraref</i> Dim. <i>leyriref</i> ‘cup’ A
yrm	<i>ayrum</i> ‘bread from the oven’ B
yrq	<i>leyraq</i> - <i>leyruqa</i> ‘bottom’ A
yrq	<i>yreq</i> / <i>iyreq</i> ‘to drown’ (intr) A AP <i>yareq</i> / <i>yarqa</i> / <i>yarqin</i> Caus. <i>yerrreq</i> / <i>yerrreq</i> / <i>tyerrraq</i> ‘to drown, deepen’ (trans) B PP <i>myerrreq</i> / <i>myerrqa</i> / <i>myerrqin</i>
yrş	<i>lyarşet</i> - <i>leyreş</i> ~ <i>leyruş</i> Dim. <i>leyrişa</i> - <i>leyrişat</i> ‘vegetable garden’ A
yrş	<i>lyerş</i> ‘plant’ A
yrş	<i>tay^wraşt</i> - <i>tiy^wraşan</i> ‘beehive’ B
ysy	<i>taysayt</i> - <i>tiysayan</i> ‘gourd’ B

ysl	<i>meysul / meysula / meysulin</i> cf. srd
yšmr̥	<i>tayuşmart - tiyuşmaran</i> ‘jaw’ B
yšş	<i>ayeşş - iyeşşan</i> Dim. <i>ayşeyyeş - iyşeyyşen</i> ‘bone’ B
yš	<i>lyāši</i> ‘outsiders’ A
yš	<i>lyušš</i> ‘deceit’ A
yš	<i>yešš ~ yušš / iyušš</i> ‘to deceive’ (intr) A
yštl	<i>lyeštul ~ leyšatel</i> ‘partridge male’ A
yšš	<i>lyeššaš - lyeššaša ~ lyeššašin</i> ‘traitor’ A
yt̥	<i>leyta - leytawat</i> ‘blanket’ A
yt̥	<i>tayatt̥ - tiyaten</i> Dim. <i>taytiwet̥ - tiytiwtan</i> ‘goat’ B
	There exist many types of goats, some of the names used for them based on appearance are: <i>hezzama</i> = half white, half black <i>qerqaşuniyya</i> = different colors, <i>qelduniyya</i> = two nipples in the neck, <i>sebbuħa</i> = white forehead <i>zerrugiyya</i> = greyish, <i>beyyuħa</i> = white <i>hemra</i> = red, <i>zegzaweyya / zegzuga</i> = greenish, <i>merruša</i> = hair to the side, long hair. Furthermore there are different age types based on the number of teeth the goats have: after one year <i>ttniya</i> = gets two new teeth after two years, <i>r̥rbaeeyya</i> = gets four new teeth after three years, <i>lexmasiyya</i> = gets five new teeth after four years, <i>zsdasiyya / žžamea</i> = gets new teeth <i>zzeenta</i> = goat that can not bare children. <i>tayatt mebtula</i> = the udder does not give milk
yt̥	<i>t̥t̥eytiyya - t̥tyati</i> ‘lid’ A
yt̥	<i>yetti / yetti / tyettay</i> ‘to cover’ (trans) B Pass <i>tyettat̥</i> PP <i>myetti / myettya / myettin</i> This verb takes the IO pronoun. E.g. <i>iyetty as</i> ‘He has covered him/her’ A remembered verb with the same meaning is yms ‘to cover’, cf. yms .
yt̥ş	<i>yetteş / yetteş / tyettaş</i> ‘to drown, deepen’ (trans) B PP <i>myetteş / myettša / myettšin</i>
ywr̥	<i>ayewwar - iyewwira</i> ‘hole’ B
ywt	<i>yewwet̥ / yewwet̥ / tyewwat̥</i> ‘to shout’ (intr) B
yyl	<i>ayyul - iy̥yal</i> Dim. <i>ayweyyel - iy̥weyylen</i> F. <i>tayyult</i> Dim. <i>tay̥weyyelt - tay̥iltan</i> ‘donkey’ B
yylf	<i>ayayluf - iyaylufen</i> ‘anger’ B
yylf	<i>yaylef / yaylef / tyaylef</i> ‘to become angry’ (intr) B Pass <i>tyaylfeṭ</i> PP <i>myaylef / myaylfa / myaylfin</i>
yys	<i>lyays - leyyusat̥</i> ‘mud’ A
yyt̥	<i>lyayta - lyaytat̥ ~ leyyut̥</i> Augm. <i>ayeyyut̥</i> ‘flute’ A

yz	<i>ayez</i> ‘fruit inside the dwarf fan palm’ B
yz	<i>yezzi / yezza / tyezzay</i> ‘to add punishment’ (intr) B E.g. <i>yezzu gas</i> ‘Add punishment to him.’
yzds	<i>tayezdist - tiyezdisan</i> ‘rib’ Augm. <i>ayezdis - iyezdas</i> B
yzl	<i>leyzala - leyzalat</i> ‘gazelle, nice lady’ A
yzl	<i>tay^wzalt - tiy^wzalan</i> Dim. <i>tay^wzeyyelt - tiy^wzilan</i> ‘bogue fish’ B
yzz	<i>yezzeḡ / yeḡzeḡ / tyeḡzaḡ</i> ‘to chew’ (trans) B Pass <i>tyeḡzeḡet</i> PP <i>myeḡzeḡ / myeḡza</i> / <i>myeḡzin</i>
yḡd	<i>ayḡḏ - iyeḡden</i> Dim. <i>ayḡeyyeḡ - iyeḡeyyeḡ</i> ‘he-kid’ B
yḡdmyn	<i>ayḡḏamyān - iyeḡdenimyānen</i> ‘billy goat that does not have a penis’ B
h	
hbs	<i>lḡebs - leḡbasat</i> ‘prison’ A
hd	<i>lhedda</i> ‘threat’ A
hd	<i>lihuḏi - lihuḏ</i> F. <i>lihuḏiyya</i> ‘jew’ A
hdd	<i>hedded / hedded / theddad</i> ‘to threaten’ (trans) B Pass <i>theddēt</i> PP <i>mheddēd / mheddda / mhedddin</i> VN <i>ttehdiḏ</i> E.g. <i>aḡgam ihedd fxi</i> ‘Yesterday he threatened me.’
hdm	<i>heddem / heddem / theddam</i> ‘to demolish’ (trans) B Pass <i>theddem</i> PP <i>mheddem / mheddma / mheddmin</i>
hḏr	<i>lhedra - lhedrat</i> ‘speech’ A
hḡl	<i>aheḡal - lehḡaḡel</i> F. <i>taheḡalt - tiheḡila</i> ‘widow’ C
hḡm	<i>heḡem / heḡem / theḡam</i> ‘to let, make attack’ (trans) B PP <i>mheḡem / mheḡma / mheḡmin</i>
hl	<i>hala</i> / - ‘to come’ A This has only the Imperative form.
hlk	<i>hleḡ / hleḡ / helleḡ</i> ‘to sick, to be ill’ (trans) B PP <i>mehluḡ ~ meḡdum / mehluḡa ~ meḡduma / mehluḡin ~ meḡdumin</i> B
hll	<i>lhilal</i> ‘new moon’ A
hm	<i>lhemm - lehmum</i> ‘anxiety’ A
hm	<i>hemmem / hemmem / themmam</i> ‘to worry’ (trans) B AP <i>mehmum / mehmuma / mehmumin</i>
hmk	<i>hemmek / hemmek / themmak</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>themmeket</i> PP <i>mhemmek / mhemmka / mhemmkin</i> VN <i>ttehmik - ttehmikat</i>
hrḡr	<i>lherḡar - lehrḡar</i> ‘type of tree’ A
hrḡb	<i>herḡeb / herḡeb / therḡab</i> ‘to make flee’ (trans) B cf. rwl ‘to flee’
hrw	<i>buhrawa - buhrawat</i> ‘black bird’ (It dives into the water) A
hrw	<i>lehrawa - lehrawat</i> Augm. <i>ahraw</i> ‘club, stick’ A
hrz	<i>lmehraz - lemharez</i> ‘mortar, insect that damages crops.’ A

hw	<i>lehwa</i> ‘rain’ A
hwd	<i>lemhawda</i> ‘conversation’ A
hwd	<i>tthawed</i> / <i>itthawed</i> ‘to speak or talk’ (intr) A
hwl	<i>hewwel</i> / <i>hewwel</i> / <i>thewwal</i> ‘to make loud noise, disturb’ (trans) B Pass <i>thewwet</i> PP <i>mhewwel</i> / <i>mhewwla</i> / <i>mhewwlin</i> VN <i>lhawl</i> ‘loud noise, disturbance’
hydr	<i>tahaydurt</i> - <i>tihayduran</i> ‘sheepskin’ B
hyš	<i>lhayša n lebhar</i> - <i>lhayšaṭ n lebhar</i> ‘whale’ A
hz	<i>hezz</i> / <i>hezz</i> / <i>thezza</i> ‘to shake, move’ (lab) B Pass <i>thezzet</i> ~ <i>nhezzet</i> PP <i>mehzuz</i> / <i>mehzuza</i> / <i>mehzuzin</i>
hžm	<i>lhuzum</i> ‘attack’ A
hžm	<i>hžem</i> / <i>ihžem</i> ‘to attack’ (intr) A E.g. <i>hžem x tmeṭṭut nnes</i> ‘He attacked his wife.’
hžr	<i>hažer</i> / <i>hažer</i> / <i>thažar</i> ‘to migrate’ (intr) B
ḥ	
ḥ	<i>aḥu</i> / <i>aḥu</i> / - ‘to deserve more punishment’ (intr) B It is followed by the preposition <i>g</i> ‘in’.
ḥb	<i>lḥebb</i> ‘barley’ A
ḥb	<i>taḥebbet</i> - <i>tiḥebba</i> Dim. <i>taḥbibet</i> - <i>tiḥbibtan</i> ‘granule, pimple’ B
ḥb	<i>ḥibb</i> / <i>iḥibb</i> ‘to love’ (trans) A
ḥbb	<i>ḥbibi</i> - <i>ḥbibiwat</i> ‘maternal uncle’ A
ḥbl	<i>buhbel</i> ‘life’ A
ḥblq	<i>lḥblaqa</i> ‘kind of white fig’ A
ḥbšbb	<i>ḥebbešbab</i> ‘freckles’ A
ḥbsw	<i>ḥebbessaw</i> - <i>ḥebbessawat</i> ‘little pimple’ A
ḥd	<i>lḥedd</i> - <i>lḥudud</i> ‘border’ A
ḥd	<i>lḥedd</i> ‘sunday’ A
ḥd	<i>ḥadi</i> / <i>ḥada</i> / <i>ḥada</i> ‘to touch’ (trans) B PP <i>mḥadi</i> / <i>mḥadya</i> / <i>mḥadin</i>
ḥd	<i>ḥdi</i> / <i>ḥdi</i> / <i>ḥeddi</i> ~ <i>ḥeddi</i> ‘to keep an eye on’ (trans) B
ḥdd	<i>leḥdada</i> - <i>lḥudud</i> ~ <i>leḥdadaṭ</i> ‘boundary’ A
ḥdd	<i>leḥdid</i> Dim. <i>leḥdeyyed</i> - <i>leḥdidat</i> F. <i>leḥdida</i> - <i>leḥdayed</i> ‘iron to cut woods with.’ A
ḥdd	<i>lḥeddaḍ</i> - <i>lḥeddada</i> F. <i>taḥeddatt</i> ~ <i>taḥeddatt</i> ‘blacksmith’ (The feminine also refers to the job.) E.g. <i>lemæellem n ḥeddatt</i> ‘the blacksmith’ (Lit. ‘the knower of blacksmithing’) A
ḥdd	<i>ḥedded</i> / <i>ḥedded</i> / <i>ḥeddad</i> ‘to press’ (trans) B Pass <i>nḥeddet</i> ~ <i>ḥeddet</i> PP <i>mḥedded</i> / <i>mḥeddada</i> / <i>mḥeddadin</i>
ḥdr	<i>amḥadri</i> - <i>lemḥadra</i> ‘pupil’ C

ħḍr	<i>ħḍer / ħḍer / ħeḍḍer</i> ‘to attend’ (trans) B E.g. <i>iħeḍḍr tameyṛa yāhen</i> ‘He attended that wedding.’
ħğ	<i>ħğağ - ħuğağ</i> F. <i>ħğağ</i> ‘haji’ A
ħğ	<i>ħhiğ</i> ‘pilgrimage to mekka’ A
ħğr	<i>ameħğur - lemħažer</i> Dim. <i>amħižer</i> F. <i>tameħğurt</i> Dim. <i>tamħižert</i> ‘orphan’ C
ħf	<i>ħfa / iħfa</i> ‘to be blunt’ (intr) A Caus. <i>ħeffi / ħeffa / ħeffi</i> ‘to make blunt’ (trans) B
ħfr	<i>ħhafer - leħwafer</i> Augm. <i>aħawfer ~ aħeḥrun</i> ‘footprint’ A
ħfr	<i>aħfar - iħfaren</i> Dim. <i>aħfeyyer - iħfīren</i> F. <i>tahḥart - tiħfaran</i> Dim. <i>tahḥeyyert - tiħfīran</i> ‘hole’ <i>tahḥart n tayṭwan - tiħfaran n tayṭwan</i> ‘armpit’ lit. ‘hole of the shoulders’ B
ħfr	<i>ħfer / hfer / ħeffar ~ ħħfur</i> ‘to dig’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteħfer</i> B
ħft	<i>ħfet / iħfet</i> ‘to memorize’ A AP <i>ħafet / ħafta / ħaftin</i> PP <i>mehḥfut / mehḥfuṭa / mehḥfuṭin</i>
ħk	<i>ħhikka - ħhikkat</i> ‘scratching disease’ A
ħk	<i>ħhukk - leħkak</i> ‘ankle, wrist’ A
ħk	<i>ħekk / ħekk / thekka</i> ‘to scratch’ (trans) B
ħk	<i>ħka / iħki</i> ‘to tell’ (trans) A Pass <i>teħkat</i> PP <i>mehki / mehkiyya / mehkiyyin</i>
ħkm	<i>lmehkama - lmaħakim</i> ‘court’ A
ħkm	<i>ħkem / iħkem</i> ‘to adjudicate, to govern’ (intr) A Pass <i>thekmet</i> PP <i>mehkum / mehkuma / mehkumin</i>
ħkşl	<i>ħekkayşla - ħekkayşlat</i> ‘grey lizard without spots’ A
ħl	<i>ħlu / ħluw-a / ħluw-in</i> ‘sweet’ A
ħlbt	<i>aħelbut - iħelbat</i> ‘spout’
ħlf	Pass <i>theħlfet</i> PP <i>mħellef / mħellfa / mħellfin</i> see g1
ħlhł	<i>aħelħul</i> ‘couscous with milk’ B
ħlhł	<i>aħelħal</i> ‘kind of plant’ B
ħll	<i>aħlallu - iħlulla</i> F. <i>tahłallut - tiħlulla</i> ‘bees gauze’ B
ħlm	<i>ħhellama</i> ‘type of fish’
ħlq	<i>ħelleq / helleq / thellaq</i> ‘to fish’ (trans) B Pass <i>theħlqet</i> PP <i>mħelleq / mħellqa / mħellqin</i> VN <i>teħliqa</i>
ħlw	<i>ħhelwa - ħhelwat / leħlawi</i> Dim. <i>leħliwa - leħliwat</i> ‘candy’ A
ħm	<i>aħeğam - iħeğamen</i> ‘person who circumcises’ B
ħm	<i>ħmu / ħma / ħemmu</i> ‘to heat’ (intr) B Caus <i>sseħmu / sseħma / sseħmaw</i> ‘to make hot’ (trans) B
ħml	<i>aħemmal - iħemmila</i> F. <i>tahemmalt - tiħemmila</i> ‘high place in traditional houses’ B
ħml	<i>ħhemla - ħhemlat</i> ‘flood’ A

ħml	<i>ħmel / deħmel</i> ‘to be pregnant, to flood’ (intr) A AP <i>ħamel / ħamla / ħamlin</i>
ħmm	<i>aħmam - iħmamen</i> Dim. <i>aħmeyyem - iħmiyyem</i> F. <i>taħmamt - tiħmaman</i> Dim. <i>taħmeyyemt - tiħmiman</i> ‘pigeon’ B
ħmq	<i>ħemmeq / ħemmeq / tħemmaq</i> ‘to make mad, crazy’ (trans) B PP <i>mħemmeq / mħemmqa / mħemmqin</i>
ħmq	<i>ħmeq / iħmeq</i> ‘to become crazy’ (intr) A AP <i>ħmaq / ħamqa / ħumeq</i>
ħmr	<i>aħemraw - iħemrawen</i> Dim. <i>aħmimer - iħmimren</i> F. <i>taħemrawt - tiħemrawan</i> Dim. <i>taħmimert - tiħmimran</i> ‘red person/thing’ B
ħmr	<i>lħumra - lħumrat</i> ‘school of fish during the day’ A
ħmr	<i>ħemmer / ħemmer / tħemmar</i> ‘to ask and answer in a game’ (intr) B
ħmr	<i>ħmar / iħmar</i> ‘to tan’ (intr) A
ħmr	<i>ħmer / ħemr-a / ħumer</i> ‘red’ Dim. <i>ħmimer / ħmimr-a / ħmimr-in</i> ‘somewhat red’ A
ħmr	<i>tteħmira</i> ‘red pepper’ A
ħmš	<i>lħummiš</i> Unity F. <i>taħummišt - tiħummišan</i> ‘chick pea’ C
ħn	<i>lħinna</i> ‘henna’ A
ħn	<i>ħni / ħni / ħenni</i> ‘to bend over’ (intr) B
ħnğr	<i>mħenğer</i> ‘type of disease’ A
ħnk	<i>lħinka - lħinkat</i> ‘chin’ A
ħnn	<i>ħenni / ħenna / tħennay</i> ‘to rub in henna’ (trans) B PP <i>mħenni / mħennya / mħennin</i>
ħnn	<i>ħnin / ħnin-a / ħnin-in</i> ‘benevolent, mild’ A
ħnš	<i>lħinš - leħnuša</i> Dim. <i>leħneyyeš</i> Dim.F. <i>leħniša - leħnišat</i> ‘kind of snake’ A
ħnšš	<i>tħenšiš</i> ‘fuss’ A
ħnt	<i>lħanut - leħwanet</i> F. <i>leħwintā - leħwintat</i> ‘shop, store’ A
ħqq	<i>lħaqiqa</i> ‘truth’ A
ħqq	<i>lħeqq - lħuquq</i> ‘right’ A
ħqq	<i>ħeqqeq / ħeqqeq / tħeqqeq</i> ‘to check’ (trans) B Pass <i>tħeqqet</i> PP <i>mħeqqeq / mħeqqa / mħeqqin</i>
ħqq	<i>ħqiqi / ħqiqiyy-a / ħqiqiyy-in</i> ‘real’ A
ħrb	<i>taħrabbayt</i> ‘crushed barley with water’ (for children.) B
ħrr	<i>aħrir - iħriren</i> ‘trouble’ B
ħrr	<i>leħrir</i> ‘silk’ C
ħrr	<i>taħrirt - tiħriran</i> Dim.F. <i>taħreyyert - tiħriran</i> Augm. <i>aħrir</i> ‘harira’ (The augmentative has thick meal and winter pumpkin. The diminutives contain very thin meal.) B
ħrr	<i>ħruru / ħruru / tteħruru(t)</i> ‘to crawl’ (intr) B
ħry	<i>lħurreyya - lħurreyyat</i> ‘freedom’ A

ħr	<i>lħara</i> ‘land, place’ A
ħrb	<i>lħarb</i> - <i>lħurub</i> ‘war’ A
ħrb	<i>ħareb</i> / <i>ħareb</i> / <i>tharab</i> ‘to wage war’ (intr) B PP <i>mħareb</i> / <i>mħarba</i> / <i>mħarbin</i>
ħrb	<i>ħerreb</i> / <i>ħerreb</i> / <i>therrab</i> ‘to make war, fight against’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrbet</i> PP <i>mħerreb</i> / <i>mħerrba</i> / <i>mħerrbin</i>
ħrb	<i>thareb</i> / <i>ithareb</i> ‘to wage war’ (trans) A
ħrbt	<i>ħerbet</i> / <i>ħerbet</i> / <i>thərbat</i> ‘to slave away’ (lab) B Pass <i>thərbtet</i> PP <i>mħerbet</i> / <i>mħerbta</i> / <i>mħerbtin</i>
ħrk	<i>ħerrek</i> / <i>ħerrek</i> / <i>therrak</i> ‘to stir or mix’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrket</i> PP <i>mħerrek</i> / <i>mħerrka</i> / <i>mħerrkin</i>
ħrk	<i>therrək</i> / <i>itherrək</i> ‘to move’ (intr) A
ħrm	<i>ħrem</i> / <i>ħrem</i> / <i>therram</i> ‘to forbid’ (trans) B PP <i>mħrum</i> / <i>mħruma</i> / <i>mħrumin</i> š a t <i>iħrem zgak</i> ‘He will forbid her from you.’
ħrq	<i>leħraq</i> ‘pain’ A
ħrq	<i>leħriq</i> ‘burn mark’ A
ħrq	<i>ħerq</i> / <i>ħerq</i> / <i>ħerq</i> ‘to feel pain’ (intr) B VN <i>teħriq</i> Caus. <i>ħerreq</i> / <i>ħerreq</i> / <i>therraq</i> ‘to hurt’ (trans) B
ħrr	<i>ħerrer</i> / <i>ħerrer</i> / <i>therrar</i> ‘to liberate’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrret</i> PP <i>mħerrer</i> / <i>mħerra</i> / <i>mħerrin</i> E.g. <i>iħerr ahen</i> ‘He liberated them.’
ħrš	<i>lħerrašiyya</i> - <i>lħerrašiyyat</i> ‘grouper (fish)’ A
ħrš	<i>taherrušt</i> - <i>tiherrušan</i> Dim. <i>tahrirešt</i> - <i>tihriřšan</i> ‘chestnut tree’ B
ħrš	<i>ħerreš</i> / <i>ħerreš</i> / <i>therrāš</i> ‘to roughen’ (trans) B
ħrš	<i>ħreš</i> / <i>ħerš-a</i> / <i>ħureš</i> ‘rough’ A
ħrt	<i>lħerrat</i> - <i>leħrirat</i> ‘kind of worm’ (It eats fruit and vegetables.) A
ħrt	Pass. <i>tteħret</i> PP <i>mħrut</i> / <i>mħruta</i> / <i>mħrutin</i> ‘to plough’ cf. krz ‘to plough’
ħs	<i>ħas</i> / <i>iħis</i> ‘to feel’ (intr) A AP <i>ħayes</i> / <i>ħaysa</i> / <i>ħaysin</i>
ħsb	<i>leħsab</i> - <i>leħsabat</i> ‘bill, calculation’ A
ħsb	<i>ħseb</i> / <i>ħseb</i> / <i>ħesseb</i> ~ <i>ħħsub</i> ‘to count’ (trans) B Pass <i>thessbet</i> PP <i>mħsub</i> / <i>mħsuba</i> / <i>mħsubin</i>
ħsd	<i>leħsed</i> ‘jealousy’ A
ħsd	<i>ħsed</i> / <i>ħsed</i> / <i>ħessed</i> ‘to envy’ (trans) B AP <i>ħased</i> / <i>ħasda</i> / <i>ħasdin</i> E.g. <i>uha ħased uha</i> ‘The one envied the other.’
ħshs	<i>ħeshes</i> / <i>ħeshes</i> / <i>theshas</i> ‘to whisper’ (intr) B VN <i>theshis</i>
ħsn	<i>ħessen</i> / <i>ħessen</i> / <i>thessan</i> ‘to cut hair’ (trans) B
ħss	<i>lħessas</i> - <i>leħsawes</i> Dim. <i>leħsiwes</i> - <i>leħsiwsat</i> ‘the receiving partner in a homosexual relationship’ A
ħss	<i>tahessast</i> ‘homosexuality’ B
ħsd	<i>leħsađ</i> ‘harvest’ A

ħsd	Pass <i>tteħsed</i> PP <i>meħsud</i> / <i>meħsuda</i> / <i>meħsudin</i> ‘be ploughed’ B cf. mgr ‘to plough’
ħsl	<i>ħsel</i> / <i>ħšel</i> / <i>ħeşsel</i> ‘to fall’ (intr.) E.g. <i>ša ħsel lehwa</i> ‘Rain is going to fall.’ Caus. <i>sehşel</i> / <i>sehşel</i> / <i>ssehşal</i> ~ <i>itsehşal</i> ‘to drop’ (trans) B
ħşl	<i>ħşel</i> / <i>iħşel</i> ‘to be trapped’ (intr) A <i>ħeşşel</i> / <i>ħeşşel</i> / <i>theşşal</i> ‘to catch’ (trans) B Pass <i>theşşlet</i> PP <i>mħeşşel</i> / <i>mħeşşla</i> / <i>mħeşşlin</i>
ħsr	<i>ħeşşer</i> / <i>ħeşşer</i> / <i>theşşar</i> ‘to have pity’ (trans) B Pass <i>theşşret</i> PP <i>mħeşşer</i> / <i>mħeşşra</i> / <i>mħeşşrin</i>
ħşr	<i>ħşer</i> / <i>iħşer</i> ‘to prevent’ (trans) A PP <i>meħşur</i> / <i>meħşura</i> / <i>meħşurin</i>
ħşm	<i>leħşam</i> - <i>iħşişmen</i> ‘children’ C
ħşm	<i>leħşuma</i> - <i>leħşumat</i> ‘shame’ A
ħşm	<i>ħšem</i> / <i>iħšem</i> ‘to be ashamed’ (intr) A E.g. <i>uha ħšem zeg uha</i> ‘This one is ashamed of this one.’ <i>nekki ħšemt zgaḳ</i> ‘I am ashamed of you.’ Caus. <i>ħeşšem</i> / <i>ħeşšem</i> / <i>theşşam</i> ‘to embarrass’ (trans) B Pass <i>theşşmet</i> PP <i>mħeşšem</i> / <i>mħeşşma</i> / <i>mħeşşmin</i> E.g. <i>keḡi ša yen theşşmet</i> ‘You are going to embarrass us.’
ħşr	<i>lħašara</i> ‘insect’ A
ħtš	<i>aħettaš</i> - <i>iħettiša</i> Dim. <i>aħtiteš</i> - <i>iħtitšen</i> F. <i>taħettašt</i> - <i>tiħettiša</i> Dim. <i>taħtitešt</i> - <i>tiħtitšan</i> ‘slash’ B
ħtš	<i>ħteš</i> / <i>ħteš</i> / <i>ħetteš</i> ‘to mow, to collect bush’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteħteš</i> PP <i>meħtuš</i> / <i>meħtuša</i> / <i>meħtušin</i> VN <i>leħteš</i>
ħčn	<i>aħečun</i> - <i>iħučan</i> Dim. <i>aħčičen</i> - <i>iħčičnen</i> F. <i>taħečunt</i> - <i>tiħečunan</i> Dim. <i>taħčičent</i> - <i>tiħčičnan</i> ‘vagina’ B
ħtž	<i>ħtaž</i> / <i>ħtaž</i> / <i>tteħtiž</i> ‘to want, to love’ (trans) B
ħtž	<i>ħtaž</i> / <i>iħtaž</i> ‘to need, to want’ (trans) B PP <i>meħtaž</i> / <i>meħtaža</i> / <i>meħtažin</i>
ħw	<i>ħewwi</i> / <i>ħewwa</i> / <i>thewway</i> ‘to have sex (people)’ (trans) B Pass <i>thewwat</i> PP <i>mħewwi</i> / <i>mħewwya</i> / <i>mħewwin</i>
ħwl	<i>ħewwel</i> / <i>ħewwel</i> / <i>thewwal</i> ‘to bend’ (trans) B Pass <i>thewwlet</i> PP <i>mħewwel</i> / <i>mħewwla</i> / <i>mħewwlin</i> B
ħwl	<i>ħawel</i> / <i>ħawel</i> / <i>thawal</i> ‘to try’ (trans) B
ħwl	<i>ħwel</i> / <i>ħewl-a</i> / <i>ħiwel</i> ‘crooked’ A
ħwl	<i>lmuħawala</i> - <i>lmuħawalat</i> ‘attempt’ A
ħwṭ	<i>lħawṭ</i> - <i>leħwaṭ</i> Dim. <i>aħweyyet</i> - <i>iħweyyten</i> ‘earth within vegetable garden’ C
ħwyž	<i>leħwayež</i> Dim. <i>leħwiža</i> - <i>leħwižaṭ</i> ‘clothes’ A
ħwym	<i>ħewwayma</i> - <i>ħewwaymat</i> ‘dragonfly’ A
ħy	<i>leħya</i> ‘shame’ A
ħy	<i>lmaħeyya</i> ‘fermented drink made from dried figs’ A
ħy	AP <i>ħayy</i> / <i>ħayya</i> / <i>ħayyin</i> ‘be alive’ cf. dr ‘to live’
ħyk	<i>aħayek</i> - <i>iħuyak</i> ‘wool cloth’ B

ḥyt	<i>lḥayat</i> ‘life’ A
ḥyt	<i>lḥayṭ</i> - <i>leḥyuṭ</i> Dim. <i>leḥweyyeṭ</i> Augm. <i>aheyyuṭ</i> ‘wall’ A
ḥyw	<i>lḥayawan</i> ‘animal’ A
ḥzm	<i>ahezzum</i> - <i>ihezmen</i> F. <i>tahezzumt</i> Dim. <i>taḥzizemt</i> - <i>tiḥzizman</i> ‘a bunch of wood’ B
ḥzm	<i>leḥzam</i> - <i>leḥzuma</i> Dim. <i>leḥzeyyem</i> ‘wool belt’ A
ḥzn	<i>hezzen</i> / <i>hezzen</i> / <i>thezzan</i> ‘to grief’ (trans) B AP <i>heznan</i> / <i>heznanana</i> / <i>heznanin</i> VN <i>lḥuzen</i>
ḥzq	<i>leḥzeq</i> - <i>leḥzuq</i> ‘fart’ A
ḥzq	<i>hezzeq</i> / <i>hezzeq</i> / <i>thezzaq</i> ‘to fart’ (intr) B
ḥzqxms	<i>hezzaqlexmamsa</i> ‘kind of plant’ A
ḥž	<i>lhaža</i> - <i>leḥwayež</i> ‘thing’ E.g. <i>ši haža</i> ‘few, a little bit’ A
ḥžb	<i>lhažeb</i> - <i>leḥwažeb</i> ~ <i>lhižban</i> ‘eyebrow’ A
ḥzt	<i>aheẓzuṭ</i> - <i>iheẓzuten</i> Dim. <i>aheẓizeṭ</i> - <i>iheẓizten</i> F. <i>taheẓzutṭ</i> - <i>tiḥeẓzutan</i> Dim. <i>taḥzizetṭ</i>
-	<i>tiḥziztan</i> ‘naked person’ B
ḥzt	<i>heẓzuti</i> / <i>heẓzutiya</i> - <i>heẓzutiyyin</i> ‘naked’ A <i>iqtel kukku</i> ‘thumb’ (kukku are lice) A
k	
k	<i>uḳi</i> / <i>uḳa</i> / <i>ttaḳi</i> ‘to cross a river’ (trans) B
k	<i>kku</i> / <i>kku</i> / <i>ttkaw</i> ‘to dry up’ (intr) B <i>ssku</i> / <i>ssku</i> / <i>sskaw</i> ‘to dry’ (trans) B See šṭf for Pass and PP.
kb	<i>kebb</i> ~ <i>kubb</i> / <i>kebb</i> / <i>tkebba</i> ‘to pour’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkabbeṭ</i> PP <i>mekbub</i> / <i>mekbuba</i> / <i>mekbubin</i>
kbd	<i>lkebda</i> - <i>lekbada</i> Dim. <i>lekbida</i> ‘liver’ A
kbl	<i>taḳ^wbalt</i> - <i>tiḳ^wbalan</i> ‘corn cob’ B
kbr	<i>taḳbert</i> - <i>tikebratan</i> ‘woolen djellaba’ B
kbṛ	<i>takebburt</i> - <i>tikebburan</i> ‘pride’ B
kbṛ	<i>tkebber</i> / <i>itkebber</i> ‘to boast’ (intr) A
kdb	<i>lkeddab</i> - <i>lkeddabin</i> Dim. <i>leḳdideb</i> - <i>leḳdidbin</i> F. <i>lkeddaba</i> Dim. <i>leḳdidba</i> ‘liar’ A
kdb	<i>lkuḍba</i> - <i>leḳdub</i> ~ <i>lemkaḍeb</i> Dim. <i>leḳdiba</i> ‘lie’ A
kdr	<i>akaydar</i> - <i>lekyader</i> Dim. <i>akwidar</i> - <i>ikwidren</i> ‘horse’ C
kebl	<i>kueballa</i> - <i>kueballaṭ</i> ‘female jackal’ A
kf	<i>lkaf</i> - <i>lkifan</i> ‘cave’ A
kf	<i>lkaffa</i> - <i>lkaffaṭ</i> ‘palm of the hand’ A
kfr	<i>akfer</i> - <i>ikefran</i> Dim. <i>akfeyyer</i> - <i>ikfiren</i> F. <i>takfert</i> Dim. <i>takfeyyert</i> - <i>tikfiran</i> ‘turtle’ B
kft	<i>lkefta</i> ‘minced meat’ A
kfṛ	<i>lkafatira</i> - <i>lekfater</i> Dim. <i>lekfitra</i> - <i>lekfitraṭ</i> ‘coffee kettle’ A

kyt	<i>lkayit</i> - <i>lekwayet</i> Dim. <i>lekwiyet</i> - <i>lekwiyat</i> ‘paper’ A
khl	<i>akehlaw</i> - <i>ikehlawen</i> Dim. <i>akhihel</i> - <i>ikhihlen</i> F. <i>takehlawt</i> - <i>tikehlawan</i> Dim. <i>takhihelt</i> - <i>tikhihlan</i> ‘black person/thing’ B
khl	<i>kehhel</i> / <i>kehhel</i> / <i>tkehhal</i> ‘to make darken’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkehhet</i> PP <i>mkehhel</i> / <i>mkehha</i> / <i>mkehlin</i>
khl	<i>khel</i> / <i>ikhel</i> ‘to tan, darken’ (intr) A
khl	<i>khel</i> / <i>kehla</i> / <i>kuhel</i> ‘black’ <i>khihel</i> / <i>khihl-a</i> / <i>khihl-in</i> ‘somewhat black’ A
kk	<i>tikkuk</i> ‘type of bird’ A
kl	<i>akal</i> ‘soil’ Types of soil are: <i>akal ahemri</i> is red soil, <i>akal buyrib</i> is black soil, <i>akal amlil</i> resembles sand, <i>akal milkeyya</i> is good farmland. B
kl	<i>akkil</i> (wa-) ‘curdled milk’ B
kl	<i>lmaqla</i> ‘food’ A
kl	<i>akel</i> ~ <i>akul</i> / <i>ukel</i> / <i>ttakel</i> ‘to step on’ (intr) B
kl	<i>tkel</i> / <i>itkel</i> ‘to rely’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ytkel fxes a s d ibb ssuxra inši</i> ‘He relies on him to bring him some groceries.’
klm	<i>lkelma</i> - <i>lkelmat</i> / <i>leklam</i> ‘word, speech’ A
klw	<i>lkelwa</i> - <i>leklawi</i> ‘kidney’ A
km	<i>kma</i> - <i>ayetma</i> ‘brother’ B
km	<i>lkama</i> - <i>lkamat</i> ‘bed’ A
km	<i>lkumm</i> - <i>lukmam</i> ‘sleeve’ A
km	<i>kma</i> / <i>ikmi</i> ‘to smoke’ (trans) A
kml	<i>kmel</i> / <i>kmel</i> / <i>kemmel</i> ‘to finish’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkemmet</i> AP <i>kamel</i> / <i>kamla</i> / <i>kamlin</i> PP <i>mkemmel</i> / <i>mkemmla</i> / <i>mkemmlin</i>
kmm	<i>tak^wmamt</i> - <i>tik^wmaman</i> ‘muzzle’ B
kmr	<i>aķemmar</i> - <i>iķemmira</i> Dim. <i>aķmimer</i> - <i>iķimimren</i> F. <i>taķemmart</i> - <i>tikemmira</i> Dim. <i>taķmimert</i> - <i>tikimimran</i> ‘face’ B
kmš	<i>aķemmiš</i> - <i>iķemmišen</i> Dim. <i>aķmimeš</i> - <i>iķimimšen</i> F. <i>taķemmišt</i> - <i>tikemmišan</i> Dim. <i>taķmimešt</i> - <i>tikimimšan</i> ‘fistful’ B
kmš	<i>kemmeš</i> / <i>kemmeš</i> / <i>tkemmaš</i> ‘to fold’ (lab) B Pass <i>tkemmšet</i> PP <i>mkemmeš</i> / <i>mkemmša</i> / <i>mkemmšin</i> VN <i>tekmiša</i> ‘a fold’
kms	<i>kemmes</i> / <i>kemmes</i> / <i>tkemmas</i> ‘to pack’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkemmset</i> PP <i>mkemmes</i> / <i>mkemmsa</i> / <i>mkemmsin</i>
kmṭ	<i>kmṭ</i> / <i>kmṭ</i> / <i>kemmet</i> ‘to burn’ (intr) B
kmṭ	<i>ssekmet</i> / <i>ssekmet</i> / <i>ssekmat</i> ‘to burn’ (trans) B
kmy	<i>lekmaya</i> - <i>lekmayat</i> ‘smoking’ A
kmyñ	<i>lkamyun</i> - <i>lkamyunat</i> ~ <i>lkamyunis</i> ‘truck’ C
kmz	<i>aķmez</i> - <i>iķemzan</i> ‘nail’ B
kn	<i>takint</i> - <i>tikinan</i> ‘big plate’ (The harvest is collected in it.) B

kn	<i>takna</i> (ta-) - <i>takniwan</i> (ta-) ‘co-wife’ B
knk	<i>lkanki</i> - <i>leknaka</i> Dim. <i>lekniki</i> - <i>leknikeyyat</i> ‘gas lamp’ A
kns	<i>knes</i> / <i>knes</i> / <i>kknes</i> ‘to fight, to argue’ (intr) B cf. <i>šrr</i> for PP
kntr	<i>lkuntru</i> - <i>lkuntrus</i> ‘square’ A/S
knw	<i>aķenniw</i> - <i>ikenniwen</i> F. <i>takenniwt</i> - <i>tikenniwan</i> ‘twins’ B
knz	<i>lkinz</i> - <i>leknuz</i> ‘treasure’ A
kpt	<i>akeppuṭ</i> - <i>ikeppaṭ</i> ~ <i>lekpapeṭ</i> Dim. <i>akpipet</i> - <i>ikpipten</i> ‘coat’ C
kr	<i>aķur</i> / <i>yuker</i> / <i>ttaker</i> ‘to steal’ (trans) B See <i>šrq</i> for Pass and PP.
kr	<i>kkur</i> / <i>kker</i> / <i>tekker</i> ‘to wake up’ (intr) B
kr	<i>kra</i> / <i>ikri</i> ‘to hire’ (trans) A Pass <i>tekra</i> AP <i>kari</i> / <i>karya</i> / <i>karin</i> PP <i>mekri</i> / <i>mekriyya</i> / <i>mekriyyin</i>
krbš	<i>akarbaš</i> - <i>lekrabeš</i> Dim. <i>akribaš</i> - <i>ikribšen</i> F. <i>takarbašt</i> - <i>tikarbašan</i> ‘claw’ C
krd	<i>lekridi</i> - <i>lekridiyyat</i> ‘debt’ A
krf	<i>aķurfa</i> ‘chaff’ B
krk	<i>ķerreķ</i> / <i>kerreķ</i> / <i>tķerrak</i> ‘to lie’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ikerreķ fxeš</i> ‘He lied to him.’
krkb	<i>kerkeb</i> / <i>kerkeb</i> / <i>tķerkab</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>tķerkbeṭ</i> PP <i>mķerkeb</i> / <i>mķerkba</i> / <i>mķerkbin</i>
krm	<i>lekrima</i> - <i>lekrimaṭ</i> ‘ointment’ A
krs	<i>lkursi</i> - <i>lekrasa</i> Dim. <i>lekrisi</i> - <i>lekrisiyyat</i> ‘chair’ A
krš	<i>takeršišt</i> - <i>tikeršišan</i> ‘belly of a sheep’ B
krš	<i>kerreš</i> / <i>kerreš</i> / <i>tķerraš</i> ‘to remove skin of fish, make a hole’ (trans) B Pass <i>tķerršeṭ</i> PP <i>mķerreš</i> / <i>mķerrša</i> / <i>mķerršin</i>
krsn	<i>kersanna</i> ‘bitter vetch’ A
kršš	<i>takeršišt</i> - <i>tikeršišan</i> Dim. <i>takrišešt</i> ‘animal stomach’ B
krtl	<i>amkertel</i> - <i>imkertlen</i> ‘big rock’ B
krčn	<i>lkurčun</i> - <i>lkurčus</i> ‘mattress’ A/S
kry	<i>lkari</i> - <i>lkurray</i> F. <i>lkarya</i> ‘renter’ A
kry	<i>lkreyya</i> - <i>lkreyyat</i> ‘small octopus’ A
krz	<i>lkurzeyya</i> - <i>lkurzeyyat</i> ‘wool belt’ A
krz	<i>ķrez</i> / <i>ķrez</i> / <i>kkrez</i> ‘to plough’ (trans) B cf. for hrt for Pass and PP
krṭr	<i>lkarṭera</i> - <i>lkarṭeraṭ</i> ‘men’s wallet’ A
knṭr	<i>kanatīru</i> - <i>kanatīrus</i> ‘type of fish’ S
kr	<i>lkar</i> - <i>lkiṭan</i> ‘intercity bus’ A
kr	<i>lkuṭa</i> - <i>lkuṭaṭ</i> ~ <i>lekwaṭi</i> ‘ball’ A
krfz	<i>lekrafez</i> ‘celery’ A
krh	<i>lkiṭaha</i> - <i>lkiṭahaṭ</i> ‘hatred’ A
krh	<i>ķreh</i> / <i>ikreh</i> ‘to hate’ (trans) A AP <i>kaṭeh</i> / <i>kaṭha</i> / <i>kaṭhin</i> PP <i>mekruh</i> / <i>mekruha</i> / <i>mekruhin</i> E.g. <i>nekki kaṭeh ddenya</i> ‘I hate the world.’

kṛny	<i>kuruneyya - kuruneyyat</i> ‘fragant’ A
kṛṣ	<i>lkerruṣa - lekṛareṣ ~ lkerruṣat</i> Augm. <i>akerrus</i> ‘cart or wagon’ A
kṛt	<i>lkerrat - lekṛareṭ</i> ‘type of ship’ (It has a net that scrapes the sea floor to catch fish.) A
kṛt	<i>lkerrīta - lkerrītat</i> ‘spindle’ A
kṛt	<i>timekṛat</i> ‘scissors’ B
kṛt	<i>kerreṭ / kerreṭ / tkerrat</i> ‘to scrape’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkerrreṭ</i> PP <i>mkerreṭ / mkerrīta / mkerreṭin</i>
ks	<i>kes / kes / ttkes ~ ikessa</i> ‘to tend (goats, sheep)’ (trans) B
ks	<i>kkus / kkes / tekkes</i> ‘to remove’ (trans) B
ksb	<i>leksība</i> ‘livestock’ A
ksb	<i>kseb / ikseb</i> ‘to own and raise animals’ (trans) A
ksb	<i>kseb / kseb / kesseb</i> ‘to own animals and raise them’ (trans) B Pass <i>nkesbet</i> PP <i>meksub / meksuba / meksubin</i> E.g. <i>tasa yahren nkesbet yer yan iši</i> ‘That cow was raised by someone.’
ksk	<i>kseksu</i> ‘couscous’ A
ksk	<i>lkašk - lkaškaṭ</i> ‘helmet’ A
ksks	<i>akeskes - ikesksa ~ ikeskas</i> Dim. <i>aksikes - iksiksen</i> F. <i>takeskast - tikskisan</i> Dim. <i>taksikest</i> ‘couscous pan’ B
ksl	<i>kessel / kessel / tkessal</i> ‘to massage’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a s ikessel</i> ‘He is going to massage him.’
ksṛ	<i>kesser / kesser / tkessar</i> ‘to harrow’ (trans) B
ksr	<i>taḱ^wsert - tiḱ^wsaran</i> Dim. <i>taḱ^wseyyert - tiḱ^wsiran</i> Augm. <i>aḱ^wser - iḱ^wsaren</i> ‘piece of bread’ B
kss	<i>kesses / kesses / tkessas</i> ‘to fart softly’ (intr) B
kst	<i>ksuṭ / ksuṭ / ttaḱsaṭ</i> ‘to be afraid’ (intr) B
kšm	<i>ḱšem / ḱšem / kečem</i> ‘to enter’ (intr) B cf. dxl for AP, Pass and PP. Caus. <i>ššekšem / ššekšem / tšekšam</i> ‘to make enter’ (trans) B
kšt	<i>keššet / keššet / tkeššaṭ</i> ‘to rob’ (trans) B
kšt	<i>lkašīta - lkašītat ~ lekwašet</i> ‘casette’ A
ktb	<i>lektāḅ - lektūḅa</i> Dim. <i>lekteyyeḅ</i> ‘book’ A
ktb	<i>lektāḅa - lektāyeḅ</i> ‘writing’ A
ktb	<i>kteḅ ~ kteḅ / kteḅ ~ kteḅ / kktuḅ</i> ‘to write’ (trans) B Pass <i>tketḅet ~ nketḅet</i> PP <i>mektuḅ ~ mektuḅ / mektuḅa ~ mektuḅa / mektuḅin ~ mektuḅin</i>
ktn	<i>lkettana - lkettanaṭ</i> ‘linen’ A
ktṛ	<i>ḱter ~ xter</i> ‘more’ A
ktšf	<i>ktašef / iktašef</i> ‘to guess’ (intr) A Pass <i>tektašfet</i> PP <i>mektašef / mektašfa / mektašfin</i> E.g. <i>ktašef fxes</i> ‘He guessed it.’

kčr	<i>lkučarra - lkučarraṭ</i> ‘spoon’ A
kčy	<i>lkučeyya ~ lčukeyya - lkučeyyaṭ ~ lčukeyyaṭ</i> ‘razor’ A
kwdr	<i>lkwadru - lkwadrus</i> ‘door frame, window’ A/S
kwṛ	<i>aḳewwar - iḳewwira</i> F. <i>taḳewwart - tiḳewwira</i> Dim. <i>taḳwiwert - tiḳwiwran</i> ‘ball, circle’ B
kwz	<i>lkawza</i> ‘pride’ A
kwz	<i>kewwez / kewwez / tkewwaz</i> ‘to boast, to duck’ (intr) B PP <i>mkewwez / mkewwza / mkewwzin</i>
kyf	<i>tkeyyef / itkeyyef</i> ‘to smoke’ (trans) A PP <i>mkeyyef / mkeyyfa / mkeyyfin</i>
kyl	<i>keyyel / keyyel / tkeyyal</i> ‘to weigh’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeyyleṭ</i> PP <i>mkeyyel / mkeyyla / mkeyylin</i> E.g. <i>tkeyyleṭ taferkiwt ahen</i> ‘The (fruits of the) plot of land has been weighed.’
kzn	<i>lkuzina - lkuzinaṭ</i> ‘cookhouse’ A
l	
l	<i>alu / ulu / ttalu</i> ‘to pick, pluck’ (trans) B
l	<i>ll / ll / ttill</i> ‘to be’ (intr) B
l	<i>tala (ta-) - taliwan</i> ‘spring’ B
l	<i>ul - leqluba</i> ‘heart’ C
lbb	<i>lababu - lababus</i> ‘sink’ S
lblb	<i>lleblab</i> ‘type of plant’ A
lbq	<i>lebbeq / lebbeq / tlebbaq</i> ‘to become fat’ (lab) B PP <i>mlebbeq / mlebbqa / mlebbqin</i> E.g. <i>aḳeyyal nnes ilebbeq</i> ‘His child has become fat.’ <i>ilebbq aṭ</i> ‘He has made him fat.’
lbč	<i>llbač</i> ‘hot rain’ A
lby	<i>llubeyya</i> ‘beans’ A
lbyṭ	<i>llbayṭ</i> Dim. <i>llbeyyēṭ</i> Dim.F. <i>llbiṭa</i> ‘great-grandchildren’ A
lbnt	<i>libanti</i> ‘eastern wind and waves in the sea’
lbz	<i>alabbaz ~ arabbaz - ilabbazen ~ irabbazen</i> Dim. <i>albibež</i> ‘bread chunk’ B
lbz	<i>lebbez / lebbez / tlebbaž</i> ‘to form a bread chunk’ (trans) B
lbee	<i>lbeluea - lbelueaṭ</i> ‘big snail’ A
lf	<i>alef (ya-) - ilfan</i> ‘boar’ B
lft	<i>lleft</i> Unity F. <i>taleftunt - tileftunan</i> Augm. <i>aleftun</i> ‘sweet potato’ B
lft	<i>taleffitt - tileffitan</i> Dim. <i>talfifett - tilfiftan</i> ‘blister’ B
ly	<i>llya - llyat</i> ‘sound (from a distance)’ A
ly	<i>lluya - lluyat</i> ‘language’ A
lhm	<i>llhem</i> F. <i>llehma</i> Dim. <i>llhima</i> ‘flesh’ (The feminine refers to a tasty peace of meat.) A
lḥs	<i>lḥes / lḥes / leḥḥes</i> ‘to lick’ (trans) B

lk	<i>tilket - tilkan ~ tirkan</i> ‘head louse’ B
lkm	<i>lkem ~ lkum / lkem / lekkem</i> ‘to arrive’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ilekm at</i> ‘he reached it.’ <i>Caus sselkem ~ sselkum / sselkem / sselkam</i> ‘to make arrive’ (trans) B
lkm	<i>tilkaman ~ tirkaman</i> ‘kind of spinach’ B
lkptr	<i>ilikufter ~ alikufter</i> ‘helicopter’ A
lkš	<i>likuš</i> ‘pampers’ A
ll	<i>alili</i> ‘oleander (laurus nobilis)’ B
ll	<i>llil - llyali</i> ‘night’ <i>bellil Adv</i> ‘at night’ A
ll	<i>lluli - lluleyyin F. lluleyya</i> ‘first’ A
llf	<i>talelluft</i> ‘white earth’ (Used to be used to paint the house.) B
lm	<i>alum (wa-)</i> ‘hay’ B
lm	<i>lam / ilum</i> ‘to blame’ (intr) A E.g. <i>lam fxi</i> ‘He blamed me.’
lmn	<i>llimin</i> ‘right’ E.g. <i>afus n llimin</i> ‘the right hand’ A
lmny	<i>alumunyu</i> ‘aluminium’ A
lngd	<i>lingwadu - lingwadus</i> ‘tongue (fish)’ S
lngş	<i>llingaş Unity F. talingaş - tilingaşan</i> ‘pear’ C
lps	<i>lappis - lpapes</i> ‘pen’ A
lq	<i>laqi / laqa / tlaqay</i> ‘to let, make meet’ (trans) B
lq	<i>tlaqa / itlaqa</i> ‘to join, meet’ (trans) A
lqh	<i>llqih</i> ‘sprout’ A
lqh	<i>lqeh / lqeh / leqqeh</i> ‘to graft’ (intr) B PP <i>melqah / melqaħa / melqaħin</i>
lqm	<i>leqqem / leqqem / tleqqem</i> ‘to cast’ (trans) B Pass <i>tleqqmet</i> PP <i>mleqqem / mleqqma / mleqqmin</i>
lqm	<i>luqma - luqmat</i> ‘mould’ A
lqm	<i>talqimt - tilqiman</i> ‘bread’ cf. xbz B
lqt	<i>leqqet / leqqet / tleqqat</i> ‘to pick up’ (trans) B Pass <i>tleqqtet</i> PP <i>mleqqet / mleqqta / mleqqtin</i>
lr	<i>tellirt - telliran</i> ‘type of plant’ B
lr	<i>llira - llirat</i> ‘ass’ A
lṛt	<i>lluṛti</i> ‘sea has northern wind and waves’
lṛd	<i>llaṛda - llaṛdat</i> ‘school of fish at night’ A
ls	<i>alus - ilusan F. talust - tilustan</i> ‘husband’s brother/sister’ C
ls	<i>iles - ilsan</i> ‘tongue’ (The plural is not accepted by everybody.) B
lsq	<i>lseq / lseq / lesseq</i> ‘to stick, to glue’ (intr) B Pass <i>tlessqet</i> PP <i>mlesseq / mlessqa / mlessqin</i>
ltm	<i>lltam - lltamat</i> Dim. <i>llteyyem</i> ‘veil to cover the face’ A
ltm	<i>uletma - ayetma</i> ‘sister’ (The plural refers to brothers as well as sisters.) B
lčn	<i>lečin F. talečint - tilečinan</i> ‘orange’ C

ltx	<i>ltex / ltex / lettex</i> ‘to fling, throw’ (trans) B Pass <i>tletxet</i> PP <i>meltux / meltuxa / meltuxin</i>
lṭ	<i>llatta - llītan</i> Dim. <i>llīta - llītat</i> ‘bottle’ A
lṭ	<i>luṭa - luṭat</i> Dim. <i>lwīta - lwītat</i> ‘plain’ A
lw	<i>lewwi / lewwi / tlewway</i> ‘to spin, to roll a cigarette or joint’ (lab) B Pass <i>tlewwat</i> PP <i>mlewwi / mlewwya / mlewwin</i>
lw	<i>lmełwi</i> ‘pan cake made out of meal baked in oil’ A
lwgr	<i>talawgart - tilawgaran</i> ‘white bird that follows the farmer’ B
lwḥ	<i>lluḥ - llwayeḥ</i> Unity F. <i>talwiḥett - tilwiḥtan</i> ‘shelf’ C
lwn	<i>llawn - lḥalwan</i> Dim. <i>llweyyen - llweyynat</i> ‘colour’ (The diminutive refers to a nice colour.) A
lwn	<i>llwina - llwinat</i> ‘picarel (fish)’ A
lwqd	<i>lewqit</i> Unity F. <i>talewqitt - tilewqitan</i> ‘match’ C
lwṛ	<i>llawṛeyya - llawṛeyyat</i> ‘ass’ A
lwy	<i>llewway</i> ‘kind of ivy’ A
lwz	<i>llawz</i> Unity F. <i>talawzīt - tilawzītan</i> ‘almond’ C
lymn	<i>llaymun</i> Unity F. <i>talaymunt - tilaymunan</i> ‘lemon’ C
lyn	<i>llyan</i> ‘traditional shampoo’ (It is made by boiling ash from the fireplace in a big bowl.) A
lṣ	<i>alazēn (wa-)</i> ‘tomorrow’ B
lṣ	<i>lluṣ / llaz ~ lluz / ttlaz</i> ‘to be hungry’ (intr) B
lṣṛ	<i>llaṣur - llwaṣer</i> Unity F. <i>talaṣurt - tilaṣuran</i> Dim. <i>lwīṣra</i> ‘brick’ C
m	
m	<i>am</i> ‘like’ E.g. <i>am umaleḥ aḍ</i> ‘like this fish’ B
m	<i>yemma</i> ‘mother’ B
mbr	<i>lmembar</i> ‘islamic pulpit’ A
md	<i>medd / medd / tmedda</i> ‘to lie down’ (lab) B PP <i>memduḍ / memduḍa / memduḍin</i>
md	<i>tamḍa - timḍiwan</i> ‘lake’ B
md	<i>tamuḍa - timuḍiwan</i> ‘sow’ B
mdd	<i>tamedda - timeddiwan</i> ‘eagle’ B
mdg	<i>amdaggu - imdugga</i> ‘warble fly’ B
mdn	<i>lemḍina - lemḍun</i> ‘city’ A
mdr	<i>amḍer - imedren</i> Dim. <i>amḍeyyer - imḍeyyren</i> ‘branch’ B
mdwd	<i>lmedwed - lemḍawed</i> Dim. <i>lemḍiwed - lemḍiwḍat</i> ‘trough’ A
mḍ	<i>medḍi / medḍa / tmedḍay</i> ‘to sharpen’ (trans) B PP <i>mmedḍi / mmedḍya / mmedḍin</i>
mḍy	<i>maḍi / maḍy-a / maḍ(y)-in</i> ‘pointed’
mšy	AP <i>maši / mašš-a / mašy-in ~ maš-in</i> ‘go’ see d for ‘to go’

mžy	AP <i>maži</i> / <i>mağ-a</i> / <i>mažy-in</i> ~ <i>mağ-in</i> ‘come’ see d for ‘to go’
med	<i>lmaeida</i> - <i>lmaeidat</i> ‘stomach’ A
my	<i>myi d</i> / <i>myi d</i> / <i>ttemyi d</i> ‘to grow’ (intr) B Caus <i>issemya d</i> / <i>ssemya d</i> / <i>ssemyay d</i> ‘to (make) grow’ (trans) B (The d is obligatory.) E.g. <i>azgasneṭ a d issemya isanen</i> ‘Last year he grew teeth.’
mgn	<i>lmaḡana</i> - <i>lemwaḡen</i> ~ <i>lmaḡanat</i> ‘watch’ A
mgn	<i>tmeḡgen</i> / <i>itmeḡgen</i> ‘to feel good, be calm’ (intr) A VN <i>ttemgin</i>
mgnn	<i>tamuḡnant</i> - <i>timuḡnanan</i> ‘cooked egg’ B
mgr	<i>mger</i> / <i>mger</i> / <i>megger</i> ‘to harvest’ (trans) B cf. <i>ḡsd</i> for Pass and PP
myṛ	<i>tameyṛa</i> - <i>timeyriwan</i> ‘wedding’ B
myṛ	<i>amyṛa</i> - <i>imyṛen</i> ‘old man’ F. <i>tamyṛt</i> - <i>timyṛan</i> Dim. <i>tamyeyyert</i> ‘old women’ B
myṛ	<i>amyṛa</i> ‘father-in-law of a woman’ B
mgr	<i>amḡer</i> - <i>imeḡran</i> Dim. <i>amḡeyyer</i> - <i>imḡeyyren</i> ‘sickle’ B
myṛ	<i>tamyṛt</i> ‘mother-in-law of a woman’ B
myṛb	<i>ameyṛabi</i> - <i>lemyṛaḡba</i> F. <i>tameyṛabiṭ</i> ‘Moroccan’ C
myṭ	<i>meyyēt</i> / <i>meyyēt</i> / <i>tmeyyaṭ</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>tmeyyṭet</i> PP <i>mmeyyēt</i> / <i>mmeyyṭa</i> / <i>mmeyyṭin</i>
myz	<i>amyuz</i> - <i>imyaz</i> ‘nit’ B
mgł	<i>amaḡal</i> - <i>imaḡalen</i> ~ <i>imuḡal</i> F. <i>tamaḡalt</i> - <i>timaḡalan</i> ‘piece of bush’ (piece of bush that is hung in the stable for goats to eat.) B
mgyz	<i>ameggayzu</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mḡ	<i>mḡa</i> / <i>mḡi</i> ~ <i>imḡa</i> / <i>mehḡa</i> - <i>imeḡḡi</i> ‘to wipe clean’ (trans) B
mḡ	<i>mih</i> / <i>maḡ</i> / <i>tmiḡ</i> ‘to empty water’ (trans) B Pass <i>tmaḡet</i> PP <i>memyaḡ</i> / <i>memyaḡa</i> / <i>memyaḡin</i> E.g. <i>tmaḡet lbatil</i> ‘The boat has been emptied from the water.’
mḡl	<i>lmaḡal</i> - <i>lemwaḡel</i> ‘room’ A
mḡrb	<i>lmeḡrab</i> - <i>lemḡareḡ</i> Dim. <i>lemḡireḡ</i> ‘place where the imam prays’ A
mhrz	<i>lmehras</i> - <i>imehrazen</i> ‘type of insect’ It eats wheat. C
mḡsd	<i>lmeḡsad</i> - <i>lmeḡsadin</i> F. <i>lmeḡsada</i> ‘jealous person’ A
mḡṭ	<i>lmuḡiṭ</i> - <i>lmuḡiṭat</i> ‘ocean’ A
mk	<i>lmika</i> - <i>lmikaṭ</i> ‘platic bag’ A
mk	<i>muka</i> - <i>mukaṭ</i> ‘owl’ A
mkl	<i>yemmawaḡal</i> - <i>immawaḡalen</i> ‘kind of worm’ B
mklṭ	<i>meklitta</i> ‘type of fish’ A
mkn	<i>lmaḡina</i> - <i>lmaḡinat</i> ~ <i>lemwaḡen</i> ‘machine’ A
mkr	<i>amaḡar</i> - <i>imuḡar</i> F. <i>tamaḡart</i> - <i>timuḡar</i> ~ <i>timaḡaran</i> ‘thief’ B
mktr	<i>ameḡter</i> - <i>imeḡtaren</i> ~ <i>imeḡtira</i> ‘part of the plough’ B

ml	<i>amalu</i> - <i>imula</i> F. <i>tamaluḵt</i> Dim. <i>tamwileḵt</i> - <i>timwilḵan</i> ‘shadowy hill’ B
ml	<i>lmal</i> ‘capital’ A
ml	<i>mel</i> / <i>mel</i> / <i>mmal</i> ‘to show’ (intr) B PP <i>mwerrī</i> / <i>mwerrya</i> / <i>mwerrin</i> E.g. <i>daʔimen mmalay as imalḥen inu</i> ‘I always show him my fish.’
ml	<i>mul</i> - <i>mwalin</i> F. <i>mula</i> ‘owner’ A E.g. <i>mul axyam</i> - <i>mwalin axyam</i> F. <i>mulat axyam</i> ‘host’
mlḥ	<i>amaleḥ</i> - <i>imalḥen</i> Dim. <i>amwileḥ</i> F. <i>tamaleḥt</i> Dim. <i>tamwileḥt</i> ‘fish’ B
mlḥ	<i>lemleḥ</i> ‘salt’ A
mlḥ	<i>maleḥ</i> / <i>malḥ-a</i> / <i>malḥ-in</i> ‘salty’
mlk	<i>lmalik</i> - <i>lmuluḵat</i> F. <i>lmalika</i> - <i>lmalikaḵt</i> ‘king’ A
mlk	<i>lmilk</i> ~ <i>lmulk</i> - <i>lamlak</i> ‘property’ A
mlk	<i>lmilkeyya</i> - <i>lmilkeyyat</i> ‘fishing permit’ A
mlk	<i>mleḵ</i> / <i>mleḵ</i> / <i>melleḵ</i> ‘to marry’ (trans) B PP <i>mmelleḵ</i> / <i>mmellka</i> / <i>mmellkin</i> Caus <i>ssemleḵ</i> / <i>ssemleḵ</i> / <i>ssemlak</i> ‘to let, make marry’ (trans) B <i>imleḵ ides</i> ‘He married with her.’ <i>imleḵ fxes</i> ‘He married another (additional) wife.’
mll	<i>amellul</i> - <i>imellulen</i> Dim. <i>amliwel</i> - <i>imliwlen</i> F. <i>tamellult</i> - <i>timellulan</i> Dim. <i>tamliwelt</i> - <i>timliwlan</i> ‘white person’ B
mll	<i>mellul</i> <i>mellul-eṭ</i> ‘white’ Dim. <i>mliwel</i> / <i>mliwl-a</i> / <i>mliwl-in</i> ‘somewhat white’ C
mlq	<i>lmilaq</i> - <i>lemwaleq</i> Unity <i>amileq</i> - <i>imilqen</i> Dim. <i>amwileq</i> - <i>imwilqen</i> ‘grit’ C
mls	<i>melles</i> / <i>melles</i> / <i>tmellas</i> ‘to smoothen’ (trans) B AP <i>males</i> / <i>mals-a</i> / <i>mals-in</i> PP <i>mmelles</i> / <i>mmellsa</i> / <i>mmellsin</i>
mlṭ	<i>lmalṭa</i> - <i>lemlaṭi</i> Dim. <i>lemliṭa</i> - <i>lemliṭat</i> ‘blanket’ A
mlṭ	<i>lmulṭa</i> - <i>lmulṭat</i> ‘fine’ A
mlṣt	<i>tamelṣiṭ</i> - <i>timelṣa</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mm	<i>memmu n ṭiṭt</i> ‘apple of the eye’ B
mm	<i>tamemt</i> ~ <i>tamamt</i> (<i>ta-</i>) ‘honey’ B
mn	<i>aman</i> (<i>wa-</i>) ‘water’ B
mn	<i>tmenna</i> / <i>itmenna</i> ‘to hope’ (trans) A
mndln	<i>mandalina</i> Unity F. <i>tamendalint</i> - <i>timendalinan</i> ‘mandarin’ C
mndm	<i>mnaḍem</i> - <i>medden</i> ‘human being’ C
mne	<i>mennes</i> / <i>mennes</i> / <i>tmennas</i> ‘to make hold’ (trans) B
mngž	<i>tamengažt</i> - <i>timengažan</i> Dim. <i>tamnigežt</i> - <i>timnigžan</i> ‘earring’ C
mnm	<i>lemnama</i> - <i>lemnamaṭ</i> VN ‘dream’ A
mnqr	<i>lmenqer</i> - <i>lemnaqer</i> Dim. <i>lemniqer</i> - <i>lemniqrat</i> ‘chisel, sting’ A
mnṭ	<i>tamunniṭ</i> - <i>timunniṭan</i> ‘ass’ B
mntk	<i>mantika</i> ‘margerine’ A
mnṭr	<i>tamentart</i> - <i>timentaran</i> ‘type of insect’ It is yellow, lives between the crops. B
mql	<i>lmuqla</i> ‘The first intestines of the goat that are eaten: liver, heart, kidney’ A

mqr	<i>meqqur / muqqr-et</i> ‘big’ Dim. <i>mqiqr / mqiqr-et</i> ‘somewhat big’ B
mr	<i>lemra - lemrayat ~ lemrawat</i> ‘mirror’ A
mr	<i>lmerra - lmerrat</i> ‘goat intestine’ A
mr	<i>merr / merr-a / merr-in</i> ‘bitter’ A
mr	<i>tammart - timmira ~ tammira</i> Augm. <i>ammar - immira (wa-)</i> ‘beard’ E.g. <i>yres ya wammart nešt n lexla</i> lit. ‘He has a beard as big as the wasteland.’ B
mrn	<i>lmirna - lmirnat</i> ‘type of fish’
mrn	<i>lemrina - lemrinat</i> ‘type of sea snake’
mrs	<i>amaras - imuras</i> F. <i>tamarast - timuras</i> Dim. <i>tamwirest</i> ‘riverbed’ B
mry	<i>lmareyya</i> ‘tide’ E.g. <i>lmareyya n ššerq</i> = east tide <i>lmareyya n ššafi</i> = west tide A
mrnd	<i>mirinda - mirindat</i> ‘afternoon meal’ Small meal at about five o’clock S
mr	<i>umer ~ amer / umer ~ amer / ttamer</i> ‘to send’ (trans) B E.g. <i>amrax imalhen dar uxyam</i> ‘I sent the fish home.’
mr	<i>lmiṛu</i> ‘grouper (fish)’
mrḃt	<i>amerḃut - imṛiḃten</i> Dim. <i>amṛiḃet</i> ‘small piece of rope’ B
mry	<i>tamurya</i> ‘locust’ B
mṛḥ	<i>amṛaḥ - imṛaḥen</i> ‘open place’ B
mṛq	<i>lemṛaq</i> F. <i>lmerqa</i> Dim. <i>lemṛiqa</i> ‘sauce’ A
mṛš	<i>lmarša - lemṛaši</i> Dim. <i>lemṛiša - lemṛiṣat</i> ‘port’ A
mṛt	<i>lmerṫ - lšamṛaḍ</i> ‘sickness’ A
mṛtl	<i>lmurtal - lmurtalis</i> ‘flip in the water’ A/S
mṛtn	<i>mertayn</i> ‘twice, two times’ A
mṛwh	<i>tamerwaḥt - timerwaḥan</i> ‘fan (in the hand)’ B
mṛx	<i>merraxu - merraxuwat</i> ‘mako shark’ S
mṛyṫ	<i>amaryat - imaryaten</i> ‘stick for hitting’ B
mṛyṫ	<i>meryet / meryet / tmeryat</i> ‘to bend repeatedly’ (intr) B
mṛž	<i>lmerža - lemṛuž</i> ‘swamp’ A
ms	<i>amass - imassen</i> ‘block on the head of cattle to tie the yoke to’ B
ms	<i>ammas - immasen</i> ‘waist’ B
ms	<i>lmissa - lemses ~ lmissat</i> Dim. <i>lemsisa - lemsisat</i> ‘table’ A
ms	<i>lmus - lemwas</i> Dim. <i>lemweyyes - lemweyyesen</i> ‘retractable knife’ A
msh	<i>mseh / mseh / messeḥ ~ itasseḥ</i> ‘to wipe’ (trans) B
msh	<i>ttimsaḥ</i> ‘crocodile’ A
msq	<i>lmusiqa - lemwaseq</i> ‘music’ A
mss	<i>messus / messus-et</i> ‘insipid’ Dim. <i>msiwes / msiws-a / msiws-in</i> ‘somewhat insipid’ C
mss	<i>tamessust - timessusan</i> ‘unsalted bread’ B
mslm	<i>ameslem - lemselmin</i> F. <i>tameslemt - timselman</i> ‘muslim’ C

msmn	<i>lemsemmen</i> ‘type of pan cake’ A
msw	<i>amessiw - imessiwen</i> F. <i>tamessiwt - timessiwan</i> ‘old basket’ B
mş	<i>lmaşşa - lmaşşat</i> ‘sledge hammer’ A
mşţ	<i>amşet - imeştan</i> ‘hip’ B
mš	<i>amuš - imuššan</i> Dim. <i>amšišu - imšišwen</i> F. <i>tamuššet - timuštan</i> Dim. <i>tamšišut - timšišwen</i> ‘cat’ B
mšbl	<i>mešbel / mešbel / tmešbal</i> ‘to sift’ (trans) B
mšklt	<i>meškliţ - meškliţat</i> ‘bicycle’ A
mškpř	<i>tameškeppart - timeškepparan</i> ‘chicken’ B
mšn	<i>lmašina - lmaşinat</i> ‘train’ A
mşţ	<i>amşet - imeşten</i> ‘separation stone between two pieces of land to mark the boundary’ B
mşţ	<i>tamşett - timeşttan</i> ‘comb’ E.g. <i>tamşett n uţar - timeştan n uţar</i> ‘instep (of the foot)’ B
mşt	<i>ameştit - imeştat</i> ‘small piece of rope’ B
mt	<i>mmuţ / mmuţ / tmettat</i> ‘to die’ (intr) B
mte	<i>lemţae</i> ‘property’ A
mtn	<i>mţen / mţen / ttamţen</i> ‘to ferment’ (trans) B
mtn	<i>tamţunt - timţunan</i> ‘yeast’ B
mtrkl	<i>lmatrikula - lmatrikulat</i> ‘license plate’ A
mtwl	<i>tametwalt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mţ	<i>mţi / mţi / metţi</i> ‘to lunch’ (intr) B PP <i>myeddi / myeddy / myeddin</i> Used by old people. Arabic <i>tyedda</i> is more used nowadays.
mţ	<i>tamettut - timettutan</i> ‘women’ <i>tamettut n baba nnem</i> ‘stepmother’ B
mţe	<i>lmutaε - lemwaţeε</i> Dim. <i>lemwiţeε - lemwiţeţat</i> ‘place’ A
mţl	<i>mţel / mţel / metţel</i> ‘to bury’ (trans) B
mţř	<i>lmuţur - lemwaţur</i> Dim. <i>lemwiter</i> ‘motorcycle, engine’ A
mţřh	<i>lmetřeh - lemţareh ~ lemţareh</i> Dim. <i>lemţireh</i> ‘stick to put bread in the oven’ A
mţš	<i>maţiša</i> Unity F. <i>tamaţišţ ~ tumaţišţ - timaţiššan</i> Augm. <i>amaţiš</i> ‘tomato’ C
mţš	<i>metţeš / metţeš / tmetţeš</i> ‘to shake, swing’ (lab) B Pass <i>tmetţšet</i> PP <i>mmetteš / mmetţša / mmetţšin</i>
mţţ	<i>amattat - imattaten</i> ‘grey lizard with no spots’ B
mţţ	<i>amaţuţ - imaţuţen</i> Dim. <i>amţiwet - imţiwţan</i> F. <i>tamaţuţ - timaţuţan</i> Dim. <i>tamţiwet - timţiwţan</i> ‘neglected useless person’ B
mţw	<i>amettaw - imettawen</i> ‘tear’ B
mţyš	<i>lmetţayša - lmetţayşat</i> ‘cradle’ A
mww	<i>lmawża - lemważ</i> ‘wave, surf’ A
mx	<i>lmuxx - lemxax</i> ‘brain’ A

mxđ	<i>amuxxed</i> - <i>imuxden</i> Dim. <i>amxixed</i> - <i>imxixden</i> F. <i>tamuxxett</i> - <i>timuxtan</i> Dim. <i>tamxixett</i> - <i>timxixtan</i> ‘wild cat’ B
mxş	<i>lmexxaş</i> - <i>lemxaxeş</i> ‘poking stick’ A
mxţ	<i>mexxet</i> / <i>mexxet</i> / <i>tmexxaţ</i> ‘to shake’ (lab) B Pass <i>tmexxet</i> PP <i>memxuţ</i> / <i>memxuţa</i> / <i>memxuţin</i> VN <i>lemxiţ</i>
my	<i>tamya</i> (ta-) - <i>timyiwan</i> ‘throat’ B
myl	<i>meyyel</i> / <i>meyyel</i> / <i>tmeyyal</i> ‘to be crooked, to be stronger’ (lab) B Pass <i>tmeyyleţ</i> PP <i>mmeyyel</i> / <i>mmeyyla</i> / <i>mmeyyilin</i> VN <i>lmayl</i>
myn	<i>tamyant</i> - <i>timyanan</i> Dim. <i>tamweyyent</i> - <i>timwinan</i> ‘she-kid’ B
myt	<i>lmayta</i> - <i>lmaytaţ</i> ‘corpse’ A
myt	<i>lmeyyet</i> - <i>lmeyyitin</i> F. <i>lmeyyta</i> ‘carcass’ A
mzl	<i>amzal</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mzz	<i>amuzziz</i> - <i>imuzzizen</i> F. <i>tamuzzizt</i> - <i>timuzzizan</i> ‘ass’ B
mzyn	<i>mezyan</i> / <i>mez yana</i> / <i>mez yanin</i> ‘good’ A
mzr	<i>lmizari</i> - <i>lmizareyyin</i> F. <i>lmizariyya</i> ‘stingy person’ A
mzr	<i>tamazirt</i> - <i>timazirtan</i> ‘country’ B
mzgd	<i>tamezgiđa</i> - <i>timezgiđiwan</i> ‘mosque’ E.g. <i>tamezgiđa n nşara</i> ‘church’ B
mz	<i>amez</i> ~ <i>mez</i> / <i>mez</i> ~ <i>umez</i> / <i>ttamez</i> ‘to catch, take, grab, trap’ (trans) B cf. qbt for Pass. and PP.
mz	<i>mezzi</i> / <i>mezzi-t</i> ‘small’ Dim. <i>mzizu</i> / <i>mzizu-t</i> ‘very small’ B
mzg	<i>amezzuġ</i> - <i>imezgan</i> ~ <i>imezqaġ</i> F. <i>tamezzuġt</i> ‘ear’ B
mzłt	<i>amezluţ</i> - <i>imezlaţ</i> F. <i>tamezluţ</i> ‘poor person’ B
mzţ	<i>lmazuţ</i> ‘diesel’ A
mzy	<i>amazay</i> - <i>imazayen</i> F. <i>tamazayt</i> - <i>timazayan</i> ‘canine tooth’ B
mzz	<i>amazuz</i> - <i>imazuzen</i> F. <i>tamazuzt</i> - <i>timazuzan</i> ‘last born’ B
mžt	<i>amežžut</i> - <i>imežžat</i> ‘weak person or animal’ B
mžf	<i>amažuf</i> - <i>imažufen</i> F. <i>tamažuft</i> - <i>timažufan</i> ‘stinky person, type of plant’ B
n	
n	<i>ani</i> ~ <i>uni</i> ~ <i>ni</i> / <i>uni</i> / <i>ttani</i> ‘to ride, mount’ (intr) B cf. rkb for AP E.g. <i>ni g ttunubir</i> ‘Get into the car.’
n	<i>nn</i> / <i>nn</i> ~ <i>nna</i> / <i>qqer</i> ‘to say’ (trans) B
nbd	<i>tanebdut</i> ‘harvesting season’ E.g. <i>nmegger g tnebdut</i> ‘We harvest in the harvesting season.’ B
nbt	<i>nnabaţ</i> - <i>nnabaţat</i> ‘plant’ A
nd	<i>nnda</i> ~ <i>nneđwa</i> Dim. <i>nndiwa</i> ‘dew’ A
ndf	<i>nedđef</i> / <i>nedđef</i> / <i>tneđdaf</i> ‘to clean’ (trans) B

ndh	<i>neddeh / neddeh / tneddah</i> ‘to guide (animals), to escort, to drive’ (trans) B Pass <i>tneddhet</i> PP <i>mneddeh / mneddha / mneddhin</i> E.g. <i>tneddhet lebhima y ahen</i> ‘The mule has been escorted.’
ndm	<i>ndem / indem</i> ‘to regret’ (intr) A Caus. <i>neddem / neddem / tneddam</i> ‘to regret’ (trans) B Pass <i>tneddmet</i> PP <i>mneddem / mneddma / mneddmin</i> VN <i>ttendim</i>
ndr	<i>nedder / nedder / tnedder</i> ‘to shock after crying’ (intr) B Pass <i>tneddret</i> PP <i>mnedder / mneddra / mneddrin</i> VN <i>ttendir</i>
nğr	<i>nğer / nğer / neğar</i> ‘to make furniture’ (trans) B
ndr	<i>lemnader</i> ‘spectacles, glasses’ A
nğr	<i>amengur - lemnažer</i> Dim. <i>amnižer</i> ‘wooden chair’ (This is a traditional chair made out of wood. They scrape of the bark of the <i>ddlem</i> tree to make these kind of chairs or beehives.) C
nğr	<i>nneğar - nneğara</i> ‘carpenter’ A
nes	AP <i>naees / naesa / naesin</i> VN <i>nneas</i> A ‘to sleep’ cf. <i>ṭṣ</i> ‘to sleep’
nfs	<i>neffes / neffes / tneffas</i> ‘to breathe’ (intr) (Used by older generation.) B
nfs	<i>nnefs</i> Dim. <i>nnfisa - nnfisat</i> ‘soul, spirit, breath’ A
nfs	<i>tneffes / itneffes</i> ‘to breathe’ (intr) (used by the young generation.) A
nft	<i>nfet / nfet / neffet</i> ‘to shake’ (trans) B PP <i>menfuṭ / menfuṭa / menfuṭin</i>
nft	<i>nnefta - nnfaṭi</i> ‘light rain’ A
nfzn	<i>nafazen ~ lafazzen</i> ‘the day after tomorrow’ E.g. <i>hetta dar nafazen</i> ‘in two days’ B
nfznz	<i>nafaznaz</i> ‘in three days’ B
ng	<i>angi - ingiyyen</i> ‘water under the house’ B
ng	<i>ngi / ngi / neggi</i> ‘to push’ (trans) B PP <i>mengi / mengeyya / mengeyyin</i>
ngr	<i>nigru - nigrus</i> ‘brown dolphin’ S
ny	<i>anayu</i> ‘milk of a fig tree’ B
ny	<i>inay - inayen</i> ‘uvula’ B
ny	<i>ny / nya / neqqa</i> ‘to kill’ (trans) B
nyr	<i>anyur - inyuren</i> F. <i>tanyurt - tinuyṛatan</i> Dim. <i>tanyeyyert</i> ‘stable, stall’ B
nhr	<i>nnhar - nnhura</i> Dim. <i>nnheyyer</i> ‘day’ (The diminutive <i>nnheyyer</i> means ‘a days wage’.) <i>nneṣ n nnhar</i> ‘noon’ A
nhr	<i>nnhar</i> ‘day’ E.g. <i>nnhar aḏ</i> ‘today’ A
nhr	<i>nnhir - nnhayer</i> Dim. <i>nnheyyer</i> ‘threshold, separation in a field’ A
nhy	<i>nihaya - nihayat</i> ‘end’ A
nḥs	<i>nnehḥas</i> ‘copper’ A
nkr	<i>nker / nker / nekker</i> ‘to deny’ (trans) B PP <i>menkur / menkura / menkurin</i> VN <i>nnaker</i>
nkt	<i>nukta - nuktaṭ</i> ‘joke’ A

nm	<i>lemnama - lemnamat</i> ‘dream’ A
nmr	<i>nnimiṛu - nnwamer</i> ‘number’ A
nmr	<i>nnmer - nnmura</i> Dim. <i>nnmeyyer</i> F. <i>nnemra</i> Dim. <i>nnmeyyra</i> ‘panter’ A
nms	<i>nnamus</i> Unity F. <i>tanamust - tinamusan</i> ‘mosquito’ C
nn	<i>anin - ininen</i> ‘fire stones’ (Three stones around the fire place.) B
nn	<i>nanna</i> ‘older sister’ B
nq	<i>neqqi / neqqa / tneqqay</i> ‘to clean’ (trans) B PP <i>mneqqi / mneqqya / mneqqin</i>
nq	<i>nnaqa - nnyaq</i> ‘female camel’ A
nq	<i>nqi / nqiyy-a / nqiyy-in</i> ‘clean’ A
nqb	<i>nneqqaba ~ nneqqabet - nneqqabat</i> ‘woodpecker’ (Old people use <i>neqqabet</i> while young people use <i>neqqaba</i> .) A
nqb	<i>tamenqubt - timenquban</i> ‘gossip’ <i>gas tamenqubt</i> ‘He gossips a lot.’ B
nql	<i>tanqilt - tinqiltan</i> Dim. <i>tanqeyyelt - tinqiltan</i> ‘tobacco seedling’ B
nqr	<i>nnuqra</i> ‘silver’ A
nqš	<i>amenqaš - imenqašen</i> ‘carver’ B
nqš	<i>nqeš / nqeš / neqqeš</i> ‘to carve’ (trans) B PP <i>menquš / menquša / menqušin</i>
nqt	<i>neqqet / neqqet / tneqqat</i> ‘to drip, leak, sow, have spots’ (lab) B Pass <i>tneqqtet</i> PP <i>mneqqet / mneqqta / mneqqtin</i> E.g. <i>tneqqtet talqimt ad</i> ‘This bread has spots on it (it’s rotten).
nqt	<i>taneqqat - tineqqatan</i> ‘drop’ B
nqz	<i>neqqez / neqqez / tneqqaz</i> ‘to jump’ (lab) B PP <i>mneqqez / mneqqza / mneqqzin</i>
ns	<i>anas - inasen</i> ‘sparkles that fly around a fire.’ B
ns	<i>nes / nes / tnus</i> ‘be extinguished’ (intr) Caus <i>snes / snes ~ ssens / ssnus</i> ‘to extinguish’
nsb	<i>nnsib - lensab</i> ‘father-in-law (of a man), brother-in-law’ <i>nnsiba - nnsibat</i> ‘mother-in-law (of a man)’ A
nsm	<i>nessem / nessem / tnessem</i> ‘to smell’ (intr) B VN <i>nnesma</i> E.g. <i>nnesma mezyana</i> ‘A nice smell.’
nsy	AP <i>nasi / nasya / nasyin</i> PP <i>mensi / menseyya / menseyyin</i> Caus <i>nessi / nessa / tnessay</i> ‘to make forget’ (trans) B E.g. <i>inessa at zeg lhemm nes</i> ‘He made him forget his worries.’ cf. t ‘to forget’
nš	<i>nneš ~ nnuš - lenšus</i> Dim. <i>nnšeyyeš</i> ‘half’ E.g. <i>nneš meqqur</i> ‘the majority’ A
nšb	<i>aneššab - ineššaben</i> Dim. <i>aňšišeb - inšišben</i> ‘piece of iron on which bait is put’ B
nšb	<i>nšeb / nšeb / neššeb</i> ‘to trap’ (trans) B VN <i>nnšaba</i>
nšh	<i>nšeh / inšeh</i> ‘to advise’ (trans) A
nšr	<i>anesran - nnšara</i> F. <i>tanesrant</i> ‘Christian, European’ C
nšl	<i>aňšel - inešlen</i> Dim. <i>aňšeyyel - inšeyylen</i> F. <i>tanšelt</i> ‘floor for straw’ B
nš	<i>nniš</i> Unity F. <i>tanišet - tiništan</i> ‘apricot’ C

nšb	<i>nneššab</i> - <i>nnšašeb</i> Dim. <i>nnšišeb</i> - <i>nnšišbat</i> ‘bow, catapult’ A
nšr	<i>lmenšer</i> - <i>lemnašer</i> Dim. <i>lemnišer</i> ‘floor for drying figs’ A
nšř	<i>lmenšer</i> - <i>lemnašer</i> Dim. <i>lemnišer</i> ‘saw’ A
nt	<i>lanta</i> - <i>lantawat</i> ‘female person’ A
ntxb	<i>lintixab</i> - <i>lintixabat</i> ‘election’ A
nř	<i>tanuřt</i> - <i>tinuřan</i> ‘wife of the brother’ B
nře	<i>nřae</i> / <i>inřae</i> ‘to obey’ (intr) A E.g. <i>ka-inřae-lu i řaba nnes</i> ‘He obeys his father.’
nřg	<i>nřeg</i> / <i>nřeg</i> / <i>netřeg</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssenteřg</i> / <i>ssenteřg</i> / <i>ssentařg</i> ‘make fly’
nřn	<i>anawiřin</i> ~ <i>aliwiřin</i> ~ <i>liwiřin</i> ~ <i>niwiřin</i> ‘in three days’ B
nřr	<i>nřer</i> / <i>nřer</i> / <i>netřar</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssenteřr</i> / <i>ssenteřr</i> / <i>ssentařr</i> ‘make fly’
nřř	<i>řintišar</i> ‘victory’ A
nřřr	<i>nřařer</i> / <i>inřařer</i> ‘to win over’ (intr) A
nw	<i>nu</i> / <i>nwa</i> / <i>nugg</i> ‘be cooked, be ripe’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssnu</i> / <i>ssnu</i> / <i>ssnaw</i> ‘to cook’ (trans) B
nwl	<i>anewwal</i> - <i>inewwila</i> Dim. <i>anwiwel</i> - <i>inwiwlen</i> F. <i>tanewwalt</i> - <i>tinewwalan</i> Dim. <i>tanwiwelt</i> - <i>tinwiwlan</i> ‘A small hut’ B
nwr	<i>nnwar</i> F. <i>tanewwart</i> - <i>tinewwaran</i> Dim. <i>tanwiwert</i> - <i>tinwiwřan</i> ‘plant’ C
nxl	<i>nnxel</i> Dim. <i>nnxeyyel</i> F. <i>nnexla</i> Dim. <i>nnxila</i> ‘palm tree’ Also called <i>tařigęt n řřmar</i> ‘tree of dates’ A
nyš	<i>neyyeř</i> / <i>neyyeř</i> / <i>tneyyař</i> ‘to aim’ (intr) B PP <i>mneyyeř</i> / <i>mneyyeřa</i> / <i>mneyyřin</i>
nzl	Pass <i>tnezzlet</i> PP <i>mnezzel</i> / <i>mnezzla</i> / <i>mnezzlin</i> ‘to put down’ cf. <i>rs</i> ‘to land, to put down’
nřm	<i>nneřma</i> - <i>nnřum</i> Dim. <i>nnřima</i> - <i>nnřimat</i> ‘star’ A
nřz	<i>neřzeř</i> / <i>neřzeř</i> / <i>tneřzař</i> ‘to be overripe (crops)’ (intr) B
p	
pbr	<i>pubri</i> - <i>pubreyyin</i> F. <i>pubreyya</i> ‘poor man, women’ A
přr	<i>řpeyrir</i> ‘pancake’ A
přy	<i>payeyyu</i> - <i>payeyyuwen</i> ‘parrot’ C
pkl	<i>řpikařa</i> - <i>řpikařat</i> ‘bicycle’ A
pkln	<i>řpuklan</i> - <i>řpuklanat</i> ~ <i>řepwakel</i> ‘excavator’ A
pky	<i>řpakeyya</i> - <i>řpakiyat</i> ~ <i>řepwaket</i> ‘pack’ A
pl	<i>řpařa</i> - <i>řpařat</i> ‘shovel’ A
plm	<i>řlepluma</i> - <i>řleplumat</i> ‘pen’ A
plp	<i>řpulpu</i> - <i>řpulpus</i> ‘octopus’ A/S
plř	<i>řleplařa</i> - <i>řleplařeř</i> Dim. <i>řlepliřa</i> - <i>řlepliřat</i> ‘seat’ A
pls	<i>řpulisi</i> - <i>řpuliseyyat</i> F. <i>řpuliseyya</i> ‘police’ A
plstk	<i>řplastik</i> - <i>řleplastikat</i> ‘plastic’ A
pl	<i>řpulu</i> ‘ice cream’ S

ply	<i>leḷaya - leḷayaṭ</i> ‘beach’ A
pmpys	<i>ḷumpyis</i> ‘pampers’ A/S
pnčr	<i>penčer / penčer / tpenčar</i> ‘to puncture’ (trans) B Pass <i>tpenčreṭ</i> PP <i>mpenčer / mpenčra / mpenčrin</i>
pny	<i>ḷunya - ḷunyaṭ</i> ‘punch’ A
pp	<i>peppa n tyaten</i> ‘plant’ lit. ‘bread of the goats’ B
prknt	<i>ḷprikanti - ḷprikanteyyaṭ</i> F. <i>ḷprikanteyya</i> ‘nurse’ A
prm	<i>ḷperrim - leprarem</i> ‘drill’ A
prm	<i>ḷpirmi - ḷpirmis</i> ‘driver’s licence’ A/S
prm	<i>perrem / perrem / tperram</i> ‘to drill’ (trans) B PP <i>mperrem / mperrma / mperrmin</i>
prpr	<i>iparparen</i> ‘money’ No singular B
prpr	<i>perper / perper / tperper</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B
prx	<i>ḷparixa - ḷparixaṭ</i> ‘middle-sized boat’ It has a net that scrapes the sea-floor. A
prx	<i>ḷparixu - ḷparixus</i> ‘pulley block’ A/S
przwwz	<i>ḷpurzwwazi - ḷpurzwwazeyyin</i> F. <i>ḷpurzwwazeyya</i> ‘rich’ A
pšt	<i>ḷpašteyya - ḷpašteyyaṭ</i> ‘pill, tablet’ A
pst	<i>ḷpessiṭa - lepsaset</i> ‘peseta’ A
psmn	<i>ḷpasaman</i> ‘type of fish’
pškd	<i>peškadiyya - peškadiyyaṭ</i> ‘hake (fish)’ A/S
pxṭ	<i>pixuṭa - pixuṭaṭ</i> ‘type of fish’ A
pznzt	<i>ḷpizniz</i> F. <i>ḷpiznizta - lebzanez</i> ‘business man, hash dealer’ A
q	
qbl	<i>lqibla</i> ‘east’ A
qbl	<i>qbel / iqbel</i> ‘to accept’ (trans) A PP <i>meqbul / meqbula / meqbulin</i>
qbl	<i>qebbel / qebbel / tqebbal</i> ‘to face towards mekka’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqebbleṭ</i>
qbl	<i>taqbilt - tiq^wbal ~ tiqbal</i> ‘tribe’ B
qbr	<i>lmeqbara - lemqaḷber ~ leqbuṭa</i> Dim. <i>lemqiber</i> ‘cemetery’ A
qbṭ	Pass <i>nqebṭeṭ</i> PP <i>meqbuṭ / meqbuṭa / meqbuṭin</i> ‘to grab’ see mz ‘to grab’
qbt	<i>lqibṭa - lqibṭaṭ</i> Dim. <i>leqbiṭa - leqbiṭaṭ</i> ‘grip’ A
qbṭ	<i>taqebbiṭ - tiqebbiṭan</i> Dim. <i>taqibibeṭ - tiqibibiṭan</i> Augm. <i>aqebbiṭ - iqebbiṭen</i> ‘handful of grain’ B
qby	<i>aqbay - iqbayen</i> Dim. <i>aqbeyyeš - iqbeyyšen</i> ‘billy goat’ B
qdf	<i>lmuqdaf - lemqaḷdef</i> ‘paddle’ A
qdf	<i>qeddef / qeddef / tqeddaf</i> ‘to row’ (intr) B
qdr	<i>qder / iqder</i> ‘to can’ (intr) A
qds	<i>lmuqdis</i> ‘mekka’ A
qd	<i>lqaḷdi - lquḷḷat</i> ‘judge’ A

qε	<i>lqaε - lqiean</i> ‘bottom’ A
qed	<i>lqaεda - lqaεdat</i> ‘part of the plough’ A
qed	<i>lqaεida - lqaεidat ~ lqawaeid</i> ‘custom’ A
qf	<i>leqfa - leqfawat</i> ‘nape of the neck’ A
qfl	<i>leqfel - leqfula</i> ‘lock’ A
qfl	<i>leqfla - leqfalat</i> Augm. <i>aqeflun</i> ‘button’ A
qfqf	<i>qefqef / qefqef / tqefqaf</i> ‘to shiver’ (intr) B PP <i>mefqef / mefqfa / mefqfin</i>
qftn	<i>leqftan - leqfaten</i> ‘moroccan dress’ A
qfz	<i>qfez / iqfez</i> ‘to be clever’ (intr) A AP <i>qafez / qafza / qafzin</i> E.g. <i>qfez fxes</i> ‘He is smarter than him.’
qht	<i>taqahat - tiqihat</i> ‘crow, raven’ B
qhw	<i>lqahwa - leqhawi</i> Dim. <i>leqhiwa - leqhiwat</i> ‘coffee’ A
qhḅ	<i>leqḅba - leqḅab</i> Dim. <i>leqḅihba - leqḅihbat</i> ‘prostitute’ A
ql	<i>lmeqla - lemqali</i> Dim. <i>lemqila - lemqilat</i> ‘frying pan’ A
ql	<i>lqulla - lqullat</i> ‘tree trunk’ A
ql	<i>qli / qla / qqli</i> ‘to fry’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteqlat</i> PP <i>meqli / meqliyya / meqliyyin</i>
ql	<i>qqul / qqel / teqqel</i> ‘to return, become’ (intr) B <i>qqlex d syas</i> ‘I have returned from there.’
qlb	<i>lqaleb - leqwaleb</i> Dim. <i>leqwileb - leqwilbat</i> ‘mould, suppository’ A
qlb	<i>qelleb / qelleb / tqellab</i> ‘to taste’ (trans) B PP <i>mqelleb / mqellba / mqellbin</i> VN <i>ddawq</i> E.g. <i>atay ad mqelleb</i> ‘This tea has been tasted.’
qlb	<i>qleb / qleb / qqlub</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>nqelbet ~ tqelbet</i> PP <i>meqlub / meqluba / meqlubin</i>
qld	<i>qelled / qelled / tqellad</i> ‘to imitate’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqelldet</i>
qle	<i>leqleε - leqluεa</i> Dim. <i>leqleyyεε</i> ‘mast’ A
qle	<i>leqliε</i> ‘orchard’ A
qle	<i>qelleε / qelleε / tqellae</i> ‘to leave’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqelleεt</i> PP <i>mqelleε / mqellea / mqellein</i>
qll	<i>qlallu</i> ‘type of (edible) plant’ B
qll	<i>qlil / qlil-a / qlil-in</i> ‘few’ Dim. <i>qliwel / qliwl-a / qliwl-in</i> ‘somewhat few’ A
qlm	<i>leqlem - leqluma</i> Dim. <i>leqleyyem</i> ‘traditional pencil (with ink)’ A
qlql	<i>aqelqul - leqlaqel</i> ‘testicle’ C
qlws	<i>aqellawes - iqelliwas</i> Dim. <i>aqliles - iqlilsen</i> F. <i>taqellawest - tiqelliwas</i> Dim. <i>taqlilest - tiqlilsan</i> ‘water jug’ B
qm	<i>qqim / qqim / ttyim(a)</i> ‘to sit’ (intr) E.g. <i>iqqim gales</i> ‘He is sitting’ Caus <i>sqim / sqim / ssqim</i> ‘to make sit’ (trans) cf. gls for AP, Caus and PP.
qmğ	<i>leqmiğa - leqmayež</i> ‘blouse’ A

qmm	<i>aqemmum - iqemmumen ~ iqemmam</i> Dim. <i>aqmiqem - iqmiqmen</i> F. <i>taqemmumt - tiqemmam</i> Dim. <i>taqmiqemt - tiqmiqman</i> ‘mouth’ B
qmqm	<i>aqamqam - iqamqamen ~ leqmaqem</i> F. <i>taqamqamt - tiqamqaman</i> ‘big person’ B
qmr	<i>tqemmer / itqemmer</i> ‘to gamble’ (intr) A E.g. <i>nekki tqemmer fxcas</i> ‘I bet on it.’
qn	<i>qqun / qqen / teqqen</i> ‘to tie, close’ (trans) B see šd and rbt for Pass and PP
qnb	<i>lqenbula - lqenbulat ~ leqnabel</i> Augm. <i>aqenbul</i> ‘bom’ A
qndl	<i>lqendil - leqnadel</i> Dim. <i>leqnidel - leqnidlat</i> ‘oil lamp’ A
qnd	<i>qendel / qendel / tqendal</i> ‘to be bright’ (intr) B Pass <i>tqendlet</i> PP <i>mqendel / mqendla / mqendlin</i> E.g. <i>tafukt hetqendal</i> ‘The sun is very bright.’
qnn	<i>aqennin - iqenninen</i> Dim. F. <i>taqennint - tiqenninan</i> ‘ass’ B
qnn	<i>lqanun - lqawanin</i> ‘law’ A
qnqb	<i>aqenqbu - iqenqba</i> Dim. <i>aqniqeb</i> F. <i>taqenqbut - tiqenqba</i> ‘beak, point of a knife’ B
qns	<i>taqnissa - tiqnisiwan</i> ‘contents of the belly of cattle’ B
qnt	<i>lqent - leqnut</i> Dim. <i>leqnita</i> ‘corner’ A
qnt	<i>qennet / qennet / tqennat</i> ‘to lay on its side’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqennetet</i> PP <i>mqennet / mqenneta / mqennetin</i>
qnt	<i>lqentra - leqnater</i> Dim. <i>leqnitra - leqnitrat</i> ‘bridge’ A
qny	<i>leqneyya - leqnayen</i> ‘rabbit’ A
qqw	<i>aqeqqiw</i> ‘hail’ B
qqw	<i>taqeqqiw ~ taquet - tiqeqqiw</i> ‘granule’ B
qrd	<i>amqerred - lemqerrdin</i> F. <i>tamqerrett</i> ‘weak, small person’ C
qrd	<i>lqird - leqrud</i> Dim. <i>leqreyyed</i> F. <i>lqirda</i> Dim. <i>leqreyyda - leqridat</i> ‘monkey’ A
qre	<i>aqurrie - iqurriean</i> F. <i>taqurriet - tiqurriean</i> ‘head, bundle’ B
qrqb	<i>lqerqubi</i> ‘pill, kind of drugs’ A
qrqb	<i>qerqeb / qerqeb / tqerqab</i> ‘to knock’ (intr) B
qrqš	<i>aqerqaššun - iqerqaššunen</i> F. <i>taqerqaššunt - tiqerqaššunan</i> ‘multicoloured thing, person’ B
qrš	<i>lqerš</i> ‘shark’
qrt	<i>taqerrutt - tiqerrutan</i> ‘cockroach’ B
qrtt	<i>aqurtaṭ - iqurtaṭen</i> ‘penis’ B
qrqšn	<i>qerqašun-i / qerqašuni-ya / qerqašuniy-in</i> ‘multi-colored’ A
qr	<i>qqur / qqur / tyaṛ</i> ‘to dry’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssqar / ssqar / ssqar ~ ssyar</i> ‘to dry’ (trans) B E.g. <i>amaras iqqur</i> ‘The riverbed has dried.’
qr	<i>qer / iqir</i> ‘to admit’ (intr) A
qr	<i>qra / iqra</i> ‘to study, read’ (trans) A Pass <i>tteqrat</i> AP <i>qari / qarya / qaryin</i> Caus. <i>qerri / qerra / tqerray</i> ‘to teach’ (trans) B PP <i>mqerri / mqerriya / mqerrin</i> E.g. <i>mqerri zye baba nnes</i> ‘He is taught by his father.’

qṛb	<i>aqṛab - iqṛaben</i> Dim. <i>aqṛeyyeb - iqṛeyyben</i> F. <i>taqṛabt - tiqṛaban</i> Dim. <i>taqṛeyyebt - tiqṛibtan</i> ‘traditional bag’ It is made from a type of plant (<i>tazrint</i>). B
qṛb	<i>qeṛreb / qeṛreb / tqeṛrab</i> ‘to approach’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqeṛrbet</i> PP <i>mqṛerreb / mqṛeṛba / mqṛeṛbin</i> E.g. <i>iqeṛreb dayri</i> ‘He came closer to me.’ <i>iqeṛreb lkas</i> ‘He moved the glass closer.’ <i>tqeṛrbet lbatil ahen</i> ‘The boat came closer.’
qṛb	<i>qrib / qrib-a / qrib-in</i> ‘near’ A
qṛe	<i>qree / qeṛea / quṛae</i> A
qṛe	<i>qeṛree / qeṛree / tqeṛrae</i> ‘make/become bald’ (trans) B
qṛfz	<i>qeṛfez / qeṛfez / tqeṛfaz</i> ‘to pinch’ (trans) B PP <i>mqṛerfez / mqṛerfza / mqṛerfzin</i> VN <i>tqeṛfiza - tqeṛfizat</i>
qṛm	<i>qrem / iqrem</i> ‘to be silent’ (intr) A AP <i>qarem / qaṛma / qaṛmin</i>
qṛn	<i>aqṛin - leqṛan</i> F. <i>taqṛint</i> ‘peer’ C
qṛqṛ	<i>qeṛqer / qeṛqer / tqeṛqer</i> ‘to be quiet after an argument’ (intr) B PP <i>mqṛerqer / mqṛerqra / mqṛerqrin</i>
qṛṣ	<i>aqeṛraṣ - iqeṛriša</i> F. <i>taqeṛrasṭ - tiqeṛraṣan</i> Dim. <i>taqṛirešṭ - tiqṛiṛšan</i> ‘leaf of a cactus, wooden tray to put bread in the oven.’ B
qṛṣ	<i>leqṛeṣ ~ leqṛiṣ - leqṛaṣ</i> ‘forcefull pull’ A
qṛṣ	<i>qreṣ / iqreṣ</i> ‘to pull forcefully’ (intr) A VN <i>leqṛiṣ</i> ‘strong pulling’
qṛṭ	<i>qreṭ / qreṭ / qqreṭ ~ qqṛuṭ</i> ‘to break’ (lab) B Pass <i>nqṛeṭ</i> PP <i>meqṛuṭ / meqṛuta / meqṛutin</i> VN <i>leqṛiṭ</i> E.g. <i>amešmar ahen tteqṛeṭ</i> ‘That nail has been broken.’
qṛṭṣ̌	<i>aqṛurṭaṣ - iqṛurṭaṣ ~ leqṛrateṣ̌</i> ‘type of plant’ C
qṛṭṣ	<i>lqiṛtaṣ - leqṛrateṣ̌</i> Dim. <i>leqṛriteṣ̌ - leqṛriṣ̌aṭ</i> Unity F. <i>taqiṛtaṣṭ - tiqiṛtaṣan</i> ‘bullet’ A
qṛrẉṭ	<i>qeṛweṭ / qeṛweṭ / tqeṛwaṭ</i> ‘to stutter or stammer’ (intr) B PP <i>mqṛerweṭ / mqṛerẉta / mqṛerẉtin</i>
qṛryṣ	<i>qurṛayes</i> ‘kind of insect which kills trees’ B
qṣbṭ	<i>qeṣbaṭta</i> ‘type of plant’ A
qsl	<i>leqṣil</i> F. <i>taqṣilt</i> Dim. <i>taqseyyelt</i> ‘Grain that has not yet grown ears.’ C
qṣ̌	<i>lmeqqaṣ̌ - lemqaqeṣ</i> Dim. <i>lemqiqeṣ - lemqiqsaṣ̌</i> ‘scissors’ A
qṣ̌	<i>qeṣšeṣ̌ / qeṣšeṣ̌ / tqeṣšaṣ̌</i> ‘to cut’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqeṣšeṣ̌</i> PP <i>mqeṣšeṣ̌ / mqeṣša / mqeṣšin</i> VN <i>tteqṣ̌iṣ</i>
qṣ̌b	<i>taqšebṭ - tiqeṣšan</i> Dim. <i>taqšeyyebṭ - tiqšeyyban</i> ‘bamboo’ Augm. <i>aqṣ̌eb - iqeṣšben</i> Dim. <i>aqšeyyeb - iqšeyyben</i> B
qṣ̌bṛ	<i>lqeṣbuṛ</i> ‘parsley’ A
qṣ̌h	<i>qaṣeḥ / qaṣh-a / qaṣh-in</i> ‘hard’ Dim. <i>qṣ̌iseḥ / qṣ̌iṣh-a / qṣ̌iṣh-in</i> ‘somewhat hard’ A
qṣ̌h	<i>qeṣšeḥ̣ / qeṣšeḥ̣ / tqeṣšaḥ̣</i> ‘to harden, to become stiff’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqeṣšeḥ̣ṭ</i> PP <i>mqeṣšeḥ̣ / mqeṣšha / mqeṣšhin</i> E.g. <i>mqeṣšeḥ̣ aṭar nnes</i> = ‘His leg is stiff.’
qṣ̌h	<i>teqṣ̌iha - teqṣ̌ihaṭ</i> ‘bruise’ A

qşr	<i>qşir / qşir-a / qşir-in</i> ‘short’ <i>qşiser / qşisr-a / qşisr-in</i> ‘somewhat short’ A
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşar</i> ‘to enjoy the night’ (intr) B
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşar</i> ‘to shorten’ (trans) B PP <i>mqeşşer / mqeşşra / mqeşşrin</i> E.g. <i>iqeşşr as itaren</i> ‘He has shortened his legs.’
qşm	<i>qşem / qşem / qqşum</i> ‘to share, divide’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqeşmet</i> PP <i>meqşum / meqşuma / meqşumin</i> E.g. <i>qeşm-awet tet merra</i> ‘Divide it between you.’
qş	<i>lqeşş - leqşuş</i> ‘tree bark’ (Used to make beehyves.) A
qşbl	<i>aquşbal</i> ‘type of plant’ B
qşe	<i>lqeşea - leqşue</i> Dim. <i>leqşiea - leqşieat</i> ‘tableware’ A
qşf	<i>taqaşşuft</i> ‘poverty’ B
qşqş	<i>aqeşquş - iquşqaş</i> ‘skull’ B
qşr	<i>aqşur - i^wqşar</i> Dim. <i>aqşeyyer - iqşeyyren</i> F. <i>taqşurt</i> Dim. <i>taqşeyyerṭ - tiqşeyyran</i> ‘shell, bark’ B
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşer</i> ‘to peel’ (lab) B
qşr	<i>taqşurt - tiq^wşar</i> ‘dandruff’ B
qşr	<i>tteqşira - ttqaşar</i> Dim. <i>ttqişra - ttqişrat</i> ‘sock’ A
qşš	<i>aqşuš - i^wqşaš</i> Dim. <i>aqşiwēš - iqşiwšēn</i> F. <i>taqşušt - tiwqşaš</i> Dim. <i>taqşiwēšt - tiqşiwšan</i> ‘snail, shell, skull’ B
qt	<i>lqetta - leqtet</i> Dim. <i>leqtiwta</i> ‘bunch of cane’ A
qtl	<i>leqtila - leqtilat</i> ‘murder’ A
qtl	<i>lqettala - lqettalat</i> ‘cobra’ Augm. <i>aqettalun</i> ‘big cobra’
qt	<i>leqqat</i> Dim. <i>llqiqet - llqiqtat</i> ‘tongs’ E.g. <i>leqqat n ikemzan</i> ‘nail scissors’ A
qte	<i>qetṭe / qetṭe / tqetṭae</i> ‘to cut (down)’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqetṭeet</i> PP <i>mqetṭe / mqetṭea / mqetṭein</i> VN <i>tteqtue</i>
qtn	<i>leqten - leqtuna</i> Dim. <i>leqtina - leqtinat</i> ‘cotton’ <i>leqtina</i> also means ‘handcuffs’ A
qtr	<i>qetṭer / qetṭer / tqetṭar</i> ‘to drip, leak’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqetṭret</i> PP <i>mqetṭer / mqetṭra / mqetṭrin</i> E.g. <i>yan iši iqetṭer aman id</i> ‘Someone leaked this water.’
qtr	<i>taqetṭirt - tiqetṭiran</i> ‘drop (of liquid)’ B
qw	<i>qwi / qwiyy-a / qwiyy-in</i> ‘strong’ A
qwm	<i>lqawm</i> ‘people’ A
qwqş	<i>qawqeş / qawqeş / tqawqeş</i> ‘to tickle’ (trans) B
qwş	<i>lqawş - leqwaş</i> Dim. <i>leqweyyeş - leqweyyšen</i> ‘arch’ A
qwş	<i>qewweş / qewweş / tqewwaş</i> ‘to bend over’ (intr) B <i>mqewweş / mqewwşa / mqewwşin</i>
qy	<i>tqiyya / itqiyya</i> ‘to vomit’ (trans) A
qytn	<i>lqayṭun - leqwaṭen</i> ‘tent’ A
qzdr	<i>lqezdar - lqezdarin</i> F. <i>lqezdara</i> ‘tinmaker’ A
qzdr	<i>lqezdir - leqzader</i> ‘tin, can’ A

qzn	<i>aqezzun - iqezzunen</i> Dim. <i>aqzizen - iqiznen</i> F. <i>taqezzunt - tiqezzunan</i> Dim. <i>taqzizent - tiqiznan</i> ‘dog puppy’ B
qzz	<i>aquzzaz - iquzzazen</i> F. <i>taquzzazt - tiquzzazan</i> ‘ass’ B
qzε	<i>aquzziε - iquzziεen</i> ‘squeeze’ B
qzε	<i>qezzeε / qezzeε / tqezzeε</i> ‘to pinch’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqezzeεt</i> PP <i>mqezzeε / mqezzeεa / mqezzeεin</i>
qžž	<i>aqžižu - iqžižwen</i> F. <i>taqžižut - tiqžižwtan</i> ‘toy’ B
qž	<i>aquž - iqužen</i> ‘kind of a blue partridge’ B
r	
r	<i>ara ~ ura / ura / ttara</i> ‘to write’ (trans) B See ktb for alternative, Pass and PP.
r	<i>aru ~ uru / turu / ttaru</i> ‘to give birth’ (trans) E.g. <i>hettaru tafulest ku nnhar tiwfalan</i> ‘The chicken lays eggs every day.’ B
r	<i>rri / rri / rraz</i> ‘to vomit, give back, plant’ (trans) <i>irraz d</i> = ‘He vomits.’ B
r	<i>tara - tariwan</i> ‘earth between meadows’ B
rb	- / <i>rab / ttrib</i> ‘to destroy’ (intr) B E.g. <i>axyam ahen irab</i> ‘That house is destroyed.’ cf. ryb for causative.
rb	<i>rriḅa</i> ‘reef’ A
rb	<i>tarbat - tirbatan</i> Dim. <i>tarbeyyet - tirbitan</i> ‘young woman’ B
rbb	<i>arḅib (wa-) - irḅiben</i> ‘stepson’ B
rbb	<i>tarḅibt (ta-) - tirḅiban ~ tirḅibtan</i> ‘stepdaughter’ B
rbe	<i>larbee</i> ‘wednesday’ A
rbḥ	<i>rbeḥ / rbeḥ / rebbeḥ</i> ‘to earn, to win’ (trans) B Pass <i>trebbḥet</i> PP <i>merbuḥ / merbuḥa / merbuḥin</i> VN <i>rrbeḥ</i>
rby	<i>rrubyu - rrubyus</i> F. <i>rruḅya - rruḅyat</i> ‘blond’ A/S
rby	<i>ruḅy-u / ruḅy-a / ruḅy-us / ruḅy-at</i> ‘blond’ A/S
rdḥ	<i>rdeḥ / rdeḥ / reddeḥ</i> ‘to be aroused’ (intr) B
rdn	<i>irden</i> ‘wheat’ B
rğ	<i>rğa / irğa</i> ‘to hope’ A AP <i>raži / ražya / ražin</i>
rğ	<i>rrğa - rrğawat</i> ‘hope’ A
rdđ	Pass <i>tređdet</i> PP <i>merđud / merđuda / merđudin</i> ‘to give back, to plant, to sow’ cf. <i>tređdet taferkiwt ahen s lḥebb</i> ‘The garden has been planted with wheat.’ cf. r for base verb.
re	<i>rraei - rruεyan</i> F. <i>rraeya</i> ‘shepherd’ A
reb	<i>reeḅ / reeḅ / reεεḅ</i> ‘to scare, to want badly’ (trans) B PP <i>merεuḅ / merεuḅa / merεuḅin</i> VN <i>rrueḅ</i> Caus <i>reεεḅ / reεεḅ / treεεḅ</i> ‘to scare’ E.g. <i>merεuḅ x lḥaža inši</i> ‘He wants something really badly.’ E.g. <i>reεḅax aeeyyal ahen</i> ‘I scared that boy.’
rf	<i>arifi - rrwafa</i> F. <i>tarifit</i> ‘riffian’ C

rfs	<i>rfe</i> / <i>rfe</i> / <i>reffes</i> ‘to knead’ (trans) B cf. ežn for Pass and PP.
rg	<i>targa</i> - <i>tirgiwan</i> ‘canal’ B
rg	<i>tirgett</i> - <i>tirgan</i> ‘embers’ B
rgl	<i>argel</i> ‘type of plant’ B
rgl	<i>rrigalu</i> - <i>rrigalus</i> ‘present’ A/S
rgz	<i>argaz</i> - <i>irgazen</i> ‘man’ B
ry	<i>ssruiy</i> ~ <i>ssrey</i> / <i>ssrey</i> / <i>ssruiy</i> ‘to light’ (trans) B
ryw	<i>rreywa</i> - <i>rrywawi</i> ‘foam’ A
rĥ	<i>rĥa</i> - <i>lerĥi</i> Augm. <i>areĥwin</i> ‘stone mill’ A
rĥ	<i>rriĥa</i> - <i>rriĥat</i> ‘fragrant, smell’ A
rĥ	<i>rriĥeyya</i> - <i>rrwaĥi</i> Dim. <i>rrwiĥeyya</i> - <i>rrwiĥeyyat</i> ‘traditional women’s shoe’ A
rĥb	<i>tarĥeĥt</i> Dim. <i>tarĥeyyeĥt</i> Augm. <i>arĥeb</i> - <i>ireĥbawen</i> ‘land’ B
rĥl	<i>reĥĥel</i> / <i>reĥĥel</i> / <i>treĥĥal</i> ‘to move house, migrate’ (intr) B
rk	<i>rku</i> / <i>rka</i> / <i>rekku</i> ‘to rot’ (intr) B
rk	<i>tarekt</i> - <i>tirektan</i> ‘newborn calf’ B
rkb	AP <i>rakeb</i> / <i>rakba</i> / <i>rakbin</i> ‘to ride, mount’ cf. n for verb.
rkb	<i>rekkeb</i> / <i>rekkeb</i> / <i>trekkab</i> ‘to make mount, place on top’ (trans) B Pass <i>rtekbet</i> PP <i>mrekkeb</i> / <i>mrekka</i> / <i>mrekkin</i>
rke	<i>rkeε</i> / <i>irkeε</i> ‘to bend through the knees for prayer’ (intr) A AP <i>rakeε</i> / <i>rakea</i> / <i>rakein</i> PP <i>merkuε</i> / <i>merkuεa</i> / <i>merkuεin</i>
rkl	<i>arekkal</i> - <i>irekkila</i> Dim. <i>arkikel</i> - <i>irkiklen</i> F. <i>tarekkalt</i> - <i>tirekkila</i> Dim. <i>tarkikelt</i> - <i>tirkiklan</i> ‘dog’ B
rkl	<i>rkel</i> / <i>rkel</i> / <i>rekkel</i> ‘to kick’ (trans) B VN <i>rrekla</i>
rkl	<i>tarkelt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
rkn	<i>tterkina</i> - <i>tterkinat</i> ‘place where one lies when one is sick’ A
rmk	<i>rrmuka</i> - <i>rrmukat</i> ‘big truck’ A
rn	<i>rnu</i> / <i>rna</i> / <i>rennu</i> ‘to add’ (trans) B
rnb	<i>larneĥ</i> ‘hare’ A
rng	<i>luring</i> - <i>luringis</i> ‘beacon’ (This is a plastic bottle to recognize where the anchor of the net is)’ A
rqb	<i>rreqba</i> - <i>rreqbat</i> ‘murder’ A
rqe	<i>tarqieet</i> - <i>tirqietan</i> ‘rag’ B
rr	<i>arrar</i> - <i>irraren</i> ‘threshing-floor’ B
rs	<i>res</i> / <i>res</i> / <i>tres</i> ‘to land’ (intr) B
rsn	<i>arsin</i> (wa-) ‘famine, hunger’ E.g. <i>atiyupia gas arsin</i> ‘There is hunger in Ethiopia’ B
rš	<i>buriš</i> - <i>iburišen</i> Dim. <i>abwireš</i> ‘ant with wings’ A

rs	<i>res / res / trus</i> ‘to land, to come down’ Caus <i>sres / sres / ssrus</i> ‘to put down’ (trans) B cf. nzl for Pass and PP.
rš	<i>rriša</i> ‘the blunt part of a pickaxe’ A
ršq	<i>ršeq / ršeq / reššeq</i> ‘to split’ (lab) B PP <i>meršuq / meršuqa / meršuqin</i>
rtēb	<i>rtēb / irtēb</i> ‘to be scared’ (intr) A PP <i>metēub / metēuba / metēubin</i>
rtl	<i>rrīla</i> Dim. <i>tarteyyelt - tirtīlan</i> ‘spider’ C
rtw	<i>tartiwt - tartiwan</i> ‘sleep around the eyes’ B
rṭe	<i>rreṭṭaēa - rreṭṭaēat</i> ‘teat’ A
rwl	<i>rwel / rwel / reggul ~ iruggel ~ ireggel</i> ‘to flee’ (intr) B cf. hrb for causative.
rwn	<i>rrwina</i> ‘chaos’ Can be used as a quantifier, e.g. <i>rrwina n imalḥen</i> ‘a lot of fish’ A
rxḥ	<i>rxef / rxef / rexxef</i> ‘to loosen’ (trans) B Pass <i>rtxef</i> PP <i>merxuf / merxufa / merxufin</i>
ry	<i>rreyya - rreyyat</i> ‘lung’ A
ryb	<i>reyyeb / reyyeb / treyyab</i> ‘to destroy’ (trans) B Pass <i>treyyeb</i> PP <i>mreyyeb / mreyyba / mreyybin</i>
ryq	<i>reyyeq / reyyeq / treyyaq</i> ‘to have breakfast’ (intr) B PP <i>mreyyeq / mreyyqa / mreyyqin</i>
ryq	<i>rryaq</i> ‘breakfast’ B
rzm	<i>rezzem / rezzem / trezzam</i> ‘to become worse (sick), to change mood’ (trans) B Pass <i>trezzmet</i> PP <i>mrezzem / mrezzma / mrezzmin</i>
ṛ	
ṛ	<i>ara / -</i> ‘to give’ A This has only the Imperative form.
ṛ	<i>ṛri - leryay</i> ‘judgement, will’ A
ṛb	<i>rebbi / rebba / trebbay</i> ‘to raise’ (trans) B
ṛbe	<i>ṛṛbiē</i> Dim. <i>ṛṛbeyyē - ṛṛbiēat</i> F. <i>tarbiet - tirbietan</i> ‘spring, grass’ A
ṛbt	<i>amerbut - imribten</i> ‘small rope’ B
ṛbt	Pass <i>trebbtet</i> PP <i>merbut / merbuta / merbutin</i> ‘to close’
ṛby	<i>tterbeyya - ttrabi</i> ‘baby’ A
ṛbz	<i>ṛṛabuz</i> ‘wooden fan’ A
ṛdm	<i>ṛṛduma - ṛṛdaym</i> Dim. <i>ṛṛdima - ṛṛdimat</i> ‘bottle’ A
ṛdy	<i>ṛṛadyun - ṛṛadyunat ~ ṛṛadyunis</i> ‘radio’ A/S
ṛḡe	PP <i>mṛḡeē / mṛḡeēa / mṛḡein</i> ‘be planted’ cf. r ‘to plant’
ṛed	<i>ṛṛeada - ṛṛeadaṭ</i> ‘stingray’ A
ṛed	<i>ṛṛeēd</i> ‘thunder’ F. <i>ṛṛeēdeyya</i> ‘loud thunder’ A
ṛeš	<i>reēeš / reēeš / treēeāš</i> ‘to let shiver’ (trans) B Pass <i>treēešet</i>
ṛeš	<i>reēš / ireēš</i> ‘to shiver’ (intr) A Pass <i>treēšet</i> PP <i>merēuš / merēuša / merēušin</i>
ṛey	<i>ṛṛaei - ṛṛueyan</i> F. <i>ṛṛaeya</i> ‘herdsman/herdswomen’ A

rfe	<i>lmerfēe - lemṛafēe</i> Dim. <i>lemṛifee - lemṛifeat</i> ‘shelf’ A
rfe	<i>rfeē / rfeē / reffeē</i> ‘to carry’ (trans) B Pass <i>treffēet</i>
rh	<i>rruh</i> ‘soul or spirit’ A
rht	<i>lmurhit - lemṛahet</i> Dim. <i>lemṛihet</i> ‘homosexual man’ A
rml	<i>rṛmel</i> F. <i>rṛemla</i> Augm. <i>aremliw</i> ‘thick sand’ Dim. <i>rṛmila</i> ‘sand’ A
rmn	<i>rṛumman</i> Unity F. <i>tarummant - tirummanan</i> ‘pomegranate’ <i>tarummant n</i> <i>lkemmara</i> ‘cheek’ B
rmš	<i>remmeš / remmeš / tremmaš</i> ‘to blink’ (intr) B
rmy	<i>rṛumayet</i> ‘sling’ A
rn	<i>lurni - lurnis</i> ‘wage for one day’ spanish through arabic S
rny	<i>llaraneyya - llaraneyyat</i> ‘type of mackerel’ A
rps	<i>arappaš - irappiša</i> Dim. <i>arpipeš - irpipešen</i> F. <i>tarappašt - tirappiša</i> Dim. <i>tarpipešt - tirpipešan</i> ‘straw hat’ B
rqe	<i>reqqeē / reqqeē / treqqae</i> ‘to repair clothing’ (trans) B Pass <i>treqqeet</i> PP <i>mreqqeē</i> <i>/ mreqqeā / mreqqein</i> VN <i>terqiea</i>
rqm	<i>rṛaqm - lṣarqam</i> ‘number’ A
rqq	<i>reqqeē / reqqeē / treqqaq</i> ‘to make thin’ (trans) B Pass <i>treqqet</i> PP <i>mreqqeē / mreqqa / mreqqin</i>
rqq	<i>rqiq / rqiq-a / rqiq-in</i> ‘thin’ Dim. <i>rqiweq / rqiweq-a / rqiweq-in</i> ‘somewhat thin’ A
rs	<i>rṛas - leryus</i> Dim. <i>rṛweyyes</i> ‘cape’ A
ršš	<i>rṛšaš</i> ‘spreading bullet’ A
ršt	<i>aršet - ireštawen</i> ‘pus’ B
rš	<i>rešš / rešš / trešša</i> ‘to splash’ (trans) B PP <i>meršuš / meršuša / mreššin</i>
rṭb	<i>retteb / retteb / trettāb</i> ‘to soften’ (trans) B Pass <i>trettbet</i> PP <i>mretteb / mrettba / mrettbin</i>
rṭb	<i>rṭeb / rṭeb-a / rṭeb</i> ‘soft’ A
rṭe	PP <i>mretteē / mretteā / mrettein</i> ‘to suckle (breast)’ cf. <i>ṭṭ</i> ‘to suckle’
rṭw	<i>llarwi</i> ‘deer’ (They do not live in the ghomara area.) A
rṭd	<i>rṛwida - rṛwayed ~ rṛwida</i> ‘tire, wheel’ A
rṭd	<i>rṛwiḏu</i> ‘loud noise’ A
rṭh	<i>rewweh / rewweh / trewwah</i> ‘to lift, return smth, carry’ (trans) B Pass <i>trewwhet</i> PP <i>mrewweh / mrewwaha / mrewwhin</i> (<i>mrewweh</i> can also mean ‘to have a cold’).
rṭh	<i>rṛwah</i> Dim. <i>rṛweyyeh</i> ‘air’ E.g. <i>itsut rṛwah</i> ‘The wind is blowing.’ A
rx	<i>rṛxa</i> ‘cheapness’ A
rxs	<i>rxis / rxis-a / rxis-in</i> ‘cheap’ A
ryh	<i>reyyeh / reyyeh / treyyah</i> ‘to rest’ (intr) B PP <i>mreyyeh / mreyyaha / mreyyhin</i>
rys	<i>rṛays - rṛways</i> ‘leader’ A

rz	<i>reḏ / reḏ / ttreḏ</i> ‘to break’ (lab) B E.g. <i>lkaṣ iḗreḏ</i> ‘the glass is broken.’ <i>aḏru ittḗreḏ s lmaṣṣa</i> ‘Stone is (can be) broken with a hammer.’ <i>deyya hettreḏ</i> ‘It breaks quickly.’
rz	<i>rḗrawḏ</i> ‘rice’ A
rz	<i>rreḏza - rreḏez</i> Augm. <i>arḗreḏziw</i> ‘turban’ A
rzñ	<i>tarḏint - tirḏinan</i> ‘type of fig tree’ It has a red small fig. B
rzñn	<i>arḗreḏḏan - irḗreḏḏanen</i> Dim. <i>arḗriḏen - irḗriḏnen</i> ‘wasp’ B
s	
s	<i>ssu / ssu / ssu</i> ‘to spread out blanket or carpet etc.’ (trans) B (Used by older people, <i>ferreṣ</i> is used nowadays.) B
s	<i>assa</i> ‘nowadays’ B
s	<i>ssu / ssu / tessa</i> ‘to lay down a cloth for sleeping’ (trans) B + IO (remembered verb.)
s	<i>su / su / sess</i> ‘to drink’ (intr) B
s	<i>tasa - tiseḗtan</i> ‘cow’
s	<i>tusut</i> ‘coughing fit’ B
s	<i>yus d / yus d / ttas d</i> ‘to land, be related to’ (intr) B The deictic clitic d is obligatory. E.g. <i>ittas as d</i> ‘He is related to him.’ <i>ineqqez zeg uṣtiḥ, yus d g terḗḗbt</i> ‘He jumped from the roof and landed on the ground.’
sbb	<i>ssabab - ssababat</i> F. <i>ssababa</i> ‘cause’ A
sbb	<i>ssḗbab - ssḗabat</i> ‘magical note written by imam’ A
sbe	<i>ssabeε - sswabeε</i> ‘birth ceremony’ A
sbe	<i>ssḗbeε - ssḗbeεa</i> Dim. <i>ssḗbeyyeε</i> F. <i>ssḗbeεa - ssḗbeεat</i> Dim. <i>ssḗbeεa - ssḗbeεat</i> ‘lion’ A
sbekrwš	<i>ssḗεakraweš</i> ‘part of the goat stomach’ A
sby	<i>ssḗbey / ssḗbey / ssbey ~ ssbuy</i> ‘to dye, paint’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsebyeṭ</i> PP <i>mesbuy / mesbuya / mesbuyin</i>
sby	<i>ssḗbiya - ssḗbiyat</i> ‘paint’ A
sbḥ	<i>ssḗbeḥ - ssḗbuḥat</i> ‘morning’ A
sbn	<i>sseḗneyya - ssḗbani</i> Dim. <i>ssḗbineyya - ssḗbineyyat</i> ‘headband’ A
sbr	<i>sebber / sebber / tsebbar</i> ‘to support (in grievance)’ (trans) B
sbr	<i>ssubri - ssubris</i> ‘envelope’ A/S
sbs	<i>sseḗsi - ssḗbasa</i> ‘weed pipe’ A
sbt	<i>sseḗt</i> ‘saturday’ A
sbtṛ	<i>ssḗbitar - ssḗbitarat</i> ‘hospital’ A
sd	<i>lḥussaq - lḥussaqat</i> ‘teacher’ A
sd	<i>ssidi - ssidis</i> ‘CD’ A/S
sḏe	<i>ssḏae - ssḏaeat</i> ‘sound or noise’ A
sdl	<i>tasiddelt - tisiddilan</i> ‘small wall around the house’ B

sdr	<i>ssder</i> - <i>ssdura</i> ‘chest’ A
sġe	<i>seġeε</i> / <i>seġeε</i> / <i>tseġae</i> ‘to encourage’ (trans) B PP <i>mseġeε</i> / <i>mseġea</i> / <i>mseġein</i> VN <i>ttesżie</i>
se	<i>sea</i> / <i>isea</i> ‘to beg’ (intr) A
se	<i>tasaeεat</i> Dim. <i>taswieεet</i> - <i>tiswiεtan</i> ‘a period, a time’ (The diminutive refers to a little while.) B
sed	<i>sseidi a ymellulin</i> - <i>sseayed a ymellulin</i> ‘type of white fig’ <i>sseidi lekħel</i> - <i>sseayed kuħel</i> ‘type of black fig’ A
sey	<i>ameseay</i> - <i>imeseayen</i> F. <i>tameseayt</i> - <i>timeseayan</i> ‘beggar’ B
sf	<i>asafu</i> - <i>isufa</i> F. <i>tasafut</i> - <i>tisufa</i> ‘torch’ B
sf	<i>asif</i> (wa-) - <i>isaffen</i> F. <i>tasift</i> - <i>tasiftan</i> ‘river’ B
sf	<i>ssf</i> / <i>ssfa</i> / <i>ssfay</i> ‘to fester, to overflow’ (lab) B PP <i>messfi</i> / <i>messfiya</i> / <i>messfiyyin</i>
sf	<i>tasaft</i> - <i>tisafan</i> ‘beech’ B
sff	<i>ssifef</i> / <i>ssafef</i> / <i>ssifif</i> ‘to sieve’ (trans) B cf. yrbl for Pass and PP.
sfnġ	<i>ssfenġ</i> Unity F. <i>tasfenġekt</i> - <i>tisfenġkan</i> ‘kind of donut’ C
sfr	<i>ssfar</i> ‘kind of copper’ A
sg	<i>asuggay</i> - <i>isuggayen</i> ‘dirty cloth’ (Used to pick up hot material.) B
sg	<i>sag</i> / <i>isug</i> ‘to drive’ (trans) A Pass <i>tsaget</i>
sgl	<i>asaġul</i> - <i>isaġulen</i> F. <i>tasaġult</i> - <i>tisaġulan</i> ‘hook’ B
sgn	<i>aseġnu</i> F. <i>taseġnut</i> - <i>tiseġnutan</i> ‘cloud’ B
sy	<i>suy</i> / <i>sey</i> / <i>ssay</i> ‘to buy’ (trans) B cf. šr for Pass and PP
syn	<i>aseyni</i> - <i>iseyna</i> ‘big needle’ B
syn	<i>asyun</i> - <i>isuynan</i> Dim. <i>asy^weyyen</i> - <i>isy^weyynen</i> F. <i>tasyunt</i> - <i>tisuynan</i> Dim. <i>tasy^weyyent</i> - <i>tisy^winan</i> ‘rope’ B
syř	<i>asyar</i> - <i>isyaren</i> ‘wood, sticks’ B
syř	<i>tasyart</i> - <i>tisyaran</i> Dim. <i>tasyeyyert</i> - <i>tisyeyyan</i> ‘part or piece’ B
shl	<i>shal</i> / <i>ishal</i> ‘to become, be easy’ (intr) A AP <i>sahel</i> / <i>sahla</i> / <i>sahlin</i> Caus. <i>sahel</i> / <i>sahel</i> / <i>tsahel</i> ‘to make easy’ (intr) B also <i>sehhel</i> / <i>sehheh</i> / <i>tsehhal</i> ‘to make easy’ (intr) B
shř	<i>sehħer</i> / <i>sehħer</i> / <i>tsehħar</i> ‘to do magic’ (trans) B PP <i>msehħer</i> / <i>msehħra</i> / <i>msehħrin</i>
shř	<i>ssehħar</i> - <i>ssehħarin</i> F. <i>ssehħara</i> ‘wizard’ A
shř	<i>sshur</i> ‘dawn, breacking of the fast in the ramadan’ A
shř	<i>ssuħt</i> ‘type of insect’ (It makes the grain sour.) A
sk	<i>amessaķi</i> - <i>imessaķiyen</i> ‘an unploughed field’ B
sk	<i>ssekka</i> - <i>sskak</i> ‘coin’ A
skħ	<i>sskuħ</i> / <i>sskuħ</i> / <i>sskuħu</i> ‘to cough’ (intr) B

skn	<i>asekni - isekna</i> ‘big needle’ B
skn	<i>sken / isken</i> ‘to live’ (intr) A AP <i>saken / sakna / saknin</i>
skn	<i>lmeskin - lemsaken ~ lmusaken</i> Dim. <i>lemsiken - lemsikna</i> F. <i>lmeskina</i> ‘poor person’ A
skr	<i>sker / isker</i> ‘to get drunk’ (intr) A AP <i>sekran / sekran / sekranin</i>
skr	<i>sker ~ sekker / sker ~ sekker / sskar</i> ‘to do’ (trans) B
skr	<i>tasekkurt - tisukran</i> ‘female partridge’ B
skr	<i>tiskert (ti-)</i> ‘garlic’ B
skr	<i>ssukkar</i> ‘sugar’ A
skt	<i>ssket ~ sskut / sket / sekket</i> ‘to be quiet, silent’ (intr) B AP <i>saket / sakta / saktin</i> Caus. <i>sekket / sekket / tsekkat</i> ‘to silence’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsekket PP msekket / msekkta / msekktin</i>
skw	<i>tasekkawt</i> ‘a fight between young rams’ E.g. <i>tkaṭen tasekkawt</i> ‘They (the goats) are having a fight.’ B
skw	<i>asekkaw - isekkawen</i> ‘horn’
skyr	<i>sskayri</i> F. <i>skayreyya</i> ‘drunk’ A
sl	<i>asla - islan</i> F. <i>taslat - tislataṭan</i> ‘bride(groom)’ Also <i>taslat n lehwa</i> ‘rainbow’ B
sl	<i>sal / isal</i> ‘to owe’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ysallu leflus</i> ‘He owes him money.’ (fr ‘to owe’ is used as well). Both are used.
sl	<i>sell / sella / tesla</i> ‘to hear’ (intr) B E.g. <i>sellay as is</i> ‘I have heard him.’ <i>sellay yres</i> ‘I listened to him (I obeyed him).’
sl	<i>tisila (n uwri)</i> ‘shoe’ No SG B
slf	<i>aslif - islifen</i> F. <i>taslift - tislifan</i> ‘borthers/sister of wife’
slf	<i>salluf</i> ‘high hair’ A
slf	<i>sellef / sellef / tsellaf</i> ‘to lend, borrow’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsellefet PP msellef / msellfa / msellfin</i> E.g. <i>isellf ahen</i> ‘He has lent them.’ E.g. <i>isellf as</i> ‘He lent him (money).’ <i>isellef zgas</i> ‘He borrowed it from him.’ <i>ša t isellef leflus</i> ‘He is going to lend me money.’
slf	<i>taselluft - tselfa</i> ‘tick’ B
slḥ	<i>ṣaleḥ / ṣaleḥ / ṭṣalaḥ</i> ‘to reconcile’ (trans) B
slk	<i>sselk - ssluka</i> Dim. <i>ssleyyek - ssslikaṭ</i> ‘iron wire’ A
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to greet’ (trans) B Combines with the preposition fx . E.g. <i>isellem fxes</i> ‘He greeted him.’
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to permit’ (intr) B VN <i>tteslim</i> It takes the indirect object. E.g. <i>isellm as</i> ‘He gave him permission.’
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to surrender’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsellmet PP msellem / msellma / msellmin</i> E.g. <i>isellem ḏḏmay nnes</i> ‘He surrendered himself.’
slm	<i>ssellum - sslalem</i> ‘ladder’ A

slm	<i>ssilm</i> ‘peace’ A
sls	<i>asalles</i> Dim. <i>asliwes</i> Dim. <i>tasliwest</i> ‘darkness’ (The diminutives refer to darkness in different degrees, e.g. <i>tasliwest n ssbah</i> = between light and darkness. Also: <i>asalles xendris</i> = extreme darkness). B
sIsl	<i>Imusalsal - Imusalsalat</i> ‘soap’ A
sIsl	<i>selsel / selsel / tselsal</i> ‘to bake grain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tselslet</i> PP <i>mselsel / mselsela / mselselin</i>
slt	<i>aslet</i> ‘two years ago’ E.g. <i>tayaṭ n uslet</i> ‘the goat of two years ago’ <i>aslet n uslet</i> ‘three years ago’ B
slt	<i>slet / slet / sslut</i> ‘to remove’ (trans) B Pass <i>tseltet</i> PP <i>meslut / mesluta / meslutin</i>
slx	<i>slex / slex / sslux</i> ‘to skin’ (lab) B Pass <i>tselxet</i> PP <i>meslux / mesluxa / mesluxin</i>
sm	<i>lisem - lismuwat</i> ‘name’ A
sm	<i>ssem</i> ‘poison’ A
sme	<i>semmeε / semmeε / tsemmaε</i> ‘to sound, listen to’ (trans) B
smḥ	<i>sameḥ / sameḥ / tsamah</i> ‘to forgive’ (intr) B Pass <i>tsamḥet</i> PP <i>msameḥ / msamḥa / msamḥin</i> E.g. <i>ismeh gas</i> ‘He abandoned it.’
smḥ	<i>smeḥ / smeḥ / ssmuḥ</i> ‘to forgive, to abandon’ (intr) B PP <i>mesmuḥ / mesmuḥa / mesmuḥin</i>
smḥ	<i>tsameḥ / itsameḥ</i> ‘to make up’ (intr) A E.g. <i>tsameḥ ides</i> ‘He made up with him.’
smm	<i>ssumm / ssamem / ssumum</i> ‘to suck’ (trans) B
smn	<i>ssimana - ssimanaṭ</i> ‘week’ A
smr	<i>asammer - isammiren ~ isummar</i> F. <i>tasammert - tisammiran</i> Dim. <i>tasmimert - tasmimertan</i> ‘open sunny land on a hill’ B
sn	<i>asan - isanen</i> ‘tooth’ B
sn	<i>asun - isunen</i> ‘cooked barley’ The plant <i>tifergallan</i> is added to it. B
sn	<i>sna - snin</i> ‘age’ A
sn	<i>ssen / ssen / ssen</i> ‘to know (something/someone)’ (trans) B See erf for Pass and
snb	<i>lṣaṣnaḥ</i> ‘idol’ A
snd	<i>ssendu / ssenda / ssendaw</i> ‘to churn’ (trans) B VN <i>lemxiṭ</i>
snd	<i>tasenduṭ</i> ‘traditional butter’ B
snḥ	<i>ssnaḥ ~ sslaḥ</i> ‘weapons’ A
snsI	<i>asenslu - isensluwen</i> ‘spine’ B
snsI	<i>ssensla - ssnasel</i> Dim. <i>ssnisla - ssnislaṭ</i> ‘necklace, chain’ A
snt	<i>ssinta - ssintaṭ</i> ‘casette’ A
sntf	<i>ssentef / ssentef / ssentaf</i> ‘to wound’ (lab) B PP <i>msentef / msentfa / msentfin</i>
sny	<i>ssiniya - sswani</i> ‘tray’ A

sq	<i>ssuq - leswaq</i> Dim. <i>sswiqa - sswiqat</i> ‘market’ (The <i>sswiqa</i> is an alternative market that is held on another day if there is no market held on the normal day.) A
sqd	<i>seqqed / seqqed / tseqqad</i> ‘to tend (goats)’ (trans) B
sqf	<i>ssqef - ssquf ~ ssqufat</i> Dim. <i>ssqifa - ssqifat</i> ‘roof’ A
sqwqw	<i>tasqawqawt - tisqawqawan</i> ‘cone’ B
sr	<i>assar (wa-)</i> ‘the time in the afternoon when the goats go back into the field’ B
sr	<i>sar / isir</i> ‘to continue’ (intr) A
sr	<i>tasarut - tisura</i> ‘key’ B
sr	<i>tassart - tissaran</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
srbs	<i>sserbisa - sserbisat</i> ‘beer’ A
srd	<i>ssired / ssared / ssired</i> ‘to wash’ (trans) B cf. ysl for PP
srdn	<i>aserdun ~ asardun - iserdunen</i> Dim. <i>asriden - isridnen</i> ‘male mule’ B
srdn	<i>ssardin - ssraden</i> Dim. <i>ssriden</i> Augm. <i>asardin - isardinen</i> ‘sardine’
srf	<i>ssref / ssref / ssruf</i> ‘to comb’ (trans) B
srf	<i>tasraft - tisrafan</i> ‘grain storage, whirlpool’ B
sryyl	<i>aserrayyul</i> ‘kind of plant’ B
srk	<i>tasarka - tisarkiwan</i> Augm. <i>asarkiw</i> ‘a rubber shoe’ (Used before the use of modern shoes.)
srn	<i>serrem / serrem / tserrem</i> ‘to comb’ (trans) B PP <i>mserrem / mserrma / mserrmin</i>
srqzt	<i>serraqzzit</i> ‘cockroach’ A
srr	<i>ssrir - ssrayer</i> ‘hand made bed’ A
srsr	<i>ssersar - ssraser</i> Dim. <i>ssriser - ssrisreyyat</i> ‘alarmclock’ A
srwt	<i>serwet / serwet / tserwat</i> ‘to thresh’ (lab) B cf. drs for VN
srx	<i>aserrix</i> ‘cold’ B
sry	<i>ssarya - ssaryat ~ sswari</i> ‘pile’ A
sržm	<i>sseržem - ssražem</i> Dim. <i>ssrižem</i> ‘window’ A
ss	<i>sis / sas / ssyas</i> ‘to boil’ (intr) B
ssm	<i>susem / sasem ~ isusem / tsusum</i> ‘to listen’ (intr) B E.g. <i>isasem as i weeyal ahen</i> ‘He listened to that boy.’ <i>isasem fxes</i> ‘He listens to him’
ssm	<i>tasisma - tisismiwan</i> ‘needle’ B
ssn	<i>sisen / sasen ~ sisen / tsisen</i> ‘to dab bread with gravy’ (intr) B
ssn	<i>tasusna - tisisniwan</i> ‘wasp’s nest’ B
stežb	<i>steežeb / isteežeb</i> ‘to astonished’ (intr) A PP <i>mesteežeb / mesteežba / mesteežbin</i> E.g. <i>mesteežeb gas</i> ‘He is astonished by him.’
stf	<i>asettuf - isettufen</i> ‘type of plant’ B
stl	<i>stilu - stiluwat ~ stilus</i> ‘pen’ A/S

stns	<i>stanes / istanes</i> ‘to get used’ (trans) A PP <i>mestanes / mestansa / mestansin</i>
stnydr	<i>sstenyaḍur - sstenyaḍuris</i> ‘screwdriver’ A/S
str	<i>asaṭur - isaṭar</i> Dim. <i>aswiṭer - iswiṭren</i> F. <i>tasaturt - tisutaṭar</i> Dim. <i>taswiṭert - tiswiṭran</i> ‘beam’ (It supports the roof of a traditional house.) B
stry	<i>lastreyya - lastreyyaṭ</i> ‘rake’ A
stḥ	<i>asetṭuḥ - isetṭuḥen</i> ‘firewood’ B
sw	<i>iswa</i> ‘to cost’ (intr) A (Only imperfective)
swl	<i>siwel / sawel / tsawal</i> ‘to speak or talk’ (intr) B The verb can be followed by the indirect object and/or the preposition i ~ id . E.g. <i>uhaḍ isawl as iḍ uḗeyyal aḍ</i> or <i>uhaḍ isawel iḍ uḗeyyal aḍ</i> ‘This person has spoken to this boy.’
swn	<i>asawen</i> F. <i>tasawent</i> ‘upwards hill’ B
swq	<i>sewweq / sewweq / tsewwaq</i> ‘to shop, go to the market’ (intr) B PP <i>msewweq / msewwqa / msewwqin</i>
sxn	<i>ssxana</i> ‘fever, summer’ A
sy	<i>seyya</i> ‘moving backwards in a boat’ A
sy	<i>sseyyu - sseyyus</i> ‘postage stamp’ A/S
syb	<i>seyyeb / seygeb / tseyyab</i> ‘to throw’ (trans) B Pass <i>tseyybet</i> PP <i>mseyyeb / mseyyba / mseyybin</i>
syd	<i>sseyyed - sseyydat</i> ‘marabout’ A
syf	<i>ssayf - ssyufa</i> Dim. <i>ssweyyef - sswifat</i> ‘sword’ A
syl	<i>seyyel / seygel / tseyyal</i> ‘to flow’ (intr) B Pass <i>tseyylet</i> PP <i>mseyyal / mseyyla / mseyyin</i>
sžd	<i>sžed / isžed</i> ‘to bend on the forehead for prayer’ (intr) A AP <i>sažed / sažda / saždin</i> PP <i>mesžud / mesžuda / mesžudin</i>
sže	<i>ssžiea - ssžieat</i> ‘bravery’ A
sžn	<i>lmesžun - lemsažen</i> ‘captive or prisoner’ A
sžn	<i>ssižn</i> ‘prison’ A
sžn	<i>sžen / sžen / sežžen</i> ‘to detain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsežneṭ</i> PP <i>mesžun / mežžuna / mesžunin</i>
sfl	<i>ssuḥal - ssuḥalaṭ</i> ‘question’ A
š	
ššf	<i>šuşef / šuşef / tšuşuf</i> ‘to spit’ (intr) B
ššf	<i>tišuşaf</i> ‘saliva’ B
šštl	<i>šštel - šštula</i> Dim. F. <i>taššeyyelt - tiššilan</i> ‘bucket’ C
šb	<i>ššaba - ššyeb</i> ‘harvest’ A
šbn	<i>šebben / šebben / tšebban</i> ‘to wash clothes’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšebbnēt</i> PP <i>mšebben / mšebbna / mšebbnin</i> E.g. <i>dažimen ka-tšebben g lḥedd</i> ‘It is always washed on Sunday.’

şbn	<i>şşabun</i> Unity F. <i>şşabuna</i> ‘soap’ A
şbt	<i>şşebbat</i> - <i>şşabat</i> Dim. <i>şbibta</i> - <i>şbibta</i> Unity F. <i>taşebbatt</i> Dim. <i>taşibett</i> - <i>tişibitan</i> Augm. <i>aşebbat</i> Dim. <i>aşibet</i> - <i>işibiten</i> ‘shoe’ B
şđ	<i>şşad</i> / <i>işşad</i> ‘to hunt, to fish’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ağam a d şşad</i> ‘He fished yesterday.’
şde	<i>şeddeε</i> / <i>şeddeε</i> / <i>tşeddae</i> ‘to make loud noise, disturb’ (trans) B Pass <i>tşeddeet</i> PP <i>mşeddeε</i> / <i>mşeddeεa</i> / <i>mşeddein</i> VN <i>ssdae</i> ‘noise’ E.g. <i>lmuteε an müşeddeε</i> ‘That place is noisy.’
şf	<i>şeffi</i> / <i>şeffi</i> / <i>tşeffay</i> ‘to clear, filter’ (trans) B PP <i>mşeffi</i> / <i>mşeffya</i> / <i>mşeffin</i>
şf	AP <i>şafi</i> / <i>şafya</i> / <i>şafin</i> ‘filtered, cleaned’
şf	<i>şeff</i> / <i>şeff</i> / <i>tşeffa</i> ‘to empty, dispose’ (lab) B E.g. <i>lkas ad işeff</i> ‘This glass has been emptied.’
şşf	<i>şşefşaf</i> Unity F. <i>taşefşaft</i> - <i>tişefşafan</i> ‘type of tree’ C
şfh	<i>şşfiha</i> - <i>şşfayeh</i> ‘hoof’
şfr	<i>aşefraw</i> - <i>işefrawen</i> Dim. <i>aşifer</i> - <i>işifren</i> F. <i>taşefrawt</i> - <i>tişefrawtan</i> Dim. <i>taşfifert</i> - <i>tişifran</i> ‘yellow person/thing’ B
şfr	<i>şeffe</i> / <i>şeffe</i> / <i>tşeffar</i> ‘to whistle’ (intr) B VN <i>ttesfir</i>
şfr	<i>şfer</i> / <i>şfer-a</i> / <i>şufer</i> ‘yellow’ Dim. <i>şfifer</i> / <i>şfifr-a</i> / <i>şfifr-in</i> ‘somewhat yellow’ A
şft	<i>aşfet</i> - <i>işeften</i> ‘torch’ B
şhd	<i>şşehd</i> ‘warmth’ A
şh	<i>şhu</i> / <i>şha</i> / <i>şehhu</i> ‘to get well’ (intr) B
şh	<i>şhu</i> / <i>şha</i> / <i>şehhu</i> ‘to be strong, to be cured, to be correct’ (intr) B
şl	<i>laşel</i> ‘origins’ A
şl	<i>şşala</i> ~ <i>şşla</i> ‘prayer’ A
şlb	<i>şşalaba</i> - <i>şşalabaris</i> ‘type of fyke’ A/S
şle	<i>aşellie</i> - <i>işellieen</i> ‘forehead’ Arabic <i>selliea</i> is used as well in texts. B
şlt	<i>şaltu</i> - <i>şlatu</i> ‘jump (in the water)’ A/S
şlt	<i>tşalta</i> / <i>itşalta</i> ‘to dive’ (intr) A
şltgm	<i>aşelatgam</i> ‘day before yesterday’ B
şm	<i>şum</i> / <i>şam</i> ~ <i>işum</i> / <i>tşum</i> ‘to fast’ (intr) B AP <i>şayem</i> / <i>şayma</i> / <i>şaymin</i> tr. only in <i>işam rremdan</i> ‘He fasted the ramadan.’
şmk	<i>şmek</i> / <i>şemk-a</i> / <i>şumek</i> ‘deaf’ A
şmr	<i>ameşmar</i> ~ <i>lmeşmar</i> - <i>lemşumar</i> Dim. <i>amşimer</i> - <i>imşimren</i> ‘nail’ C
şmt	<i>şemmet</i> / <i>şemmet</i> / <i>tşemmat</i> ‘to wrap something, to bring animals (goats) back home’ (trans) B
şmt	<i>şşemta</i> - <i>şşmați</i> Dim. <i>şşmița</i> - <i>şşmița</i> ‘leather belt’ A
şmt	<i>tişmet</i> (ti-) ‘cold’ B

šnbr	<i>aşnub̄er - işnub̄ren</i> Dim. <i>aşnib̄er - işnib̄ren</i> F. <i>taşnub̄ert - şşnaber</i> Dim. <i>taşnib̄ert - tişnib̄ran</i> ‘pine tree’ B
şnd̄l	<i>aşend̄il - işend̄ilen</i> F. <i>taşend̄ilt</i> ‘forehead’ B
şnr	<i>şşennara - şşnayer</i> Augm. <i>aşennarun</i> Dim. <i>şşniw̄ra - şşniw̄rat</i> ‘fishhook’ A
šnşltgm	<i>asnüşelatgam</i> ‘three days ago’ B
şnž	<i>aşennaž - işenniža</i> ‘type of basket’ B
şp	<i>şşappa - şşappat</i> ‘slash with two teeth’ A
şqş	<i>şeq̄şi / şeq̄şa / tşeq̄şay</i> ‘to ask’ (trans) B PP <i>mşeq̄şi / mşeq̄şya / mşeq̄şin</i>
şr	<i>şşur - leşwar</i> Dim. <i>şşweyyer</i> ‘wall without roof’ A
şrb	<i>şşrab</i> ‘alcoholic drink’ A
şrh	<i>lmeşraḥeyya - lmeşraḥeyyat</i> ‘theater’ A
şrnd	<i>şşaranda - şşarandat</i> ‘big fyke’ A
şrmnt	<i>şarmuniti - şarmunitis</i> ‘red mullet’ S
şrq	Pass <i>tşerqet</i> PP <i>meşruq / meşruqa / meşruqin</i> ‘to steal’ see kr ‘to steal’
şrwl	<i>şerwel / şerwel / tşerwal</i> ‘to put on trousers’ (trans) B Pass <i>tşrewlet</i> PP <i>mşerwel / mşerwela / mşerwelin tşrewlet taḥeyyalt ahen</i> ‘That girl has got trousers.’
şryr	<i>şşrir - şşrayer</i> ‘secret’ E.g. <i>ma itḥawad ši şşrayer nnes</i> ‘He does not tell his secrets.’ A
şṭ	<i>şuṭ / şat / tşuṭ</i> ‘to blow’ (intr) B E.g. <i>rrwah itşuṭ</i> ‘the wind is blowing’
şṭ	<i>tamşett - timeştan</i> augm. <i>amşet - imeşten</i> ‘thigh’ B
şṭb	<i>aşettib - işettiben</i> Dim. <i>aşṭiteb - işṭitben</i> F. <i>taşettibt - tişettiban</i> Dim. <i>taşṭitebt - tişṭitban</i> ‘bush’ B
şṭh	<i>aşettuh - işettuhen</i> ‘stick’ B
şṭh	<i>aşṭih - işṭihen</i> Dim. <i>aşṭeyyeh - işṭeyyhen</i> Dim. F. <i>taşṭeyyehṭ</i> ‘roof’ B
şwt	<i>şewwet / şewwet / tşewwat</i> ‘to be emaciated, to vote’ (intr) B Pass <i>tşewwet</i> PP <i>mşewwet / mşewwta / mşewwtin</i>
şwt	<i>şşawṭ</i> ‘voice’ A
şyd	<i>şeyyed / şeyyed / tşeyyad</i> ‘to seduce’ (trans) B Pass <i>tşeyydet</i> PP <i>mşeyyed / mşeyyda / mşeyyḍin</i>
şym	AP <i>şayem / şayma / şaymin</i> ‘to fast’ see zm and şm ‘to fast’
şyt	<i>aşyat - işyaten</i> Dim. <i>aşweyyet - işweyyeten</i> ‘border in a meadow’ B
š	
š	<i>ši</i> E.g. <i>ši n medden</i> ‘some people’ A
š	<i>šš / šš / tett</i> ‘to eat’ (trans) B cf. wkl for AP
ššk	<i>tašašeḳt - tišušaḳ</i> ~ <i>ššwaši</i> Dim. <i>tašwišeḳt - tišwiškan</i> ‘hat’ B
ššy	<i>tašašayt n uṭar - tišašayan n uṭar</i> ‘instep (of the foot)’ B
šbh	- / - / <i>tšabah</i> ‘to look like’ (trans) B E.g. <i>itšabah g yan iši</i> ‘He looks like someone.’ Always combined with the preposition g .

šbk	<i>ššebka - ššebkat ~ ššbuk</i> Dim. <i>ššbika - ššbikat</i> ‘fine long net’ (It is used for catching fish like sardines, used on the beach.) A
šbr	<i>šebber / šebber / tšebber</i> ‘to catch, hold’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšebbreṭ</i> PP <i>mšebber / mšebbra / mšebbrin</i> VN <i>ttešbira - ttešbirat</i>
šbt	<i>šebbet / šebbet / tšebbat</i> ‘to climb’ (intr) B PP <i>mšebbet / mšebbta / mšebbtin</i>
šby	<i>ašbayyu</i> ‘rope to tie the plough to’ B
šd	<i>šedd / šedd / tšedda</i> ‘to tie’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšeddeṭ</i> PP <i>mešdud / mešduda / mešdudin</i> ‘to close’
šeb	<i>tašēebt - tišēaban</i> Dim. <i>tašēeyyebt - tišēiban</i> ‘big earring’ B
šel	<i>šeel / šeel / ššeel</i> ‘to smell’ (trans) B
šel	<i>šeel / šeel / ššeel</i> ‘to bake bread’ (lab) B PP <i>mešeul / mešeula / mešeulin</i> E.g. <i>nettata tešeel aṛrum</i> ‘She baked bread.’
šel	<i>šhal</i> ‘how many’ A
šel	<i>tašēult - tišēulan</i> ‘peaces of wood for lighting the oven’ B
šer	<i>ššaeir - ššueara</i> ‘poet’ A
šer	<i>ššear - ššueṛan</i> ‘hair’ Unity <i>ašēerun - išēerunen</i> Dim. <i>ašēiren - išēeyren</i> ‘one hair’ B
šer	<i>ššeera - ššeeraṭ</i> Dim. <i>ššeiwra - ššeiwraṭ</i> ‘fishing line’ A
šf	<i>ššeffa - ššfayef</i> ‘lip’ A
šfr	<i>ššeffar - ššeffara</i> Dim. <i>ššfifer - ššfifrin</i> Dim. <i>ššfifra</i> ‘thief’ A
šfr	<i>ššfer - ššefrin ~ lešfar</i> ‘eyelid’ A
šhd	<i>šahed - ššhud ~ ššuhud</i> ‘witness, martyr’ A
šhd	<i>šhed - išhed</i> ‘to testify’ (trans) A AP
šhd	<i>lmešhed - lemšahed</i> Dim. <i>lemšihed</i> ‘tombstone’ A
šhr	<i>ššher - ššhura</i> Dual <i>šehrayn</i> . Dim. <i>ššheyyer</i> ‘month’ (The diminutive means that the month went by quickly.) A
šk	<i>bušuk</i> ‘nailed fence’ A
šk	<i>šekk ~ šukk / išekk ~ išukk</i> ‘to doubt’ (intr) A PP <i>meškak / meškaka / meškakin</i> E.g. <i>šekku gas</i> ‘They doubted him.’
šk	<i>ška / iški</i> ‘to complain about’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ška xfi</i> ‘He complained about me.’
šk	<i>ššekk ~ ššukk</i> ‘doubt’ A
škl	<i>šškal - leškula</i> ‘rope to tie a donkey’
škm	<i>leškama - leškamaṭ</i> ‘fish scale’ A
škm	<i>šekkem / šekkem / tšekkam</i> ‘to squeal’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšekkmeṭ</i> PP <i>mšekkem / mšekkma / mšekkmin</i> VN <i>tteškim</i> It can take the preposition <i>g</i> or a Direct Object pronoun.
škm	<i>ššekkam - ššekkama</i> Dim. <i>šškikem - šškikmaṭ</i> Dim. <i>šškikma</i> ‘traitor’ A

škr	<i>šekker / šekker / tšekker</i> ‘to lift’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšekkrēt</i> PP <i>mšekker / mšekkra / mšekkryn</i>
škr	<i>šker / išker</i> ‘to praise’ (trans) A Pass <i>tšekkrēt</i> PP <i>meškur / meškura / meškurin</i>
škr	<i>šškara</i> Dim. <i>taškeyyert</i> ~ <i>šškiwra</i> - <i>tiškiran</i> Augm. <i>ašekrun</i> ‘bag’ C
šlgm	<i>ašelgum - išelgumen</i> ~ <i>ššlagem</i> Dim. <i>ašligem - išligmen</i> F. <i>tašelgumt - tišelguman</i> Dim. <i>tašligemt - tišligman</i> ‘lip’ B
šlym	<i>ššlayem</i> ‘moustache’ E.g. <i>bušlayem</i> ‘man with a moustache’ A
šll	<i>šellel / šellel / tšellel</i> ‘to rinse’ (trans) B
šll	<i>tašellilt</i> ‘diarrhoea’ B
šlq	<i>ašelquq - išelqaq</i> ~ <i>ššlaqeq</i> ‘old clothes’
šlq	<i>ššluq</i> ‘circling water’
šlx	<i>ašallax - išallaxen</i> F. <i>tašallaxt - tišallaxan</i> ‘big variant of something’ B
šm	<i>lušam - lušamaṭ</i> ‘tattoo’ A
šm	<i>šumm / šumm</i> ~ <i>išemm / tšemma</i> ‘to smell’ (trans) B
šme	<i>ššmeē</i> F. <i>ššemēa - ššemēayaṭ</i> Dim. <i>ššmiea - ššmieyyaṭ</i> Augm. <i>ašemeun</i> ‘candle’ A
šml	<i>ššmal</i> ‘north’ A
šmm	<i>ššemmam</i> F. <i>tašemmamṭ - tišemmaman</i> ‘small ant’ A
šmndr	<i>ššmender</i> Dim. <i>ššminḍer</i> ‘sugar beet’ A
šmṛ	<i>lmešmar - lemšamer</i> Dim. <i>lemšimer</i> ‘threads that women tie around their middle and sticks out as a tail on the back side’ A
šmṛ	<i>ššmurra</i> Unity F. <i>tašmurrekt - tišmurṛkan</i> ‘barbary fig’ C
šnd	<i>ššend - lešnaṭ</i> ‘plough tie’ A
šnq	<i>ašennaq - išennaqen</i> Dim. <i>ašnineq - išninqen</i> ‘bundle of grass’ B
špr	<i>tašepṛirt - tišepṛiran</i> Dim. <i>tašpipert - tišpipran</i> ‘bump’ (E.g. from insect bite) B
šq	<i>ššeqqa - ššeqqaṭ</i> ‘cut’ A
šq	<i>tšaq</i> ~ <i>nšaq</i> - <i>itšaq</i> ~ <i>inšaq</i> ‘to split’ (intr) A
šqf	<i>ašeqquf - išeqqifen</i> Dim. <i>ašqiqef - išqiqfen</i> ‘shard of earthenware’ B
šqf	<i>ašqef - išeqfen</i> ‘snail shell’ B
šqf	<i>ššqef - ššqufa</i> Dim. <i>ššqeyyef</i> ‘pipe’ A
šqr	<i>ašaqr - ššwaqer</i> ~ <i>išuqqaṛ</i> Dim. <i>ašwiqer - išwiqren</i> F. <i>tašaqrṭ - tišaqrān</i> Dim. <i>tašwiqerṭ - tišwiqran</i> ‘axe’ B
šqr	<i>šeqqer / šeqqer / tšeqqaṛ</i> ‘to chop’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšeqqret</i> PP <i>mšeqqer / mšeqqra / mšeqqryn</i>
šr	Pass <i>tešraṭ</i> PP <i>mešri / mešreyya / mešreyyin</i> ‘to buy’ cf. <i>sy</i> ‘to buy’
šrk	<i>tašrikt - tišrikan</i> ‘stepmother’ B
šrl	<i>ššral</i> ‘jack fish’
šrq	<i>šreq / išreq</i> ‘to come from the east’ (trans) A E.g. <i>šerqaṭ tafukt</i> ‘The sun came up from the east.’

šrb	<i>mešrubā - mešrubat</i> ‘drink’ A
šrb	<i>šerreb / šerreb / tšerrab</i> ‘to give water’ (trans) B
šrb	<i>ššurba</i> Dim. <i>ššriba</i> ‘soup’ A
šrf	<i>šerref / šerref / tšerraf</i> ‘to make old’ (trans) B See wsr for non-causative.
šrh	<i>šreh / išreh</i> ‘to explain’ (trans) A PP <i>mešruḥ / mešruḥa / mešruḥin</i>
šrq	<i>ššerq</i> ‘east’ A
šrq	<i>ššerqi</i> ‘hard wind, high waves from the east’ A
šrr	PP <i>mešrar / mešrara / mešrarin</i> ‘to fight, to argue’ B cf. kns
šrt	<i>ašerrit ~ ašerrut - išerriten ~ išerruten</i> Dim. <i>aširret - iširṭen</i> F. <i>tašerrit - tišerritan</i> Dim. <i>taširret - tiširṭan</i> ‘line’ B
šrwṭ	<i>ašerwiṭ - išerwaṭ ~ išerwiṭen</i> ‘piece of string’ B
št	<i>ššita - ššitat</i> ‘brush’ A
štf	Pass <i>tšettfet</i> PP <i>mšettef / mšettfa / mšettfin</i> ‘to dry’ see k ‘to dry’ for base verb
štw	<i>ššetwa</i> ‘winter’ A
šty	<i>ašattay - išattayen</i> F. <i>tašattayt - tišattayan</i> ‘big bundle of hair’ B
štb	<i>šetṭeb / šetṭeb / tšetṭab</i> ‘to sweep’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšetṭeb</i> PP <i>mšetṭeb / mšetṭba / mšetṭbin</i> E.g. <i>axyam ahen mšetṭeb</i> ‘That room is wiped.’
štb	<i>tašetṭabt - tišetṭaban</i> ‘broom’ B
šth	<i>šṭeh / šṭeh / šetṭeh</i> ‘to dance’ (intr) B VN <i>ššith</i> Caus <i>šetṭeh / šetṭeh / tšetṭah</i> ‘to make dance’ (trans) B <i>šetṭhax t byeddi</i> ‘I made him dance myself.’
štn	<i>ššitan - ššwaṭen ~ ššayaṭin</i> ‘satan’ A
štr	<i>štar / ištar</i> ‘to ruminate’ (trans) A E.g. <i>lḥaža a ma ka-tštar ši ḥrama</i> ‘The thing that does not ruminate is haram.’
štyr	<i>štayri - štayreyyin</i> F. <i>štayriya</i> ‘stingy’ A
šwl	<i>ašewwal - išewwila</i> ‘penis’ B
šwṭ	<i>šewwet / šewwet / tšewwaṭ</i> ‘to grill’ (trans) B
šwṭ	<i>šewwet / šewwet / tšewwaṭ</i> ‘to roast, fry’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšewwṭet</i> PP <i>mšewwet / mšewwṭa / mšewwṭin</i> B
šxr	<i>šxer / išxer</i> ‘to snore’ (intr) A
šy	<i>tašyit</i> ‘small handmill’ B
štn	<i>ššṭun</i> ‘anchovy’
t	
tbe	<i>tḥe / itḥe</i> ‘to follow’ (trans) A
tbe	<i>tṭabe</i> ‘part of the plough’ A
tbl	<i>tṭaba - tṭbali</i> Dim. <i>tṭbila - tṭbileyyaṭ</i> ‘table’ A
tbn	<i>aṭebban - iṭebbina</i> Dim. <i>aṭiben - iṭibnen</i> Dim. <i>taṭibent - tiṭibnan</i> ‘trousers’ B

tbt	<i>tebbet</i> / <i>tebbet</i> / <i>ttebbat</i> ‘to recognize, to focus, to be aware’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttebbtet</i> PP <i>mtebbet</i> / <i>mtebbta</i> / <i>mtebbtin</i> E.g. <i>immuṭ mtebbet</i> ‘He died being aware of what happened.’
tbrn	<i>tiburun</i> ‘shark’ S
tđ	<i>tiđda</i> (ti-) - <i>tiđdiwan</i> (ti-) ‘leech’ B
telm	<i>tteelem</i> - <i>ttealem</i> Dim. <i>tteilem</i> F. <i>tteelma</i> Dim. <i>tteilma</i> ‘fox’ A
tf	<i>tfa</i> / <i>itfa</i> ‘to yawn’ (intr) A
tfh	<i>tteffaḥ</i> Unity F. <i>tateffaḥt</i> - <i>titeffaḥan</i> Augm. <i>ateffaḥ</i> ‘apple’ C
thm	<i>lmutahim</i> - <i>lmutahimin</i> ‘defendant’ A
thm	<i>them</i> / <i>ithem</i> ‘to suspect’ (trans) A PP <i>methum</i> / <i>methuma</i> / <i>methumin</i> VN <i>ttuhma</i>
thr	<i>tehher</i> / <i>tehher</i> / <i>ttehhar</i> ‘to circumcise’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttehher</i> PP <i>mtehher</i> / <i>mtehhirin</i>
thr	<i>tthur</i> / <i>tthur</i> / <i>tthur</i> ‘to crawl’ (intr) B E.g. <i>aḡ ill itthur</i> ‘He was crawling.’
tk	<i>tekki</i> / <i>tekki</i> ~ <i>tekka</i> / <i>tekkay</i> ‘to press on’ (intr) B
tk	<i>tukka</i> - <i>tukkaṭ</i> ‘zipper’ A
tlbzyn	<i>tilibizyun</i> - <i>tilibizyunat</i> ‘television’ A
tlf	PP <i>metluf</i> / <i>metlufa</i> / <i>metlufin</i> ‘to be lost’ cf. wšk ‘to be lost’
tlfz	<i>ttelfaza</i> - <i>ttelfazat</i> ‘television’ A
tls	<i>atellis</i> - <i>itellisen</i> ‘thick wool cloth’ B
tlt	<i>talet</i> - <i>taltin</i> F. <i>talta</i> ‘third’ A
tlt	<i>ttaḷa</i> ‘tuesday’ A
tmn	<i>ttaman</i> - <i>lṣatmina</i> ‘price’ A
tmn	<i>aṭmun</i> - <i>iṭmunen</i> Dim. <i>aṭmweyyen</i> Dim. <i>taṭmweyyent</i> ‘haystack’ B
tn	<i>ttani</i> - <i>ttanin</i> F. <i>ttanya</i> ‘second’ A
tnbr	<i>tunubir</i> ~ <i>tunubil</i> - <i>tunubirat</i> ‘car’ A
tneš	<i>itenešašen</i> ‘money’ (Based on rifian <i>tinešašin</i> ‘money’. Only locally used in the village.) B
tnn	<i>letnin</i> ‘monday’ A
tntrr	<i>tunturira</i> ‘blue shark’
tq	<i>taq</i> / <i>itiq</i> ‘to trust’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ytiq iḍes</i> ‘He trusts him.’
tqb	<i>lmetqeb</i> - <i>lemtaqeb</i> Dim. <i>lemtiqeb</i> - <i>lemtiqbat</i> ‘awl’ A
tqb	<i>tqeb</i> / <i>tqeb</i> / <i>ttqub</i> ‘to pierce, make a hole’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteqbet</i> PP <i>metqub</i> / <i>metquba</i> / <i>metqubin</i>
tql	<i>tqil</i> / <i>tqil-a</i> / <i>tqil-in</i> ‘heavy’ A
tr	<i>aṭar</i> - <i>iṭaren</i> ‘type of bird’ (resembles a pigeon) B
tr	<i>ttru</i> / <i>ttru</i> / <i>ttru</i> ‘to cry’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssetru</i> / <i>ssetra</i> ~ <i>ssetru</i> / <i>ssetraw</i> ‘to make cry’ (trans) B See bk for alternative Caus and PP E.g. <i>haw ittru</i> ‘He is crying.’

aɛɛyyal ahen mbekki, ma ɛat ʃk a ṭ issetran / ṭ ibekkan ‘That boy is crying, I do not know who made him cry.’

trn	<i>ttran - ttranaṭ</i> ‘train’ A
tṛnčl	<i>ttrančilu - ttrančilus</i> ‘katapult’ A/S
tṛny	<i>tturneyyu - tturneyyus</i> ‘screw’ A/S
trs	<i>ttris - ttursan</i> Dim. <i>ttreyyes - ttrisaṭ</i> ‘big fishnet for big fish’ A
trsyn	<i>ttrisyān - ttrisyānaṭ</i> F. <i>ttrisyāna</i> ‘electrician’ (Also used: <i>lmælləm n ḍdaw</i> = ‘specialist of electricity’) A
try	<i>ttreyyaṭ</i> ‘moving cluster of stars’ A
tṛynb	<i>ttrayenbu - ttrayenbuṭ</i> ‘spintop’ A
tt	<i>ttaṭ - ttaṭaṭ</i> ‘chameleon’ A
tt	<i>ttu / ttu / tettū</i> ‘to forget’ (trans) B See nsy for AP, PP and Caus
twb	<i>ttawḅ</i> Dim. <i>ttweyyeb</i> ‘cloth’ (The diminutive is a beautiful cloth.) A
ty	<i>atay (wa-)</i> ‘tea’ B
tžr	<i>ttaẓir - ttuḡar</i> ‘rich man’ A
ṭ	
ṭ	<i>lḡati - lḡatis ~ lḍžatṭiyyaṭ</i> ‘sailing boat’ A
ṭ	<i>ttu / ttu / ttu</i> ‘to roll up’ (trans) B Pass <i>nṭwaṭ</i> PP <i>meṭwi / meṭweyya / meṭweyyin</i>
ṭ	<i>titṭ - tatṭiwan ~ tṭiwan</i> ‘eye’ (The plural noun with the prefix is used by older people.) B
ṭ	<i>titṭa</i> ‘nipple, animal breast’ B
ṭ	<i>ttu / ṭwi / tṭwi</i> ‘to fold’ (trans) B
tṭ	<i>tṭeṭ / tṭeṭ / tetṭeṭ</i> ‘to suckle (breast)’ (trans) B <i>ssuṭeṭ / ssaṭeṭ / ssuṭuṭ</i> ‘to breast-feed, to give the breast’ B See ṛṭɛ for PP
ṭb	<i>tṭaba</i> ‘tobacco’ A
ṭb	<i>tṭub</i> Unity F. <i>tṭuḅa - tṭubaṭ</i> ‘dried clay’ A
ṭbb	<i>tṭiḅ - tṭubba</i> F. <i>tṭiḅa</i> ‘physician, doctor’ A
ṭbe	<i>tṭabiɛa</i> ‘nature’ A
ṭbl	<i>tṭbel - tṭbula</i> Augm. <i>aṭebbal</i> Dim. <i>tṭbeyyel - tṭbeyyaṭ</i> ‘drum’ A
ṭbn	<i>aṭebbun - iṭebbunen</i> Dim. <i>aṭ̣iḅen - iṭ̣iḅnen</i> F. <i>aṭ̣ebbunt - iṭ̣ebbunan</i> Dim. <i>taṭ̣iḅent - tiṭ̣iḅnan</i> ‘vagina’ B
ṭbq	<i>tṭbaq</i> Dim. <i>tṭbeyyeq - tṭbiqaṭ</i> ‘pan’ A
ṭbs	<i>tṭubis - tṭubisaṭ̣</i> ‘bus’ A
ṭbšl	<i>tṭeḅsil - tṭbašel</i> ‘plate’ A
ṭbz	<i>tebbez / tebbez / ṭtebbaz</i> ‘to hammer’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttebbzeṭ</i> PP <i>ṃtebbez / ṃtebbza / ṃtebbzin</i>
ṭɛm	<i>lmeṭɛem</i> ‘restaurant’ A
ṭɛm	<i>tṭɛam</i> ‘couscous’ A

tem	<i>t̄t̄em</i> - <i>t̄t̄emat̄</i> Dim. <i>t̄t̄eyyem</i> - <i>t̄t̄imat̄</i> ‘bait’ A
tf	<i>aṭaf</i> - <i>iṭafen</i> ‘stalk’ B
tf	PP <i>metfi</i> / <i>metfeyya</i> / <i>metfiyyin</i> ‘extinguish’ E.g. <i>leafya metfeyya</i> ‘the fire is extinguished’ B cf. ns ‘to extinguish’
tf	<i>t̄t̄ef</i> / <i>t̄t̄ef</i> / <i>t̄t̄et̄ef</i> ‘to hold’ (trans) B
tfr	<i>t̄t̄ayfur</i> - <i>t̄t̄wafer</i> Dim. <i>t̄t̄wifer</i> - <i>t̄t̄wifrat̄</i> ‘low wooden table’ A
tgđ	<i>aṭuḡd</i> - <i>iṭuḡdan</i> ‘finger’ B Names of the individual fingers are: <i>k̄hel ss̄bae</i> ~ <i>k̄hel aṭaḡ</i> ‘middle finger’ A <i>leḡhas lemraq</i> ~ <i>leḡhas t̄t̄wažen</i> ‘index finger’ A <i>mul žuž n lexwaṭem</i> ‘ring finger’ A <i>st̄itu mezyan</i> ‘little finger’ A
tgm	<i>aṭḡam</i> (wa-) ‘yesterday’ B
thk	<i>t̄eh̄hek</i> / <i>t̄eh̄hek</i> / <i>t̄eh̄hak</i> ‘to make laugh’ (trans) B Pass <i>t̄eh̄h̄ket̄</i> PP <i>m̄t̄eh̄hek</i> / <i>m̄t̄eh̄h̄ka</i> / <i>m̄t̄eh̄h̄kin</i> see ds̄ ‘to laugh’
thk	<i>t̄taḡk</i> ‘laughter’
thn	<i>t̄taḡuna</i> - <i>t̄t̄waḡen</i> ‘electric mill’ A
thn	<i>t̄t̄hin</i> ‘flour’ A
thr	<i>t̄eh̄her</i> / <i>t̄eh̄her</i> / <i>t̄eh̄har</i> ‘to circumcise’ (trans) B PP <i>m̄t̄eh̄her</i> / <i>m̄t̄eh̄hra</i> / <i>m̄t̄eh̄h̄rin</i> E.g. <i>š a t̄eh̄rax aēyyal inu</i> ‘I am going to circumcise my child.’
thr	<i>t̄t̄her</i> - <i>t̄t̄hura</i> Dim. <i>t̄t̄theyyer</i> ‘back’ A
thr	<i>t̄t̄hara</i> - <i>t̄t̄harat̄</i> ‘circumcision’ A
tl	<i>aṭil</i> (wa-) ‘grape’ <i>taquqet n waṭil</i> ‘one grape’ B
tl	<i>t̄t̄al</i> / <i>iṭṭal</i> ‘to guess’ (intr) A Pass <i>t̄t̄alet̄</i> PP <i>metṭal</i> / <i>metṭala</i> / <i>metṭalin</i>
tlb	<i>t̄leḡ</i> / <i>iṭleḡ</i> ‘to request, to ask for, to order’ (intr) A PP <i>metṭlub</i> / <i>metṭluba</i> / <i>metṭlubin</i> E.g. <i>ṭleḡt-lu</i> ‘I ordered from him.’
tlb	<i>t̄t̄aleḡ</i> - <i>t̄t̄ulḡa</i> ~ <i>t̄t̄alaba</i> Dim. <i>t̄t̄wileḡ</i> ‘pupil in Koran school’ A
tle	<i>t̄alee</i> ‘up’ Adv <i>dar t̄alee</i> ‘to up there’ A
tlh	<i>aṭelliḡ</i> - <i>iṭelliḡen</i> ‘forehead’ B
tl̄l	<i>t̄ellel</i> / <i>t̄ellel</i> / <i>t̄ellal</i> ‘to peek’ (intr) B E.g. <i>iṭellel fxes</i> ‘He peeked at him.’ B
tlq	<i>t̄elleq</i> / <i>t̄elleq</i> / <i>t̄ellaq</i> ‘to divorce’ (trans) B PP <i>m̄t̄elleq</i> / <i>m̄t̄ellqa</i> / <i>m̄t̄ellqin</i>
tlq	<i>t̄leq</i> / <i>t̄leq</i> / <i>t̄tleq</i> ~ <i>t̄t̄luq</i> ‘to straight, straighten, to let go’ (trans) B Pass <i>t̄telqet̄</i> PP <i>metṭluq</i> / <i>metṭluqa</i> / <i>metṭluqin</i>
tlq	<i>t̄t̄laq</i> ‘divorce’ A
tme	<i>t̄emmes</i> / <i>iṭemmes</i> ‘to lure, to entice’ (intr) A Pass <i>t̄temmeet̄</i> PP <i>m̄temmes</i> / <i>m̄temmea</i> / <i>m̄temmein</i>
tme	<i>t̄emmes</i> / <i>t̄emmes</i> / <i>t̄emmas</i> ‘to aspire’ (trans) B

tmr	<i>tmer / tmer / ttmur</i> ‘to bury’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a neṭmer yan iši</i> ‘We are going to bury someone.’
tmr	<i>aṭemmar - iṭemmaran ~ iṭemmira</i> ‘hole’ B
tmr	<i>tṭmar</i> Unity F. <i>taṭmart - tiṭmaran</i> ‘date’ C
tq	<i>ttaqqa - ttiqqan</i> Dim. <i>tṭwiqa - tṭwiqat</i> ‘small window’ A
tql	<i>teqqel / teqqel / tteqqal</i> ‘to heavy’ (trans) B Pass <i>tṭqalet</i>
tr	<i>aṭar - iṭaren</i> F. <i>tattart - titṭaran</i> ‘leg, foot’ B
trtr	<i>terter / terter / ttertar</i> ‘to fart hard’ (intr) B
trbq	<i>aṭrabeq - iṭrabqen</i> ‘leather ankle strip’ B
trf	<i>tterf - tṭrufa</i> Dim. <i>tṭreyyef - tṭrifin</i> ‘end, side, edge, piece’ A
trf	<i>tterraf - tterrafa</i> ‘shoemaker’ A
trh	<i>terreh / terreh / tterrah</i> ‘to flatten’ (trans) B PP <i>mṭerreh / mṭerrha / mṭerrhin</i>
trq	<i>lemṭirqa - lemṭareq</i> Dim. <i>lemṭirqa - lemṭirqat</i> ‘hammer’ A
trq	<i>terreq / terreq / tterraq</i> ‘to forge’ (trans) B Pass <i>tterreqet</i> PP <i>mṭerreq / mṭerrqa / mṭerrqin</i>
trq	<i>tṭariqa</i> ‘manner’ A
trš	<i>aṭerraš - iṭerrašen ~ iṭerriša</i> Dim. <i>aṭrireš - iṭriṣen</i> ‘clay water jar’ B
tryll	<i>tṭrayllil - tṭrayllilen</i> ‘bat’ C
tš	<i>tṭaš n bitelma - tṭišan n bitelma</i> ‘toilet-pot’ A
tš	<i>tṭaša - tṭišan</i> Dim. <i>tṭwiša - tṭwišat</i> ‘bowl, glass’ A
tš	<i>tteš / tteš / tetteš</i> ‘to sleep’ (intr) B Caus <i>saṭeš / suṭeš / suṭuṣ</i> cf. nes for AP and VN
ṭwtw	<i>aṭawṭaw - iṭawṭawen</i> ‘young person (derogative)’ B
ṭwl	<i>aṭewwal - iṭulan</i> F. <i>taṭewwalt - tiṭewwalan</i> ‘brother-in-law, son-in-law, father-in-law, sister-in-law’ B
ṭwl	<i>tewwel / tewwel / ttewwal</i> ‘to prolong, to lengthen’ (trans) B Pass <i>tṭewwlet</i> PP <i>mṭewwel / mṭewwla / mṭewwlin</i>
ṭwl	<i>tṭwil / tṭwil-a / tṭwil-in</i> ‘tall’ Dim. <i>tṭwiwel / tṭwiwl-a / tṭwiwl-in</i> ‘somewhat long’ A
ṭwp	<i>tṭawpa - tṭawpat</i> ‘rat’ A
ṭwr	<i>tewwer / tewwer / ttewwar</i> ‘to let, make develop’ (trans) B Pass <i>tṭewwret</i> PP <i>mṭewwer / mṭewwra / mṭewwrin</i>
ṭwš	<i>aṭewwiš - iṭewwiša ~ iṭewwišen</i> ‘waterfall, rain-pipe’ B
tyb	PP <i>mṭeyyeb / mṭeyyba / mṭeyybin</i> ‘to cook’ B cf. nw ‘to cook’
tyr	<i>tṭiyara - tṭiyayer</i> ‘airplane’ A
tžk	<i>aṭužk - iṭužken</i> ‘partridge male’ B
w	
wḍ	<i>twedda / itwedda</i> ‘to do the ablution’ (intr) A E.g. <i>š nṭwedda</i> ‘I will do my ablutions.’

wdql	<i>wedqul</i> ‘nothing’
wğd	<i>weged / weged / tweğad</i> ‘to make ready’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweğdet</i> PP <i>mweğed / mweğda / mweğdin</i>
we	<i>weeei / weeεa / tweεεay</i> ‘to make wise’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweεεat</i> PP <i>mweeεi / mweeεya / mweeεin</i>
we	AP <i>waei / waεya / waεin</i> ‘be wise’
wed	<i>waeed / waeed / twaead</i> ‘to promise’ (intr) B PP <i>mwaeed / mwaeada / mwaeedin</i> VN <i>leahd</i> E.g. <i>fk ay leahd</i> ‘Give me a promise.’
wfl	<i>tawfalt - tiwfalan</i> Dim. <i>tawfeyyelt - tiwfeyylan</i> Augm. <i>awfal - iwfalen</i> ‘egg’ B
wyd	<i>taweyda - tiydiwan</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
wyll	<i>tay^wlalt - tiy^wlalan</i> Dim. <i>tay^wleyyelt - tiy^wleyylan</i> Augm. <i>ay^wlal - iy^wlalen</i> Dim. ‘pot, pea soup’ B
wh	<i>twaha / itwaha</i> ‘to sigh’ (intr) A
whn	<i>wehhen / wehhen / twehhan</i> ‘to beat up’ (trans) B Pass <i>twehhnet</i> PP <i>mwehhen / mwehhna / mwehhnin</i>
whš	<i>lwehš</i> ‘animal’ A
wk	<i>tawekt ~ tawukt - tiwektan</i> ‘owl’ B
wkl	AP <i>wakel / wakla / waklin</i> ‘to eat’ cf. <i>š</i> ‘to eat’
wl	- / - / <i>twala</i> ‘to see/to be able to see’ (trans) B (Only an imperfective form.)
wl	<i>wali / wala / twalay</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>twalat</i> PP <i>mwali / mwalya / mwalin</i> E.g. <i>ma eat šk a t iwalan</i> ‘I don’t know who hit her.’
wl	<i>tawla</i> ‘type of disease’ B
wld	<i>lwalid - lwalidin</i> F. <i>lwalida</i> ‘parents, father, mother’ A
wld	<i>lweld</i> ‘good looking young man’ A
wld	<i>lwellada - lwelladat</i> ‘womb’ A
wlf	<i>twalef / itwalef</i> ‘to get used’ (trans) A E.g. <i>nekki twaleft fxes</i> ‘I got used to him/her/it.’
wlk	<i>tawlekt - tiwelkan</i> Dim. <i>tawleyyekt</i> ‘gunny sack’ B
wnf	<i>tawnaft - tiwnafan</i> Dim. <i>tawneyyeft - tiwniftan</i> ‘bread from the frying pan’ B
wnts	<i>lwantıs</i> ‘gloves’ (Only a plural form.) A/S
wqe	<i>wqee / yewqee</i> ‘to happen’ (intr) A E.g. <i>wqee-lu ši haža</i> ‘something happened to him.’ E.g. <i>da?imen ka-yewqee ayha</i> ‘This always happens.’
wqf	AP <i>waqef / waqfa / waqfin</i> ‘to stand up’ E.g. <i>ttunubir tebeded waqfa</i> ‘The car stood still.’ cf. bdd ‘to stand up’
wqf	<i>weqqef / weqqef / tweqqaf</i> ‘to stop’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweqqfet</i> PP <i>mweqqef / mweqqafa / mweqqafin</i>
wqf	<i>taweqqaft - tiweqqifa</i> Dim. <i>tawqiqeft - tiwqiqfan</i> Augm. <i>aweqqaf - iweqqifa</i> ‘door jamb’ B

wqr	<i>weqqr / weqqr / tweqqar</i> ‘to respect’ (trans) B
wr	PP <i>mwerri / mwerrya / mwerrin</i> ‘to show’ see ml ‘to show’
wrd	<i>lwerḍa - lwerḍat</i> ‘rose’ A
wrd	<i>awerdu - iwerdan</i> ‘louse’ B
wrd	<i>tawerḍat</i> ‘type of disease’ B
wrg	<i>werg / werg / ttarga</i> ‘to dream’ (trans) cf. mnm for VN B
wrš	<i>tawrišt - tiwrišan</i> ‘strainer’ (for flour) B
wrw	<i>awraw - iwrrawn</i> F. <i>tawrawt - tiwrawan</i> ‘two fistfuls’ B
wrz	<i>awrez - iwerzen</i> ‘heel’ B
wṛk	<i>werṛek / werṛek / twerṛak</i> ‘to lie down’ (lab) B PP <i>mwerṛek / mwerrka / mwerrkin</i>
wse	<i>wasee / wase-a / wase-in</i> ‘wide’ Dim. <i>wsisee / wsise-a / wsise-in</i> ‘somewhat wide’ A
wse	<i>wessee / wessee / twessae</i> ‘to widen’ (trans) B Pass <i>twesseet</i> PP <i>mwessee / mwessea / mwessein</i>
wsm	<i>lmawsem - lemwasem</i> ‘annual feast’ A
wsm	<i>tawsamt - tiwsaman</i> ‘bundle of grain tied together’ B
wsr	<i>awsir - iwesran</i> ‘leaf of the dwarf fan palm’
wsr	<i>wsir / wsir / ttusir</i> ‘to age, become old’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ibda ittewsir</i> ‘He is becoming old.’ For caus. cf. šrf for Caus.
wsx	<i>wessex / wessex / twessax</i> ‘to make dirty’ (trans) B Pass <i>twessxet</i> PP <i>mwessex / mwessxa / mwessxin</i>
wšk	<i>wešk / wešk / ttaška</i> ‘to get lost’ (intr) B cf. tlf for PP E.g. <i>twešk ay lmagana</i> ‘I lost my watch.’ <i>qqimax metluf</i> ‘I stayed lost.’ Caus <i>ššwešk / ššušk ~ išwešk ~ iššašk / ššwešk</i> ‘to make lose, to make disappear’
wt	<i>wwet / wwet / kkat ~ itkat</i> ‘to strike, hit, shoot’ (trans) B see ḍrb for Pass and PP <i>iwwet s leklaṭa</i> ‘he has shot with his rifle.’
wṭn	<i>lmuwwaṭin - lmuwwaṭinin</i> F. <i>lmuwwaṭina</i> ‘citizen’ A
wṭn	<i>lwaṭan</i> ‘native country’ A
wxt	<i>lwext - lṣawqat</i> ‘time’ (The plural is a borrowing from Standard Arabic) A
wze	<i>wezze / wezze / twezzae</i> ‘to divide’ (trans) B Pass <i>twezzet</i> PP <i>mwezze / mwezzea / mwezzein</i>
wzn	<i>lwezzan - lwezzana</i> ‘weigher’ A
wzn	<i>wzen / iwzen</i> ‘to weigh’ (trans) A Pass <i>tweznet</i> PP <i>mewzun / mewzuna / mewzunin</i>
wzr	<i>awezzar - iwezzira ~ iwezzaren</i> ‘open spot in a field which is not ploughed’ B
wzr	<i>lwazir - lwazara</i> F. <i>lwazira</i> ‘president’ A

wžd	<i>wžed</i> / <i>iwžed</i> ‘to prepare, to be ready’ (intr) A AP <i>wažed</i> / <i>wažda</i> / <i>waždin</i> PP <i>mewžud</i> / <i>mewžuda</i> / <i>mewžudin</i>
wžr	<i>lwežra</i> ‘wage’ A
wzr	<i>wezzar</i> / <i>wezzar</i> / <i>twezzar</i> ‘to not plough the land well’ (trans) B Pass <i>twezzar</i> PP <i>mwezzar</i> / <i>mwezzarin</i> E.g. <i>tarhebt an mwezzra</i> ‘That land has not been ploughed well (It has many open spots.)’
x	
xbe	<i>xebbeε</i> / <i>xebbeε</i> / <i>txebbaε</i> ‘to hide, preserve’ (lab) B Pass <i>txebbeεt</i> PP <i>mxebbeε</i> / <i>mxebbea</i> / <i>mxebbein</i>
xbe	<i>xubbayea</i> ‘hide and seek’ A
xbr	<i>xebber</i> / <i>xebber</i> / <i>txebbar</i> ‘to warn, inform’ (trans) B PP <i>mxebber</i> / <i>mxebb̄ra</i> / <i>mxebb̄rin</i>
xbr	<i>xebber</i> / <i>xebber</i> / <i>txebbar</i> ‘to announce’ (trans) B Pass <i>txebb̄ret</i> PP <i>mxebber</i> / <i>mxebb̄ra</i> / <i>mxebb̄rin</i>
xbš	<i>axabeš</i> - <i>ixubaš</i> F. <i>taxabešt</i> - <i>tixubaš</i> ‘water jug’ (<i>taxabešt n lqellal</i> is made out of a type of soil which looks like glass. This a water jug which is put on the road for people who pass by to drink from in order to receive <i>ṛraḥma</i> ‘forgiveness’) B
xbt	<i>xebet</i> / <i>xebet</i> / <i>txebbat</i> ‘to trot (by animals)’ (intr) B
xbz	<i>lxubza</i> ‘one bread’ Augm. <i>axubbaz</i> ‘one big bread’
xd	<i>lemxedda</i> - <i>lemxayedd</i> ~ <i>lemxeddat</i> Dim. <i>lemxida</i> - <i>lemxidat</i> ‘pillow’ A
xdm	<i>xdem</i> / <i>xdem</i> / <i>xeddem</i> ‘to work’ (trans) B Pass <i>txedmet</i> - <i>nxedmet</i> AP <i>xeddam</i> / <i>xeddama</i> / <i>xeddamin</i> PP <i>mexdum</i> / <i>mexduma</i> / <i>mexdumin</i> E.g. <i>nxedmet x ufus</i> ‘It is made by hand.’ B
xdm	<i>axeddam</i> - <i>lxeddama</i> F. <i>taxeddamt</i> - <i>tixeddaman</i> ‘servant, worker’ (the form <i>tanexdamt</i> is used only in a fairy tale.) C
xdm	<i>lxidma</i> - <i>lexdayem</i> Dim. <i>lexdima</i> - <i>lxdimat</i> ‘work’ A
xdm	<i>taxademt</i> - <i>tixudam</i> Dim. <i>taxwidemt</i> - <i>tixwidman</i> ‘ring’ B
xdr	<i>axedraw</i> - <i>ixedrawen</i> Dim. <i>axdid̄er</i> - <i>ixdid̄ren</i> F. <i>taxedrawt</i> - <i>tixedrawan</i> Dim. <i>taxdid̄ert</i> - <i>tixdid̄ran</i> ‘green one’ B
xdr	<i>lxudra</i> - <i>lexdari</i> Dim. <i>lexdira</i> ‘vegetables’ A
xdr	<i>xder</i> / <i>xedr-a</i> / <i>xuder</i> ‘green, raw’ Dim. <i>xdid̄er</i> / <i>xdid̄r-a</i> / <i>xdid̄r-in</i> ‘somewhat green’ A
xff	<i>lexfif</i> Dim. <i>lexfeyyef</i> - <i>lexfifat</i> ‘lead’ A
xff	<i>xeffef</i> / <i>xeffef</i> / <i>txeffaf</i> ‘to light’ (trans) B Pass <i>txeffet</i>
xff	<i>xfif</i> / <i>xfif-a</i> / <i>xfif-in</i> ‘light’ A
xl	<i>lexla</i> - <i>lexlawi</i> ‘wilderness’ A

xle	<i>xelleε / xelleε / txellaε</i> ‘to preserve food’ (trans) B PP <i>mxelleε / mxellea / mxellein</i>
xlq	<i>xleq / xleq / xelleq</i> ‘to be born’ (intr) B
xlş	<i>xelleş / xelleş / txellaş</i> ‘to pay’ (trans) B Pass <i>txelleş</i> PP <i>mxelleş / mxellşa / mxellşin</i>
xlt	<i>xalti - xaltiwat</i> ‘mother’s sister’ A
xml	<i>ttexmil - ttxamel</i> ‘colored scarf women put on their head’ A
xml	<i>xemmel / xemmel / txemmal</i> ‘to clean’ (trans) B PP <i>mxemmel / mxemmla / mxemmlin</i>
xmm	<i>xemmem / xemmem / txemmam</i> ‘to think of problems’ (intr) B
xmr	<i>lexmar</i> ‘wine’ A
xms	<i>axemmas - ixemmasen</i> F. <i>taxemmast - tixemmasan</i> ‘slave, servant worker’ B
xms	<i>lexmis</i> ‘thursday’ A
xn	<i>taxna</i> ‘ass’ B
xn	<i>taxxunt - tixxunan</i> Augm. <i>axxun - ixxunen</i> ‘ass’ B
xnb	<i>amexniḅ - imexniḅen</i> F. <i>tamexniḅt - timexniḅan</i> ‘canine tooth’ B
xndf	<i>xendef / xendef / txendaf</i> ‘to drudge’ (trans) B Pass <i>txendfeṭ</i> PP <i>mxendef / mxendfa / mxendfin</i>
xnfr	<i>lexnafer</i> ‘nose’ <i>taxenfurt - tixenfuran</i> Augm. <i>axenfur - ixenfüren</i> ‘nostrill’ A
xnq	<i>xneq / xneq / xxneq</i> ‘to sulk’ (trans) B Pass <i>txenqeṭ</i> PP <i>mexnuq / mexnuqa / mexnuqin</i>
xnq	<i>a^wxnaq ~ axnaq - i^wxnaqen ~ ixnaqen</i> Dim. <i>axneyyeq - ixneyyqen</i> ‘corridor, passage’ B
xnš	<i>lexniš</i> F. <i>taxništ</i> ‘plant’ C
xns	<i>axennus - ixunnas</i> F. <i>taxennust</i> ‘piglet’ B
xnč	<i>lxanča - lxančaṭ</i> Augm. <i>axančiw</i> ‘sack’ A
xnčf	<i>axenčuf - lexnačef</i> Dim. <i>axničef</i> F. <i>taxenčuft</i> Dim. <i>taxničeft - tixničfan</i> ‘beak’ (pejorative) B
xnṭṭ	<i>axenṭuṭ - ixunṭaṭ</i> F. <i>taxenṭuṭt</i> ‘nasal mucus’ B
xr	<i>ttaxer / ittaxer</i> ‘to be last’ (intr) A PP <i>mwexxer / mwexxra / mwexxrin</i>
xrqb	<i>xerqeb / xerqeb / txerqab</i> ‘to eat wildly’
xrtl	<i>lxurtal</i> ‘oats for cattle’ A
xrčf	<i>xerčef / xerčef / txerčaf</i> ‘to speak unclearly, to be mixed up’ (intr) B Pass <i>txerčfeṭ</i> PP <i>mxerčef / mxerčfa / mxerčfin</i>
xrş	<i>lxarşi - lexraşa</i> ‘sweater’ A
xrz	<i>lxerraz - lxerraza</i> ‘saddle maker’ A
xrż	<i>lxerża ~ lxurża - lberžaṭ ~ lxuržaṭ</i> ‘exit’ A
xr	<i>llaxri - llaxreyyin</i> F. <i>llaxreyya</i> ‘last, end’ A

xr	<i>xra / ixra</i> ‘to shit’ (intr) A VN <i>lexra</i>
xrb	<i>lxerbet - lexreb</i> Dim. <i>lexri̇ba - lexri̇bat</i> ‘ruin’ A
xrb	<i>lxerrub</i> Unity F. <i>taxerrubt - tixerruban</i> ‘carob bean’ C
xrf	<i>lexrif</i> ‘autumn’ A
xrf	<i>xerref / xerref / txerraf</i> ‘to pick fruit’
xrt	<i>taxertit - tixertitan</i> ‘rag’ B
xrw	<i>amexraw - imexrawen</i> Dim. <i>amxiru - imxirwen</i> ‘young rabbit’ B
xrwṭ	<i>axerwiṭ - ixerwiṭan</i> ‘harvest leftover’ B
xrḏ	AP <i>xareḏ / xarḏa / xarḏin</i> ‘to go out’ VN <i>lxurḏa ~ lxurḏat</i> cf. fy for verb. The following forms are derived from the causative Pass <i>txerḏet</i> PP <i>mxerḏeḏ / mxerḏa / mxerḏin</i>
xš	<i>lxaxša - lxaxšat</i> ‘fountain’ A
xš	<i>tax^wešt ~ taxušt - tix^wšan</i> ‘tooth - molar’ B
xšr	<i>xšer / ixšer</i> ‘to loose’ (trans) A
xšr	<i>xšer / xšer / xeššer</i> ‘to be broken’ (intr) B
xšr	<i>xšer / xšer / xeššer</i> ‘to loose’ (intr) B Caus <i>xeššer / xeššer / txeššar</i> ‘to make loose’ (trans) B Pass <i>txeššret</i> PP <i>mxexeššer / mxexeššra / mxexeššrin</i>
xšb	<i>axeššab</i> ‘grass and stalks mixed’ B
xšb	<i>taxšeḅt - tixešḅa(n)</i> Dim. <i>taxšeyyeḅt - tixšeyyiban</i> Augm. <i>axšeḅ - ixēšḅan</i> ‘trap’ (<i>axšeḅ</i> is for pigs <i>taxšeḅt</i> for birds and <i>taxšeyyeḅt</i> for mice) B
xšm	<i>lexwašem</i> ‘gills’ There is no singular. A
xšin	<i>xšin / xšin-a / xšin-in</i> ‘thick’ A
xṭb	<i>xṭeb / ixṭeb</i> ‘to preach, to ask for marriage’ (intr) A PP <i>mexṭub / mexṭuba / mexṭubin</i>
xṭb	<i>xṭeb / xṭeb / xetṭeb</i> ‘to ask to marry’ (trans) B Pass <i>nxetṭbet</i> PP <i>mexṭub / mexṭuba / mexṭubin</i>
xṭf	<i>lmuxṭaf - lemṭaxef</i> Dim. <i>lemṭaxif - lemṭaxifat</i> ‘anchor’ A
xṭf	<i>xṭef / xṭef / xetṭef</i> ‘to snatch, grab away’ (trans) B
xṭr	AP <i>xatir / xatira / xatirin</i>
xṭr	<i>axetṭar - ixetṭira</i> ‘trap for birds’ B
xṭr	<i>lixṭar</i> ‘The fact of picking’ E.g. <i>gas lixṭar</i> ‘He is picky.’ A
xṭr	<i>lxatar</i> ‘danger’ A
xṭr	<i>lxater - lexwater</i> ‘will’ A
xṭr	<i>xatir / xatir-a / xatir-in</i> ‘dangerous’ A
xṭr	<i>xetṭer / xetṭer / txetṭar</i> ‘to trap’ (trans) B Pass <i>txetṭret</i> PP <i>mxetṭer / mxetṭra / mxetṭrin</i>
xṭr	<i>xṭar / xṭar / ttextar ~ ttaxṭar</i> ‘to choose’ (trans) B Pass <i>textaru</i> PP <i>mexṭar / mexṭara / mexṭarin</i>

xč	<i>xiča</i> Unity F. <i>taxačiw</i> - <i>tixatiwan</i> ‘dried figs’
xty	<i>lexteyya</i> - <i>lexteyyat</i> ‘fine’ A
xw	<i>lexwa</i> ‘valley’ A
xw	<i>xwa</i> / <i>ixwi</i> ‘to empty’ (intr) A Pass <i>texwat</i> PP <i>mexwi</i> / <i>mexwiyya</i> / <i>mexwiyyin</i>
xw	<i>xwi</i> / <i>xwa</i> ~ <i>xwi</i> / <i>xewwi</i> ‘to empty’ (trans) B There is confusion with the Arabic-morphology verb, both are accepted. E.g. <i>argaz ahen ixwa lbaṭil nnes aṭṭam</i> ‘That man has emptied his boat yesterday.’ <i>ša xwix aman zeg elbaṭil</i> ‘I will empty water from the boat.’
xwf	<i>lxawf</i> ‘fear’ A
xwf	<i>lxewwaf</i> - <i>lxewwafin</i> F. <i>lxewwafa</i> ‘scaredy-cat’ A
xwf	<i>xewwef</i> / <i>xewwef</i> / <i>txewwaf</i> ‘to scare’ (trans) B PP <i>mxewwef</i> / <i>mxewwafa</i> / <i>mxewwafin</i>
xym	<i>axyam</i> - <i>ixyamen</i> F. <i>taxyam</i> ‘house’ (A <i>taxyam</i> is a house consisting of a single room.) B
xyt	<i>lxayt</i> Dim. <i>lexweyyet</i> - <i>lexweyyat</i> ‘thread’ A
xyt	<i>lxeyyat</i> - <i>lxeyyata</i> F. <i>lxeyyata</i> ‘tailor’ A
xyt	<i>xeyyet</i> / <i>xeyyet</i> / <i>txeyyat</i> ‘to sew’ (trans) B Pass <i>txeyyet</i> PP <i>mxeyyet</i> / <i>mxeyyta</i> / <i>mxeyytin</i> VN <i>lexyata</i> - <i>lexyatat</i> B
xyx	<i>xeyyex</i> / <i>xeyyex</i> / <i>txeyyax</i> ‘to say ‘x’, to express disgust’ (intr) B
xzn	<i>amxazni</i> - <i>lemxazneyya</i> F. <i>tamxazniṭ</i> ‘government agent’ C
xzn	<i>lexzana</i> - <i>lexzanat</i> ‘big tent’ A
xzn	<i>lmexzen</i> ‘government’ A
y	
yd	<i>ayda</i> - <i>ıtan</i> ‘dog’ E.g. <i>ayda n lebhar</i> - <i>ıtan n lebhar</i> ‘shark’ B
yd	<i>tayda</i> - <i>taydat</i> ‘pine tree, fire tree’ B
yfr	<i>tayeffert</i> - <i>tiyeffaren</i> ‘chain around the neck of cows’ B
yft	<i>ayeffet</i> (wa-) ‘cattle’ Dialectal variant: <i>akfet</i> B
yll	<i>taylalt</i> ~ <i>tayellalt</i> - <i>taylalan</i> ‘little butterfly’ (It spoils the harvest.) B
yrn	<i>ayerni</i> ‘arum italicum’ (kind of wild potato) B
yt	<i>tayt</i> - <i>taytwan</i> ‘shoulder’ B
yw	<i>ayaw</i> - <i>iyawen</i> F. <i>tayawt</i> - <i>tiyawtan</i> ‘grandchild’ B
ywl	<i>aywel</i> (wa-) ‘rack in the traditional house’ B
ywm	<i>lyawmeyya</i> - <i>lyawmeyyat</i> ‘calender’ A
ywr	<i>aywer</i> (wa-) (no plural) ‘moon’ B
z	
z	<i>izi</i> - <i>izan</i> F. <i>tizit</i> ‘fly’ (<i>tizit</i> is a small fly) B
zž	<i>zzaž</i> - <i>zzižan</i> ‘glass’ A
zbd	<i>zzebda</i> Dim. <i>zžbida</i> ‘butter’ A

zbg	<i>azebg - izebgan</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
zbl	<i>lmezzbala - lemzabel</i> Dim. <i>lemzibla - lemziblat</i> ‘refuse-dump’ A
zbl	<i>zebbel / zebbel / tzebbal</i> ‘to curse’ (trans) B E.g. <i>izebbel gas</i> ‘He cursed at him/her.’
zdyd	<i>lizdiyad</i> ‘birth certificate’ A
zdz	<i>azedduz - izedduzen</i> ‘big pounding stick’ B
zebl	<i>zzebbul - zzeabel</i> Dim. <i>zzeibla - zzeiblat</i> ‘leather side bag’ A
zef	<i>zeεεef / zeεεef / tzeεεaf</i> ‘to reluctantly do something’ (trans) B AP <i>zeεfan / zeεfana / zeεfanin</i> PP <i>mzeεεef / mzeεεfa / mzeεεfin</i>
zef	<i>zzeaf</i> ‘reluctance’ A
zefrn	<i>zzeefran</i> ‘saffron’ A
zem	<i>zεem / izεem</i> ‘to dare’ (intr) A Pass <i>tzeεmet</i> Caus. <i>zeεεem / zeεεem / tzeεεam</i> ‘to make dare’ PP <i>mzeεεem / mzeεεma / mzeεεmin</i>
zem	<i>zεεama - zεεamat</i> ‘nerve’ A
zeze	<i>zeεzeε / zeεzeε / tzeεzeε</i> ‘to tremble’ (tr) B Pass <i>tzeεzeε</i> B
zf	<i>zzif - zzyufa</i> Dim. <i>zzweyyef - zzwifin</i> ‘handkerchief’ A
zg	<i>azzuġ (wa-)</i> ‘wettness’ B
zybw	<i>azeybiw - izeybiwen ~ izeybunen</i> ‘a single hair’ B
zyl	<i>azyul - izy^wal</i> Dim. <i>azy^weyyel</i> F. <i>tazyult - tizy^wal</i> Dim. <i>tazy^weyyelt - tizy^willan</i> ‘ladle’ B
zgr	<i>azger</i> ‘big bull’ B
zgwzr	<i>zġawger / No Impf.</i> ‘to squat’ (intr) A PP <i>mezzġawger / mezzġawgra / mezzġawgrin</i>
zgz	<i>zgezga</i> ‘type of fish’ A
zgzg	<i>zegzeg / zegzeg / tzegzag</i> ‘to have sex (goats)’ (lab) B PP <i>mzegzeg / mzegzga / mzegzgin</i>
zyr	<i>zzuyur / zzayer / zzuyur</i> ‘to pull’ (trans) B
zhm	<i>zehhem / zehhem / tzehhem</i> ‘to make bad’ (trans) B PP <i>mzehhem / mzehhma / mzehhmin</i>
zhm	<i>zehhem / zehhem / tzehhem</i> ‘to narrow’ (intr) B PP <i>mzehhem / mzehhma / mzehhmin</i> VN <i>zzham</i>
zhm	<i>zham / izham</i> ‘to become bad’ (intr) A AP <i>zhim / zhima / zhimin</i>
zhr	<i>zzher</i> Dim. <i>zzheyyer</i> ‘good luck’ A
zkr	<i>zkekrun - zzkaren</i> ‘latch’ A
zl	<i>azal</i> ‘day, noon’ (Also the time when the goats go back to the stable) B
zl	<i>tizelt</i> ‘type of berry’ B
zl	<i>tuzzalt - tiwzzila</i> Dim. <i>tuzizelt - tiwzizlan</i> Augm. <i>awzzal - iwzzila</i> ‘knife’ B
zl	<i>tuzzalt</i> ‘type of plant’ B

zl	<i>uzel ~ azel / uzal ~ azal / ttazel</i> ‘to run’ (intr) B Some younger people know this word, but never use it, <i>žerri</i> ‘to run’ is used instead.
zl	<i>tamezlat - timezlatan</i> Dim. <i>tamzilut - timziwḷtan</i> ‘goat which has not given birth’ B
zlf	<i>amzellaf - imzellifa ~ imzellifen</i> ‘sheep’s head’ B
zly	<i>tazalya</i> ‘type of plant’ B
zly	<i>zellyi / zellyiy-a / zellyiy-in</i> ‘bald’ A
zly	<i>azellyi - izellyien</i> F. <i>tazellyt - tizellyan</i> ‘baldness’ B
zlm	<i>tazlemt - tizelman</i> ‘freshwater eel’ B
zlq	<i>nezleq / inezleq</i> ‘to slide or slip’ (intr) A
zlq	<i>zelleq / zelleq / tzelleq</i> ‘to even out’ (trans) B PP <i>mzelleq / mzellqa / mzellqin</i>
zml	<i>zzamel - zzwamel</i> ‘homosexual’ A
zmr	<i>azemmur - izemran</i> ‘wild olive tree’ B
zn	<i>zna / izni</i> ‘to comit adultery’ (intr) A
zn	<i>zzani - zzanin</i> F. <i>zzaneyya - zzaneyyat</i> ‘adulterer’ A
zn	<i>zzina - zzinat</i> ‘adultery’ A
znq	<i>zzenqa - zzenqat ~ zznaqi</i> ‘street’ A
znz	<i>znez / znez ~ zzenz / zznuz</i> ‘to sell’ (trans) B cf. bɛ for Pass and PP
znzl	<i>zzinzal - zzanazil</i> ‘earthquake’ A
zr	<i>azar - izaren</i> ‘feathers, fur of a chicken/bird’ B
zr	<i>azru - izurgan</i> ‘mill’ (only known by old people) B
zr	<i>tazart (ta-)</i> ‘fig’ B
zr	<i>zri / zra / zerri</i> ‘to pound’ (trans) B Pass <i>tezrat</i> PP <i>mezri / mezriyya / mezriyyin</i>
zrb	<i>zreb / zreb / zzrub</i> ‘to hurry’ (lab) B Pass <i>tzerbet</i> PP <i>mezrub / mezruḅa / mezrubin</i>
zrd	<i>zzerda ~ lezrud</i> ‘festive meal’ A
zre	<i>zzerriɛa - zzerriɛat</i> ‘seed’ A
zrf	<i>azref - izerfawen</i> F. <i>tazreft - tizerfawtan</i> Dim. <i>tazreyyeft - tizriftan</i> ‘road, path’ (<i>tazreft</i> is a small road and <i>tazreyyeft</i> is a small path) B
zrg	<i>azergaw - izergawen</i> Dim. <i>azrireg - izrirgen</i> F. <i>tazergawt - tizergawtan</i> Dim. <i>tazriregt</i> ‘grey person/thing’ B
zryml	<i>azreymel - izreymen</i> ‘centipede’ B
zrmmk	<i>tazermemmukt - tizermamukan</i> ‘small lizard’ B
zrn	<i>tazrint</i> ‘douma plant’ B
zrq	<i>azerqaw - izerqawen</i> Dim. <i>azrireq - izrirgen</i> F. <i>tazerqawt - tizerqawan</i> Dim. <i>tazrireqt - tizrirqan</i> ‘blue person/thing’ B
zrq	<i>zreq / zerq-a / zureq</i> ‘blue’ A
zrq	<i>zzerruq - zzurraq</i> Dim. <i>zzrireq</i> ‘firefly’ A

zrq	<i>zzriqa</i> ‘wale’
zrz	<i>azrez</i> ‘type of plant with berries’ B
zrq	PP <i>mzerreq / mzerrqa / mzerrqin</i> ‘to close with a key’
zrq	<i>zreq / zrireq / zriq-a</i> ‘blue’ Dim. <i>zrireq / zriq-a / zriq-in</i> ‘somewhat blue’ A
zt	<i>zzit</i> ‘oil’ (feminine) Types: <i>zzit kehla</i> ‘olive oil’, <i>zzit bayta</i> ‘cooking oil’ A
zwž	<i>zzawaža - zzawžat</i> Dim. <i>zzwiža - zzwīžat</i> ‘pair’ (<i>zzawaža</i> is used for cattle, while <i>zzwiža</i> is used for donkeys.) A
zwr	<i>zwir / zwir ~ zwar / zuggir</i> ‘to go first’ (intr) B
zwy	<i>zzawya - zzawyaṭ</i> ‘islamic monastery’ A
zytn	<i>zzyaytun</i> Unity F. <i>tazaytunt - tizaytunan</i> Dim. <i>tazwitent - tizwitnan</i> ‘olive’ B
zrz	<i>tazezzerṭ - tizezzerṭan</i> ‘hayfork’ B
zww	<i>tazizwa - tizizwa</i> ‘bee’ B
z	
z	<i>taza (ta-) - taziwan (ta-)</i> ‘udder’ B
z	<i>zzu / zza / tezza</i> ‘to plant’ (trans) B cf. řǵε for PP
zz	<i>tazezzerṭ</i> ‘thorns of an ear’ B
zđ	<i>zed / zed / zzađ</i> ‘to grind’ (trans) B
zrz	<i>tazezzerṭ ~ tazzerṭ - tizezzeran</i> ‘kind of bream’ B
zbr	<i>zzebṛa - zzebṛaṭ</i> ‘anvil’ A
zer	<i>azeeraw - izeerawen</i> Dim. <i>azeier - izeieren</i> F. <i>tazeerawṭ - tizeerawan</i> Dim. <i>tazeiert - tizeieran</i> ‘blond one’ B
zg	<i>tazga - tizuggan</i> ‘forest’ B
zg	<i>zzeḡ / zzeḡ / tezzeḡ</i> ‘to milk’ (lab) B Pass <i>thelbet</i> E.g. <i>ka tezzeḡ ka baqi</i> ‘Has she been milked or not?’
zgsnt	<i>azgasnet ~ azg^wasnet ~ azegg^wasnet</i> ‘last year’ B
zk	<i>azekka - izukkan</i> ‘tomb’ B
zkn	<i>azekkun - izekkunen</i> Dim. <i>azkiken - izkiknen</i> ‘kind of plant’ (It grows together with crops) B
zl	<i>zzall ~ zzull / zzall / tzaḷla</i> ‘to pray’ (trans) B
zm	<i>tazemmit</i> ‘crushed barley’ B
zm	<i>zum / zum / ttazum</i> ‘to fast’ (intr) B See šm for AP and alternative. (Used by old people.) E.g. <i>izum rremḍan</i> ‘He fasted the Ramadan.’
zmy	<i>azmay - izmayen</i> ‘kind of plant’ (Used to make rugs) B
znt	<i>azennit - izenniten ~ izentat</i> F. <i>tazennit - tizenniṭan</i> ‘tail’ B
zr	<i>azar - izuran</i> Dim. <i>azweyyer - izweyyren</i> ‘root’ B
zr	<i>azru - izran</i> ‘stone, rock, battery’ B
zr	<i>zer / zer / zzar</i> ‘to see’ (trans) B
zr	<i>zur / zar ~ izur / tzur</i> ‘to visit a marabout’ (trans) B

zrb	<i>zzerb</i> - <i>lezrub</i> Dim. <i>zreyyeb</i> ‘fence’ A
zrb	<i>zzerbeyya</i> - <i>zrabi</i> Dim. <i>zribeyya</i> - <i>zribeyyat</i> ‘carpet’ A
zre	<i>zreε</i> / <i>zreε</i> / <i>zreε</i> ‘to sow’ (trans) B
zre	<i>zraε</i> ‘grain’ A
zrh	<i>žreh</i> / <i>žreh</i> / <i>gruḥ</i> ‘to injure’ (lab) B Pass <i>ttežreh</i> PP <i>mežruḥ</i> / <i>mežruḥa</i> / <i>mežruḥin</i> E.g. <i>ižreh ssiha</i> ‘He was wounded here.’
zrmṭ	<i>zzermuṭa</i> - <i>zramet</i> ‘lizard with red and white stripes’ A
zrwṭ	<i>zzerwata</i> - <i>zzerwataṭ</i> ‘club, stick (for hitting)’ A
zryry	<i>azrayray</i> - <i>izrayrayen</i> ‘hawk’ B
zṭ	<i>zṭiti</i> - <i>zṭitin</i> ‘a bull with one testicle’ (It doesn’t have a lot of offspring.) A
zwwž	<i>zṭawž</i> ‘sparrow’ A
zwwg	<i>azawg</i> - <i>izawgen</i> ‘twig’
zwwr	<i>zewwer</i> / <i>zewwer</i> / <i>tzewwar</i> ‘to forge’ (trans) B Pass <i>tzewwret</i> PP <i>mzewwer</i> / <i>mzewwra</i> / <i>mzewwrin</i> VN <i>tzewwir</i>
zwt	<i>zṭwit</i> / <i>zṭwit</i> / <i>zṭayat</i> ‘to miss’ (trans) B
zxx	<i>tazuxt</i> (ta-) ‘milk’ (no plural) B
zyzn	<i>azayzun</i> - <i>izayzunen</i> F. <i>tazayzunt</i> - <i>tizayzunan</i> ‘mute person’ B
zyzn	<i>zṭayzuneyya</i> ‘sign language’ A
zyr	<i>azeyyar</i> - <i>izeyyaren</i> F. <i>tazeyyart</i> - <i>tizeyyaran</i> ‘a bunch of grapes’ E.g. <i>azeyyar n watil</i> ‘a bunch of grapes’ B
zyr	<i>zeyyer</i> / <i>zeyyer</i> / <i>tzeyyar</i> ‘to tighten’ (trans) B Pass <i>tzeyyer</i> PP <i>mzeyyer</i> / <i>mzeyyira</i> / <i>mzeyyirin</i>
ž	
žbd	<i>ažebbaḍ</i> - <i>ižebbaḍen</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
žbd	<i>žebbeḍ</i> / <i>žebbeḍ</i> / <i>tžebbaḍ</i> ‘to stretch’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžebbeḍet</i> PP <i>mžebbeḍ</i> / <i>mžebbeḍa</i> / <i>mžebbeḍin</i>
žbr	Pass <i>nžebret</i> PP <i>mežbur</i> / <i>mežbura</i> / <i>mežburin</i> ‘to find’ cf. f ‘to find’
žd	<i>žeddi</i> - <i>žeddiwat</i> ‘grandfather’ A
ždd	<i>ždid</i> / <i>ždid-a</i> / <i>ždid-in</i> ‘new’ A
žf	<i>ažuf</i> (wa-) ‘stench’ E.g. <i>ažuf n umaleḥ</i> ‘stench of a fish’ B
žf	<i>žif</i> / <i>žaf</i> / <i>tžif</i> ‘to choke’ (intr) B
žl	<i>žali</i> / <i>žala</i> / <i>tžalay</i> ‘to separate’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžalaw</i> PP <i>mžali</i> / <i>mžalya</i> / <i>mžalin</i>
žme	<i>lmežmuea</i> - <i>lmežmuein</i> ‘crowd’ A
žme	<i>žmeε</i> / <i>žmeε</i> / <i>gmeε</i> ‘to gather’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžemeεt</i> PP <i>mežmue</i> / <i>mežmuea</i> / <i>mežmuein</i>
žmṭ	<i>lmežmar</i> - <i>lemžamer</i> Dim. <i>lemžimer</i> - <i>lemžimrat</i> ‘stove, barbecue’ A
žn	<i>žni</i> / <i>žni</i> ~ <i>ižna</i> / <i>ženni</i> ‘to pluck’ (trans) B

žr	<i>ažar</i> - <i>lğiran</i> F. <i>tažart</i> - <i>tižartan</i> ‘neighbour’ C
žrb	<i>žerreb</i> / <i>žerreb</i> / <i>tžerrab</i> ‘to try out’ (trans) B PP <i>mžerreb</i> / <i>mžerrba</i> / <i>mžerrbin</i>
žrd	<i>žžerda</i> ~ <i>žžerda</i> - <i>žžerdat</i> ~ <i>žžerdat</i> ‘garden’ A
žr	<i>žerri</i> / <i>žerra</i> / <i>tžerray</i> ‘to run’ (intr) B AP <i>žari</i> / <i>žarya</i> / <i>žarin</i> PP <i>mžerri</i> / <i>mžerrya</i> / <i>mžerrin</i> With the preposition fx added it means ‘to chase away’. <i>ižerra fxes</i> ‘he chased him/her away.’
žrh	<i>ažerriħ</i> - <i>ižerriħen</i> F. <i>tažerriħt</i> - <i>tižerriħan</i> ‘wound’ B
žrm	<i>lmužrim</i> - <i>lmužrimin</i> ~ <i>lemžarem</i> F. <i>lmužrima</i> ‘criminal’ A
žrnn	<i>žžurnan</i> - <i>lğurnanat</i> ‘newspaper’ A
žwb	<i>žaweb</i> / <i>žaweb</i> / <i>tžawab</i> ‘to answer’ (trans) B
žwf	<i>žewwef</i> / <i>žewwef</i> / <i>tžewwaf</i> ‘to stink’ (intr) B
žyf	<i>žeyyef</i> / <i>žeyyef</i> / <i>tžeyyaf</i> ‘to choke’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžeyyfet</i> PP <i>mžeyyef</i> / <i>mžeyyfa</i> / <i>mžeyyfin</i> B
žymt	<i>žaymut</i> - <i>ižaymuten</i> ‘type of fly’ B
žyr	<i>žeyyer</i> / <i>žeyyer</i> / <i>tžeyyer</i> ‘to whitewash’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžeyyret</i> PP <i>mžeyyer</i> / <i>mžeyyra</i> / <i>mžeyyriin</i> B
?	
?kd	<i>t?ekked</i> / <i>it?ekked</i> ‘to guarantee’ (intr) A PP <i>met?ekked</i> / <i>met?ekkdā</i> / <i>met?ekkdin</i> VN <i>tt?ekid</i>
?m	<i>?ummi</i> - <i>?ummiyyin</i> F. <i>?ummiyya</i> ‘stupid’ A
?mn	<i>?ammen</i> - <i>t?ammen</i> ‘to trust’ (intr) A <i>?amment gas</i> ‘I trust him.’
?mṛ	<i>?amer</i> / <i>i?amer</i> ‘to command, to order’ (intr) A PP <i>m?amer</i> / <i>m?amṛa</i> / <i>m?amṛin</i>

