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A Grammar of Ghomara Berber

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Appendix II Wordlist

This wordlist is an alphabetic list of words gathered in the field for the purpose of this grammar. It is alphabetized by roots. Roots are an abstract representation of a word. Only the consonants of a word without the prefixes, the suffixes, the vowels and gemination are given. Spirantized consonants are written as stops in the list. Two words which have the same root but have different meanings are categorized separately. The singular and plural or collective and unity nouns are given, if there is a diminutive it is put after the noun. For Berber-morphology verbs the three aspectual stems are given in this order: Aorist / Perfective / Imperfective. For Arabic-morphology verbs the order is: Perfect / Imperfect (third person form). The transitivity of verbs is indicated between brackets. Causatives, passives, active and passive participles are given after the verb unless they are suppletive. Suppletive roots are referenced by 'cf.' or 'see'. VN = Verbal noun. It is indicated whether the entry is B = Berber morphology, A = Arabic morphology, C = combination (e.g. Berber-morphology singular, Arabic-morphology plural), S = Spanish morphology or A/S = Arabic and Spanish morphology. The alphabetic order is:

b c d d e f g g h h k l m n p q r r s s t t w x y z z ž ?

b

b	<i>bb / bb / ttawi</i> 'to take' (trans) B
bb	<i>baḥa</i> 'father' B
bd	<i>lbidu</i> - <i>lbiduwaṭ</i> Dim. <i>abdidu</i> - <i>ibdidwen</i> 'bucket' C
bd	<i>lebdu</i> F. <i>lbidaya</i> 'beginning' A
bd	<i>ḥdu / ḥda / ttaddu</i> 'to begin' (trans) B VN <i>lebdu</i>
bdd	<i>bdeḍ / bdeḍ / ttadedḍ</i> 'to stand up, remain, cease' (intr) B cf. <i>wqf</i> 'to stand' Caus. <i>ssebdeḍ / sseḥdeḍ / sseḥdaḍ</i> 'to let, make stand up' (trans) B
bde	<i>lbedea n uṭar</i> - <i>lebḍaei n uṭar</i> 'calf of the leg' A
bdk	<i>aḥeddik</i> - <i>iḥeddaḥ</i> Dim. <i>aḥdideḥ</i> - <i>iḥdidḥen</i> 'almost mature rooster' B
bdl	<i>beddel / beddel / tbeddal</i> 'to put on, trade, exchange' (lab) B Pass <i>tbeddel</i> PP <i>mbeddel / mbeddla / mbeddlin</i>
bdn	<i>buḍen</i> 'long strings of cooked dough' A
bdrhm	<i>budrihem</i> - <i>budrihmaṭ</i> 'small bird' A
bdyn	<i>budyun</i> - <i>budyunis</i> 'grey wrasse' S
bē	Pass <i>tḥaeṭ</i> ~ <i>nbaeṭ</i> PP <i>mebyae / mebyaea / mebyaein</i> cf. znz
bēbš	<i>abeebuš</i> - <i>lebeabeš</i> Dim. <i>abeibeš</i> - <i>ibeibšen</i> F. <i>tabebušt</i> Dim. <i>tabeibešt</i> - <i>tibeibšan</i> 'dung beetle' C
bēd	<i>beēeḍ / beēeḍ / tbeēeḍ</i> 'to go away' (trans) B
bēd	<i>beid / beid-a / ḥeid-in</i> 'far' A

beḍ	<i>lbueḍ</i> ‘farness’ A
beṛ	<i>beṛṛṛ</i> / <i>beṛṛṛ</i> / <i>theṛṛṛ</i> ‘to shit’ (intr) B VN <i>tabeṛt</i>
beš	<i>aḃeṛṛiṣ</i> - <i>iḃeṛṛaš</i> Dim. <i>aḃeṛṛeš</i> F. <i>tabeṛṛišt</i> - <i>tiḃeṛṛašan</i> ‘lamb’ B
beṭ	<i>beṭ</i> ‘some’ E.g. <i>beṭ n medden</i> ‘some people’ A
bf	<i>lbuf</i> - <i>lbufaṭ</i> ‘intestine’ A
by	<i>bya</i> / <i>ibyi</i> ‘to love’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ibyi-ha</i> ‘He loves her.’
byḍ	<i>byeḍ</i> / <i>ibyeḍ</i> ‘to be jealous’ (intr) A PP <i>mebyuḍ</i> ~ <i>mebyaḍ</i> / <i>mebyuḍa</i> ~ <i>mebyaḍa</i> / <i>mebyuḍin</i> ~ <i>mebyaḍin</i>
byl	<i>bubyel</i> ‘locust’ A
byl	<i>lbeyli</i> ‘mortar’ A
bgr	<i>lbuḡira</i> - <i>lbuḡiraṭ</i> ‘fishnet for catching bogue fish’ A
bhdl	<i>behdel</i> / <i>behdel</i> / <i>tbehdal</i> ‘to humiliate’ (trans) B
bhm	<i>lebhima</i> - <i>lebhayem</i> ‘female mule’ A
bhw	<i>aḃhaw</i> ‘type of plant’ B
bḥ	<i>beḥḥa</i> - <i>beḥḥaṭ</i> ‘kiss’ A
bḥr	<i>abeḥḥur</i> - <i>ibeḥḥuren</i> ‘big wave’ B
bḥr	<i>abeḥri</i> - <i>lbeḥriyya</i> F. <i>tabeḥrit</i> ‘fisherman’ C
bḥr	<i>lebḥar</i> - <i>lebḥura</i> ~ <i>lebḥur</i> ‘sea’ A
bḥṭ	<i>mbḥeṭ</i> / <i>imbḥeṭ</i> ‘to astonished’ (intr) A Pass <i>tebḥeṭ</i> PP <i>mebḥuṭ</i> / <i>mebḥuṭa</i> / <i>mebḥuṭin</i>
bk	Caus <i>bekki</i> / <i>bekka</i> / <i>tbekkay</i> ‘to make cry’ (trans) B PP <i>mbekki</i> / <i>mbekkya</i> / <i>mbekkin</i> See tr for non-derived verb.
bk	<i>bbuk</i> / <i>bbuk</i> / <i>tbakka</i> ‘to explode’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssḃuk</i> / <i>ssḃak</i> / <i>ssḃakka</i> ‘to make explode’ (trans) B
bkḵ	<i>aḃakik</i> - <i>iḃakiken</i> F. <i>tabakikt</i> - <i>tiḃakikan</i> ‘vagina’ B
bkr	<i>bekri</i> - <i>bekriyyin</i> F. <i>bekriyya</i> ‘early’ A
bkr	<i>lbakur</i> Unity F. <i>tabakurt</i> - <i>tiḃakura</i> Augm. <i>aḃakur</i> ‘early fig’ (These are the first figs in the tree, they are ripe in May/June.) C
bkr	<i>bekker</i> / <i>bekker</i> / <i>tbekkar</i> ‘to leave early’ (intr) B PP <i>mbekker</i> / <i>mbekkra</i> / <i>mbekkryn</i>
bkw	<i>tabekkiwt</i> - <i>tiḃekkiwan</i> ‘worm’ Augm. <i>aḃekkiw</i> B
bl	<i>lbal</i> ‘mind’ E.g. <i>rri lbal nnek</i> ‘concentrate’ A
blbl	<i>beḷbeḷ</i> / <i>beḷbeḷ</i> / <i>tbeḷbaḷ</i> ‘to have sex (animals)’ (lab) B PP <i>mbelbeḷ</i> / <i>mbelbḷa</i> / <i>mbelbḷin</i>
blğ	<i>lbelğ</i> - <i>leḃlağ</i> ‘lock’ A
ble	<i>yah lbeleā</i> ‘many’ E.g. <i>yah lbeleā n temyaṛan</i> ‘many women’ A
bleš	<i>abeleuṣ</i> - <i>ibeleuṣen</i> ‘kind of coucous’ B
bly	<i>lbelya</i> - <i>leblayi</i> ‘Moroccan leather shoe’ A

blȳm	<i>lbelyem - leblayem</i> ‘gums’ A
blrž	<i>lbellarež</i> ‘heron’ A
bl̥t̥	<i>abelluṭ - leblalet̥</i> Coll. <i>lbelluṭ</i> F. <i>tabelluṭ - tibelluṭan</i> ‘chestnut’ There are two types: <i>abelluṭ n yalef</i> which is bitter and <i>abelluṭ n tasaf̥t</i> which is sweet. B
blw	<i>lbelwa - lbelwat̥</i> ‘pride’ A
bmb	<i>lbumba - lbumbat̥</i> ‘pump’ E.g. <i>lbumba n waman</i> ‘waterpump’ A
bmn	<i>lbimen</i> Unity F. <i>tabiment</i> ‘type of tree’ Used for making tools and sticks. C
bn	<i>lbinu</i> ‘wine’ A
bn	<i>lebni ~ lbina</i> ‘building’ A
bn	<i>ban / iban</i> ‘to appear, seem’ (intr) A Pass <i>t̥banet̥</i> AP <i>bayen / bayna / baynin</i>
bn	<i>beyyen / beyyen / tbeyyan</i> ‘to show’ (trans) B PP <i>mbeyyen / mbeyyna / mbeyynin</i>
bn	<i>bnu / bna / bennu</i> ‘to build’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteḅna</i> PP <i>meḅni / meḅneyya / meḅniyyin</i>
bnk	<i>lbanka - lbankat̥</i> ‘bank’ A
bnks	<i>tab̥naḵsa - tiḅnaḵsiwan</i> ‘The top of the root of the dwarf fan palm’ B
bnn	<i>lbanan</i> Unity F. <i>tab̥anant - tiḅananan</i> ‘banana’ C
bn̥t̥	<i>buniṭu</i> ‘bonito (fish)’
bny	<i>lbennay - lbennaya</i> ‘mason’ A
bnyḍr	<i>benyaḍur - benyaḍurat̥</i> ‘swim pants’ A
bq̥eṣ	<i>buq̥eṣ ~ iḅuq̥eṣen</i> Unity F. <i>tabuq̥eṣt̥ - tiḅuq̥eṣan</i> Augm. <i>ab̥uq̥eṣ</i> ‘unripe fig’ B
bqq	<i>lebqiqa - lebqiqat̥</i> ‘moralla (fish)’
br	<i>lburi - lbureyyat̥</i> ‘mullet (fish)’
br	<i>lber</i> ‘mainland’ A
br	<i>lbir - lebyur</i> ‘well’ A
br̥	<i>tab̥rat - tiḅraṭan</i> ‘letter’ B
br	<i>berri / ḅerra / t̥herryay</i> ‘to exculpate’ (trans) B
br	<i>t̥herra / iḅherra</i> ‘to find innocent, to clear’ (intr) A
brbn̥t̥r̥	<i>ab̥uri ab̥unett̥ar - ab̥uri iḅunett̥aren</i> ‘type of flying fish’
brd	<i>berred̥ / berred̥ / t̥herraḍ̥</i> ‘to make cold’ (trans) B Pass <i>t̥herr̥det̥</i> PP <i>mberred̥ / mberr̥da / mberr̥din</i>
brd	<i>ḅred̥ / iḅred̥</i> ‘to become cold’ (intr) A AP <i>bared̥ / bard̥a / bard̥in</i>
brddw	<i>aḅerdaddiw - iḅerdaddiwan</i> F. <i>tab̥erdaddiwt̥ - tiḅerdaddiwan</i> ‘frogspawn’ B
brde	<i>lberdaḥ - lebradeḥ</i> ‘saddle’ A
brdzz	<i>aburdezizz - iburdezizzen</i> ‘beetle’ B
brgg	<i>lbergag - lbergaga</i> ‘traitor’ A
bryz	<i>beryez / beryez / t̥beryz</i> ‘to swap’ (trans) B Pass <i>t̥beryzet̥</i> PP <i>mberyez / mberyz̥a / mberyzin</i> VN <i>t̥beryz̥</i> E.g. <i>tasa y aḍ t̥beryzet̥ s tayet̥</i> ‘This cow has been

swapped with the other.'

brk	<i>lbarku</i> - <i>lebrakus</i> Dim. <i>lebriku</i> - <i>lebrikuwat</i> 'big ship' A
brq	<i>aberruq</i> - <i>iberruqen</i> 'big eye' B
brq	<i>berreq</i> / <i>berreq</i> / <i>tberraq</i> 'to stare' (intr) B E.g. <i>iberreq gas</i> 'He stared at him.'
brq	<i>breq</i> / <i>ibreq</i> 'to shine' (intr) A
brr	<i>aberrar</i> - <i>iberraren</i> 'rope to tie a bunch of wood on the back' B
brr	<i>aberru</i> - <i>iberriwen</i> 'grasshopper' B
brr	<i>abrir</i> 'road' E.g. <i>šebber abrir</i> 'hit the road' B
brteyš	<i>berreteyša</i> 'kind of fig' A
brč	<i>burraču</i> - <i>burračus</i> 'drunk' S
bry	<i>lbriya</i> - <i>lberyat</i> 'corn on the foot' A
brzx	<i>lberzax</i> 'honeycomb' A
brn	<i>lberrani</i> 'outsiders' A
brğ	<i>lbuğ</i> - <i>lbuğat</i> Dim. <i>lbreyyež</i> - <i>lebrizāt</i> 'fortress' A
brk	<i>lbaraķa</i> - <i>lbaraķat</i> 'blessing' A
brk	<i>lbuķa</i> - <i>lebrak</i> 'duck, pond' A
brk	<i>taberrekt</i> - <i>tiberrektan</i> 'ewe' B
brm	<i>berrem</i> / <i>berrem</i> / <i>tberram</i> 'to spin' (trans) B Pass <i>tberremet</i> PP <i>mberrem</i> / <i>mberrema</i> / <i>mbermin</i> E.g. idiomatic <i>mberrem i lwext</i> 'to be smart'
brn	<i>lberani</i> - <i>lberaniyyin</i> F. <i>lberaniyya</i> 'stranger' A
brn	<i>lberani</i> Dim. <i>lebrini</i> 'strong wind from the sea' The diminutive is a small storm A
brn	<i>taberrant</i> - <i>tiberanan</i> Dim. <i>tabrirent</i> - <i>tibriřnan</i> 'kind of fig (tree)' B
brq	<i>lebraq</i> Unity F. <i>lberqa</i> 'lightning' A
brh	<i>berreh</i> / <i>berreh</i> / <i>tberrah</i> 'to call' (intr) B Followed by indirect object pronoun.
brqqn	<i>lberquq</i> Unity F. <i>taberquqt</i> - <i>tiberquqan</i> Augm. <i>aberquq</i> 'prune' C
brř	<i>berřa</i> 'outside' A
brš	<i>lebruši</i> - <i>lebrušiyyat</i> 'fine' A
brwt	<i>lberwiķa</i> - <i>lebrawet</i> 'wheelbarrow' A
brȳ	<i>aberrey</i> - <i>iberreyen</i> 'ram' B
brʔ	<i>baraʔa</i> - <i>lbaraʔat</i> 'innocent (person)' A
bs	<i>bussa</i> - <i>bussat</i> 'kiss' E.g. <i>išebbe as bussat</i> 'He gave her a lot of kisses.' A
bs	<i>bas</i> / <i>ibus</i> 'to kiss' (trans) A
bs	<i>bus</i> / <i>bus</i> ~ <i>bas</i> / <i>tbus</i> 'to kiss' (trans) B
bss	<i>lbasus</i> Unity F. <i>tabasust</i> - <i>tibasusan</i> 'unripe fig' B
bsṭm	<i>lbestem</i> - <i>lebsaṭem</i> 'women's wallet' A
bšl	<i>lebešel</i> Unity F. <i>tabšelt</i> - <i>tibešlan</i> Augm. <i>abešlun</i> ~ <i>abšel</i> 'onion' C
bšl	<i>ttebešil</i> - <i>ttebašel</i> Dim. <i>ttebešel</i> - <i>ttebišlat</i> 'dish' A

bṣṭ	<i>tabṣatt</i> - <i>tibṣatan</i> Dim. <i>tabṣeyyet</i> - <i>tibṣitan</i> ‘mat’ B
bsnn	<i>lbusnan</i> Unity F. <i>tabṣnant</i> ‘type of fish’
bṣyd	<i>abuṣeyyad</i> - <i>ibuṣeyyaden</i> F. <i>tabuṣeyyatt</i> - <i>tibuṣeyyadan</i> ‘type of snake’ B
bṣyh	<i>abuṣayha</i> - <i>ibuṣayhen</i> ‘type of (venomous) spider’ B
bṣr	<i>lbaṣar</i> ‘people’ A
bṣr	<i>lebṣara</i> ‘reward (for finding something)’ A
bš	<i>lbašš</i> ‘sail’ A
bšbl	<i>bušbel</i> Unity F. <i>tabušbelt</i> Augm. <i>abušbel</i> ‘mushroom’ B
bškr	<i>abušaḳir</i> - <i>ibušaḳiren</i> ‘white caterpillar’ (lives in dung) B
bt	<i>lbit</i> - <i>lebyut</i> ‘room’ A
btll	<i>abuṭlal</i> - <i>ibuṭlalen</i> ‘hump’ B
btlm	<i>biṭelma</i> - <i>biṭelmaṭ</i> ‘toilet’ A
btr	<i>lbatarīyya</i> - <i>lbatarīyyaṭ</i> ‘battery of a phone’ A
btr	<i>lbatri</i> - <i>lbatriyyaṭ</i> ‘battery (of a car)’ A
btrl	<i>lbitrul</i> ‘petroleum’ A
btx	<i>lbettix</i> Unity F. <i>tabettixt</i> - <i>tibettixan</i> Augm. <i>abettix</i> ‘mellon’ C
bṭ	<i>lbuṭa</i> - <i>lbuṭaṭ</i> ‘boot’ A
bṭ	<i>lbuṭa</i> - <i>lebwaṭ</i> ‘butagas cylinder’ A
bṭ	<i>bṭu</i> / <i>bṭa</i> / <i>tattū</i> ‘to share’ (lab/trans.) B (For older people this verb is labile, for young people it is transitive.) E.g. <i>talqimt tebṭa</i> ‘The bread is divided.’ <i>nebṭa i baṣṭiyaṭna</i> ‘We have divided it among each other.’
bṭh	<i>tabuṭaḥt</i> - <i>tibuṭaḥan</i> ‘vertical wooden lock’ B
bṭl	<i>batel</i> ‘free’ A
bṭl	<i>lbaṭil</i> - <i>lebwaṭel</i> ‘boat’ This noun has feminine agreement, e.g. <i>lbaṭil mezzit</i> ‘The small boat.’ A
bṭn	<i>lbitun</i> ‘concrete’ A
bṭn	<i>tabettant</i> - <i>tibettanan</i> ‘sheepskin’ B
bṭṭ	<i>lebṭata</i> Unity F. <i>tabaṭaṭ</i> - <i>tibaṭaṭan</i> Augm. <i>abaṭaṭ</i> ‘potato’ C
bṭy	<i>lbutṭeyya</i> - <i>lbutṭeyyaṭ</i> ‘barrel’ A
bw	<i>aḥaw</i> - <i>iḥawen</i> F. <i>tabawt</i> - <i>tibawṭan</i> ‘bean’ B
bwl	<i>tabewwalt</i> - <i>tibewwalan</i> ‘bladder’ B
bxl	<i>bxil</i> / <i>bxil-a</i> / <i>bxil-in</i> ‘stingy’ A
bxms	<i>buxemsa</i> ‘type of fish (Mullus argentinae)’ A
bxn	<i>bexxannu</i> F. <i>tabexxannuṭ</i> - <i>tibexxannuṭan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
byešry	<i>lbeyyaēšerray</i> - <i>lbeyyaēinušerrayin</i> F. <i>lbeyyaēaušerraya</i> ‘merchant’ A
byṭ	<i>abeyyuṭ</i> - <i>ibeyyuṭen</i> Dim. <i>abwiḃeṭ</i> - <i>ibwiḃten</i> F. <i>tabeyyuṭ</i> - <i>tibeyyuṭan</i> Dim. F. <i>tabwiḃeṭ</i> - <i>tibwiḃtan</i> ‘white one’ B

byṭ	<i>beyyēṭ / beyyēṭ / tbeyyaṭ</i> ‘to whitewash’ (trans) B Pass <i>tbeyyṭeṭ</i> PP <i>mbeyyēṭ / mbeyyṭa / mbeyyṭin</i>
byṭ	<i>byēṭ / beyṭ-a / buyēṭ</i> ‘white’ Dim. <i>bwibēṭ / bwibṭ-a / bwibṭ-in</i> ‘somewhat white’
byx	<i>lbyixa</i> - <i>lbyixaṭ</i> ‘old woman’ A
byx	<i>lbyixu</i> - <i>lebyixus</i> ‘old man’ A/S
bz	<i>lbaz</i> - <i>lbizan</i> ‘hawk’ A
bḏd	<i>bḏēḏ / bḏēḏ / ttazḏēḏ</i> ‘to urinate’ (intr) B
bzf	<i>bezzaf</i> ‘many’ A
bzg	<i>ibzaḡen</i> ‘cooked beans’ B
bzg	<i>bḏēḡ / bḏēḡ / tazzeḡ</i> ‘to swell, become wet’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssebḏzeḡ / ssebḏzeḡ / ssebḏzaḡ</i> ‘to make wet’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ibezg as aṭebban</i> ‘His trousers became wet.’ cf. fzg for Pass. and AP.
bzw	<i>abziw</i> - <i>ibziwen</i> F. <i>tabziwt</i> - <i>tibziwan</i> ‘piece of meat’ B
bzm	<i>lebzim</i> - <i>lebzayem</i> Dim. <i>lebzeyyem</i> - <i>lebzimaṭ</i> ‘buckle’ A
bzn	<i>lbezzuna</i> - <i>lebzazen</i> Dim. <i>lebzizna</i> - <i>lebziznaṭ</i> Augm. <i>aḏezzun</i> ‘human breast’ A
bḏr	<i>libḏar</i> ‘pepper’ A
bḏyṭ	<i>beḏyēṭ / beḏyēṭ / tbeḏyaṭ</i> ‘to mumble’ (Deaf people and young childrens talk) (intr) B VN <i>tbeḏyiṭ</i> E.g. <i>itbeḏyaṭ, baqi ma itṣerṛaḥ lhedḏra</i> ‘He mumbles, he still does not speak correctly.’
bḏq	<i>lebḏuq</i> Dim. <i>lebḏeyyeq</i> ‘red seabream’
bḏw	<i>abḏaw</i> - <i>ibḏawen</i> ‘small bird, chicken’ B
č	
čkdṛ	<i>čikaḏur</i> ‘bottle part for pouring water out of the boat’ B
čkt	<i>čakita</i> - <i>čwaket</i> ‘coat’ A
čmn	<i>čimineyya</i> - <i>čimineyyaṭ</i> ‘chimney’ A
čp	<i>čappu</i> - <i>čappuwaṭ</i> ‘hat’ A
čpy	<i>čaḏeyya</i> - <i>čaḏeyyaṭ</i> ‘squid’ A
črg	<i>čerreg / čerreg / tčerrag</i> ‘to tear’ (lab) B Pass <i>tčerrgeṭ</i> PP <i>mčerreg / mčerrga / mčerrgin</i>
čry	<i>čarḡu</i> - <i>čarḡus</i> Dim. <i>čriyu</i> ‘sparidae / sea bream’ A/S
črqn	<i>čerqun</i> - <i>čraqen</i> ‘dirt on the skin’ A
ččr	<i>čičarṛu</i> ‘green pea’
čwčw	<i>ačawčaw a ykeḥlin</i> - <i>ičawčawen a ykeḥlin</i> ‘nightingale’ B
čwčw	<i>ačawčaw</i> - <i>ičawčawen</i> ‘(small) bird’ B
d	
d	Imp. <i>nda / ddu / dda / ttuṭu ~ ttiṭu</i> ‘to walk’ (intr) B The Imperative is irregular. see mšy and mžy for AP.
ddḏ	<i>deḏḏ / ideḏḏ</i> ‘to oppose’ (trans) A

dbbn	<i>ddbīben</i> F. <i>ddbībna</i> ‘small fly’ A
dbȳ	<i>debbey</i> / <i>debbey</i> / <i>tdebbay</i> ‘to weed’ (trans) B Pass <i>tdebbȳet</i> PP <i>mdebbey</i> / <i>mdebbȳa</i> / <i>mdebbȳin</i> VN <i>ttedbiȳ</i> B
dbḥ	<i>ddbiḥa</i> - <i>ddbiḥat</i> ‘sacrifice’ A
dbz	<i>ddebza</i> - <i>ddebzat</i> Augm. <i>adebbiz</i> ‘punch’ A
dbz	<i>lemdabza</i> - <i>lemdabzat</i> ‘fight’ A
dbz	<i>debbez</i> / <i>debbez</i> / <i>tdebbaz</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B
dbz	<i>tdabez</i> / <i>itdabez</i> ‘to fight’ (intr) A PP <i>metdabez</i> / <i>metdabza</i> / <i>metdabzin</i> E.g. <i>ka-ytdabzu i baṣṭiyatēm</i> ‘They fight each other.’
ddg	<i>adideg</i> - <i>idegdgēn</i> ‘(wooden) pounder’ B
dē	<i>lmudaēi</i> - <i>lmudaēyin</i> ‘plaintiff’ A
dfd	<i>difidi</i> - <i>difidis</i> ‘DVD’ S
dfe	<i>lmedfē</i> - <i>lemdafē</i> Dim. <i>lemdifē</i> - <i>lemdifē</i> - <i>lemdifēat</i> ‘canon’ A
dfe	<i>dafē</i> / <i>dafē</i> / <i>tdafē</i> ‘to defend’ (intr) B E.g. <i>idafē xfe</i> ‘He defended him.’
dfe	<i>dfē</i> / <i>dfē</i> / <i>ddfē</i> ‘to push’ (trans) B Pass <i>ndefēet</i> PP <i>medfue</i> / <i>medfuea</i> / <i>medfuein</i>
dfl	<i>adfel</i> ‘snow’ B
dfl	<i>tadafalt</i> ~ <i>tadafalt</i> ‘kind of ivy’ B
dfn	<i>lemdafna</i> - <i>lemdafnat</i> ‘fight’ A
dfn	<i>tdafen</i> / <i>itdafen</i> ‘to fight’ (intr) A PP <i>metdafen</i> / <i>metdafna</i> / <i>metdafnin</i>
dfṛ	<i>ddfar</i> - <i>ddfuṛa</i> ‘back rope of a saddle’ A
dfṭr	<i>ddeṭṭar</i> - <i>ddfaṭer</i> ‘notebook’ A
dȳ	<i>ideȳ</i> - <i>idȳen</i> ‘heap of grain’ B
dgdg	<i>deḡdeḡ</i> / <i>deḡdeḡ</i> / <i>tdeḡdaḡ</i> ‘to crush’ (trans) B
dȳṣ	<i>adyeṣṣ</i> ‘colostrum’ B
dḥb	<i>ddheḇ</i> - <i>dduhban</i> Dim. <i>dheyyeḇ</i> ‘gold’ A
dḥq	Pass <i>ndehqet</i> PP <i>medhuq</i> / <i>medhuqa</i> / <i>medhuqin</i> ‘to pound’
dḥš	<i>ddḥeȳeš</i> - <i>ddḥiṣat</i> F. <i>ddḥiṣa</i> ‘foal’ A
dḥs	<i>deḥḥes</i> / <i>deḥḥes</i> / <i>tdeḥḥas</i> ‘to be crowded’ (trans) B Pass <i>tdeḥḥset</i> PP <i>mdeḥḥes</i> / <i>mdeḥḥsa</i> / <i>mdeḥḥsin</i>
dk	<i>tadekt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
dkl	<i>amdakkul</i> - <i>imdukkal</i> ~ <i>imdakkulen</i> F. <i>tamdakkult</i> - <i>timdukkalan</i> ‘friend’ B
dkṛ	<i>ddikuṛ</i> - <i>ddikuṛat</i> ‘decoration’ A
dkr	<i>ddkeṛ</i> - <i>ddkura</i> Dim. <i>ddkeyyer</i> - <i>ddkīrat</i> ‘male’ A
dlg	<i>dleḡ</i> / <i>dleḡ</i> / <i>ddleḡ</i> ‘to rub’ (trans) B PP <i>medluḡ</i> / <i>medluḡa</i> / <i>medluḡin</i> VN <i>ddliḡ</i>
dlḥ	<i>ddellaḥ</i> Unity F. <i>tadellaḥt</i> - <i>tidellaḥan</i> Augm. <i>adellaḥ</i> ‘watermelon’ C
dlim	<i>ddlem</i> - <i>ddluma</i> F. <i>tadlemt</i> ‘type of tree’ C
dls	<i>aḡles</i> ‘plant - kind of’ B

dm	<i>aḍem</i> - <i>iḍammen</i> ‘blood’ B
dm	<i>lḡḍam</i> ‘elephantiasis’ A
dm	<i>liḍam</i> ‘ransid butter’ A
dm	<i>dam</i> / <i>idum</i> ‘to last’ (intr) A
dml	<i>demmala</i> - <i>ddmamel</i> Dim. <i>ddmimla</i> - <i>ddmimlaṭ</i> ‘hump’ A
dmlž	<i>ddemliž</i> - <i>ddmalež</i> Dim. <i>ddmilež</i> ‘bracelet’ A
dmm	<i>aḍmam</i> - <i>iḍmamen</i> Unity F. <i>taḍmamṭ</i> - <i>tiḍmaman</i> Dim. <i>taḍmeyyemt</i> ‘cherry’ B
dmn	<i>ddemna</i> - <i>ddmani</i> Dim. <i>ddmina</i> ‘big field’ A
dmnḍ	<i>dumaṇḍa</i> / <i>idumaṇḍi</i> ‘to command or order’ (intr) A PP <i>mdumaṇḍi</i> / <i>mdumaṇḍya</i> / <i>mdumaṇḍin</i>
dn	<i>aḍan</i> - <i>iḍannen</i> (wa-) F. <i>taḍant</i> - <i>tiḍanan</i> (ta-) ‘intestines, guts’ B
dn	<i>ddin</i> - <i>ddyun</i> ‘debt’ A
dn	<i>ddin</i> - <i>lʔadyan</i> ‘religion’ A
dn	<i>lʔiden</i> ‘permission’ A
dn	<i>taḍunt</i> - <i>tiḍunan</i> ‘fat’ B
dn	<i>dden</i> / <i>idden</i> ‘to call for prayer’ (trans) A
dn	<i>denni</i> / <i>denni</i> / <i>tdennay</i> ‘to blow the fire’ (trans) B
dnfr	<i>ddenfir</i> - <i>ddnafer</i> ‘dolphin’ A
dny	<i>ddenya</i> ~ <i>ddunya</i> ‘world’ A
dr	<i>tiḍert</i> - <i>tiḍran</i> (ti-) ‘ear’ B
dr	<i>dder</i> / <i>dder</i> / <i>tedder</i> ‘to live, be alive’ (intr) B See hy for AP.
dr	<i>ḍri</i> / <i>ḍra</i> ~ <i>ḍri</i> / <i>ddray</i> ‘to pass’ (intr) B
drb	<i>aḍerrab</i> - <i>iḍerraben</i> ‘small stone’ B
drbl	<i>ddrabel</i> ‘clothes’ A
drdb	<i>dderdiḥ</i> - <i>ddrdeḥ</i> ‘pounding (with feet)’ A
drdb	<i>derdeḥ</i> / <i>derdeḥ</i> / <i>tderdab</i> ‘to stamp with feet, to be used’ (intr) B PP <i>mderdeḥ</i> / <i>mderdba</i> / <i>mderdbin</i> VN <i>dderdiḥ</i> E.g. <i>laṭṭa y ahen mderdba</i> ‘That bottle has been used.’
dre	<i>ddreε</i> - <i>ddruεa</i> Dim. <i>ddreyyε</i> - <i>ddriεaṭ</i> ‘arm’ A
dre	<i>derreε</i> / <i>derreε</i> / <i>tderrae</i> ‘to embrace’ (trans) B Pass <i>tderrεeṭ</i> PP <i>mderreε</i> / <i>mderreεa</i> / <i>mderreεin</i> VN <i>tedriεa</i> - <i>tedriεaṭ</i> E.g. <i>ma nessen šk a t iderreεen</i> ‘We do not know who embraced her.’
drgl	<i>dergel</i> / <i>dergel</i> / <i>tdergel</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>tdergleṭ</i> PP <i>mdergel</i> / <i>mdergla</i> / <i>mderglin</i>
drq	<i>derreq</i> / <i>derreq</i> / <i>tderraq</i> ‘to hide’ (trans) B PP <i>mderreq</i> / <i>mderrqa</i> / <i>mderrqin</i>
drs	<i>ladris</i> - <i>ladrisaṭ</i> ‘address’ A
drs	VN <i>ddras</i> Augm. <i>aderrus</i> ‘big wheat heap’
drč	<i>driču</i> - <i>dričus</i> ‘sea border between Morocco and Spain’ A

drwš	<i>ddriweš - ddraweš ~ ddriwšin</i> F. <i>ddriwša</i> ‘poor person’ A
dry	<i>ddurriya - durriyaṭ</i> ‘descendants’ A
ds	<i>aḍas - iḍasen</i> ‘support beam’ B
dsk	<i>ddisku - ddiskus</i> ‘song’ A/S
dšr	<i>ddšer - ddšura</i> Dim. <i>ddšeyyer - ddširaṭ</i> ‘village’ A
dw	<i>ddwa</i> ‘medicine’ A
dwṛ	<i>taḍewwart</i> ‘small intestine of goats’ B
dwss	<i>ddawses - ddawsasa</i> F. <i>ddawseyya</i> ‘squeaker’ A
dwss	<i>dawses / dawses / tdawsas</i> ‘to reveal, to blab’ (intr) B <i>idawses fxes</i> ‘He blabbed about him/her.’
dxl	<i>daxel</i> ‘inside’ A
dxl	<i>ddexla ~ dduxla - dduxlaṭ</i> ‘entrance’ A
dxl	AP <i>daxel / daxla / daxlin</i> ‘to enter’ cf. kšm
dxl	Pass of Caus <i>ddexxleṭ</i> PP <i>mdexxel / mdexxla / mdexxlin</i> ‘to enter’ cf. kšm
dxn	<i>aduxxan - iduxxanen</i> F. <i>taduxxant - tiduxxanan</i> ‘chimney’ B
dxn	<i>dduxxan - ddxaxen</i> ‘smoke’ A
dyr	<i>ddayr</i> ‘front rope of a saddle’ A
dz	<i>ddez / ddez / teddez</i> ‘to pound (beans)’ (trans) B see <i>dhq</i> for Pass and PP
dzr	<i>adezzar - ddzazer</i> Dim. <i>adzizer - idzizren</i> F. <i>tadezzart - tidezzaran</i> Dim. <i>tadzizert - tidzizran</i> ‘a striped red and white cloth which women wear around their middle’ B
ḍ	
ḍb	<i>ḍḍubb - ḍḍubbaṭ</i> F. <i>ḍḍubba</i> ‘bear’ A
ḍb	<i>ḍubb-u / ḍubb-a / ḍubb-us / ḍubb-aṭ</i> ‘fat’ A/S
ḍbb	<i>ḍḍabaḥa</i> ‘fog’ A
ḍbe	<i>ḍḍbae</i> ‘hyene’ A
ḍe	<i>ḍie / ḍae / tḍae</i> ‘to loose’ (intr) B
ḍef	<i>ḍeif / ḍeif-a / ḍeif-in</i> ‘thin’ Dim. <i>ḍeieḥ / ḍeieḥ-a / ḍeieḥ-in</i> ‘somewhat thin’ A
ḍfr	<i>ḍfer / ḍfer / ḍfer</i> ‘to tie hair’ (trans) B Pass <i>nḍefreṭ</i> PP <i>medfur / medfura / medfurin</i> B
ḍfṛ	<i>ḍḍeftar - ḍḍfaṭer</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍfiṭer - ḍḍfiṭraṭ</i> ‘work-book’ A
ḍyr	<i>ḍuyri - ḍuyriyy-a - ḍuyriyy-in</i> ‘simple, honest’ A
ḍḥ	<i>ḍeḥḥi / ḍeḥḥa / tḍeḥḥa</i> ‘to sacrifice’ (trans) B
ḍhr	<i>ḍher / ḍher / ttuṭur ~ ttitṭur</i> ‘to appear, seem’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ḍehher / ḍehher / tḍehhar</i> ‘to show, make appear’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍehhṛeṭ</i> PP <i>mḍehher / mḍehhṛa / mḍehhṛin</i>
ḍl	<i>ḍḍell - ḍḍlula</i> Dim. <i>ḍliwla - ḍliwlaṭ</i> ‘shadow’ A
ḍmy	<i>ḍḍmay - ḍḍmuya</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍmeyyey - leḍmiya</i> ‘head’ A

ḍr	<i>ḍḍra</i> ‘corn’ There are two types: <i>ḍḍra lhemra</i> ‘red corn’ and <i>ḍḍra turkiyya</i> ‘Turkish corn’ A
ḍrb	<i>ḍḍarība</i> - <i>ḍḍaraʔib</i> ~ <i>ḍḍaribat</i> ‘tax’ A
ḍrb	Pass <i>nderbet</i> PP <i>medrub</i> / <i>medrubā</i> / <i>medrubin</i> E.g. <i>argaz ahen haw dan medrub</i> ‘That man is there, he has been hit.’
ḍrf	<i>ḍḍrafat</i> ‘good’ A
ḍrṣ	<i>lmedraṣa</i> ~ <i>lmedraṣa</i> - <i>lmedraṣat</i> ‘school’ A
ḍṣ	<i>ḍeṣṣ</i> / <i>ḍeṣṣ</i> / <i>tḍeṣṣa</i> ‘to laugh’ (intr) B E.g. <i>iḍeṣṣ iḍes</i> ‘He laughed together with him.’ See ṭhk for Caus, Pass and PP.
ḍt	<i>taḍutt</i> ‘wool’ B
ḍw	<i>ḍḍaw</i> - <i>ḍḍiwan</i> ~ <i>ḍḍwawi</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍwiwi</i> - <i>ḍḍwiwat</i> ‘electricity, light’ A
ḍwr	<i>ḍḍawra</i> - <i>ḍḍawrat</i> Dim. <i>ḍḍwira</i> - <i>ḍḍwirat</i> ‘circle’ A
ḍwr	<i>ḍewwer</i> / <i>ḍewwer</i> / <i>tḍewwar</i> ‘to surround, turn around’ (lab) B Pass <i>tḍewwret</i> PP <i>mḍewwer</i> / <i>mḍewwra</i> / <i>mḍewwrin</i>
ḍyf	<i>ḍḍayf</i> - <i>ḍḍyuf</i> ‘guest’ A
ḍyf	<i>tḍeyyaf</i> - <i>tḍeyyafan</i> ‘present when visiting’ B
ḍyf	<i>ḍeyyef</i> / <i>ḍeyyef</i> / <i>tḍeyyaf</i> ‘to host’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍeyyfet</i> PP <i>mḍeyyef</i> / <i>mḍeyyfa</i> / <i>mḍeyyfin</i>
ḍyq	<i>ḍeyyeq</i> / <i>ḍeyyeq</i> / <i>tḍeyyaq</i> ‘to narrow’ (trans) B Pass <i>tḍeyyqet</i> PP <i>mḍeyyeq</i> / <i>mḍeyyqa</i> / <i>mḍeyyqin</i>
ḍye	<i>ḍeyyeε</i> / <i>ḍeyyeε</i> / <i>tḍeyyaε</i> ‘to loose (tr.)’ (trans) B
ε	
εbd	<i>lēbbad</i> - <i>lēbbada</i> ‘worshipper’ A
εbd	<i>lēḥid</i> - <i>lēḥidat</i> ‘slave’ A
εbd	<i>εbed</i> / <i>iεbed</i> ‘to worship’ (trans) A
εbr	<i>εḥer</i> / <i>εḥer</i> / <i>εḥer</i> ‘to measure’ (trans) B Pass <i>tεḥret</i> PP <i>meεbur</i> / <i>meεbura</i> / <i>meεburin</i>
εbt	<i>taεebbutt</i> - <i>tiεebbuṭan</i> Dim. <i>taεibet</i> - <i>tiεibṭan</i> Augm. <i>aεebbuṭ</i> - <i>iεebbuṭen</i> ‘navel’ B
εbz	<i>aεebbiz</i> - <i>iεebbaz</i> Dim. <i>aεibez</i> - <i>iεibzen</i> F. <i>taεebbist</i> Dim. <i>taεibest</i> - <i>tiεibizan</i> ‘calf’ B
εbz	<i>aεebbiz</i> - <i>iεebbaz</i> ‘bull’ F. <i>taεebbist</i> - <i>tiεebbizan</i> ‘cow’ B
εd	<i>leaḍa</i> - <i>leaḍat</i> ‘custom’ A
εd	<i>leaḍu</i> - <i>leaḍuwwat</i> ~ <i>leuḍyan</i> F. <i>leḍuwwa</i> ‘enemy’ A
εdb	<i>εeddeḥ</i> / <i>εeddeḥ</i> / <i>tεeddab</i> ‘to make suffer’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a t iεeddeḥ</i> ‘He is going to make him suffer.’ PP <i>mεeddeḥ</i> / <i>mεeddḥa</i> / <i>mεeddḥin</i>
εdl	<i>tiεḍal</i> ‘women’ No SG. B
εds	<i>taεeddist</i> - <i>tiεeddisan</i> Augm. <i>aεeddis</i> - <i>iεeddisen</i> ‘belly’ B

εεb	<i>λεαεεb</i> ‘slobber’ No SG. A
εfr	<i>εafer</i> / <i>εafer</i> / <i>τεafar</i> ‘to try’ (trans) B PP <i>μεafer</i> / <i>μεafra</i> / <i>μεafrin</i>
εfrit	<i>λεefrit</i> - <i>λεefared</i> ‘demon, clever person’ A
εfy	<i>λεafya</i> - <i>λεεwafi</i> ‘hell, fire’ A
εgz	<i>εgez</i> / <i>ιεgez</i> ‘to be lazy’ (intr) A AP <i>εegzan</i> / <i>εegzana</i> / <i>εegzanin</i>
εkr	<i>εekker</i> / <i>εekker</i> / <i>τεekkar</i> ‘to make brakish’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεekker</i> PP <i>μεekker</i> / <i>μεekkra</i> / <i>μεekkrin</i>
εkz	<i>αεukkaz</i> - <i>ιεukkiza</i> Dim. <i>αεkikez</i> - <i>ιεkikzen</i> F. <i>ταεukkazt</i> - <i>τιεukkazan</i> Dim. <i>ταεkikezt</i> - <i>τιεkikzan</i> ‘walking stick’ B
ελ	<i>εelli</i> / <i>εella</i> / <i>τεellay</i> ‘to rise, to go up’ (lab) B E.g. <i>ayil ahen iεella t</i> ‘He ascended that mountain.’ Caus <i>sseeli</i> / <i>sseela</i> / <i>sseelay</i> ‘to make ascend’ (trans) B Some people use the metathesized form <i>sselei</i> .
elf	<i>λεelf</i> ‘granules for animals’ A
elf	<i>εellef</i> / <i>εellef</i> / <i>τεellaf</i> ‘to feed animals’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεellfet</i> PP <i>μεellef</i> / <i>μεellfa</i> / <i>μεellfin</i> B
elf	<i>εlef</i> / <i>εlef</i> / <i>εellef</i> ‘to feed animals’ (trans) B PP <i>μεεluf</i> / <i>μεεlufa</i> / <i>μεεlufin</i>
elm	<i>λεalem</i> - <i>λεulama</i> ‘islamic scholar’ A
elm	<i>lemεellem</i> - <i>lemεellmin</i> F. <i>lemεellma</i> ‘master’ A
elm	<i>lmetεellem</i> - <i>lmetεellmin</i> F. <i>lmetεellma</i> ‘assistent’ A
elm	<i>lmuεallim</i> - <i>lmuεellimin</i> F. <i>lmuεallima</i> - <i>lmuεallimat</i> ‘teacher’ A
elm	<i>εellem</i> / <i>εellem</i> / <i>τεellam</i> ‘to teach’ (trans) B
elm	<i>εlem</i> / <i>ιεlem</i> ‘to warn, inform’ (trans) A
elm	<i>τεellem</i> / <i>ιτεellem</i> ‘to learn’ (intr) A
elq	<i>tameileqt</i> - <i>timeilqan</i> Dim. <i>lemeilqa</i> - <i>lemeilqat</i> ‘spoon’ B
elq	<i>εelleq</i> / <i>εelleq</i> / <i>τεellaq</i> ‘to hang up’ (trans) B Pass <i>τεellqet</i> PP <i>μεelleq</i> / <i>μεellqa</i> / <i>μεellqin</i> E.g. <i>lhaža y ahen τεellqet</i> ‘That thing has been hung up.’
elwn	<i>λεilwan</i> - <i>λεilwanat</i> ‘address’ A
ely	<i>εelli</i> / <i>εella</i> / <i>τεellay</i> ‘to go up’ (trans) B
elž	<i>lmuεalaža</i> ‘the healing’ A
εm	<i>εam</i> - <i>snin</i> ‘year’ A
εm	<i>εemmi</i> - <i>εemmiwat</i> ‘paternal uncle’ A
εm	<i>εum</i> / <i>εam</i> ~ <i>εum</i> / <i>tteum</i> ‘to swim’ (intr) B There are two possible causatives The first one is Caus <i>sseum</i> / <i>sseam</i> / <i>sseum</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) B The second causative is <i>εewwem</i> / <i>εewwem</i> / <i>τεewwam</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) see εwm
εml	<i>leεmel</i> - <i>leεmula</i> Dim. <i>leεmeyyel</i> - <i>leεmilat</i> ‘fishnet’ (only the net without lead, rope and other material) A
εml	<i>mul</i> <i>leumla</i> ‘the guilty one’ A

emr	<i>emmer</i> / <i>emmer</i> / <i>tēmmar</i> ‘to be full, to fill’ (trans) B Pass <i>tēmmrēt</i> PP <i>mēmmēr</i> / <i>mēmmra</i> / <i>mēmmrin</i>
emr	AP <i>ēamer</i> / <i>ēamra</i> / <i>ēamrin</i> ‘te be full’
emr	<i>leemara</i> - <i>leemayer</i> ‘cave’ A
emt	<i>emti</i> - <i>emmtiwaṭ</i> ‘father’s sister’ A
emt	<i>emti</i> - <i>emmtiwaṭ</i> ‘paternal aunt’ A
enkb	<i>taenkbuṭ</i> - <i>taenkbuṭan</i> ‘spider web’ B
enqš	<i>āenquš</i> - <i>iēnqaš</i> ~ <i>leēnaqeš</i> F. <i>taenqušt</i> Dim. <i>taēniqešt</i> ‘angry head’ B
enš	<i>taennušt</i> - <i>tiennužan</i> ‘part of the dwarf fan palm’ B
enšr	<i>leuṣar</i> - <i>leēnašar</i> Dim. <i>leēnišer</i> ‘water spring’ A
eq	<i>eiq</i> / <i>iēiq</i> ‘to become aware of’ (intr) A AP <i>ēayeq</i> / <i>ēayqa</i> / <i>ēayyin</i>
eqb	<i>leuquba</i> - <i>leuqubaṭ</i> ‘penalty or punishment’ A
eqb	<i>ēaqeb</i> / <i>ēaqeb</i> / <i>tēaqab</i> ‘to punish’ (trans) B Pass <i>tēaqbeṭ</i> PP <i>mēaqeb</i> / <i>mēaqba</i> / <i>mēaqbin</i> E.g. <i>tēaqbeṭ xfes</i> ‘She was punnished for that.’
eqd	<i>āeuqqad</i> - <i>iēuqqad</i> F. <i>taeuqqatt</i> ~ <i>taeuqqadt</i> - <i>tiēuqqadan</i> ‘knot’ B
eqd	<i>ēeqqed</i> / <i>ēeqqed</i> / <i>tēeqqad</i> ‘to tie’ (lab) B Pass <i>tēeqqdeṭ</i> PP <i>mēeqqed</i> / <i>mēeqqda</i> / <i>mēeqqdin</i>
eqd	<i>ēqed</i> / <i>iēqed</i> ‘to freeze’ (trans) A PP <i>mēequd</i> / <i>mēequda</i> / <i>mēequdin</i> E.g. <i>adēm mēequd</i> ‘Frozen blood.’
eql	<i>leēqel</i> - <i>leēqula</i> ‘mind’ A
eql	<i>eqel</i> / <i>eqel</i> / <i>ēequl</i> ‘to recognize’ (trans) B Pass <i>nēeqleṭ</i> ~ <i>tēeqleṭ</i> PP <i>mēequl</i> / <i>mēequla</i> / <i>mēequlin</i> Caus <i>ēeqqel</i> / <i>ēeqqel</i> / <i>tēeqqal</i> ‘to let, make recognize’ (trans) B PP <i>mēeqqel</i> / <i>mēeqqla</i> / <i>mēeqqlin</i>
eqq	<i>taequqt</i> - <i>tiēq^waq</i> ‘bone of the wrist and armpit’ B
eqš	<i>leaqiṣa</i> - <i>leaqiṣaṭ</i> ‘sorcerer or witch’ A
erf	<i>ērref</i> / <i>ērref</i> / <i>tēerraf</i> ‘to authenticate, to make acquaintance’ (trans) B Pass <i>tēerrfeṭ</i> PP <i>mēerref</i> / <i>mēerrfa</i> / <i>mēerrfin</i> VN <i>tteerif</i>
erkl	<i>erkel</i> / <i>erkel</i> / <i>tēerkal</i> ‘to limp’ (intr) B PP <i>mēerkel</i> / <i>mēerkla</i> / <i>mēerklin</i>
ernn	<i>ēernen</i> / <i>ēernen</i> / <i>tēernan</i> ‘to growl’ B
err	<i>taerurt</i> - <i>tiēruran</i> ‘ass’ B
ery	AP <i>ēuryan</i> ~ <i>ēeryan</i> / <i>ēuryan-a</i> ~ <i>ēeryan-a</i> / <i>ēuryan-in</i> ~ <i>ēeryan-in</i> ‘naked’ A
erđ	<i>leēarđa</i> - <i>leēarđin</i> ‘invitee’ A
erđ	<i>ēarēd</i> / <i>ēarēd</i> / <i>tēarad</i> ‘to invite’ (trans) B PP <i>mēarēd</i> ~ <i>mēerud</i> / <i>mēarđa</i> ~ <i>mēerud</i> / <i>mēarđin</i> ~ <i>mēerud</i>
erf	<i>ērref</i> / <i>ērref</i> / <i>tēerraf</i> ‘to invite’ (trans) B Pass <i>tēerrfeṭ</i> PP <i>mēerref</i> / <i>mēerrfa</i> / <i>mēerrfin</i> VN <i>tteerif</i>
erf	PP <i>tēerfeṭ</i> PP <i>mēeruf</i> / <i>mēerufa</i> / <i>mēerufin</i>

erm	<i>errem / errem / terram</i> ‘to pile up’ (trans) B PP <i>merrem / merma / mermin</i>
erq	<i>leraq</i> ‘sweat’ A
erq	<i>ereq / ireq</i> ‘to perspire’ (intr) A
ert	<i>aeret - iarten</i> ‘mortar’ B
ert	<i>leart</i> ‘invitation, bull’ A
ert	<i>eret / eret / tarat</i> ‘to memorize’ (trans) B Pass <i>tertet</i>
ert	<i>erret / erret / terrat</i> ‘to walk in a certain way’ (intr) B
ert	<i>tataratt - taratan</i> ‘horizontal wooden lock’ B
erž	<i>ameraž - imeražen</i> F. <i>tameraš - timeražan</i> ‘lame person’ B
erž	<i>errež / errež / terrež</i> ‘to limp’ (lab) B Pass <i>teržet</i> PP <i>merrež / merža / meržin</i>
ess	<i>leessas - leessasa</i> ‘guard’ A
ess	<i>ess / ieiss</i> ‘to guard’ (intr) A E.g. <i>netta atgam a d ess das</i> ‘Yesterday he guarded there.’
eš	<i>leša - lešawat</i> ‘dinner’ A
eš	<i>leušš - lewaš</i> Dim. <i>leweyyeš</i> ‘nest’ A
eš	<i>eiš / eaš / tteiš</i> ‘to live’ (intr) B AP <i>eyeš / eyša / eyšin</i>
ešb	<i>eeššeb / eeššeb / teeššab</i> ‘to prune’ (trans) B Pass <i>teeššbet</i> PP <i>meeššeb / meeššeba / meeššebin</i>
eşr	<i>leaşir</i> ‘juice’ (also: <i>aman n tlečint</i> ‘water of a an orange apple) A
eşr	<i>leušra</i> ‘pregnant one’ A
eşr	<i>eeşşer / eeşşer / teeşşer</i> ‘to beget’ (trans) B PP <i>meeşşra / meeşşrin</i>
eşr	<i>eşar / deşar</i> ‘to be pregnant’ (intr) A <i>euşra / euşer</i>
ešš	<i>aesuš - iwešas</i> F. <i>taesušt - tiwešaš</i> ‘pen’ B
eşkr	<i>aeeşkri - leeşker</i> F. <i>taeeşkrit</i> ‘soldier’ B
etb	<i>leatba - leatbat</i> Augm. <i>aetbun</i> ‘sill’ A
etq	<i>aettuq - iettuqen</i> F. <i>taettuqt - tiettuqan</i> Dim. <i>tastiteqt - tietitqan</i> ‘chicken’
et	Pass <i>neţat</i> PP <i>meţi / meţeyya / meţiyin</i> cf. fk
et	<i>ett / ett / tetta</i> ‘to bite’ (trans) B
etl	<i>ettel / ettel / tettal</i> ‘to be late’ (lab) B Pass <i>tettlet</i> PP <i>mettel / mettila / mettilin</i>
etl	<i>tettel / itettel</i> ‘to be late’ (intr) A Pass <i>tettlet</i> PP <i>mettel / mettila / mettilin</i> does not give birth’ B
etq	<i>eteq / ieteq</i> ‘to help, aid’ (trans) A Pass <i>teţeq</i> PP <i>meţuq / meţuqa / meţuqin</i>
etr	<i>leţur</i> ‘chili pepper’ A
etr̥f	<i>etaref / ietaref</i> ‘to admit’ (intr) A PP <i>meţaref / meţarfa / meţarfin</i>
etš	<i>etteš / etteš / tettaš</i> ‘to make thirsty’ (trans) B

etš	<i>etš / ietš</i> ‘to be thirsty’ (intr) A <i>etšan / etšana / etšanin</i>
etš	<i>etš / ietš</i> ‘to sneeze’ (intr) A
ett	<i>leetta - leetut</i> Augm. <i>aettut</i> Dim. <i>leetita - leetit</i> ‘bite’ A
ewd	<i>ameawed - imeawden</i> F. <i>tameawett - timeawtan</i> ‘second goat in a year’ B
ewd	<i>leawda - leawdat ~ lewed</i> ‘mare’ A
ewd	<i>ewed / ewed / tewad</i> ‘to tell’ (trans) B Pass <i>tewdet</i> PP <i>meawed / meawda / meawdin</i>
ewd	<i>leawd - leewid</i> ‘stallion’ F. <i>leawda - leawdat</i> ‘mare’ A
ewm	<i>ewwem / ewwem / tewwam</i> ‘to let, make swim’ (trans) B Pass <i>tewwmet</i> PP <i>meewwem / meewwma / meewwmin</i>
ewn	<i>ameawen - lemeawnin</i> F. <i>tameawent</i> ‘a help’ C
ewn	<i>leewan</i> ‘wind, a cold (disease)’ A
ewn	<i>lmuawana</i> ‘help’ A
ewn	<i>ewen / ewen / tewan</i> ‘to help’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a y ewanax</i> ‘I am going to help him.’
ewn	<i>ewwen / ewwen / tewwan</i> ‘to winnow’ (trans) B Pass <i>tewwnet</i> E.g. <i>iewwen leflaha</i> ‘He winnowed the crops.’
ewq	<i>ewweq / ewweq / tewwaq</i> ‘to howl’ (intr) B
ewr	<i>lewer - leiwar</i> F. <i>leawra</i> ‘blind person’ A
ewr	<i>ewer / ewr-a / eiwar</i> ‘blind’ A
ewž	<i>ewwež / ewwež / tewwaž</i> ‘to bend’ (trans) B Pass <i>tewwžet</i> PP <i>meewwež / meewwža / meewwžin</i>
ewž	<i>ewež / ewž-a / eiwež</i> ‘crooked’ A
ey	<i>eya / ieya</i> ‘to be tired’ (intr) A AP <i>eyyan / eyyana / eyyanin</i>
eyb	<i>eyyeb / eyyeb / teyyab</i> ‘to criticize’ (trans) B PP <i>meyyeb / meyyba / meyybin</i> AP <i>eyeb / eyba / eybin</i>
eye	<i>aeyyuē - iweyyae ~ ieyyae</i> ‘traditional singing’ B
eye	<i>eyyeē / eyyeē / teyyae</i> ‘to sing (traditionally)’ (intr) B
eyl	<i>aeyyal - lewawel</i> Dim. <i>aeweyyel - ieweyylen</i> ‘boy, son’ C
eyl	<i>taeyyalt - tieyyalan</i> Dim. <i>taeweyyelt - tiēwilan</i> ‘girl, daughter’ B
eyn	<i>ameayen</i> ‘the fact of watching’ E.g. <i>ttakkax as ameayen</i> ‘I’m watching’ B
eyn	<i>eyen / eyen / teyan</i> ‘to look, to look for, to search, to research’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ieayn at</i> ‘He researched or checked something.’ E.g. <i>eyn as ma t yuyun</i> ‘Look at him what is wrong with him.’ <i>ieayen gas</i> ‘He looked at him.’ <i>ieayen fxes</i> ‘He searched for him.’ <i>ieayen gas</i> ‘He looked at him.’
eyr	<i>eyyer / eyyer / teyyar</i> ‘to play’ (intr) B VN <i>leeb - leebat</i>
ezl	<i>ezel / ezel / ezul</i> ‘to filter, separate’ (trans) B Pass <i>nezlet</i> PP <i>meezul / meezula</i>

	/ <i>meezulin</i> VN <i>leezla</i> , <i>leezlat</i> E.g. <i>neezzlet tayat ad zeg yayetma-s</i> ‘This goat has been separated from its siblings.’
ezr	<i>leezri</i> - <i>leezara</i> ‘bachelor’ A
ezz	<i>leeziza</i> - <i>leezizat</i> ~ <i>leezizawat</i> ‘grandmother’ A
ez	<i>eezzi</i> ‘older brother’ A
ežb	<i>ežeb</i> / <i>ežeb</i> / <i>eeğeb</i> ‘to want’ (comines with the indirect object) (intr) B
ežn	<i>aēžin</i> - <i>iežinen</i> ‘dough’ B
ežn	<i>leužna</i> - <i>leežani</i> ‘soil for building houses’ A
ežn	<i>lmeēžun</i> ‘cookie (drugs)’ (A mix of honey, hemp etc.) A
ežn	Pass <i>neežnet</i> PP <i>meežun</i> / <i>meežuna</i> / <i>meežunin</i> ‘to knead’ cf. rfs ‘to knead’
eʔl	<i>leaʔila</i> ‘family’ A
f	
f	<i>af</i> ~ <i>uf</i> / <i>uf</i> / <i>ttaf</i> ‘to find’ (trans) B cf. žbr for Pass and PP.
fbr	<i>fabur</i> ‘free’ A
fd	<i>afud</i> - <i>ifadden</i> ‘knee’ B
fđ	<i>lfidđa</i> ‘silver’ A
fdd	<i>fedđi</i> / <i>fedđa</i> / <i>tfedđay</i> ‘to finish’ (trans) B PP <i>mfedđi</i> / <i>mfedđya</i> / <i>mfedđin</i>
fdn	<i>tafdent</i> - <i>tifednan</i> ‘toe’ B
fēl	<i>fēl</i> / <i>ifēl</i> ‘to rape’ (trans) A PP <i>mefēul</i> / <i>mefēula</i> / <i>mefēulin</i>
fet	<i>llefēet</i> - <i>llfue</i> Dim. <i>llfiēa</i> Augm. <i>alefēun</i> ‘snake’ A
ff	<i>afaff</i> - <i>ifaffen</i> ‘nipple’ B
fy	<i>afuy</i> - <i>ifuyen</i> ‘hump’ B
fy	<i>ffuy</i> / <i>ffey</i> / <i>teffey</i> ‘to go out’ (intr) B AP cf. xrž for AP and VN Caus <i>ssufuy</i> / <i>ssafey</i> / <i>ssufuy</i> ‘to make go out’ (trans) B cf. xrž for Pass. and PP
fge	<i>feggeε</i> / <i>feggeε</i> / <i>tfeggaε</i> ‘to stretch’ (lab) B PP <i>mfeggeε</i> / <i>mfeggea</i> / <i>mfeggein</i>
fhm	<i>fhem</i> / <i>ifhem</i> ‘to understand, to boast’ (intr) A PP <i>mefhum</i> / <i>mefhuma</i> / <i>mefhumin</i> E.g. <i>ka-yfhem gas</i> ‘He understands it very well.’ <i>ka-yfhem fxi</i> ‘He is showing of to me.’ Caus. <i>fehhem</i> / <i>fehhem</i> / <i>tfehhem</i> ‘to make understand, explain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tfehhmet</i> PP <i>mfehhem</i> / <i>mfehhma</i> / <i>mfehhamin</i> E.g. <i>fehham at spanyuleyya</i> ‘Teach Spanish to him.’
fhl	<i>lefhel</i> - <i>lefhula</i> Dim. <i>afheyyel</i> - <i>ifheyyelen</i> ‘bull’ C
fhm	<i>lefhem</i> Unity F. <i>tafhemt</i> Dim. <i>tafhemyemt</i> ‘charcoal’ C
fk	<i>tafukt</i> - <i>tafukan</i> (ta-) ‘sun’ <i>iğun tafukan</i> ‘He has had enough of sun.’ B
fk	<i>fekk</i> / <i>ifukk</i> ‘to rescue’ (trans) A Pass <i>tfakk</i> PP <i>mefkuk</i> / <i>mefkuka</i> / <i>mefkukin</i>
fk	<i>fk</i> / <i>fk</i> / <i>ttak</i> ‘to give’ (trans) B cf. eť for Pass and PP
fkr	<i>lfikra</i> - <i>lfikrat</i> ‘idea’ A
fkr	<i>fekker</i> / <i>fekker</i> / <i>tfekkar</i> ‘to think, to make think’ (lab) B Pass <i>tfekkrū</i> PP <i>mfekker</i> / <i>mfekkra</i> / <i>mfekkryn</i> E.g. <i>ifekkr at</i> ‘He reminded him.’ E.g. <i>ifekker gas</i>

‘He thought of him.’ E.g. *nya idda dar ssuq ifekkr at, ibb as d ssuxra* ‘When he went to the market he thought of him, he brought the groceries for him.’

fl	<i>afel</i> ‘top’ B
fl	<i>lfil</i> ‘elephant’ A
fld	<i>lfalda</i> - <i>lefladi</i> Dim. <i>leflida</i> ‘dress’ A
flfl	<i>lfelfel</i> F. <i>tafelfelt</i> - <i>tifelflan</i> ‘paprika’ C
flh	<i>leflaha</i> ‘crops’ A
flh	<i>lfellah</i> - <i>lfellaha</i> ‘farmer’ A
flh	<i>felleh</i> / <i>felleh</i> / <i>tfellah</i> ‘to burst, to plough, to dispose of something without profit’ (lab) B PP <i>mfelleh</i> / <i>mfellha</i> / <i>mfellhin</i> VN <i>ttefliha</i> , <i>tteflihat</i>
flh	<i>fleh</i> / <i>ifleh</i> ‘to cultivate’ (trans) A Pass <i>tefleh</i>
flm	<i>lfilm</i> - <i>lʔaflam</i> Dim. <i>lefleyyem</i> ‘film’ A
fln	<i>tafellunt</i> - <i>tifellunan</i> Dim. <i>taflilent</i> - <i>tiflilnan</i> ‘earthenware frying pan’ B
flq	<i>felleq</i> / <i>felleq</i> / <i>tfellaq</i> ‘to cut up in two pieces’ (trans) B Pass <i>tfellqet</i> PP <i>mfelleq</i> / <i>mfellqa</i> / <i>mfellqin</i> VN <i>ttefliqa</i> E.g. <i>tfellqet lgayza yahren</i> ‘The stick has been cut up in two pieces.’
fls	<i>afulus</i> - <i>ifulusen</i> Dim. <i>afilles</i> ‘cock, rooster’ B
fls	<i>leflus</i> - Dim. <i>leflisat</i> ‘money’ A
fls	<i>taflilest</i> - <i>tiflilsan</i> ‘swallow’ B
fls	<i>tafulest</i> ~ <i>tafulust</i> - <i>tifulusan</i> ‘chicken’ B
flt	<i>lfalta</i> - <i>lfaltat</i> ‘fault’ A
flt	<i>falta</i> / <i>falta</i> / <i>tfaltay</i> ‘to make a mistake’ (intr) B
flt	<i>flet</i> / <i>flet</i> / <i>fflet</i> ‘to escape’ (intr) B <i>fellet</i> / <i>fellet</i> / <i>tfellat</i> ‘to make escape’ B PP <i>mfellet</i> / <i>mfellta</i> / <i>mfelltin</i>
fltw	<i>tafaltiwt</i> - <i>tifaltiwan</i> ‘wart’ B
flwh	<i>afalwah</i> - <i>ifalwahren</i> ‘branch of a cactus bush’ B
fmly	<i>famileyya</i> ‘family’ A
fnd	<i>lfundu</i> - <i>lfundus</i> ‘bottom’ A/S
fnk	<i>fanika</i> - <i>fanikat</i> ‘pouting, pout whiting’ A
fntt	<i>afentut</i> - <i>ifentat</i> F. <i>tafentut</i> ‘lip’ B
fq	<i>lefqi</i> - <i>lfuqa</i> ‘imam’ A
fq	<i>fiq</i> / <i>faq</i> / <i>ttfiq</i> ‘to wake up’ (intr) B AP <i>fayeq</i> / <i>fayqa</i> / <i>fayqin</i>
fqy	<i>lfuqiyya</i> - <i>lfuqiyyat</i> ‘kind of djellaba’ A
fr	<i>affar</i> - <i>iffaren</i> ‘type of plant’ B
fr	<i>tafrut</i> - <i>tifrutan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
frd	<i>lferda</i> - <i>lferdat</i> ‘pair’ A
frd	<i>lferdi</i> - <i>lefrada</i> Dim. <i>lefridi</i> - <i>lefridiyyat</i> ‘gun’ A
frd	<i>fred</i> / <i>fred</i> / <i>ffred</i> ‘to eat (animal)’ (trans) B

frg	<i>afraġ</i> - <i>ifraġen</i> ‘fence’ B
frg	<i>lferg</i> Dim. <i>lefreyyeg</i> ‘swarm (of birds)’ A
frγ	<i>ferrey</i> / <i>ferrey</i> / <i>tferray</i> ‘to pour’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferryet</i> PP <i>mferrey</i> / <i>mferrya</i> / <i>mferryin</i>
frgl	<i>tifergallan</i> ‘type of plant’ B
frgnt	<i>furguniġa</i> - <i>furguniġat</i> ‘van’ A
frkw	<i>taferkiwt</i> - <i>tiferkiwtan</i> ‘small farmland’ B
fr̥mž	<i>lfurmaž</i> ‘cheese’ A
frn	<i>afernu</i> - <i>iferna</i> ~ <i>ifurna</i> ‘big fire’ B
frnq	<i>afernaq</i> - <i>ifernaqen</i> Dim. <i>afrineq</i> F. <i>tafernaqt</i> ‘bulging on a stick’ B
frnz	<i>frinzi</i> ‘high hair’ A
frq	<i>lferq</i> ‘difference’ A
frqš	<i>aferquš</i> - <i>iferqaš</i> ‘claw’ B
frr	<i>tafrert</i> ‘whey’ B
frš	<i>lefraš</i> ‘bed’ A
frs	<i>lfiras</i> Unity F. <i>tafirast</i> - <i>tifirasan</i> ‘pear’ C
frs	<i>fres</i> / <i>fres</i> / <i>ffres</i> ‘to prune’ (trans) B
frsw	<i>afersiw</i> ‘type of plant’ B
fr̥t̥t̥	<i>afertattiw</i> - <i>ifertattiwien</i> ‘butterfly’ B
frtt	<i>fertet</i> / <i>fertet</i> / <i>tfertat</i> ‘to crumble’ (lab) B Pass <i>tferttet</i> PP <i>mfertet</i> / <i>mfertta</i> / <i>mferttin</i>
frw	<i>ifrawen</i> ‘money’ B
frw	<i>tafrawt</i> Augm. <i>afraw</i> - <i>ifrawen</i> ‘leaf’ B
frw	<i>tafriwet</i> - <i>tifriwtan</i> ‘wing, fin’ B
frx	<i>afrux</i> - <i>iferxan</i> Dim. <i>afreyyex</i> - <i>ifreyyexen</i> F. <i>tafruxt</i> - <i>tiferxatan</i> Dim. <i>tafreyyext</i> - <i>tifrixtan</i> ‘small chicken, boy, girl’ B
fr̥ε	<i>f̥r̥ε</i> / <i>f̥r̥ε</i> / <i>f̥er̥r̥ε</i> ‘to damage, hit painfully’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttef̥r̥ε</i> PP <i>mef̥r̥uε</i> / <i>mef̥r̥uεa</i> / <i>mef̥r̥uεin</i>
fr̥fr̥	<i>ferfer</i> / <i>ferfer</i> / <i>tferfar</i> ‘to clean, sort’ (trans) B Pass <i>tfer̥f̥r̥et</i> PP <i>mferfer</i> / <i>mfer̥fra</i> / <i>mfer̥frin</i>
fr̥h̥	<i>f̥r̥eh̥</i> / <i>f̥r̥eh̥</i> / <i>ff̥r̥eh̥</i> ‘to happy’ (intr) B AP <i>fer̥han</i> / <i>fer̥hana</i> / <i>fer̥hanin</i> E.g. <i>tef̥r̥eh̥ s r̥rigalu</i> ‘She is happy with her gift.’ Caus <i>fer̥r̥eh̥</i> / <i>fer̥r̥eh̥</i> / <i>tferr̥rah̥</i> ‘to make happy’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferr̥r̥het</i> PP <i>mfer̥r̥eh̥</i> / <i>mferr̥r̥ha</i> / <i>mferr̥r̥hin</i>
fr̥kt̥	<i>afer̥kut̥</i> - <i>ifer̥kat̥</i> F. <i>tafer̥kutt̥</i> ‘piglet’ B
fr̥n̥	<i>lfern̥</i> - <i>lefr̥aren</i> Dim. <i>afri̥ren</i> - <i>ifri̥r̥nen</i> ‘oven’ C
fr̥q̥	<i>f̥r̥eq̥</i> / <i>f̥r̥eq̥</i> / <i>ff̥r̥uq̥</i> ‘to separate’ (lab) B Pass <i>nfer̥qet</i> PP <i>mef̥r̥uq̥</i> / <i>mef̥r̥uqa</i> / <i>mef̥r̥uqin</i> Caus. <i>fer̥r̥eq̥</i> / <i>fer̥r̥eq̥</i> / <i>tferr̥raq̥</i> ‘to separate, to divide, to share’ (trans) B Pass <i>tferr̥r̥qet</i> PP <i>mfer̥r̥eq̥</i> / <i>mferr̥r̥qa</i> / <i>mferr̥r̥qin</i> E.g. <i>tferr̥r̥qet̥ š̥sadaqa g̥ zzenqa</i>

	'The alms were given out in the street.'
frš	<i>ferreš / ferreš / tferraš</i> 'to spread out (a cloth for sleeping)' (trans) B Pass <i>tferršet</i> PP <i>mferreš / mferrša / mferršin</i>
fršt	<i>lferšita - lferšitat</i> 'fork' A
frt	<i>afrať - ifeťten</i> Dim. <i>afreyyēť - ifreyyēten</i> F. <i>tafarit - tifaritan ~ tifritan</i> 'pool' B
frtt	<i>ferťet / ferťet / tferťat</i> 'to flounder' (intr) B
frtxyl	<i>fartelxayl</i> 'falcon' A
frž	<i>aferruž - iferraž</i> Dim. <i>afirēž - ifirīžen</i> 'cock, rooster' B
frz	<i>afrez - iferžen</i> 'yolk' B
frž	<i>lfaražeyya - lfaražeyyat</i> 'kind of djellaba' A
fs	<i>afus - ifassen</i> Dim. <i>afweyyes</i> 'hand' <i>afweyyes</i> is also a small plot of land. E.g. <i>afus n uġellu</i> 'handle of the plough' B
fsd	<i>fseď / ifseď</i> 'to rape' (trans) A Pass <i>tfesďet</i> PP <i>mefsud / mefsuda / mefsudin</i> E.g. <i>fesďa yan iši</i> 'Somebody raped her'.
fsr	<i>fesser / fesser / tfessar</i> 'to explain (religiously)' (trans) B Pass <i>tfessret</i> PP <i>mfesser / mfessra / mfessrin</i> E.g. <i>lkelma y ahen ifessr at mezyan</i> 'He explained that word clearly.'
fsx	<i>fsex / fsex / tassex</i> 'to untie' (lab) B Pass <i>tfesxet</i> PP <i>mefsux / mefsuxa / mefsuxin</i>
fšd	<i>afšed</i> 'type of plant' B
fšqr	<i>afešqar - leššaqr</i> Dim. <i>afšiqr - ifšiqrēn</i> F. <i>tafešqart</i> Dim. <i>tafšiqrēť - tifšiqrēn</i> 'bale' B
fšt	<i>lfušta - lfuštat</i> 'party' A
ft	<i>afatt - ifatten</i> F. <i>tafattiwť - tiffattiwan</i> 'branch' B
ft	<i>lfuťa - lefwet / lfuťat</i> Dim. <i>lefwiťa - lefwīťat</i> 'towel' A
ft	<i>tafattiwť - tiffattiwan</i> 'bud out of which figs grow' B
fth	<i>afettiť - ifettiťēn</i> Dim. <i>afťiteť - ifťiťēn</i> F. <i>tafettiťť - tiffettiťēn</i> Dim. <i>taťťiteťť - tiftťiťēn</i> 'hole' B
fth	<i>taťťuttiťť - tiftťuttiťēn</i> 'ass' Augm. <i>afuttiť - ifuttiťēn</i> B
fth	<i>fteť / fteť / tattah</i> 'to open' (lab) B Pass <i>tfetťet</i> PP <i>mefťuť / meťťuťa / meťťuťēn</i> E.g. <i>taggurt ahen meťťuťa</i> 'the door is open.' The PP also means 'light'.
ftl	<i>taťťilt - tiftťilan</i> 'fuse' B
ftl	<i>ftel / ftel / tattel</i> 'to spin, to roll (couscous)' (trans) B Pass <i>tfetťet</i> PP <i>mefťul / meťťula / meťťulin</i> B
fč	<i>lfića - lfićat</i> 'arrow' A
ftt	<i>aťťuť ~ aťťettať - ifťat</i> Dim. <i>aťťiwet - ifťiwťēn</i> Dim. <i>taťťiwet - tiftťiwťēn</i> 'small piece of bread' B
ftt	<i>fettet / fettet / tfettat</i> 'to crumble' (lab) B Pass <i>tfettet</i> PP <i>mfettet / mfettēťa / mfettēťēn</i> E.g. <i>tfettet talqimt aď g tazuxt</i> 'This bread is crumbled in the milk.'

fṭn	<i>fṭen / ifṭen</i> ‘to become aware of’ (intr) A AP <i>faṭen / faṭna / faṭnin</i> PP <i>meṭṭun / meṭṭuna / meṭṭunin</i>
fṭr	<i>aṭṭir - ifṭiren</i> ‘back side, ass’ B
fṭr	<i>taṭṭirt - tiṭṭiran</i> ‘bread without yeast’ B
fṭt	<i>aṭṭit - ifṭat</i> ‘kind of teak’ B
fw	<i>faw d / faw d / tṭfaw d</i> ‘to be in the morning’ (intr) B The deictic clitic is obligatory. Caus. <i>ssfaw d / ssfaw d / ssfaw d</i> ‘to make be in the morning’ (trans) B
fwḍ	<i>lefwaḍ - lefwadaṭ</i> Unity F. <i>tafewwatt - tifewwadaṇ</i> ‘viscera’ C
fwḥ	<i>fewweḥ / fewweḥ / fewwaḥ</i> ‘to smell’ (intr) B VN <i>lfiḥa</i> E.g. <i>lfiḥa mezyana</i> ‘A good smell.’
fwkf	<i>lfawakih</i> ‘fruit’ A
fwq	<i>lfewwaqa - lfewwaqaṭ</i> ‘hiccough’ A
fwṛ	<i>lefwar - lefwarat</i> ‘steam’ A
fwṛ	<i>lefwiṛa - lefwiṛat</i> ‘deep sea’ A
fx	<i>lfexx - lfixan ~ lefxux</i> Dim. <i>lefxeyyex - lefxeyyaxat</i> ‘trap for birds’ A
fxm	<i>tfexxem / itfexxem</i> ‘to boast’ (intr) A PP <i>metfexxem / metfexxma / metfexxmin</i>
fxṛ	<i>lfaxir - lfexxara</i> ‘potter’ A
fxṛ	<i>tafexxart - tifexxaran</i> ‘treasure’ B
fxt	<i>tafxett - tifextan</i> ‘calf of the leg’ B
fyṭ	<i>afayet</i> ‘moonless night’
fz	<i>afazz - ifazzen</i> ‘edible part of douma leave’ B
fzg	AP <i>fazeg / fazga / fazgin</i> Pass <i>tfezzget</i> PP <i>mfezzeg / mfezzga / mfezzgin</i> see bzg
fžr	<i>lefžer</i> ‘daybreak’ A
fzr	<i>tafuzart - tifuzaran</i> ‘big ant’ B
fzz	<i>afazzaz - ifazzazen</i> ‘type of plant’ B
g	
g	<i>g̃g̃ / g̃g̃ / deḡḡ</i> ‘to do’ (trans) B
gbl	<i>gabel / gabel / tgabel</i> ‘to manage’ (trans) B
gd	<i>aḡḡdi - iḡḡdan</i> F. <i>taḡḡdiṭ</i> ‘jackal’ B
gd	<i>gaded / gaded / tgadad</i> ‘to flatten’ (trans) B Pass <i>tgaddet</i> PP <i>mgaded / mgadda / mgaddin</i>
gḡf	<i>aḡeḡuf - aḡeḡfan</i> ‘bush’ B
gf	<i>lgaffat</i> ‘glasses’ A
gg	<i>taḡiḡet - tiḡiḡtan ~ iḡiḡen</i> ‘tree’ B
ggwz	<i>leggʷaz</i> ‘food (eaten with bread)’ A
gl	<i>aḡellu ~ awellu - iḡelliwa</i> ‘plough’ B
gl	<i>tiḡelt</i> ‘woods’ B

gl	<i>aḡel ~ uḡel ~ aḡul / uḡel / ttaḡel</i> ‘to hang up food for animals’ (trans) B
gl	<i>ggull / ggall / tgalla</i> ‘to swear’ (intr) B See ḥlf for Pass and PP. E.g. <i>iggall as</i> ‘He swore to him.’ Caus <i>sgull ~ sgall / sgull ~ isgall / sgall</i> ‘to make swear’ (trans) B
glf	<i>aḡ^wlaf - iḡ^wlafen</i> ‘swarm of bees’ B
gll	<i>aḡlul - iḡ^wlal</i> F. <i>taḡlult - tiḡ^wlal ~ tiḡlulan</i> ‘sea horn’ B
glmm	<i>aḡulmam - iḡulmam</i> F. <i>taḡulmamt</i> ‘pool of rain water’ B
gls	AP <i>gales / galsa / galsin</i> ‘to sit’ cf. qm for other causative sqim Caus. <i>gelles / gelles / tgellass</i> ‘to make sit’ (trans) B PP <i>mgelles / mgellsa / mgellsin</i>
glzm	<i>aḡelzim - iḡelzam</i> Dim. <i>aḡlizem - iḡlizmen</i> F. <i>taḡelzimt - tiḡelzam</i> ‘pickaxe’ B
gm	<i>aḡ^wem / yuḡem / -</i> ‘to deserve more punishment’ (intr) B It is followed by an indirect object.
gm	<i>daḡem ~ daḡum ~ aḡem d ~ aḡum d / daḡem ~ yuḡem d / tdaḡam, ittaḡam d</i> ‘to draw water’ (trans) B Pass <i>tesqaṭ</i> PP <i>mdaḡem ~ mesqi / mdaḡma ~ mesqeyya / mdaḡmin ~ mesqeyyin</i> See sqy for Pass and other PP. The d optionally follows <i>itdaḡam</i> e.g. <i>daʔimen itdaḡam d</i> ‘He always draws water.’, while it is obligatory in <i>ittaḡam d</i> . The PP can be formed on the basis of the Berber-morphology verb of Berber origin, e.g. <i>aman ihen mdaḡmin</i> ‘That water has been drawn.’
gmb	<i>gamba</i> ‘shrimp’ A
gmrw	<i>aḡemraw ~ aḡumraw - iḡemrawen</i> ‘separation in a field’ B
gn	<i>gana</i> ‘interest’ A
gn	<i>taḡant - tiḡanan</i> ‘douma plant, bush’ B
gn	<i>genna ~ agenna</i> ‘sky’ B
gndl	<i>lgendil - legnadel</i> ‘big rock’ Augm. <i>agendallu</i> A
gns	<i>lgins - legnusa</i> ‘bad people’ A
gnṭ	<i>aḡnaṭ - iḡnaṭen</i> ‘edible soft white part of the root of the dwarf fan palm’ B
gnč	<i>lganču - lgančuwwaṭ ~ lgančus</i> ‘kind of rake’ A/S
gnw	<i>taḡnawt - tiḡnawan</i> Dim. <i>taḡniwekt</i> Augm. <i>aḡnaw</i> ‘pumpkin’ B
gnz	<i>legnaza - legnazat</i> ‘funeral’ A
gr	<i>aḡer - iḡran (ya-)</i> ‘farmland (medium size)’ B
gr	<i>lgarṛu - lgrarṛus ~ lgarṛus</i> ‘cigarette’ A/S
gr	<i>lgirra - lgirrat</i> ‘war’ A
gr	<i>taḡra - tiḡriwan</i> ‘(hand-made) bowl’ B
gr	<i>uḡer / uger / ttaḡer</i> ‘to put bread in the oven’ (trans) B E.g. <i>tuḡer ayṛum</i> ‘She put bread in the oven.’
gr	<i>taggurt - tiḡura ~ tiggura</i> ‘door’ E.g. <i>taggurt n edḏmay - tiggura n ḏḏmay</i> ‘temples’ B
grd	<i>gurd-u / gurd-a / gurd-us / gurd-at</i> ‘fat’ A/S

grf	<i>lgrifu</i> - <i>lgrifus</i> ‘(water) tap’ A/S
grn	<i>ag^wren</i> - <i>legrayen</i> F. <i>legrana</i> ‘frog’ C
grr	<i>legrura</i> - <i>legruraṭ</i> ‘bay’ A
grs	<i>taḡursa</i> - <i>tiḡarsiwan</i> ‘ploughshare’ B
grw	<i>aḡraw</i> - <i>iḡrawen</i> ‘group of people’ B
gryž	<i>lgreyyaž</i> - <i>lgreyyažaṭ</i> ‘iron fence’ A
grz	<i>agraz</i> - <i>igrazen</i> F. <i>tagrazt</i> - <i>tigrazan</i> Dim. <i>tagreyyezt</i> ‘kind of cherry’ B
grž	<i>gerrež</i> / <i>gerrež</i> / <i>tgerraž</i> ‘to cut hair’ (trans) B
gržm	<i>taḡeržumt</i> - <i>tiḡeržuman</i> ‘adam’s apple’ B
grḍ	<i>lgerṛaḍ</i> - <i>legrareḍ</i> Dim. <i>legriṛeḍ</i> - <i>legriṛdaṭ</i> ‘small saw’ A
grm	<i>legram</i> - <i>legruma</i> ‘gram’ A
grṭ	<i>aḡerṭ</i> ~ <i>ayḡerṭ</i> - <i>iḡerṭawen</i> ‘neck’ E.g. <i>aḡerṭ n lqmiḡa</i> ‘collar’ B
grž	<i>lgaṛaž</i> - <i>lgaṛažaṭ</i> ‘garage’ A
gsln	<i>lgasulina</i> - <i>lgasulinaṭ</i> ‘fuel’ A
gsr	<i>agussar</i> - <i>igussaren</i> F. <i>tagussart</i> - <i>tigussaran</i> Dim. <i>tag^wsisert</i> - <i>tig^wsisran</i> ‘descending hill’ B
gš	<i>lgešš</i> ‘big floor’ A
gtr	<i>lgatri</i> - <i>legtara</i> ‘bed’ A
gtṭ	<i>aḡṭṭ</i> - <i>iḡṭṭ</i> Dim. <i>aḡṭeyyeṭ</i> - <i>iḡṭeyyṭen</i> ‘bird’ B
gwd	<i>gewwed</i> / <i>gewwed</i> / <i>tgewwaḍ</i> ‘to lead, to guide’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttgewwed</i> PP <i>mgewwed</i> / <i>mgewwda</i> / <i>mgewwdin</i> E.g. <i>argaz ahen ttgewwed</i> ‘That man has been guided.’
gwl	<i>aguwwal</i> - <i>iguwwila</i> Dim. <i>agwiwel</i> - <i>igwiwlen</i> ‘kind of fish’ B
gwz	<i>gewwez</i> / <i>gewwez</i> / <i>tgewwaz</i> ‘to make pass’ (trans) B
gyṛ	<i>tageyyart</i> (<i>n waṭil</i>) ‘vine’ B
gyṭ	<i>lgayyṭa</i> - <i>lgayyṭaṭ</i> ‘cookie’ A
gyz	<i>lgayza</i> - <i>legyuz</i> Dim. <i>legwiza</i> - <i>legwizaṭ</i> Augm. <i>ageyyuz</i> ‘stick, wood, pole’ A
gyz	<i>taḡayzuṭ</i> - <i>tiḡayzuṭan</i> ~ <i>tiḡuyaz</i> Dim. <i>taḡweyyezt</i> - <i>tiḡwizan</i> ‘cow that has not given birth’ B
gz	<i>amuggaz</i> - <i>imuggiza</i> Dim. <i>amgigez</i> - <i>imgigzen</i> F. <i>tamuggazt</i> - <i>timuggiza</i> Dim. <i>tamgigezt</i> - <i>timgigzan</i> ‘stick to hit/pin animals’ B
gz	<i>lgezza</i> ~ <i>agezzuz</i> ~ <i>legzawez</i> ‘pubic hair’ C
gz	<i>gguz</i> / <i>ggez</i> / <i>teggez</i> ‘to descend’ (intr) B It is possible to have a transitive reading with a locative direct object. Caus <i>ssaguz</i> / <i>ssagez</i> / <i>ssagaz</i> ‘to let, make descend’ (trans) B
gzb	<i>lgezba</i> - <i>lgezbaṭ</i> Augm. <i>agezziḡ</i> ‘horn or trumpet’ A
gzs	<i>legzira</i> - <i>legziraṭ</i> ‘island’ A
gzs	<i>lgezzar</i> - <i>lgezzara</i> ‘butcher’ A

gzl	<i>taḡẓelt - tiḡẓlan</i> ‘kidney (of goats and sheep)’ B
gždr	<i>ageždir - igeždren</i> Dim. <i>agžider - igžidren</i> ‘big blue/green lizard’ B
ğ	
ğbn	<i>lğben</i> ‘cheese’ A
ğdd	<i>lğdud</i> ‘ancestors’ A
ğdrm	<i>lğadarmi - lğadarmiya</i> ‘government police’ A
ğgt	<i>lğuḡet</i> F. <i>taẓuẓet - tiẓuẓtan</i> ‘walnut’ A
ğed	<i>lḡeda</i> Dim. <i>lḡeida</i> ‘carrot’ A
ğh	<i>lḡiha - lḡihat</i> ‘side’ A
ğhd	<i>lḡuhd</i> ‘strength’ A
ğhd	<i>ḡuhdi / ḡuhdiyy-a / ḡuhdiyy-in</i> ‘strong’ A
ğhğh	<i>aḡeḡḡuh - iḡeḡḡuhen</i> ‘big fire’ B
ğhl	<i>lḡahel - lḡahlin</i> F. <i>lḡahla</i> ‘infidel’ A
ğhnm	<i>lḡahennam</i> ‘hell’ A
ğlb	<i>ažellab - lḡlaleb</i> F. <i>tažellabt - tiželliba</i> Dim. <i>tažlilebt - tižlilban</i> ‘djellaba’ B
ğld	<i>lḡeld - lḡlud</i> Dim. <i>lḡleyyed</i> Augm. <i>ažellud</i> ‘skin’ A
ğm	<i>lḡim - ležyam</i> Dim. <i>lḡweyyem - lḡwimat</i> ‘pocket’ A
ğme	<i>lḡumεa</i> ‘friday’ A
ğml	<i>lḡmel - lḡmula</i> Dim. <i>lḡmeyyel - lḡmilat</i> F. <i>lḡemla</i> Dim. <i>lḡmeyyla</i> ‘camel’ A
ğn	<i>lḡen - lḡnawen</i> Dim. <i>lḡniwen</i> F. <i>lḡenneyya</i> Dim. <i>lḡniwna - lḡniwnat</i> ‘spirits’ A
ğn	<i>lḡenna - lḡennat</i> ‘heaven’ A
ğn	<i>ḡun / ḡun / tžawan</i> ‘to be full (food)’ (intr) B
ğnb	<i>lḡumb - ležnab</i> ‘side’ A
ğrd	<i>lḡariḡa - lḡariḡat</i> ‘newspaper’ A
ğrd	<i>lḡarda - lḡardat</i> ‘yard’ A
ğrm	<i>lḡarima - lḡarimat</i> ~ <i>lḡara?im</i> ‘crime’ A
ğrr	<i>ḡerḡer / ḡerḡer / tḡerḡar</i> ‘to slide’ (lab) B Pass <i>nḡerret</i> PP <i>mḡerḡer / mḡerḡra / mḡerḡrin</i>
ḡw	<i>ḡewwi / ḡewwa / tḡewway</i> ‘to put the weed-pipe back in the leather bag’ (trans) B PP <i>mḡewwi / mḡewwya / mḡewwin</i> E.g. <i>iḡewwa sseḡsi nnes</i> ‘He put his weed-pipe back in the bag.’
ḡw	<i>lḡaw ~ lžaw</i> ‘weather’ A
ḡwb	<i>lḡawab</i> ‘answer’ A
ḡwf	<i>lḡawf</i> ‘west’ A
ḡwhr	<i>lḡawhar</i> Unity F. <i>lḡawhara</i> ‘jewel’ A

ğyş	lğayş ‘army’ A
y	
y	ayu (wa-) ‘butter mlik’ B
yḅ	yḅ / yaḅ / tṭyḅ ‘to vanish’ (intr) B
ybr	ayebbir Dim. aybiber F. tayebbirt Dim. taybibert ‘small amount of powder’ B
yḅr	lyeḅra ~ lyuḅra - leybari ‘dust’ A
yḅr	yḅer / yḅer / yḅer ‘to disappear’ (intr) B Caus yebber / yebber / tyeḅbar ‘to make disappear’ (trans) B Pass tyeḅbreṭ PP myebber / myebbra / myebbrin
yby	lyabeyya ~ leywabi ‘seagull’ A
yḍ	ayēḍ (wa- ~ ya-) ‘ash’ B
yḍ	leyḍa - leyḍawat ‘lunch’ A
yḍn	ayuddani ~ ayeddani Dim. ayḍiden - iḍidnen ‘kind of black fig’ B
yḍr	lyeḍḍar - lyeḍḍarin F. lyeḍḍara ‘betrayal’ A
yḍr	yḍer / iḍer ‘to betray’ (trans) A Pass nyēḍreṭ PP meyḍur / meyḍura / meyḍurin E.g. nettata nyēḍreṭ ma eat šku yēḍra, taēyyalt ahen ‘She has been betrayed, I do not know who betrayed her, that girl.’
yḍb	lyāḍab - lyāḍabat ‘anger’ A
yḍb	yēḍḍeb / yēḍḍeb / tyeḍḍab ‘to make angry’ (trans) B AP yēḍban / yēḍbana / yēḍbanin PP myēḍḍeb / myēḍḍba / myēḍḍbin
yḷ	ayil (ya-) - iyallen F. tayilt - tayiltan ~ tayillan ‘mountain/hill’ B
yḷ	leyla ‘expensiveness’ A
yḷ	lyilla - lyillat ‘harvest, profit’ A
yḷ	yli / yli / yelli ‘to set, to descend, to be swallowed’ (intr) B Caus. sseyli / sseyli / sseylay ‘to swallow’ (trans) B
yḷb	yelleḅ / yelleḅ / tyellab ‘to let, make win’ (trans) B AP yellab / yellaba / yellabin PP myelleḅ / myellba / myellbin E.g. yellḅ ay xfes ‘Let me win from him.’
yḷb	yleb / yleb / yelleḅ ‘to defeat, to beat, to overcome’ (trans) B Pass teyleḅ PP meylub / meyluba / meylubin
yḷḍ	yelled / yelled / tyellaḍ ‘to thicken’ (trans) B
yḷḍ	yled / iyled ‘to be wrong’ (intr) A AP yaled ~ yalet / yalḍa ~ yalṭa / yalḍin ~ yalṭin
yḷl	aylal - iy ^w lalen ‘sea snail’ B
yḷl	aylel (i-) ‘stalk’ B
yḷn	lyellini ‘calm sea’
yḷq	yleq / yleq / yyluq ‘to cover, dark’ (trans) B Pass teyleq PP meyluq / meyluqa / meyluqin
yḷq	leylaq - leylaqat ‘lid’ A

ylt	lyalat ~ lyalaḡ - lyalaḡat ~ lyalaḡat 'fault' A
ylt	ylit / ylit-a / ylit-in 'fat' Dim. ylilet / ylit-a / ylit-in 'somewhat fat' A
ylw	yla / iyli 'to boil' (trans) A This verb is used interchangeably with the Berber-morphology verb sis 'to boil'. E.g. ylaw aman 'The water is boiled.'
ymr	taymert 'kind of rush' B
ymr	ayumri - iyumriyyen ~ iyumra 'corner' The feminine is only used in taymert n ufus which means 'elbow' B
ymr	ymur / ymur / tteymur 'to grow (generic)' (intr) B Caus. sseymur / sseymur / sseymur 'to make/let grow' (trans) B
yms	yems / yems / qqems ~ yemmes ~ yems 'to cover' (trans) B (Used by older generations. Young people use yetti) B
yn	leyna - leynawi 'song' A
yn	yenni / yenna / tyennay 'to sing' (trans) B Pass tyenna PP myenni / myennya / myennin E.g. ddyasek ihen tyennaw 'Thos songs have been sung.'
ynn	ayennan - iyunnan 'stalk' B
yns	aseynes - iseynas 'big needle' B
yrb	Pass tyerblet PP myerbel / myerbla / myerblin 'to sieve' cf. sf for 'to sieve' B
yrd	lyaraḡ - lyaraḡat 'intention' A
yrdm	tayerdmt - tiyerdman ~ tiyerdmatan 'scorpion' B
ymz	tayrimezt - tiyermizan 'baby head louse' B
yrrg	leyrang 'type of fish (safillo)' A
yrs	yres / yres / qqers 'to slaughter' (trans) B
yṛ	ya ~ yaṛ 'only' B
yṛyṛ	tayeryart - tiyeryaran Dim. tayriyert - tiyriyran 'fire place' B
yṛb	lyerb 'south' A
yṛb	lyerbi Dim. leyriḡi 'wind from the west' A
yṛb	lmeyreb 'evening prayer' A
yṛdy	ayerḡday - iyerḡdayen F. tayerḡdayt - tiyerḡdayan 'mouse' B
yṛf	ayerraf - iyerrifa Dim. ayriref - iyriṛfen 'loam plate' B
yṛf	lyerraf - leyraṛef Dim. leyriref 'cup' A
yṛm	ayrum 'bread from the oven' B
yṛq	leyraq - leyruqa 'bottom' A
yṛq	yreq / iyreq 'to drown' (intr) A AP yaṛeq / yaṛqa / yaṛqin Caus. yerreq / yerreq / tyerraq 'to drown, deepen' (trans) B PP myerreq / myerrqa / myerrqin
yṛṣ	lyarṣet - leyreṣ ~ leyruṣ Dim. leyriṣa - leyriṣat 'vegetable garden' A
yṛṣ	lyerṣ 'plant' A
yṛṣ	tayṛraṣt - tiyṛraṣan 'beehive' B
ysy	taysayt - tiysayan 'gourd' B

ysl	<i>meysul / meysula / meysulin</i> cf. srd
yşmṛ	<i>tayuşmart - tiyuşmaran</i> ‘jaw’ B
yşş	<i>ayeşş - iyeşşan</i> Dim. <i>ayşeyyeş - iyşeyyşen</i> ‘bone’ B
yş	<i>lyaşi</i> ‘outsiders’ A
yş	<i>lyušş</i> ‘deceit’ A
yş	<i>yeşş ~ yušş / iyušş</i> ‘to deceive’ (intr) A
yştł	<i>lyeştul ~ leyşatel</i> ‘partridge male’ A
yşš	<i>lyeşšaš - lyeşšaša ~ lyeşšašin</i> ‘traitor’ A
yṭ	<i>leyṭa - leyṭawat</i> ‘blanket’ A
yṭ	<i>tayatṭ - tiyaṭen</i> Dim. <i>tayṭiweṭ - tiyṭiwṭan</i> ‘goat’ B
There exist many types of goats, some of the names used for them based on appearance are: <i>hezzama</i> = half white, half black <i>qerqaşuniyya</i> = different colors, <i>qelduniyya</i> = two nipples in the neck, <i>sebbuḥa</i> = white forehead <i>zerrugiyya</i> = greyish, <i>beyyuṭa</i> = white <i>hemṛa</i> = red, <i>zegzaweyya / zegzuga</i> = greenish, <i>merruša</i> = hair to the side, long hair. Furthermore there are different age types based on the number of teeth the goats have: after one year <i>ttniya</i> = gets two new teeth after two years, <i>ṛṛbaeeyya</i> = gets four new teeth after three years, <i>lexmasiyya</i> = gets five new teeth after four years, <i>zzdasiyya / žžamea</i> = gets new teeth <i>zzeenta</i> = goat that can not bare children. <i>tayatt mebtula</i> = the udder does not give milk	
yṭ	<i>tṭeyṭiyya - tṭyaṭi</i> ‘lid’ A
yṭ	<i>yetti / yetti / tyettay</i> ‘to cover’ (trans) B Pass <i>tyettaṭ</i> PP <i>myetti / myettya / myettin</i> This verb takes the IO pronoun. E.g. <i>iyetty</i> as ‘He has covered him/her’ A remembered verb with the same meaning is yms ‘to cover’, cf. yms .
yṭş	<i>yetteş / yetteş / tyettaş</i> ‘to drown, deepen’ (trans) B PP <i>myetteş / myettša / myettšin</i>
ywṛ	<i>ayewwar - iyewwira</i> ‘hole’ B
ywt	<i>yewweṭ / yewweṭ / tyewwaṭ</i> ‘to shout’ (intr) B
yyl	<i>ayyul - iỵyal</i> Dim. <i>ayweyyel - iỵweyylen</i> F. <i>tayyult</i> Dim. <i>taỵweyyelt - taỵwiltan</i> ‘donkey’ B
yylf	<i>ayayluf - iyaylufen</i> ‘anger’ B
yylf	<i>yaylef / yaylef / tyaylef</i> ‘to become angry’ (intr) B Pass <i>tyaylfeṭ</i> PP <i>myaylef / myaylfa / myaylfin</i>
yys	<i>lyays - leyyusaṭ</i> ‘mud’ A
yyṭ	<i>lyayṭa - lyayṭaṭ ~ leyṭuṭ</i> Augm. <i>ayeyyuṭ</i> ‘flute’ A

yz	<i>ayez</i> ‘fruit inside the dwarf fan palm’ B
yz	<i>yezzi</i> / <i>yezza</i> / <i>tyezzay</i> ‘to add punishment’ (intr) B E.g. <i>yezzu gas</i> ‘Add punishment to him.’
yzds	<i>tayezdist</i> - <i>tiyezdisan</i> ‘rib’ Augm. <i>ayezdis</i> - <i>iyezdas</i> B
yzl	<i>leyzala</i> - <i>leyzalat</i> ‘gazelle, nice lady’ A
yzl	<i>tay^wzalt</i> - <i>tiy^wzalan</i> Dim. <i>tay^wzeyyelt</i> - <i>tiy^wzilan</i> ‘bogue fish’ B
yzz	<i>yezzeḡ</i> / <i>yezzeḡ</i> / <i>tyezzaḡ</i> ‘to chew’ (trans) B Pass <i>tyezzeḡ</i> PP <i>myezzeḡ</i> / <i>myezza</i> / <i>myezḡin</i>
yžd	<i>ayīžd</i> - <i>iyēžden</i> Dim. <i>ayžeyyeḡ</i> - <i>iyžeyyžen</i> ‘he-kid’ B
yždmyn	<i>ayīždamyan</i> - <i>iyēždenimyanen</i> ‘billy goat that does not have a penis’ B
h	
hbs	<i>lḡebs</i> - <i>leḡbasat</i> ‘prison’ A
hd	<i>lhedda</i> ‘threat’ A
hd	<i>lihuḡi</i> - <i>lihuḡ</i> F. <i>lihuḡiyya</i> ‘jew’ A
hdd	<i>heddeḡ</i> / <i>heddeḡ</i> / <i>theddaḡ</i> ‘to threaten’ (trans) B Pass <i>theddeḡ</i> PP <i>mheddeḡ</i> / <i>mheddeḡa</i> / <i>mheddeḡin</i> VN <i>ttehdiḡ</i> E.g. <i>aḡḡam ihedd fxi</i> ‘Yesterday he threatened me.’
hdm	<i>heddem</i> / <i>heddem</i> / <i>theddam</i> ‘to demolish’ (trans) B Pass <i>theddem</i> PP <i>mheddem</i> / <i>mheddema</i> / <i>mheddmin</i>
hḡr	<i>lhedḡra</i> - <i>lhedḡrat</i> ‘speech’ A
hḡl	<i>aheḡal</i> - <i>leḡḡaḡel</i> F. <i>taheḡalt</i> - <i>tiheḡila</i> ‘widow’ C
hḡm	<i>heḡem</i> / <i>heḡem</i> / <i>theḡam</i> ‘to let, make attack’ (trans) B PP <i>mheḡem</i> / <i>mheḡma</i> / <i>mheḡmin</i>
hl	<i>hala</i> / - ‘to come’ A This has only the Imperative form.
hlk	<i>hleḡ</i> / <i>hleḡ</i> / <i>helleḡ</i> ‘to sick, to be ill’ (trans) B PP <i>mehluḡ</i> ~ <i>meḡdum</i> / <i>mehluḡa</i> ~ <i>meḡduma</i> / <i>mehluḡin</i> ~ <i>meḡdumin</i> B
hll	<i>lhilal</i> ‘new moon’ A
hm	<i>lhemm</i> - <i>lehmum</i> ‘anxiety’ A
hm	<i>hemmem</i> / <i>hemmem</i> / <i>themmam</i> ‘to worry’ (trans) B AP <i>mehmum</i> / <i>mehmuma</i> / <i>mehmumin</i>
hmk	<i>hemmek</i> / <i>hemmek</i> / <i>themmak</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>themmeket</i> PP <i>mhemmek</i> / <i>mhemmeka</i> / <i>mhemmekin</i> VN <i>ttehmik</i> - <i>ttehmikat</i>
hḡrḡr	<i>lherḡar</i> - <i>leḡraher</i> ‘type of tree’ A
hḡb	<i>herḡeb</i> / <i>herḡeb</i> / <i>therḡab</i> ‘to make flee’ (trans) B cf. rwl ‘to flee’
hrw	<i>buhrawa</i> - <i>buhrawat</i> ‘black bird’ (It dives into the water) A
hrw	<i>lehrawa</i> - <i>lehrawat</i> Augm. <i>ahraw</i> ‘club, stick’ A
hrz	<i>lmehraz</i> - <i>lemharez</i> ‘mortar, insect that damages crops.’ A

hw	<i>lehwa</i> ‘rain’ A
hwd	<i>lemhawda</i> ‘conversation’ A
hwd	<i>tthawed</i> / <i>itthawed</i> ‘to speak or talk’ (intr) A
hwl	<i>hewwel</i> / <i>hewwel</i> / <i>thewwal</i> ‘to make loud noise, disturb’ (trans) B Pass <i>thewwlet</i> PP <i>mhewwel</i> / <i>mhewwla</i> / <i>mhewwlin</i> VN <i>lhawl</i> ‘loud noise, disturbance’
hydr	<i>tahaydurt</i> - <i>tihayduran</i> ‘sheepskin’ B
hyš	<i>lhayša n lebħar</i> - <i>lhayšaṭ n lebħar</i> ‘whale’ A
hz	<i>hezz</i> / <i>hezz</i> / <i>thezza</i> ‘to shake, move’ (lab) B Pass <i>thezzet</i> ~ <i>nhezzet</i> PP <i>mehzuz</i> / <i>mehzuza</i> / <i>mehzuzin</i>
hžm	<i>lhužum</i> ‘attack’ A
hžm	<i>hžem</i> / <i>ihžem</i> ‘to attack’ (intr) A E.g. <i>hžem x tmeṭṭut nnes</i> ‘He attacked his wife.’
hžr	<i>hažer</i> / <i>hažer</i> / <i>thažar</i> ‘to migrate’ (intr) B
ḥ	
ḥ	<i>aḥu</i> / <i>aḥu</i> / - ‘to deserve more punishment’ (intr) B It is followed by the preposition <i>g</i> ‘in’.
ḥb	<i>lḥebb</i> ‘barley’ A
ḥb	<i>taḥebbet</i> - <i>tiḥebba</i> Dim. <i>taḥbibet</i> - <i>tiḥbibtan</i> ‘granule, pimple’ B
ḥb	<i>ḥibb</i> / <i>iḥibb</i> ‘to love’ (trans) A
ḥbb	<i>ḥbibbi</i> - <i>ḥbibbiwat</i> ‘maternal uncle’ A
ḥbl	<i>buhḥel</i> ‘life’ A
ḥblq	<i>lḥeblaqa</i> ‘kind of white fig’ A
ḥbšbb	<i>ḥebbešbaḥ</i> ‘freckles’ A
ḥbsw	<i>ḥebbessaw</i> - <i>ḥebbessawat</i> ‘little pimple’ A
ḥd	<i>lḥedd</i> - <i>lḥudud</i> ‘border’ A
ḥd	<i>lḥedd</i> ‘sunday’ A
ḥd	<i>ḥadi</i> / <i>ḥada</i> / <i>ṭada</i> ‘to touch’ (trans) B PP <i>mḥadi</i> / <i>mḥadya</i> / <i>mḥadin</i>
ḥd	<i>ḥdi</i> / <i>ḥdi</i> / <i>ḥeddi</i> ~ <i>ḥeddi</i> ‘to keep an eye on’ (trans) B
ḥdd	<i>leḥdada</i> - <i>lḥudud</i> ~ <i>leḥdadaṭ</i> ‘boundary’ A
ḥdd	<i>leḥdiḍ</i> Dim. <i>leḥdeyyed</i> - <i>leḥdiḍaṭ</i> F. <i>leḥdiḍa</i> - <i>leḥdayed</i> ‘iron to cut woods with.’ A
ḥdd	<i>lḥeddaḍ</i> - <i>lḥeddada</i> F. <i>taḥeddatt</i> ~ <i>taḥeddatt</i> ‘blacksmith’ (The feminine also refers to the job.) E.g. <i>lemæellem n ṭeddatt</i> ‘the blacksmith’ (Lit. ‘the knower of blacksmithing’) A
ḥdd	<i>ḥedded</i> / <i>ḥedded</i> / <i>ṭeddaḍ</i> ‘to press’ (trans) B Pass <i>nḥeddet</i> ~ <i>ṭeddet</i> PP <i>mḥedded</i> / <i>mḥeddḍa</i> / <i>mḥeddḍin</i>
ḥdr	<i>amḥadri</i> - <i>lemḥadra</i> ‘pupil’ C

hḍr	<i>hḍer / hḍer / hḍder</i> ‘to attend’ (trans) B E.g. <i>iḥeḍr tameyṛa yāhen</i> ‘He attended that wedding.’
hğ	<i>lḥağ - lḥuğāğ</i> F. <i>lḥağa</i> ‘haji’ A
hğ	<i>lḥiğ</i> ‘pilgrimage to mekka’ A
hğr	<i>ameḥğur - lemḥažer</i> Dim. <i>amḥižer</i> F. <i>tameḥğurt</i> Dim. <i>tamḥižert</i> ‘orphan’ C
hḥf	<i>hḥfa / iḥfa</i> ‘to be blunt’ (intr) A Caus. <i>ḥeffi / ḥeffa / ḥeffi</i> ‘to make blunt’ (trans) B
hḥr	<i>lḥafer - leḥwafer</i> Augm. <i>aḥawfer ~ aḥeḥrun</i> ‘footprint’ A
hḥr	<i>aḥfar - iḥfaren</i> Dim. <i>aḥfeyyer - iḥfīren</i> F. <i>tahḥart - tiḥfaran</i> Dim. <i>tahḥeyyert - tiḥfīran</i> ‘hole’ <i>tahḥart n tayṭwan - tiḥfaran n tayṭwan</i> ‘armpit’ lit. ‘hole of the shoulders’ B
hḥr	<i>hḥer / hḥer / ḥeffar ~ ḥḥfur</i> ‘to dig’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteḥfer</i> B
hḥt	<i>hḥet / iḥfet</i> ‘to memorize’ A AP <i>ḥafet / ḥafta / ḥaftin</i> PP <i>mehḥut / meḥfuṭa / meḥfuṭin</i>
ḥk	<i>lḥikka - lḥikkat</i> ‘scratching disease’ A
ḥk	<i>lḥukk - leḥkak</i> ‘ankle, wrist’ A
ḥk	<i>ḥekk / ḥekk / ṭekk</i> ‘to scratch’ (trans) B
ḥk	<i>ḥka / iḥki</i> ‘to tell’ (trans) A Pass <i>teḥkat</i> PP <i>mehki / meḥkiyya / meḥkiyyin</i>
ḥkm	<i>lmeḥkama - lmaḥakim</i> ‘court’ A
ḥkm	<i>ḥkem / iḥkem</i> ‘to adjudicate, to govern’ (intr) A Pass <i>ṭekmet</i> PP <i>mehkum / meḥkuma / meḥkumin</i>
ḥkšl	<i>ḥekkayšla - ḥekkayšlat</i> ‘grey lizard without spots’ A
ḥl	<i>ḥlu / ḥluw-a / ḥluw-in</i> ‘sweet’ A
ḥlbt	<i>aḥelbuṭ - iḥelbaṭ</i> ‘spout’
ḥlf	Pass <i>ṭhellfet</i> PP <i>mḥellef / mḥellfa / mḥellfin</i> see gl
ḥlhḥl	<i>aḥelḥul</i> ‘couscous with milk’ B
ḥlhḥl	<i>aḥelḥal</i> ‘kind of plant’ B
ḥll	<i>aḥlallu - iḥlulla</i> F. <i>taḥlalluṭ - tiḥlulla</i> ‘bees gauze’ B
ḥlm	<i>lḥellama</i> ‘type of fish’
ḥlq	<i>ḥelleq / helleg / ṭhellaq</i> ‘to fish’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭhellqet</i> PP <i>mḥelleq / mḥellqa / mḥellqin</i> VN <i>teḥliqa</i>
ḥlw	<i>lḥelwa - lḥelwat / leḥlawi</i> Dim. <i>leḥliwa - leḥliwat</i> ‘candy’ A
ḥm	<i>aḥeğam - iḥeğamen</i> ‘person who circumcises’ B
ḥm	<i>ḥmu / ḥma / ḥemmu</i> ‘to heat’ (intr) B Caus <i>sseḥmu / sseḥma / sseḥmaw</i> ‘to make hot’ (trans) B
ḥml	<i>aḥemmal - iḥemmila</i> F. <i>tahemmalt - tiḥemmila</i> ‘high place in traditional houses’ B
ḥml	<i>lḥemla - lḥemlat</i> ‘flood’ A

hml	<i>hmel / dehmel</i> ‘to be pregnant, to flood’ (intr) A AP <i>hamel / hamla / hamlin</i>
hmm	<i>aḥmam - iḥmamen</i> Dim. <i>aḥmeyyem - iḥmiyyem</i> F. <i>taḥmam - tiḥmaman</i> Dim. <i>taḥmeyyemt - tiḥmiman</i> ‘pigeon’ B
hmq	<i>hemmeq / hemmeq / themmaq</i> ‘to make mad, crazy’ (trans) B PP <i>mhemmeq / mhemmq / mhemmqin</i>
hmq	<i>hmeq / iḥmeq</i> ‘to become crazy’ (intr) A AP <i>hmaq / hamqa / humeq</i>
hmr	<i>aḥemraw - iḥemrawen</i> Dim. <i>aḥmimer - iḥmimren</i> F. <i>taḥemrawt - tiḥemrawan</i> Dim. <i>taḥmimert - tiḥmimran</i> ‘red person/thing’ B
hmr	<i>lḥumra - lḥumrat</i> ‘school of fish during the day’ A
hmr	<i>hemmer / hemmer / themmar</i> ‘to ask and answer in a game’ (intr) B
hmr	<i>hmar / iḥmar</i> ‘to tan’ (intr) A
hmr	<i>hmer / hemr-a / humer</i> ‘red’ Dim. <i>hmimer / hmimr-a / hmimr-in</i> ‘somewhat red’ A
hmr	<i>tteḥmira</i> ‘red pepper’ A
hms	<i>lḥummiṣ</i> Unity F. <i>taḥummiṣt - tiḥummiṣan</i> ‘chick pea’ C
hn	<i>lḥinna</i> ‘henna’ A
hn	<i>hni / hni / henni</i> ‘to bend over’ (intr) B
hnḡr	<i>mḥenḡer</i> ‘type of disease’ A
hnk	<i>lḥinka - lḥinkat</i> ‘chin’ A
hnn	<i>henni / henna / thennay</i> ‘to rub in henna’ (trans) B PP <i>mḥenni / mḥennya / mḥennin</i>
hnn	<i>hnin / hnin-a / hnin-in</i> ‘benevolent, mild’ A
hns	<i>lḥinš - leḥnuša</i> Dim. <i>leḥneyyesh</i> Dim.F. <i>leḥniša - leḥnišat</i> ‘kind of snake’ A
hnsš	<i>thenšiš</i> ‘fuss’ A
hnt	<i>lḥanut - leḥwanet</i> F. <i>leḥwintā - leḥwintat</i> ‘shop, store’ A
hqq	<i>lḥaqiqa</i> ‘truth’ A
hqq	<i>lḥeqq - lḥuquq</i> ‘right’ A
hqq	<i>heqqeq / heqqeq / theqqeq</i> ‘to check’ (trans) B Pass <i>theqqet</i> PP <i>mḥeqqeq / mḥeqqa / mḥeqqin</i>
hqq	<i>hqiqi / hqiqiyy-a / hqiqiyy-in</i> ‘real’ A
hrb	<i>taḥrabbayt</i> ‘crushed barley with water’ (for children.) B
hrr	<i>aḥrir - iḥriren</i> ‘trouble’ B
hrr	<i>leḥrir</i> ‘silk’ C
hrr	<i>taḥrirt - tiḥriran</i> Dim.F. <i>taḥreyyert - tiḥriran</i> Augm. <i>aḥrir</i> ‘harira’ (The augmentative has thick meal and winter pumpkin. The diminutives contain very thin meal.) B
hrr	<i>hruru / hruru / ttehruru(t)</i> ‘to crawl’ (intr) B
hry	<i>lḥurreyya - lḥurreyyat</i> ‘freedom’ A

hṛ	<i>lhara</i> ‘land, place’ A
hṛb	<i>lharb</i> - <i>lhurub</i> ‘war’ A
hṛb	<i>hareb</i> / <i>hāreb</i> / <i>tharab</i> ‘to wage war’ (intr) B PP <i>mhareb</i> / <i>mharba</i> / <i>mharbin</i>
hṛb	<i>herreb</i> / <i>herreb</i> / <i>therrab</i> ‘to make war, fight against’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrbet</i> PP <i>mherreb</i> / <i>mherriba</i> / <i>mherribin</i>
hṛb	<i>thareb</i> / <i>ithareb</i> ‘to wage war’ (trans) A
hṛbt	<i>herbet</i> / <i>herbet</i> / <i>therbat</i> ‘to slave away’ (lab) B Pass <i>therbtet</i> PP <i>mherbet</i> / <i>mherbta</i> / <i>mherbtin</i>
hṛk	<i>herrek</i> / <i>herrek</i> / <i>therrak</i> ‘to stir or mix’ (trans) B Pass <i>therrket</i> PP <i>mherrek</i> / <i>mherrika</i> / <i>mherркиn</i>
hṛk	<i>therrek</i> / <i>itherrek</i> ‘to move’ (intr) A
hṛm	<i>hrem</i> / <i>hrem</i> / <i>therram</i> ‘to forbid’ (trans) B PP <i>mehrum</i> / <i>mehruma</i> / <i>mehrumin</i> <i>š a t iḥrem zgak</i> ‘He will forbid her from you.’
hṛq	<i>lehraq</i> ‘pain’ A
hṛq	<i>lehriq</i> ‘burn mark’ A
hṛq	<i>herq</i> / <i>herq</i> / <i>herq</i> ‘to feel pain’ (intr) B VN <i>tehriq</i> Caus. <i>herreq</i> / <i>herreq</i> / <i>therraq</i> ‘to hurt’ (trans) B
hṛr	<i>herrer</i> / <i>herrer</i> / <i>therrar</i> ‘to liberate’ (trans) B Pass <i>therret</i> PP <i>mherrer</i> / <i>mherra</i> / <i>mherrin</i> E.g. <i>iher ahen</i> ‘He liberated them.’
hṛš	<i>lherrašiyya</i> - <i>lherrašiyyat</i> ‘grouper (fish)’ A
hṛš	<i>taherrušt</i> - <i>tiherrušan</i> Dim. <i>tahrirešt</i> - <i>tihriřšan</i> ‘chestnut tree’ B
hṛš	<i>herreš</i> / <i>herreš</i> / <i>therraš</i> ‘to roughen’ (trans) B
hṛš	<i>hřeš</i> / <i>herš-a</i> / <i>hureš</i> ‘rough’ A
hṛt	<i>lherrat</i> - <i>lehriřat</i> ‘kind of worm’ (It eats fruit and vegetables.) A
hṛt	Pass. <i>ttehret</i> PP <i>mehrut</i> / <i>mehruta</i> / <i>mehrutin</i> ‘to plough’ cf. krz ‘to plough’
hṣ	<i>has</i> / <i>iḥis</i> ‘to feel’ (intr) A AP <i>hayes</i> / <i>haysa</i> / <i>haysin</i>
hṣb	<i>lehsab</i> - <i>lehsabat</i> ‘bill, calculation’ A
hṣb	<i>hseb</i> / <i>hseb</i> / <i>hesseb</i> ~ <i>hṣub</i> ‘to count’ (trans) B Pass <i>thessbet</i> PP <i>mṣub</i> / <i>mṣuba</i> / <i>mṣubin</i>
hṣd	<i>leḥsed</i> ‘jealousy’ A
hṣd	<i>ḥsed</i> / <i>ḥsed</i> / <i>hessed</i> ‘to envy’ (trans) B AP <i>ḥased</i> / <i>ḥasda</i> / <i>ḥasdin</i> E.g. <i>uha ḥased uha</i> ‘The one envied the other.’
hṣḥs	<i>heshes</i> / <i>heshes</i> / <i>theshas</i> ‘to whisper’ (intr) B VN <i>theshis</i>
hṣn	<i>hessen</i> / <i>hessen</i> / <i>thessan</i> ‘to cut hair’ (trans) B
hṣs	<i>lhessas</i> - <i>leḥsawes</i> Dim. <i>leḥsiwes</i> - <i>leḥsiwsat</i> ‘the receiving partner in a homosexual relationship’ A
hṣs	<i>tahessast</i> ‘homosexuality’ B
hṣd	<i>leḥṣad</i> ‘harvest’ A

hşd	Pass <i>tteḥşed</i> PP <i>meḥşud</i> / <i>meḥşuda</i> / <i>meḥşudin</i> ‘be ploughed’ B cf. mgr ‘to plough’
hşl	<i>ḥşel</i> / <i>ḥşel</i> / <i>ḥeşşel</i> ‘to fall’ (intr.) E.g. <i>ša ḥşel lehwa</i> ‘Rain is going to fall.’ Caus. <i>seḥşel</i> / <i>seḥşel</i> / <i>sseḥşal</i> ~ <i>itseḥşal</i> ‘to drop’ (trans) B
hşl	<i>ḥşel</i> / <i>iḥşel</i> ‘to be trapped’ (intr) A <i>ḥeşşel</i> / <i>ḥeşşel</i> / <i>ṭheşşal</i> ‘to catch’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭheşşlet</i> PP <i>mḥeşşel</i> / <i>mḥeşşla</i> / <i>mḥeşşlin</i>
hşr	<i>ḥeşşer</i> / <i>ḥeşşer</i> / <i>ṭheşşar</i> ‘to have pity’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭheşşret</i> PP <i>mḥeşşer</i> / <i>mḥeşşra</i> / <i>mḥeşşrin</i>
hşr	<i>ḥşer</i> / <i>iḥşer</i> ‘to prevent’ (trans) A PP <i>meḥşur</i> / <i>meḥşura</i> / <i>meḥşurin</i>
hşm	<i>leḥşam</i> - <i>iḥşišmen</i> ‘children’ C
hşm	<i>leḥşuma</i> - <i>leḥşumat</i> ‘shame’ A
hşm	<i>ḥşem</i> / <i>iḥşem</i> ‘to be ashamed’ (intr) A E.g. <i>uḥa ḥşem zeg uḥa</i> ‘This one is ashamed of this one.’ <i>nekki ḥşemt zgaḵ</i> ‘I am ashamed of you.’ Caus. <i>ḥeşşem</i> / <i>ḥeşşem</i> / <i>ṭheşşam</i> ‘to embarrass’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭheşşmet</i> PP <i>mḥeşşem</i> / <i>mḥeşşma</i> / <i>mḥeşşmin</i> E.g. <i>keḡi ša yen ṭheşşmet</i> ‘You are going to embarrass us.’
hşr	<i>lḥašara</i> ‘insect’ A
ḥtš	<i>aḥettaš</i> - <i>iḥettiša</i> Dim. <i>aḥtiteš</i> - <i>iḥtitšen</i> F. <i>taḥettašt</i> - <i>tiḥettiša</i> Dim. <i>taḥtitešt</i> - <i>tiḥtitšan</i> ‘slash’ B
ḥtš	<i>ḥteš</i> / <i>ḥteš</i> / <i>ḥetteš</i> ‘to mow, to collect bush’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteḥteš</i> PP <i>meḥtuš</i> / <i>meḥtuša</i> / <i>meḥtušin</i> VN <i>leḥteš</i>
ḥčn	<i>aḥečun</i> - <i>iḥučan</i> Dim. <i>aḥčičen</i> - <i>iḥčičnen</i> F. <i>taḥečunt</i> - <i>tiḥečunan</i> Dim. <i>taḥčičent</i> - <i>tiḥčičnan</i> ‘vagina’ B
ḥtž	<i>ḥtaž</i> / <i>ḥtaž</i> / <i>tteḥtiž</i> ‘to want, to love’ (trans) B
ḥtž	<i>ḥtaž</i> / <i>iḥtaž</i> ‘to need, to want’ (trans) B PP <i>meḥtaž</i> / <i>meḥtaža</i> / <i>meḥtažin</i>
ḥw	<i>ḥewwi</i> / <i>ḥewwa</i> / <i>ṭhewway</i> ‘to have sex (people)’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭhewwat</i> PP <i>mḥewwi</i> / <i>mḥewwya</i> / <i>mḥewwin</i>
ḥwl	<i>ḥewwel</i> / <i>ḥewwel</i> / <i>ṭhewwal</i> ‘to bend’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭhewwlet</i> PP <i>mḥewwel</i> / <i>mḥewwla</i> / <i>mḥewwlin</i> B
ḥwl	<i>ḥawel</i> / <i>ḥawel</i> / <i>ṭhawal</i> ‘to try’ (trans) B
ḥwl	<i>ḥwel</i> / <i>ḥewl-a</i> / <i>ḥiwel</i> ‘crooked’ A
ḥwl	<i>lmuḥawala</i> - <i>lmuḥawalat</i> ‘attempt’ A
ḥwt	<i>lḥawṭ</i> - <i>leḥwat</i> Dim. <i>aḥweyyet</i> - <i>iḥweyyten</i> ‘earth within vegetable garden’ C
ḥwyž	<i>leḥwayež</i> Dim. <i>leḥwiža</i> - <i>leḥwižaṭ</i> ‘clothes’ A
ḥwym	<i>ḥewwayma</i> - <i>ḥewwaymat</i> ‘dragonfly’ A
ḥy	<i>leḥya</i> ‘shame’ A
ḥy	<i>lmaḥeyya</i> ‘fermented drink made from dried figs’ A
ḥy	AP <i>ḥayy</i> / <i>ḥayya</i> / <i>ḥayyin</i> ‘be alive’ cf. dr ‘to live’
ḥyk	<i>aḥayek</i> - <i>iḥuyak</i> ‘wool cloth’ B

hyt	<i>lḥayat</i> ‘life’ A
hyt	<i>lḥayt</i> - <i>leḥyut</i> Dim. <i>leḥweyyet</i> Augm. <i>aḥeyyut</i> ‘wall’ A
hyw	<i>lḥayawan</i> ‘animal’ A
hzm	<i>aḥezzum</i> - <i>iḥezmen</i> F. <i>taḥezzumt</i> Dim. <i>taḥzizemt</i> - <i>tiḥzizman</i> ‘a bunch of wood’ B
hzm	<i>leḥzam</i> - <i>leḥzuma</i> Dim. <i>leḥzeyyem</i> ‘wool belt’ A
hzn	<i>ḥezzen</i> / <i>ḥezzen</i> / <i>ṭezzan</i> ‘to grief’ (trans) B AP <i>ḥeznan</i> / <i>ḥeznana</i> / <i>ḥeznanin</i> VN <i>lḥuzen</i>
hza	<i>leḥzeq</i> - <i>leḥzuq</i> ‘fart’ A
hza	<i>ḥezzeq</i> / <i>ḥezzeq</i> / <i>ṭezzaq</i> ‘to fart’ (intr) B
hza	<i>ḥezzaqlexmamsa</i> ‘kind of plant’ A
hḏ	<i>lḥaḏa</i> - <i>leḥwayeḏ</i> ‘thing’ E.g. <i>ši ḥaḏa</i> ‘few, a little bit’ A
hḏb	<i>lḥaḏeb</i> - <i>leḥwaḏeb</i> ~ <i>lḥiḏban</i> ‘eyebrow’ A
hḏt	<i>aḥezzuṭ</i> - <i>iḥezzuṭen</i> Dim. <i>aḥziḏet</i> - <i>iḥziḏten</i> F. <i>taḥezzuṭt</i> - <i>tiḥezzuṭan</i> Dim. <i>taḥziḏett</i> - <i>tiḥziḏtan</i> ‘naked person’ B
hḏt	<i>ḥezzuṭi</i> / <i>ḥezzuṭi-a</i> / <i>ḥezzuṭiyy-in</i> ‘naked’ A <i>iqṭel kukku</i> ‘thumb’ (kukku are lice) A
k	
k	<i>uḏi</i> / <i>uḏa</i> / <i>ṭṭaḏi</i> ‘to cross a river’ (trans) B
k	<i>kku</i> / <i>kku</i> / <i>ṭṭkaw</i> ‘to dry up’ (intr) B <i>ssku</i> / <i>ssku</i> / <i>sskaw</i> ‘to dry’ (trans) B See štf for Pass and PP.
kb	<i>kebb</i> ~ <i>kubb</i> / <i>kebb</i> / <i>tkebba</i> ‘to pour’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkabbet</i> PP <i>mekbub</i> / <i>mekbuba</i> / <i>mekbubin</i>
kbd	<i>lkebda</i> - <i>leḥbada</i> Dim. <i>leḥbida</i> ‘liver’ A
kbl	<i>taḏ^wḥalt</i> - <i>tiḏ^wḥalan</i> ‘corn cob’ B
kbr	<i>taḏbert</i> - <i>tikeḥbraṭan</i> ‘woolen djellaba’ B
kbr	<i>takebburt</i> - <i>tikebbuṛan</i> ‘pride’ B
kbr	<i>tkebber</i> / <i>itkebber</i> ‘to boast’ (intr) A
kdb	<i>lkeddab</i> - <i>lkeddabⁱⁿ</i> Dim. <i>lekḏideḥ</i> - <i>lekḏidḥin</i> F. <i>lkeddaba</i> Dim. <i>lekḏidḥa</i> ‘liar’ A
kdb	<i>lkudḥa</i> - <i>lekḏuḥ</i> ~ <i>lemkaḏeḥ</i> Dim. <i>lekḏiḥa</i> ‘lie’ A
kḏr	<i>aḏayḏar</i> - <i>lekyader</i> Dim. <i>akwiḏar</i> - <i>ikwiḏren</i> ‘horse’ C
kebl	<i>kueballa</i> - <i>kueballat</i> ‘female jackal’ A
kf	<i>lkaf</i> - <i>lkifan</i> ‘cave’ A
kf	<i>lkaffa</i> - <i>lkaffat</i> ‘palm of the hand’ A
kfr	<i>akfer</i> - <i>ikefran</i> Dim. <i>akfeyyer</i> - <i>ikfieren</i> F. <i>takfert</i> Dim. <i>takfeyyert</i> - <i>tikfiran</i> ‘turtle’ B
kft	<i>lkefta</i> ‘minced meat’ A
kfr	<i>lkafatira</i> - <i>lekfater</i> Dim. <i>lekfitra</i> - <i>lekfitrat</i> ‘coffee kettle’ A

kȳt	<i>lkayit</i> - <i>lekwayet</i> Dim. <i>lekwiȳet</i> - <i>lekwiȳat</i> ‘paper’ A
kḥl	<i>akeḥlaw</i> - <i>ikeḥlawen</i> Dim. <i>akhịhel</i> - <i>ikhịhlen</i> F. <i>takeḥlawt</i> - <i>tikeḥlawan</i> Dim. <i>takhịhelt</i> - <i>tikhịhlan</i> ‘black person/thing’ B
kḥl	<i>keḥhel</i> / <i>keḥhel</i> / <i>tkeḥhal</i> ‘to make darken’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeḥhlet</i> PP <i>mkeḥhel</i> / <i>mkeḥhla</i> / <i>mkeḥhlin</i>
kḥl	<i>ḳhel</i> / <i>iḳhel</i> ‘to tan, darken’ (intr) A
kḥl	<i>ḳhel</i> / <i>keḥl-a</i> / <i>kụhel</i> ‘black’ <i>ḳhịhel</i> / <i>ḳhịhl-a</i> / <i>ḳhịhl-in</i> ‘somewhat black’ A
kk	<i>tikkuk</i> ‘type of bird’ A
kl	<i>ạkal</i> ‘soil’ Types of soil are: <i>ạkal ạhemri</i> is red soil, <i>ạkal buyrib</i> is black soil, <i>ạkal amlil</i> resembles sand, <i>ạkal milkeyya</i> is good farmland. B
kl	<i>akkil</i> (wa-) ‘curdled milk’ B
kl	<i>lmạkla</i> ‘food’ A
kl	<i>ạkel</i> ~ <i>ạkul</i> / <i>ụkel</i> / <i>ttaḳel</i> ‘to step on’ (intr) B
kl	<i>ṭkel</i> / <i>iṭkel</i> ‘to rely’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-yṭkel f̣xes a s d ibb ssuxra iṇši</i> ‘He relies on him to bring him some groceries.’
klm	<i>lkelma</i> - <i>lkelmat</i> / <i>leklam</i> ‘word, speech’ A
klw	<i>lkelwa</i> - <i>leklawi</i> ‘kidney’ A
km	<i>ḳma</i> - <i>ayẹtma</i> ‘brother’ B
km	<i>lkama</i> - <i>lkamat</i> ‘bed’ A
km	<i>lkumm</i> - <i>lụḳmam</i> ‘sleeve’ A
km	<i>kma</i> / <i>ikmi</i> ‘to smoke’ (trans) A
kml	<i>ḳmel</i> / <i>ḳmel</i> / <i>kemmel</i> ‘to finish’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeṃmlet</i> AP <i>kamel</i> / <i>kamla</i> / <i>kamlin</i> PP <i>mkeṃmel</i> / <i>mkeṃmla</i> / <i>mkeṃmlin</i>
kmm	<i>tạḳ^wmamt</i> - <i>tịḳ^wmaman</i> ‘muzzle’ B
kmr	<i>ạkeṃmar</i> - <i>iḳeṃmira</i> Dim. <i>ạkmimer</i> - <i>iḳmimren</i> F. <i>tạkeṃmart</i> - <i>tịkeṃmira</i> Dim. <i>tạkmimert</i> - <i>tịkmimran</i> ‘face’ B
kmš	<i>ạkeṃmiš</i> - <i>iḳeṃmišen</i> Dim. <i>ạkmimeš</i> - <i>iḳmimšen</i> F. <i>tạkeṃmišt</i> - <i>tịkeṃmišan</i> Dim. <i>tạkmimešt</i> - <i>tịkmimšan</i> ‘fistful’ B
kmš	<i>keṃmeš</i> / <i>keṃmeš</i> / <i>tkeṃmaš</i> ‘to fold’ (lab) B Pass <i>tkeṃmšet</i> PP <i>mkeṃmeš</i> / <i>mkeṃmša</i> / <i>mkeṃmšin</i> VN <i>teḳmiša</i> ‘a fold’
kms	<i>keṃmes</i> / <i>keṃmes</i> / <i>tkeṃmas</i> ‘to pack’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeṃmset</i> PP <i>mkeṃmes</i> / <i>mkeṃmsa</i> / <i>mkeṃmsin</i>
kmȳ	<i>ḳmeȳ</i> / <i>ḳmeȳ</i> / <i>keṃmeȳ</i> ‘to burn’ (intr) B
kmȳ	<i>sseḳmeȳ</i> / <i>sseḳmeȳ</i> / <i>sseḳmat</i> ‘to burn’ (trans) B
kmy	<i>lekmaya</i> - <i>lekmayaȳ</i> ‘smoking’ A
kmyñ	<i>lkamyun</i> - <i>lkamyunaȳ</i> ~ <i>lkamyunis</i> ‘truck’ C
kmz	<i>ạkmez</i> - <i>iḳemzan</i> ‘nail’ B
kn	<i>tạḳint</i> - <i>tịḳinan</i> ‘big plate’ (The harvest is collected in it.) B

kn	<i>ta_kna</i> (ta-) - <i>ta_kniwan</i> (ta-) ‘co-wife’ B
knk	<i>lkanki</i> - <i>leknaka</i> Dim. <i>lekniki</i> - <i>leknikeyyat</i> ‘gas lamp’ A
kns	<i>k_nes</i> / <i>k_nes</i> / <i>kknes</i> ‘to fight, to argue’ (intr) B cf. <i>š_rr</i> for PP
kntr	<i>lkuntru</i> - <i>lkuntru</i> s ‘square’ A/S
knw	<i>a_kenni_w</i> - <i>i_kenni_wen</i> F. <i>ta_kenni_wt</i> - <i>ti_kenni_wan</i> ‘twins’ B
knz	<i>lkinz</i> - <i>leknuz</i> ‘treasure’ A
kpt	<i>akeppu_t</i> - <i>ikeppa_t</i> ~ <i>lekpape_t</i> Dim. <i>akpipet</i> - <i>ikpipten</i> ‘coat’ C
kr	<i>a_kur</i> / <i>yuker</i> / <i>ttaker</i> ‘to steal’ (trans) B See <i>š_rq</i> for Pass and PP.
kr	<i>kkur</i> / <i>kker</i> / <i>tekker</i> ‘to wake up’ (intr) B
kr	<i>kra</i> / <i>ikri</i> ‘to hire’ (trans) A Pass <i>tekra</i> AP <i>kari</i> / <i>karya</i> / <i>karin</i> PP <i>mekri</i> / <i>mekriyya</i> / <i>mekriyyin</i>
krbš	<i>akarbaš</i> - <i>lekrabaš</i> Dim. <i>akri_baš</i> - <i>ikri_bšen</i> F. <i>takarbašt</i> - <i>tikarbašan</i> ‘claw’ C
krd	<i>lekridi</i> - <i>lekridiyyat</i> ‘debt’ A
krf	<i>a_kurfa</i> ‘chaff’ B
krk	<i>k_rerrek</i> / <i>k_rerrek</i> / <i>t_kerrak</i> ‘to lie’ (intr) B E.g. <i>i_kerrek</i> <i>fxes</i> ‘He lied to him.’
krkb	<i>kerkeb</i> / <i>kerkeb</i> / <i>t_kerkab</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>t_kerkbet</i> PP <i>mkerkeb</i> / <i>mkerkba</i> / <i>mkerkb_in</i>
krm	<i>lekrima</i> - <i>lekrima_t</i> ‘ointment’ A
krs	<i>lkursi</i> - <i>lekrasa</i> Dim. <i>lekrisi</i> - <i>lekrisiyyat</i> ‘chair’ A
krš	<i>ta_keršišt</i> - <i>ti_keršišan</i> ‘belly of a sheep’ B
krš	<i>kerreš</i> / <i>kerreš</i> / <i>t_kerraš</i> ‘to remove skin of fish, make a hole’ (trans) B Pass <i>t_kerršet</i> PP <i>mkerreš</i> / <i>mkerrša</i> / <i>mkerršin</i>
krsn	<i>kersanna</i> ‘bitter vetch’ A
kršš	<i>ta_keršišt</i> - <i>ti_keršišan</i> Dim. <i>ta_kkrišešt</i> ‘animal stomach’ B
krtl	<i>amkertel</i> - <i>imkertlen</i> ‘big rock’ B
krčn	<i>lkurčun</i> - <i>lkurčus</i> ‘mattress’ A/S
kry	<i>lkari</i> - <i>lkurray</i> F. <i>lkarya</i> ‘renter’ A
kry	<i>lkreyya</i> - <i>lkreyyat</i> ‘small octopus’ A
krz	<i>lkurzeyya</i> - <i>lkurzeyyat</i> ‘wool belt’ A
krz	<i>k_rez</i> / <i>k_rez</i> / <i>kkrez</i> ‘to plough’ (trans) B cf. for <i>h_rt</i> for Pass and PP
krtr	<i>lkartera</i> - <i>lkartera_t</i> ‘men’s wallet’ A
kntr	<i>kanatiru</i> - <i>kanatirus</i> ‘type of fish’ S
kr	<i>lkar</i> - <i>lki_ran</i> ‘intercity bus’ A
kr	<i>lku_ra</i> - <i>lku_rat</i> ~ <i>lekwa_ri</i> ‘ball’ A
krfz	<i>lekrafez</i> ‘celery’ A
krh	<i>lki_raha</i> - <i>lki_rahat</i> ‘hatred’ A
krh	<i>k_reh</i> / <i>ik_reh</i> ‘to hate’ (trans) A AP <i>kareh</i> / <i>karha</i> / <i>karhin</i> PP <i>mekruh</i> / <i>mekruha</i> / <i>mekruhin</i> E.g. <i>nekki kareh ddenya</i> ‘I hate the world.’

kṛny	<i>kuṛuneyya - kuṛuneyyaṭ</i> ‘fragrant’ A
kṛṣ	<i>lkeṛṛuṣa - lekṛareṣ ~ lkeṛṛuṣaṭ</i> Augm. <i>akeṛṛus</i> ‘cart or wagon’ A
kṛṭ	<i>lkeṛṛaṭ - lekṛareṭ</i> ‘type of ship’ (It has a net that scrapes the sea floor to catch fish.) A
kṛṭ	<i>lkeṛṛiṭa - lkeṛṛiṭaṭ</i> ‘spindle’ A
kṛṭ	<i>timekṛaṭ</i> ‘scissors’ B
kṛṭ	<i>keṛreṭ / keṛreṭ / tkeṛraṭ</i> ‘to scrape’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeṛreṭeṭ</i> PP <i>mkeṛreṭ / mkeṛreṭa / mkeṛreṭin</i>
ks	<i>kes / kes / ttkes ~ ikessa</i> ‘to tend (goats, sheep)’ (trans) B
ks	<i>kkus / kkes / tekkes</i> ‘to remove’ (trans) B
ksb	<i>leksibā</i> ‘livestock’ A
ksb	<i>kseb / ikseb</i> ‘to own and raise animals’ (trans) A
ksb	<i>kseb / kseb / kesseb</i> ‘to own animals and raise them’ (trans) B Pass <i>nkesbeṭ</i> PP <i>meksub / meksubā / meksubin</i> E.g. <i>tasa yahren nkesbeṭ yer yan iši</i> ‘That cow was raised by someone.’
ksk	<i>kseksu</i> ‘couscous’ A
ksk	<i>lkaṣk - lkaṣkaṭ</i> ‘helmet’ A
ksks	<i>akeskes - ikesksa ~ ikeskas</i> Dim. <i>aksikes - iksiksen</i> F. <i>takeskast - tikskisan</i> Dim. <i>taksikest</i> ‘couscous pan’ B
ksl	<i>kessel / kessel / tkessal</i> ‘to massage’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a s ikessel</i> ‘He is going to massage him.’
ksṛ	<i>kesser / kesser / tkessaṛ</i> ‘to harrow’ (trans) B
ksr	<i>taḱ^wsert - tiḱ^wsaran</i> Dim. <i>taḱ^wseyyert - tiḱ^wsiran</i> Augm. <i>aḱ^wser - iḱ^wsaren</i> ‘piece of bread’ B
kss	<i>kesses / kesses / tkessas</i> ‘to fart softly’ (intr) B
ksṭ	<i>ksuṭ / ksuṭ / ttaḱsaṭ</i> ‘to be afraid’ (intr) B
kšm	<i>kšem / kšem / kečem</i> ‘to enter’ (intr) B cf. dxl for AP, Pass and PP. Caus. <i>ššekšem / ššekšem / tšekšam</i> ‘to make enter’ (trans) B
kšṭ	<i>keššet / keššet / tkeššaṭ</i> ‘to rob’ (trans) B
kṣṭ	<i>lkaṣiṭa - lkaṣiṭaṭ ~ lekwaṣeṭ</i> ‘casette’ A
ktb	<i>lektāḅ - lektuḅa</i> Dim. <i>lekteyyeḅ</i> ‘book’ A
ktb	<i>lektāḅa - lektāyeḅ</i> ‘writing’ A
ktb	<i>kteḅ ~ kteḅ / kteḅ ~ kteḅ / kktuḅ</i> ‘to write’ (trans) B Pass <i>tketheṭ ~ nketheṭ</i> PP <i>mektuḅ ~ mektuḅ / mektuḅa ~ mektuḅa / mektuḅin ~ mektuḅin</i>
ktn	<i>lkettana - lkettanaṭ</i> ‘linen’ A
ktṛ	<i>kteṛ ~ xteṛ</i> ‘more’ A
ktšf	<i>ktašef / iktašef</i> ‘to guess’ (intr) A Pass <i>tektašfeṭ</i> PP <i>mektašef / mektašfa / mektašfin</i> E.g. <i>ktašef fxes</i> ‘He guessed it.’

kčr	<i>lkučar̥ra - lkučar̥rat</i> ‘spoon’ A
kčy	<i>lkučeyya ~ lčukeyya - lkučeyyat ~ lčukeyyat</i> ‘razor’ A
kwdr	<i>lkwadru - lkwadrus</i> ‘door frame, window’ A/S
kwṛ	<i>akewwar - ikewwira</i> F. <i>takewwart - tikewwira</i> Dim. <i>takwiwert - tikwiwran</i> ‘ball, circle’ B
kwz	<i>lkawza</i> ‘pride’ A
kwz	<i>kewwez / kewwez / tkewwaz</i> ‘to boast, to duck’ (intr) B PP <i>mkewwez / mkewwza / mkewwzin</i>
kyf	<i>tkeyyef / itkeyyef</i> ‘to smoke’ (trans) A PP <i>mkeyyef / mkeyyfa / mkeyyfin</i>
kyl	<i>keyyel / keyyel / tkeyyal</i> ‘to weigh’ (trans) B Pass <i>tkeyylet</i> PP <i>mkeyyel / mkeyyla / mkeyylin</i> E.g. <i>tkeyylet taferkiwt ahen</i> ‘The (fruits of the) plot of land has been weighed.’
kzn	<i>lkuzina - lkuzinat</i> ‘cookhouse’ A
l	
l	<i>alu / ulu / ttalu</i> ‘to pick, pluck’ (trans) B
l	<i>ll / ll / ttill</i> ‘to be’ (intr) B
l	<i>tala (ta-) - taliwan</i> ‘spring’ B
l	<i>ul - leqluba</i> ‘heart’ C
lbb	<i>lababu - lababus</i> ‘sink’ S
lbb	<i>lleblab</i> ‘type of plant’ A
lbq	<i>lebbeq / lebbeq / tlebbaq</i> ‘to become fat’ (lab) B PP <i>mlebbeq / mlebbqa / mlebbqin</i> E.g. <i>aeyyal nnes ilebbeq</i> ‘His child has become fat.’ <i>ilebbq at</i> ‘He has made him fat.’
lbč	<i>llbač</i> ‘hot rain’ A
lby	<i>llubeyya</i> ‘beans’ A
lbyṭ	<i>llbayṭ</i> Dim. <i>llbeyyēt</i> Dim.F. <i>llbiṭa</i> ‘great-grandchildren’ A
lbnṭ	<i>libanṭi</i> ‘eastern wind and waves in the sea’
lbz	<i>alabbaz ~ arabbaz - ilabbazen ~ irabbazen</i> Dim. <i>albibež</i> ‘bread chunk’ B
lbz	<i>lebbez / lebbez / tlebbaž</i> ‘to form a bread chunk’ (trans) B
lbeε	<i>lbelεuεa - lbelεuεat</i> ‘big snail’ A
lf	<i>alef (ya-) - ilfan</i> ‘boar’ B
lft	<i>lleft</i> Unity F. <i>taleftunt - tileftunan</i> Augm. <i>aleftun</i> ‘sweet potato’ B
lft	<i>taleffitt - tileffitan</i> Dim. <i>talfifett - tilfiftan</i> ‘blister’ B
ly	<i>llya - llyat</i> ‘sound (from a distance)’ A
ly	<i>lluya - lluyat</i> ‘language’ A
lhm	<i>llhem</i> F. <i>llehma</i> Dim. <i>llhima</i> ‘flesh’ (The feminine refers to a tasty peace of meat.) A
lhs	<i>lhes / lhes / lehhes</i> ‘to lick’ (trans) B

lk	<i>tilket - tilkan ~ tirkan</i> ‘head louse’ B
lkm	<i>lkem ~ lkum / lkem / lekkem</i> ‘to arrive’ (trans) B E.g. <i>ilekm at</i> ‘he reached it.’ <i>Caus sselkem ~ sselkum / sselkem / sselkam</i> ‘to make arrive’ (trans) B
lkm	<i>tilkaman ~ tirkaman</i> ‘kind of spinach’ B
lkp_{tr}	<i>iliku_{pter} ~ aliku_{pter}</i> ‘helicopter’ A
lkš	<i>likuš</i> ‘pampers’ A
ll	<i>alili</i> ‘oleander (laurus nobilis)’ B
ll	<i>llil - llyali</i> ‘night’ <i>bellil</i> Adv ‘at night’ A
ll	<i>lluli - lluleyyin</i> F. <i>lluleyya</i> ‘first’ A
llf	<i>talelluft</i> ‘white earth’ (Used to be used to paint the house.) B
lm	<i>alum</i> (wa-) ‘hay’ B
lm	<i>lam / ilum</i> ‘to blame’ (intr) A E.g. <i>lam fxi</i> ‘He blamed me.’
lmn	<i>llimin</i> ‘right’ E.g. <i>afus n llimin</i> ‘the right hand’ A
lmny	<i>alumunyu</i> ‘aluminium’ A
lngd	<i>lingwa_{du} - lingwa_{du}s</i> ‘tongue (fish)’ S
lngş	<i>llingaş</i> Unity F. <i>talingaş - tilingaşan</i> ‘pear’ C
lps	<i>lappis - lpapes</i> ‘pen’ A
lq	<i>laqi / laqa / tlaqay</i> ‘to let, make meet’ (trans) B
lq	<i>tlaqa / itlaqa</i> ‘to join, meet’ (trans) A
lqh	<i>llqiḥ</i> ‘sprout’ A
lqh	<i>lqeḥ / lqeḥ / leqqeḥ</i> ‘to graft’ (intr) B PP <i>melqaḥ / melqaḥa / melqaḥin</i>
lqm	<i>leqqem / leqqem / tleqqem</i> ‘to cast’ (trans) B Pass <i>tleqqmet</i> PP <i>mleqqem / mleqqma / mleqqmin</i>
lqm	<i>luqma - luqmat</i> ‘mould’ A
lqm	<i>talqimt - tilqiman</i> ‘bread’ cf. xbz B
lqt	<i>leqqet / leqqet / tleqqat</i> ‘to pick up’ (trans) B Pass <i>tleqqtet</i> PP <i>mleqqet / mleqqta / mleqqtin</i>
lr	<i>tellirt - telliran</i> ‘type of plant’ B
lr	<i>llira - llirat</i> ‘ass’ A
lrṭ	<i>llurṭi</i> ‘sea has northern wind and waves’
lrḍ	<i>llarḍa - llarḍat</i> ‘school of fish at night’ A
ls	<i>alus - ilusan</i> F. <i>talust - tiluṣtan</i> ‘husband’s brother/sister’ C
ls	<i>iles - ilsan</i> ‘tongue’ (The plural is not accepted by everybody.) B
lsq	<i>lseq / lseq / lesseq</i> ‘to stick, to glue’ (intr) B Pass <i>tllessqet</i> PP <i>mlesseq / mlessqa / mlessqin</i>
ltm	<i>lltam - lltamat</i> Dim. <i>llteyyem</i> ‘veil to cover the face’ A
ltm	<i>uletma - ayeṭma</i> ‘sister’ (The plural refers to brothers as well as sisters.) B
lčn	<i>lečin</i> F. <i>talečint - tilečinan</i> ‘orange’ C

ltx	<i>ltex / ltex / lettex</i> ‘to fling, throw’ (trans) B Pass <i>tletxet</i> PP <i>meltux / meltuxa / meltuxin</i>
lṭ	<i>llaṭṭa - lliṭan</i> Dim. <i>llṭiṭa - llṭiṭat</i> ‘bottle’ A
lṭ	<i>luṭa - luṭat</i> Dim. <i>lwiṭa - lwiṭat</i> ‘plain’ A
lw	<i>lewwi / lewwi / tlewway</i> ‘to spin, to roll a cigarette or joint’ (lab) B Pass <i>tlewwat</i> PP <i>mlewwi / mlewwya / mlewwin</i>
lw	<i>lmeḷwi</i> ‘pan cake made out of meal baked in oil’ A
lwgr	<i>talawgart - tilawgaran</i> ‘white bird that follows the farmer’ B
lwh	<i>lluḥ - llwayeḥ</i> Unity F. <i>talwiḥett - tilwiḥtan</i> ‘shelf’ C
lwn	<i>llawn - lṣalwan</i> Dim. <i>llweyyen - llweyyinat</i> ‘colour’ (The diminutive refers to a nice colour.) A
lwn	<i>llwina - llwinat</i> ‘picarel (fish)’ A
lwqd	<i>lewqit</i> Unity F. <i>talewqitt - tilewqitan</i> ‘match’ C
lwṛ	<i>llawṛeyya - llawṛeyyat</i> ‘ass’ A
lwy	<i>llewway</i> ‘kind of ivy’ A
lwz	<i>llawz</i> Unity F. <i>talawziṭ - tilawziṭan</i> ‘almond’ C
lymn	<i>llaymun</i> Unity F. <i>talaymunt - tilaymunan</i> ‘lemon’ C
lyn	<i>llyan</i> ‘traditional shampoo’ (It is made by boiling ash from the fireplace in a big bowl.) A
lṣ	<i>alazeṇ (wa-)</i> ‘tomorrow’ B
lṣ	<i>lluṣ / llaz ~ lluz / ttlaṣ</i> ‘to be hungry’ (intr) B
lṣṛ	<i>llaṣur - llwaṣer</i> Unity F. <i>talaṣurt - tilaṣuran</i> Dim. <i>lwiṣra</i> ‘brick’ C
m	
m	<i>am</i> ‘like’ E.g. <i>am umaleḥ aḍ</i> ‘like this fish’ B
m	<i>yemma</i> ‘mother’ B
mbr	<i>lmembar</i> ‘islamic pulpit’ A
md	<i>medd / medd / tmedda</i> ‘to lie down’ (lab) B PP <i>memduḍ / memduḍa / memduḍin</i>
md	<i>tamḍa - timḍiwan</i> ‘lake’ B
md	<i>tamuḍa - timuḍiwan</i> ‘sow’ B
mdd	<i>tamedda - timeddiwan</i> ‘eagle’ B
mdg	<i>amdaggu - imdugga</i> ‘warble fly’ B
mdn	<i>lemḍina - lemḍun</i> ‘city’ A
mdr	<i>amḍer - imedren</i> Dim. <i>amḍeyyer - imḍeyyren</i> ‘branch’ B
mdwd	<i>lmedweḍ - lemḍaweḍ</i> Dim. <i>lemḍiweḍ - lemḍiwdat</i> ‘trough’ A
mḍ	<i>medḍi / medḍa / tmedḍay</i> ‘to sharpen’ (trans) B PP <i>mmedḍi / mmedḍya / mmedḍin</i>
mḍy	<i>maḍi / maḍy-a / maḍ(y)-in</i> ‘pointed’
mšy	AP <i>maši / mašš-a / mašy-in ~ maš-in</i> ‘go’ see d for ‘to go’

mžy	AP <i>maži</i> / <i>mağ-a</i> / <i>mažy-in</i> ~ <i>mağ-in</i> ‘come’ see d for ‘to go’
med	<i>lmaeida</i> - <i>lmaeidat</i> ‘stomach’ A
my	<i>myi d</i> / <i>myi d</i> / <i>ttemyi d</i> ‘to grow’ (intr) B Caus <i>issemya d</i> / <i>ssemya d</i> / <i>ssemyay d</i> ‘to (make) grow’ (trans) B (The d is obligatory.) E.g. <i>azgasneṭ a d issemya isanen</i> ‘Last year he grew teeth.’
mgn	<i>lmaḡana</i> - <i>lemwaḡen</i> ~ <i>lmaḡanat</i> ‘watch’ A
mgn	<i>tmeḡgen</i> / <i>itmeḡgen</i> ‘to feel good, be calm’ (intr) A VN <i>ttemgin</i>
mgnn	<i>tamuḡnant</i> - <i>timuḡnanan</i> ‘cooked egg’ B
mger	<i>mger</i> / <i>mger</i> / <i>megger</i> ‘to harvest’ (trans) B cf. <i>ḡsd</i> for Pass and PP
myr	<i>tameyṛa</i> - <i>timeyriwan</i> ‘wedding’ B
myr	<i>amyar</i> - <i>imyaren</i> ‘old man’ F. <i>tamyart</i> - <i>timyaran</i> Dim. <i>tamyeyyert</i> ‘old women’ B
myr	<i>amyar</i> ‘father-in-law of a woman’ B
mger	<i>amḡer</i> - <i>imeḡran</i> Dim. <i>amḡeyyer</i> - <i>imḡeyyren</i> ‘sickle’ B
myr	<i>tamyart</i> ‘mother-in-law of a woman’ B
myrb	<i>ameyṛabi</i> - <i>lemyārḡa</i> F. <i>tameyṛabiṭ</i> ‘Moroccan’ C
myt	<i>meyyet</i> / <i>meyyet</i> / <i>tmeyyat</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>tmeyyṭet</i> PP <i>mmeyyēt</i> / <i>mmeyyṭa</i> / <i>mmeyyṭin</i>
myz	<i>amyuz</i> - <i>imyaz</i> ‘nit’ B
mg1	<i>amaḡal</i> - <i>imaḡalen</i> ~ <i>imuḡal</i> F. <i>tamaḡalt</i> - <i>timaḡalan</i> ‘piece of bush’ (piece of bush that is hung in the stable for goats to eat.) B
mgysz	<i>ameggayzu</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mḡ	<i>mḡa</i> / <i>mḡi</i> ~ <i>imḡa</i> / <i>mehḡa</i> - <i>imeḡḡi</i> ‘to wipe clean’ (trans) B
mḡ	<i>mih</i> / <i>maḡ</i> / <i>tmiḡ</i> ‘to empty water’ (trans) B Pass <i>tmaḡet</i> PP <i>memyaḡ</i> / <i>memyaḡa</i> / <i>memyaḡin</i> E.g. <i>tmaḡet lbaṭil</i> ‘The boat has been emptied from the water.’
mḡl	<i>lmaḡal</i> - <i>lemwaḡel</i> ‘room’ A
mḡrb	<i>lmeḡrab</i> - <i>lemḡareḡ</i> Dim. <i>lemḡireḡ</i> ‘place where the imam prays’ A
mhrz	<i>lmeḡraz</i> - <i>imeḡrazen</i> ‘type of insect’ It eats wheat. C
mḡsd	<i>lmeḡsad</i> - <i>lmeḡsadin</i> F. <i>lmeḡsada</i> ‘jealous person’ A
mḡt	<i>lmuḡit</i> - <i>lmuḡitaṭ</i> ‘ocean’ A
mk	<i>lmika</i> - <i>lmikaṭ</i> ‘plastic bag’ A
mk	<i>muka</i> - <i>mukaṭ</i> ‘owl’ A
mkl	<i>yemmawakaḡal</i> - <i>immawakaḡalen</i> ‘kind of worm’ B
mklit	<i>meklitta</i> ‘type of fish’ A
mkn	<i>lmaḡina</i> - <i>lmaḡinat</i> ~ <i>lemwakaḡen</i> ‘machine’ A
mkr	<i>amaḡar</i> - <i>imuḡar</i> F. <i>tamaḡart</i> - <i>timuḡar</i> ~ <i>timaḡaran</i> ‘thief’ B
mktr	<i>ameḡter</i> - <i>imeḡtaren</i> ~ <i>imeḡtira</i> ‘part of the plough’ B

ml	<i>amalu</i> - <i>imula</i> F. <i>tamaluḵt</i> Dim. <i>tamwileḵt</i> - <i>timwilḵan</i> ‘shadowy hill’ B
ml	<i>lmal</i> ‘capital’ A
ml	<i>mel</i> / <i>mel</i> / <i>mmal</i> ‘to show’ (intr) B PP <i>mwerrī</i> / <i>mwerrya</i> / <i>mwerrin</i> E.g. <i>daʔimen mmalay as imalḥen inu</i> ‘I always show him my fish.’
ml	<i>mul</i> - <i>mwalin</i> F. <i>mula</i> ‘owner’ A E.g. <i>mul axyam</i> - <i>mwalin axyam</i> F. <i>mulat axyam</i> ‘host’
mlḥ	<i>amaleḥ</i> - <i>imalḥen</i> Dim. <i>amwileḥ</i> F. <i>tamaleḥt</i> Dim. <i>tamwileḥt</i> ‘fish’ B
mlḥ	<i>lemlaḥ</i> ‘salt’ A
mlḥ	<i>maleḥ</i> / <i>malḥ-a</i> / <i>malḥ-in</i> ‘salty’
mlk	<i>lmalik</i> - <i>lmuluḵat</i> F. <i>lmalika</i> - <i>lmalikaḵt</i> ‘king’ A
mlk	<i>lmilk</i> ~ <i>lmulk</i> - <i>lamlak</i> ‘property’ A
mlk	<i>lmilkeyya</i> - <i>lmilkeyyat</i> ‘fishing permit’ A
mlk	<i>mleḵ</i> / <i>mleḵ</i> / <i>melleḵ</i> ‘to marry’ (trans) B PP <i>mmelleḵ</i> / <i>mmellka</i> / <i>mmellḵin</i> Caus <i>ssemleḵ</i> / <i>ssemleḵ</i> / <i>ssemlak</i> ‘to let, make marry’ (trans) B <i>imleḵ ides</i> ‘He married with her.’ <i>imleḵ fxes</i> ‘He married another (additional) wife.’
mlī	<i>amellul</i> - <i>imellulen</i> Dim. <i>amliwel</i> - <i>imliwlen</i> F. <i>tamellult</i> - <i>timellulan</i> Dim. <i>tamliwelt</i> - <i>timliwlan</i> ‘white person’ B
mlī	<i>mellul</i> <i>mellul-eṭ</i> ‘white’ Dim. <i>mliwel</i> / <i>mliwl-a</i> / <i>mliwl-in</i> ‘somewhat white’ C
mlq	<i>lmilaq</i> - <i>lemwaleq</i> Unity <i>amileq</i> - <i>imilqen</i> Dim. <i>amwileq</i> - <i>imwilqen</i> ‘grit’ C
mls	<i>melles</i> / <i>melles</i> / <i>tmellas</i> ‘to smoothen’ (trans) B AP <i>males</i> / <i>mals-a</i> / <i>mals-in</i> PP <i>mmelles</i> / <i>mmellsa</i> / <i>mmellsin</i>
mlṭ	<i>lmalṭa</i> - <i>lemlaṭi</i> Dim. <i>lemliṭa</i> - <i>lemliṭat</i> ‘blanket’ A
mlṭ	<i>lmulṭa</i> - <i>lmulṭat</i> ‘fine’ A
mlẓt	<i>tamelẓit</i> - <i>timelẓa</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mm	<i>memmu n tiṭṭ</i> ‘apple of the eye’ B
mm	<i>tamemt</i> ~ <i>tamamt</i> (<i>ta-</i>) ‘honey’ B
mn	<i>aman</i> (<i>wa-</i>) ‘water’ B
mn	<i>tmenna</i> / <i>itmenna</i> ‘to hope’ (trans) A
mndln	<i>mandalina</i> Unity F. <i>tamendalint</i> - <i>timendalinan</i> ‘mandarin’ C
mndm	<i>mnaḍem</i> - <i>medden</i> ‘human being’ C
mne	<i>mennes</i> / <i>mennes</i> / <i>tmennas</i> ‘to make hold’ (trans) B
mngž	<i>tamengažt</i> - <i>timengažan</i> Dim. <i>tamnigežt</i> - <i>timnigžan</i> ‘earring’ C
mn̄m	<i>lemn̄ama</i> - <i>lemn̄amat</i> VN ‘dream’ A
mnqr	<i>lmenqer</i> - <i>lemn̄aqer</i> Dim. <i>lemn̄iqer</i> - <i>lemn̄iqrat</i> ‘chisel, sting’ A
mnṭ	<i>tamunniṭ</i> - <i>timunniṭan</i> ‘ass’ B
mntk	<i>mantika</i> ‘margerine’ A
mnṭr	<i>tamentart</i> - <i>timentaran</i> ‘type of insect’ It is yellow, lives between the crops. B
mql	<i>lmuqla</i> ‘The first intestines of the goat that are eaten: liver, heart, kidney’ A

mqr	<i>meqqur / muqqr-et</i> ‘big’ Dim. <i>mqiqr / mqiqr-et</i> ‘somewhat big’ B
mr	<i>lemra - lemrayat ~ lemrawat</i> ‘mirror’ A
mr	<i>lmerra - lmerrat</i> ‘goat intestine’ A
mr	<i>merr / merr-a / merr-in</i> ‘bitter’ A
mr	<i>tammart - timmira ~ tammira</i> Augm. <i>ammar - immira (wa-)</i> ‘beard’ E.g. <i>yres ya wammar nešt n lexla</i> lit. ‘He has a beard as big as the wasteland.’ B
mrn	<i>lmirna - lmirnat</i> ‘type of fish’
mrn	<i>lemrina - lemrinat</i> ‘type of sea snake’
mrs	<i>amaras - imuras</i> F. <i>tamarast - timuras</i> Dim. <i>tamwirest</i> ‘riverbed’ B
mry	<i>lmareyya</i> ‘tide’ E.g. <i>lmareyya n ššerq</i> = east tide <i>lmareyya n ššafi</i> = west tide A
mrnd	<i>mirinda - mirindat</i> ‘afternoon meal’ Small meal at about five o’clock S
mr	<i>umer ~ amer / umer ~ amer / ttamer</i> ‘to send’ (trans) B E.g. <i>amrax imalhen dar uxyam</i> ‘I sent the fish home.’
mr	<i>lmiṛu</i> ‘grouper (fish)’
mrḃt	<i>amerḃut - imṛibḃten</i> Dim. <i>amṛibḃet</i> ‘small piece of rope’ B
mry	<i>tamurṛya</i> ‘locust’ B
mrḥ	<i>amṛah - imṛahen</i> ‘open place’ B
mrq	<i>lemṛaq</i> F. <i>lmerqa</i> Dim. <i>lemṛiqa</i> ‘sauce’ A
mrš	<i>lmarša - lemṛaši</i> Dim. <i>lemṛiša - lemṛiṣat</i> ‘port’ A
mrṭ	<i>lmerṭ - lšamṛaḍ</i> ‘sickness’ A
mrṭl	<i>lmurṭal - lmurṭalis</i> ‘flip in the water’ A/S
mrtn	<i>merṭayn</i> ‘twice, two times’ A
mrwh	<i>tamerwaḥt - timerwaḥan</i> ‘fan (in the hand)’ B
mrṛ	<i>merraxu - merraxuwat</i> ‘mako shark’ S
mryṭ	<i>amaryat - imaryaten</i> ‘stick for hitting’ B
mryṭ	<i>meryet / meryet / tmeryat</i> ‘to bend repeatedly’ (intr) B
mrž	<i>lmerža - lemṛuž</i> ‘swamp’ A
ms	<i>amass - imassen</i> ‘block on the head of cattle to tie the yoke to’ B
ms	<i>ammas - immasen</i> ‘waist’ B
ms	<i>lmissa - lemses ~ lmissat</i> Dim. <i>lemsisa - lemsisat</i> ‘table’ A
ms	<i>lmus - lemwas</i> Dim. <i>lemweyyes - lemweyyesen</i> ‘retractable knife’ A
msh	<i>mseh / mseh / messeḥ ~ itasseḥ</i> ‘to wipe’ (trans) B
msh	<i>ttimsah</i> ‘crocodile’ A
msq	<i>lmusiqa - lemwasseq</i> ‘music’ A
mss	<i>messus / messus-et</i> ‘insipid’ Dim. <i>msiwes / msiws-a / msiws-in</i> ‘somewhat insipid’ C
mss	<i>tamessust - timessusan</i> ‘unsalted bread’ B
mslm	<i>ameslem - lemselmin</i> F. <i>tameslemt - timselman</i> ‘muslim’ C

msmn	<i>lemsemmen</i> ‘type of pan cake’ A
msw	<i>amessiwi</i> - <i>imessiwen</i> F. <i>tamessiwt</i> - <i>timessiwan</i> ‘old basket’ B
mş	<i>lmaşşa</i> - <i>lmaşşat</i> ‘sledge hammer’ A
mşţ	<i>amşet</i> - <i>imeştan</i> ‘hip’ B
mš	<i>amuš</i> - <i>imuššan</i> Dim. <i>amšišu</i> - <i>imšišwen</i> F. <i>tamuššet</i> - <i>timuštān</i> Dim. <i>tamšišut</i> - <i>timšišwen</i> ‘cat’ B
mšbl	<i>mešbel</i> / <i>mešbel</i> / <i>tmešbal</i> ‘to sift’ (trans) B
mšklţ	<i>meškliţ</i> - <i>meškliţat</i> ‘bicycle’ A
mškpr	<i>tameškeppart</i> - <i>timeškepparan</i> ‘chicken’ B
mšn	<i>lmašina</i> - <i>lmašināt</i> ‘train’ A
mşt	<i>amšet</i> - <i>imešten</i> ‘separation stone between two pieces of land to mark the boundary’ B
mşt	<i>tamšetţ</i> - <i>timeştān</i> ‘comb’ E.g. <i>tamšetţ n uţar</i> - <i>timeştān n uţar</i> ‘instep (of the foot)’ B
mştţ	<i>ameštīt</i> - <i>imeštāt</i> ‘small piece of rope’ B
mt	<i>mmuţ</i> / <i>mmuţ</i> / <i>tmetţat</i> ‘to die’ (intr) B
mte	<i>lemţae</i> ‘property’ A
mtn	<i>mţen</i> / <i>mţen</i> / <i>ttamţen</i> ‘to ferment’ (trans) B
mtn	<i>tamţunt</i> - <i>timţunan</i> ‘yeast’ B
mtrkl	<i>lmatrikula</i> - <i>lmatrikulat</i> ‘license plate’ A
mtwl	<i>tametwalt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
mţ	<i>mţī</i> / <i>mţī</i> / <i>metţī</i> ‘to lunch’ (intr) B PP <i>myeddi</i> / <i>myeddya</i> / <i>myeddin</i> Used by old people. Arabic <i>tyedda</i> is more used nowadays.
mţ	<i>tamettūt</i> - <i>timettūtān</i> ‘women’ <i>tamettūt n bāba nnem</i> ‘stepmother’ B
mţe	<i>lmuţae</i> - <i>lemwateε</i> Dim. <i>lemwiţee</i> - <i>lemwiţeat</i> ‘place’ A
mţl	<i>mţel</i> / <i>mţel</i> / <i>metţel</i> ‘to bury’ (trans) B
mţr	<i>lmuţur</i> - <i>lemwateṛ</i> Dim. <i>lemwiter</i> ‘motorcycle, engine’ A
mţrḥ	<i>lmetṛeḥ</i> - <i>lemṭareḥ</i> ~ <i>lemṭareḥ</i> Dim. <i>lemṭireḥ</i> ‘stick to put bread in the oven’ A
mţš	<i>maṭiša</i> Unity F. <i>tamaṭišţ</i> ~ <i>tumaṭišţ</i> - <i>timaṭišān</i> Augm. <i>amaṭiš</i> ‘tomato’ C
mţš	<i>metţeş</i> / <i>metţeş</i> / <i>tmetţaş</i> ‘to shake, swing’ (lab) B Pass <i>tmetţšet</i> PP <i>mmetţeş</i> / <i>mmetţša</i> / <i>mmetţšin</i>
mţţ	<i>amattāt</i> - <i>imattāten</i> ‘grey lizard with no spots’ B
mţţ	<i>amaţuţ</i> - <i>imaţuţen</i> Dim. <i>amṭiwet</i> - <i>imṭiwţan</i> F. <i>tamaţuţ</i> - <i>timaţuţan</i> Dim. <i>tamṭiwet</i> - <i>timṭiwţan</i> ‘neglected useless person’ B
mţw	<i>amettaw</i> - <i>imettawen</i> ‘tear’ B
mţyş	<i>lmetţayša</i> - <i>lmetţayşat</i> ‘cradle’ A
mwż	<i>lmawża</i> - <i>lemważ</i> ‘wave, surf’ A
mx	<i>lmuxx</i> - <i>lemxax</i> ‘brain’ A

mxđ	<i>amuxxed</i> - <i>imuxden</i> Dim. <i>amxixed</i> - <i>imxixden</i> F. <i>tamuxxett</i> - <i>timuxtan</i> Dim. <i>tamxixett</i> - <i>timxixtan</i> 'wild cat' B
mxş	<i>lmexxaş</i> - <i>lemxaxeş</i> 'poking stick' A
mxţ	<i>mexxet</i> / <i>mexxet</i> / <i>tmexxaţ</i> 'to shake' (lab) B Pass <i>tmexxţet</i> PP <i>memxuţ</i> / <i>memxuţa</i> / <i>memxuţin</i> VN <i>lemxiţ</i>
my	<i>tamya</i> (ta-) - <i>timyiwan</i> 'throat' B
myl	<i>meyyel</i> / <i>meyyel</i> / <i>tmeyyal</i> 'to be crooked, to be stronger' (lab) B Pass <i>tmeyyleţ</i> PP <i>mmeyyel</i> / <i>mmeyyla</i> / <i>mmeyylin</i> VN <i>lmayl</i>
myn	<i>tamyant</i> - <i>timyanan</i> Dim. <i>tamweyyent</i> - <i>timwinan</i> 'she-kid' B
myt	<i>lmayta</i> - <i>lmaytat</i> 'corpse' A
myt	<i>lmeyyet</i> - <i>lmeyyţin</i> F. <i>lmeyyta</i> 'carcass' A
mzl	<i>amzal</i> 'type of plant' B
mzz	<i>amuzziz</i> - <i>imuzzizen</i> F. <i>tamuzzizt</i> - <i>timuzzizan</i> 'ass' B
mzyn	<i>mezyan</i> / <i>mezyana</i> / <i>mezyanin</i> 'good' A
mzr	<i>lmizari</i> - <i>lmizareyyin</i> F. <i>lmizariyya</i> 'stingy person' A
mzr	<i>tamazirt</i> - <i>timazirtan</i> 'country' B
mzgd	<i>tamezgida</i> - <i>timezgidiwan</i> 'mosque' E.g. <i>tamezgida n nşara</i> 'church' B
mz	<i>amez</i> ~ <i>mez</i> / <i>mez</i> ~ <i>umez</i> / <i>ttamez</i> 'to catch, take, grab, trap' (trans) B cf. qbt for Pass. and PP.
mz	<i>mezzi</i> / <i>mezzi-t</i> 'small' Dim. <i>mzizu</i> / <i>mzizu-t</i> 'very small' B
mzg	<i>amezzuġ</i> - <i>imezgan</i> ~ <i>imezzaġ</i> F. <i>tamezzuġt</i> 'ear' B
mzlt	<i>amezluţ</i> - <i>imezlaţ</i> F. <i>tamezluţ</i> 'poor person' B
mzt	<i>lmazuţ</i> 'diesel' A
mzy	<i>amazay</i> - <i>imažayen</i> F. <i>tamazayt</i> - <i>timazayan</i> 'canine tooth' B
mzz	<i>amazuz</i> - <i>imažuzen</i> F. <i>tamazuzt</i> - <i>timazuzan</i> 'last born' B
mžt	<i>amežžut</i> - <i>imežžat</i> 'weak person or animal' B
mžf	<i>amažuf</i> - <i>imažufen</i> F. <i>tamažuft</i> - <i>timazufan</i> 'stinky person, type of plant' B
n	
n	<i>ani</i> ~ <i>uni</i> ~ <i>ni</i> / <i>uni</i> / <i>ttani</i> 'to ride, mount' (intr) B cf. rkb for AP E.g. <i>ni g</i> <i>ttunuḅir</i> 'Get into the car.'
n	<i>nn</i> / <i>nn</i> ~ <i>nna</i> / <i>qqr</i> 'to say' (trans) B
nbd	<i>taneḅduţ</i> 'harvesting season' E.g. <i>nmegger g tneḅduţ</i> 'We harvest in the harvesting season.' B
nbt	<i>nnabaţ</i> - <i>nnabaţat</i> 'plant' A
nd	<i>nnda</i> ~ <i>nneḏwa</i> Dim. <i>nndiwa</i> 'dew' A
ndf	<i>nedḏef</i> / <i>nedḏef</i> / <i>tneḏḏaf</i> 'to clean' (trans) B

ndh	<i>neddeh / neddeh / tneddah</i> ‘to guide (animals), to escort, to drive’ (trans) B Pass <i>tneddhet</i> PP <i>mneddeh / mneddha / mneddhin</i> E.g. <i>tneddhet lebhima y ahen</i> ‘The mule has been escorted.’
ndm	<i>ndem / indem</i> ‘to regret’ (intr) A Caus. <i>neddem / neddem / tneddam</i> ‘to regret’ (trans) B Pass <i>tneddmet</i> PP <i>mneddem / mneddma / mneddmin</i> VN <i>ttendim</i>
ndr	<i>nedder / nedder / tnedder</i> ‘to shock after crying’ (intr) B Pass <i>tneddret</i> PP <i>mnedder / mneddra / mneddrin</i> VN <i>ttendir</i>
nğr	<i>nğer / nğer / neğar</i> ‘to make furniture’ (trans) B
ndr	<i>lemnader</i> ‘spectacles, glasses’ A
nğr	<i>amengur - lemnažer</i> Dim. <i>amnižer</i> ‘wooden chair’ (This is a traditional chair made out of wood. They scrape of the bark of the <i>ddlem</i> tree to make these kind of chairs or beehives.) C
nğr	<i>nneğar - nneğara</i> ‘carpenter’ A
nes	AP <i>naes / naesa / naesin</i> VN <i>nneas</i> A ‘to sleep’ cf. <i>ts</i> ‘to sleep’
nfs	<i>neffes / neffes / tneffas</i> ‘to breathe’ (intr) (Used by older generation.) B
nfs	<i>nnefs</i> Dim. <i>nnfisa - nnfisat</i> ‘soul, spirit, breath’ A
nfs	<i>tneffes / itneffes</i> ‘to breathe’ (intr) (used by the young generation.) A
nft	<i>nfet / nfet / neffet</i> ‘to shake’ (trans) B PP <i>menfuṭ / menfuṭa / menfuṭin</i>
nft	<i>nnefta - nnfaṭi</i> ‘light rain’ A
nfzn	<i>nafazen ~ lafazen</i> ‘the day after tomorrow’ E.g. <i>hetta dar nafazen</i> ‘in two days’ B
nfznz	<i>nafaznaz</i> ‘in three days’ B
ng	<i>angi - ingiyyen</i> ‘water under the house’ B
ng	<i>ngi / ngi / neggi</i> ‘to push’ (trans) B PP <i>mengi / mengeyya / mengeyyin</i>
ngr	<i>nigru - nigrus</i> ‘brown dolphin’ S
ny	<i>anayu</i> ‘milk of a fig tree’ B
ny	<i>inay - inayen</i> ‘uvula’ B
ny	<i>ny / nya / neqqa</i> ‘to kill’ (trans) B
nyr	<i>anyur - inyuren</i> F. <i>tanyurt - tinuyṛatan</i> Dim. <i>tanyeyyert</i> ‘stable, stall’ B
nhr	<i>nnhar - nnhura</i> Dim. <i>nnheyyer</i> ‘day’ (The diminutive <i>nnheyyer</i> means ‘a days wage’.) <i>nneş n nnhar</i> ‘noon’ A
nhr	<i>nnhar</i> ‘day’ E.g. <i>nnhar aḏ</i> ‘today’ A
nhr	<i>nnhir - nnhayer</i> Dim. <i>nnheyyer</i> ‘threshold, separation in a field’ A
nhy	<i>nihaya - nihayat</i> ‘end’ A
nhs	<i>nnehḥas</i> ‘copper’ A
nkr	<i>nker / nker / nekker</i> ‘to deny’ (trans) B PP <i>menkur / menkura / menkurin</i> VN <i>nnaker</i>
nkt	<i>nukta - nuktaṭ</i> ‘joke’ A

nm	<i>lemnama</i> - <i>lemnamat</i> ‘dream’ A
nmr	<i>nnimīru</i> - <i>nnwamer</i> ‘number’ A
nmr	<i>nnmer</i> - <i>nnmura</i> Dim. <i>nnmeyyer</i> F. <i>nnemra</i> Dim. <i>nnmeyyra</i> ‘panter’ A
nms	<i>nnamus</i> Unity F. <i>tanamust</i> - <i>tinamusan</i> ‘mosquito’ C
nn	<i>anin</i> - <i>ininen</i> ‘fire stones’ (Three stones around the fire place.) B
nn	<i>nanna</i> ‘older sister’ B
nq	<i>neqqi</i> / <i>neqqa</i> / <i>tneqqay</i> ‘to clean’ (trans) B PP <i>mneqqi</i> / <i>mneqqya</i> / <i>mneqqin</i>
nq	<i>nnaqa</i> - <i>nnyaq</i> ‘female camel’ A
nq	<i>nqi</i> / <i>nqiyy-a</i> / <i>nqiyy-in</i> ‘clean’ A
nqb	<i>nneqqaba</i> ~ <i>nneqqabet</i> - <i>nneqqabat</i> ‘woodpecker’ (Old people use <i>neqqabet</i> while young people use <i>neqqaba</i> .) A
nqb	<i>tamenqubt</i> - <i>timenquban</i> ‘gossip’ <i>gas tamenqubt</i> ‘He gossips a lot.’ B
nql	<i>tanqilt</i> - <i>tinqiltan</i> Dim. <i>tanqeyyelt</i> - <i>tinqiltan</i> ‘tobacco seedling’ B
nqr	<i>nnuqra</i> ‘silver’ A
nqš	<i>amenqaš</i> - <i>imenqašen</i> ‘carver’ B
nqš	<i>nqeš</i> / <i>nqeš</i> / <i>neqqeš</i> ‘to carve’ (trans) B PP <i>menquš</i> / <i>menquša</i> / <i>menqušin</i>
nqt	<i>neqqet</i> / <i>neqqet</i> / <i>tneqqat</i> ‘to drip, leak, sow, have spots’ (lab) B Pass <i>tneqqtet</i> PP <i>mneqqet</i> / <i>mneqqta</i> / <i>mneqqtin</i> E.g. <i>tneqqtet talqimt ad</i> ‘This bread has spots on it (it’s rotten).
nqt	<i>taneqqat</i> - <i>tineqqatan</i> ‘drop’ B
nqz	<i>neqqez</i> / <i>neqqez</i> / <i>tneqqaz</i> ‘to jump’ (lab) B PP <i>mneqqez</i> / <i>mneqqza</i> / <i>mneqqzin</i>
ns	<i>anas</i> - <i>inasen</i> ‘sparkles that fly around a fire.’ B
ns	<i>nes</i> / <i>nes</i> / <i>tnus</i> ‘be extinguished’ (intr) Caus <i>snes</i> / <i>snes</i> ~ <i>ssens</i> / <i>ssnus</i> ‘to extinguish’
nsb	<i>nnsib</i> - <i>lensab</i> ‘father-in-law (of a man)’, brother-in-law’ <i>nnsiba</i> - <i>nnsibat</i> ‘mother-in-law (of a man)’ A
nsm	<i>nessem</i> / <i>nessem</i> / <i>tnessem</i> ‘to smell’ (intr) B VN <i>nnesma</i> E.g. <i>nnesma mezyana</i> ‘A nice smell.’
nsy	AP <i>nasi</i> / <i>nasya</i> / <i>nasyin</i> PP <i>mensi</i> / <i>menseyya</i> / <i>menseyyin</i> Caus <i>nessi</i> / <i>nessa</i> / <i>tnessay</i> ‘to make forget’ (trans) B E.g. <i>inessa at zeg lhemmm nes</i> ‘He made him forget his worries.’ cf. <i>t</i> ‘to forget’
nš	<i>nneš</i> ~ <i>nnuš</i> - <i>lenšus</i> Dim. <i>nnšeyyeš</i> ‘half’ E.g. <i>nneš meqqur</i> ‘the majority’ A
nšb	<i>aneššab</i> - <i>ineššaben</i> Dim. <i>aňšišeb</i> - <i>iňšišben</i> ‘piece of iron on which bait is put’ B
nšb	<i>nšeb</i> / <i>nšeb</i> / <i>neššeb</i> ‘to trap’ (trans) B VN <i>nnšaba</i>
nšh	<i>nšeh</i> / <i>iňšeh</i> ‘to advise’ (trans) A
nšr	<i>anesran</i> - <i>nnšara</i> F. <i>tanešrant</i> ‘Christian, European’ C
nšl	<i>aňšel</i> - <i>inešlen</i> Dim. <i>aňšeyyel</i> - <i>iňšeyylen</i> F. <i>tanšelt</i> ‘floor for straw’ B
nš	<i>nniš</i> Unity F. <i>tanišet</i> - <i>tiništan</i> ‘apricot’ C

nšb	<i>nneššab</i> - <i>nnšašeb</i> Dim. <i>nnšišeb</i> - <i>nnšišbat</i> ‘bow, catapult’ A
nšr	<i>lmenšer</i> - <i>lemnašer</i> Dim. <i>lemnišer</i> ‘floor for drying figs’ A
nšř	<i>lmenšer</i> - <i>lemnašer</i> Dim. <i>lemnišer</i> ‘saw’ A
nt	<i>lanta</i> - <i>lantawat</i> ‘female person’ A
ntxb	<i>lintixab</i> - <i>lintixabat</i> ‘election’ A
nṭ	<i>tanuṭt</i> - <i>tinuṭan</i> ‘wife of the brother’ B
nṭe	<i>nṭae</i> / <i>inṭae</i> ‘to obey’ (intr) A E.g. <i>ka-inṭae-lu i baḅa nnes</i> ‘He obeys his father.’
nṭg	<i>nṭeg</i> / <i>nṭeg</i> / <i>netṭeg</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssenteḡ</i> / <i>ssenteḡ</i> / <i>ssentaḡ</i> ‘make fly’
nṭn	<i>anawiṭin</i> ~ <i>aliwiṭin</i> ~ <i>liwiṭin</i> ~ <i>niwiṭin</i> ‘in three days’ B
nṭr	<i>nṭer</i> / <i>nṭer</i> / <i>netṭar</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssenteṛ</i> / <i>ssenteṛ</i> / <i>ssentaṛ</i> ‘make fly’
nṭšř	<i>lṣintiṣar</i> ‘victory’ A
nṭšř	<i>nṭašer</i> / <i>inṭašer</i> ‘to win over’ (intr) A
nw	<i>nu</i> / <i>nwa</i> / <i>nugg</i> ‘be cooked, be ripe’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssnu</i> / <i>ssnu</i> / <i>ssnaw</i> ‘to cook’ (trans) B
nwl	<i>anewwal</i> - <i>inewwila</i> Dim. <i>anwiwel</i> - <i>inwiwlen</i> F. <i>tanewwalt</i> - <i>tinewwalan</i> Dim. <i>tanwiwelt</i> - <i>tinwiwlan</i> ‘A small hut’ B
nwr	<i>nnwar</i> F. <i>tanewwart</i> - <i>tinewwarān</i> Dim. <i>tanwiwert</i> - <i>tinwiwran</i> ‘plant’ C
nxl	<i>nnxel</i> Dim. <i>nnxeyyēl</i> F. <i>nnexla</i> Dim. <i>nnxila</i> ‘palm tree’ Also called <i>taḡiḡet n ṭṭmar</i> ‘tree of dates’ A
nyš	<i>neyyeš</i> / <i>neyyeš</i> / <i>tneyyaš</i> ‘to aim’ (intr) B PP <i>mneyyeš</i> / <i>mneyyeša</i> / <i>mneyyšin</i>
nzl	Pass <i>tnezzlet</i> PP <i>mnezzel</i> / <i>mnezzla</i> / <i>mnezzlin</i> ‘to put down’ cf. <i>rs</i> ‘to land, to put down’
nžm	<i>nnežma</i> - <i>nnžum</i> Dim. <i>nnžima</i> - <i>nnžimaṭ</i> ‘star’ A
nzz	<i>nezzēz</i> / <i>nezzēz</i> / <i>tnezzaz</i> ‘to be overripe (crops)’ (intr) B
p	
pbr	<i>pubri</i> - <i>pubreyyin</i> F. <i>pubreyya</i> ‘poor man, women’ A
pyrr	<i>lpeyrir</i> ‘pancake’ A
pyy	<i>payeyyu</i> - <i>payeyyuwen</i> ‘parrot’ C
pkl	<i>lpikaḷa</i> - <i>lpikaḷat</i> ‘bicycle’ A
pkln	<i>lpuklan</i> - <i>lpuklanat</i> ~ <i>lepwakel</i> ‘excavator’ A
pky	<i>lpakeyya</i> - <i>lpakiyat</i> ~ <i>lepwaket</i> ‘pack’ A
pl	<i>lpaḷa</i> - <i>lpaḷat</i> ‘shovel’ A
plm	<i>lepluma</i> - <i>leplumat</i> ‘pen’ A
plp	<i>lpulpu</i> - <i>lpulpus</i> ‘octopus’ A/S
plš	<i>leplaša</i> - <i>leplayeš</i> Dim. <i>lepliša</i> - <i>lepliṣat</i> ‘seat’ A
pls	<i>lpulisi</i> - <i>lpuliseyyat</i> F. <i>lpuliseyya</i> ‘police’ A
plstk	<i>lplaštik</i> - <i>leplaštikat</i> ‘plastic’ A
pḷ	<i>pulu</i> ‘ice cream’ S

ply	<i>leḷaya - leḷayaṭ</i> ‘beach’ A
pmpys	<i>lpumpyis</i> ‘pampers’ A/S
pnčr	<i>penčer / penčer / tpenčar</i> ‘to puncture’ (trans) B Pass <i>tpenčreṭ</i> PP <i>mpenčer / mpenčra / mpenčrin</i>
pny	<i>lpunya - lpunyaṭ</i> ‘punch’ A
pp	<i>peppa n tyaten</i> ‘plant’ lit. ‘bread of the goats’ B
prknt	<i>lprikanti - lprikanteyyaṭ</i> F. <i>lprikanteyya</i> ‘nurse’ A
prm	<i>lperrim - leprarem</i> ‘drill’ A
prm	<i>lpirmi - lpirmis</i> ‘driver’s licence’ A/S
prm	<i>perrem / perrem / tperram</i> ‘to drill’ (trans) B PP <i>mperrem / mperrma / mperrmin</i>
prpr	<i>iparparen</i> ‘money’ No singular B
prpr	<i>perper / perper / tperper</i> ‘to fly’ (intr) B
prx	<i>lparixa - lparixaṭ</i> ‘middle-sized boat’ It has a net that scrapes the sea-floor. A
prx	<i>lparixu - lparixus</i> ‘pulley block’ A/S
prẏwz	<i>lpurẏwazi - lpurẏwazeyyin</i> F. <i>lpurẏwazeyya</i> ‘rich’ A
pšt	<i>lpašteyya - lpašteyyaṭ</i> ‘pill, tablet’ A
pst	<i>lpessiṭa - lepsaset</i> ‘peseta’ A
psmn	<i>lpasaman</i> ‘type of fish’
pškd	<i>peškadiyya - peškadiyyaṭ</i> ‘hake (fish)’ A/S
pxṭ	<i>pixuṭa - pixuṭaṭ</i> ‘type of fish’ A
pznzt	<i>lpizniz</i> F. <i>lpeznizta - lebzaneez</i> ‘business man, hash dealer’ A
q	
qbl	<i>lqibla</i> ‘east’ A
qbl	<i>qbel / iqbel</i> ‘to accept’ (trans) A PP <i>meqbul / meqbula / meqbulin</i>
qbl	<i>qebbel / qebbel / tqebbal</i> ‘to face towards mekka’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqebbleṭ</i>
qbl	<i>taqbilt - tiqḥbal ~ tiqbal</i> ‘tribe’ B
qbr	<i>lmeqbara - lemqaḇer ~ leqbura</i> Dim. <i>lemqibḇer</i> ‘cemetery’ A
qbṭ	Pass <i>nqeḇteṭ</i> PP <i>meqbuṭ / meqbuṭa / meqbuṭin</i> ‘to grab’ see mz ‘to grab’
qbt	<i>lqibṭa - lqibṭaṭ</i> Dim. <i>leqbīṭa - leqbīṭaṭ</i> ‘grip’ A
qbṭ	<i>taqebbiṭt - tiqebbiṭan</i> Dim. <i>taqbibeṭt - tiqbibiṭan</i> Augm. <i>aqebbiṭ - iqebbiṭen</i> ‘handful of grain’ B
qby	<i>aqḇay - iqḇayen</i> Dim. <i>aqḇeyyeš - iqḇeyyšen</i> ‘billy goat’ B
qdf	<i>lmuqdaf - lemqaḇef</i> ‘paddle’ A
qdf	<i>qedḇef / qedḇef / tqeddaf</i> ‘to row’ (intr) B
qdr	<i>qḇer / iqḇer</i> ‘to can’ (intr) A
qds	<i>lmuqdis</i> ‘mekka’ A
qd	<i>lqaḇi - lquḇḇat</i> ‘judge’ A

qε	<i>lqaε</i> - <i>lqiean</i> ‘bottom’ A
qed	<i>lqaεda</i> - <i>lqaεdat</i> ‘part of the plough’ A
qed	<i>lqaεida</i> - <i>lqaεidat</i> ~ <i>lqawaeid</i> ‘custom’ A
qf	<i>leqfa</i> - <i>leqfawat</i> ‘nape of the neck’ A
qfl	<i>leqfel</i> - <i>leqfula</i> ‘lock’ A
qfl	<i>lqefla</i> - <i>leqfalat</i> Augm. <i>aqeflun</i> ‘button’ A
qfqf	<i>qefqef</i> / <i>qefqef</i> / <i>tqefqaf</i> ‘to shiver’ (intr) B PP <i>mqefqef</i> / <i>mqefqfa</i> / <i>mqefqfin</i>
qftn	<i>lqeftan</i> - <i>leqfaten</i> ‘moroccan dress’ A
qfz	<i>qfez</i> / <i>iqfez</i> ‘to be clever’ (intr) A AP <i>qafez</i> / <i>qafza</i> / <i>qafzin</i> E.g. <i>qfez fxes</i> ‘He is smarter than him.’
qht	<i>taqahat</i> - <i>tiquhat</i> ‘crow, raven’ B
qhw	<i>lqahwa</i> - <i>leqhawi</i> Dim. <i>leqhiwa</i> - <i>leqhiwat</i> ‘coffee’ A
qhḥb	<i>leqḥba</i> - <i>leqḥab</i> Dim. <i>leqḥihba</i> - <i>leqḥihbat</i> ‘prostitute’ A
ql	<i>lmeqla</i> - <i>lemqali</i> Dim. <i>lemqila</i> - <i>lemqilat</i> ‘frying pan’ A
ql	<i>lqulla</i> - <i>lqullat</i> ‘tree trunk’ A
ql	<i>qli</i> / <i>qla</i> / <i>qqli</i> ‘to fry’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteqlat</i> PP <i>meqli</i> / <i>meqliyya</i> / <i>meqliyyin</i>
ql	<i>qqul</i> / <i>qqel</i> / <i>teqqel</i> ‘to return, become’ (intr) B <i>qqlex d syas</i> ‘I have returned from there.’
qlb	<i>lqaleb</i> - <i>leqwaleb</i> Dim. <i>leqwileb</i> - <i>leqwilbat</i> ‘mould, suppository’ A
qlb	<i>qelleb</i> / <i>qelleb</i> / <i>tqellab</i> ‘to taste’ (trans) B PP <i>mqelleb</i> / <i>mqellba</i> / <i>mqellbin</i> VN <i>ddawq</i> E.g. <i>atay ad mqelleb</i> ‘This tea has been tasted.’
qlb	<i>qleb</i> / <i>qleb</i> / <i>qqlub</i> ‘to roll’ (lab) B Pass <i>nqelbet</i> ~ <i>tqelbet</i> PP <i>meqlub</i> / <i>meqluba</i> / <i>meqlubin</i>
qlḍ	<i>qelled</i> / <i>qelled</i> / <i>tqellad</i> ‘to imitate’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqellḍet</i>
qle	<i>leqleε</i> - <i>leqluεa</i> Dim. <i>leqleyyεε</i> ‘mast’ A
qle	<i>leqliε</i> ‘orchard’ A
qle	<i>qelleε</i> / <i>qelleε</i> / <i>tqellae</i> ‘to leave’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqellεet</i> PP <i>mqelleε</i> / <i>mqellea</i> / <i>mqellein</i>
qlḷ	<i>qlallu</i> ‘type of (edible) plant’ B
qlḷ	<i>qlil</i> / <i>qlil-a</i> / <i>qlil-in</i> ‘few’ Dim. <i>qliwel</i> / <i>qliwl-a</i> / <i>qliwl-in</i> ‘somewhat few’ A
qlm	<i>leqlēm</i> - <i>leqluma</i> Dim. <i>leqleyyem</i> ‘traditional pencil (with ink)’ A
qlql	<i>aqelqul</i> - <i>leqlaqel</i> ‘testicle’ C
qlws	<i>aqellawes</i> - <i>iqelliwas</i> Dim. <i>aqliles</i> - <i>iqlilsen</i> F. <i>taqellawest</i> - <i>tiqelliwas</i> Dim. <i>taqlilest</i> - <i>tiqlilsan</i> ‘water jug’ B
qm	<i>qqim</i> / <i>qqim</i> / <i>tyim(a)</i> ‘to sit’ (intr) E.g. <i>iqqim gales</i> ‘He is sitting’ Caus <i>sqim</i> / <i>sqim</i> / <i>ssqim</i> ‘to make sit’ (trans) cf. gls for AP, Caus and PP.
qmğ	<i>leqmiğa</i> - <i>leqmayež</i> ‘blouse’ A

qmm	<i>aqemmum - iqemmumen ~ iqemmam</i> Dim. <i>aqmiqem - iqmiqmen</i> F. <i>taqemmunt - tiqemmam</i> Dim. <i>taqmiqemt - tiqmiqman</i> ‘mouth’ B
qmqm	<i>aqamqam - iqamqamen ~ leqmaqem</i> F. <i>taqamqamt - tiqamqaman</i> ‘big person’ B
qmr	<i>tqemmer / itqemmer</i> ‘to gamble’ (intr) A E.g. <i>nekki tqemmert fexas</i> ‘I bet on it.’
qn	<i>qqun / qqen / teqqen</i> ‘to tie, close’ (trans) B see šd and rbt for Pass and PP
qnb	<i>lqenbula - lqenbulat ~ leqnabel</i> Augm. <i>aqenbul</i> ‘bom’ A
qnd	<i>lqendil - leqnadel</i> Dim. <i>leqnidel - leqnidlat</i> ‘oil lamp’ A
qnd	<i>qendel / qendel / tqendal</i> ‘to be bright’ (intr) B Pass <i>tqendlet</i> PP <i>mqendel / mqendla / mqendlin</i> E.g. <i>tafukt hetqendal</i> ‘The sun is very bright.’
qnn	<i>aqennin - iqenninen</i> Dim. F. <i>taqennint - tiqenninan</i> ‘ass’ B
qnn	<i>lqanun - lqawanin</i> ‘law’ A
qnqb	<i>aqenqbu - iqenqba</i> Dim. <i>aqniqeb</i> F. <i>taqenqbut - tiqenqba</i> ‘beak, point of a knife’ B
qns	<i>taqnissa - tiqnisiwan</i> ‘contents of the belly of cattle’ B
qnt	<i>lqent - leqnut</i> Dim. <i>leqnita</i> ‘corner’ A
qnt	<i>qennet / qennet / tqennat</i> ‘to lay on its side’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqennetet</i> PP <i>mqennet / mqenneta / mqennetin</i>
qnt	<i>lqentra - leqnater</i> Dim. <i>leqnitra - leqnitrat</i> ‘bridge’ A
qny	<i>leqneyya - leqnayen</i> ‘rabbit’ A
qqw	<i>aqeqqiw</i> ‘hail’ B
qqw	<i>taqeqqiw ~ taquqet - tiqeqqiwan</i> ‘granule’ B
qrd	<i>amqerred - lemqerrdin</i> F. <i>tamqerrett</i> ‘weak, small person’ C
qrd	<i>lqird - leqrud</i> Dim. <i>leqreyyed</i> F. <i>lqirda</i> Dim. <i>leqreyyda - leqridat</i> ‘monkey’ A
qre	<i>aqurrie - iqurrien</i> F. <i>taqurriet - tiqurriean</i> ‘head, bundle’ B
qrqb	<i>lqerqubi</i> ‘pill, kind of drugs’ A
qrqb	<i>qerqeb / qerqeb / tqerqab</i> ‘to knock’ (intr) B
qrqš	<i>aqerqaššun - iqaerqaššunen</i> F. <i>taqerqaššunt - tiqerqaššunan</i> ‘multicoloured thing, person’ B
qrš	<i>lqerš</i> ‘shark’
qrt	<i>taqerrutt - tiqerrutan</i> ‘cockroach’ B
qrtt	<i>aqurtat - iqurtaten</i> ‘penis’ B
qrqšn	<i>qerqašun-i / qerqašuni-ya / qerqašuniy-in</i> ‘multi-colored’ A
qr	<i>qqur / qqur / tayar</i> ‘to dry’ (intr) B Caus. <i>ssqar / ssqar / ssqar ~ ssyar</i> ‘to dry’ (trans) B E.g. <i>amaras iqqur</i> ‘The riverbed has dried.’
qr	<i>qer / iqir</i> ‘to admit’ (intr) A
qr	<i>qra / iqra</i> ‘to study, read’ (trans) A Pass <i>tteqrat</i> AP <i>qari / qarya / qaryin</i> Caus. <i>qerri / qerra / tqerray</i> ‘to teach’ (trans) B PP <i>mqerri / mqerrya / mqerrin</i> E.g. <i>mqerri zye baba nnes</i> ‘He is taught by his father.’

qrb	<i>aqrab</i> - <i>iqraben</i> Dim. <i>aqreyyeb</i> - <i>iqreyyben</i> F. <i>taqrabt</i> - <i>tiqraban</i> Dim. <i>taqreyyebt</i> - <i>tiqribtan</i> 'traditional bag' It is made from a type of plant (<i>tazrint</i>). B
qrb	<i>qerreb</i> / <i>qerreb</i> / <i>tqerrab</i> 'to approach' (lab) B Pass <i>tqerrbet</i> PP <i>mqerreb</i> / <i>mqerrba</i> / <i>mqerrbin</i> E.g. <i>iqerreb dayri</i> 'He came closer to me.' <i>iqerreb lkas</i> 'He moved the glass closer.' <i>tqerrbet lbatil ahen</i> 'The boat came closer.'
qrb	<i>qrib</i> / <i>qrib-a</i> / <i>qrib-in</i> 'near' A
qre	<i>qree</i> / <i>qeræa</i> / <i>quræ</i> A
qre	<i>qerree</i> / <i>qerree</i> / <i>tqerræ</i> 'make/become bald' (trans) B
qrfz	<i>qerfez</i> / <i>qerfez</i> / <i>tqerfaz</i> 'to pinch' (trans) B PP <i>mqerfez</i> / <i>mqerfza</i> / <i>mqerfzin</i> VN <i>tqerfiza</i> - <i>tqerfizat</i>
qrm	<i>qrem</i> / <i>iqrem</i> 'to be silent' (intr) A AP <i>qarem</i> / <i>qarma</i> / <i>qarmin</i>
qrn	<i>aqrin</i> - <i>leqran</i> F. <i>taqrint</i> 'peer' C
qrqr	<i>qerqer</i> / <i>qerqer</i> / <i>tqerqer</i> 'to be quiet after an argument' (intr) B PP <i>mqerqer</i> / <i>mqerqra</i> / <i>mqerqrin</i>
qrs	<i>aqerras</i> - <i>iqerriša</i> F. <i>taqerrast</i> - <i>tiqerrasan</i> Dim. <i>taqrirest</i> - <i>tiqirišan</i> 'leaf of a cactus, wooden tray to put bread in the oven.' B
qrs	<i>leqres</i> ~ <i>leqriš</i> - <i>leqras</i> 'forcefull pull' A
qrs	<i>qres</i> / <i>iqres</i> 'to pull forcefully' (intr) A VN <i>leqriš</i> 'strong pulling'
qrt	<i>qret</i> / <i>qret</i> / <i>qqret</i> ~ <i>qqrut</i> 'to break' (lab) B Pass <i>nqret</i> PP <i>meqrut</i> / <i>meqruta</i> / <i>meqrutin</i> VN <i>leqrit</i> E.g. <i>amešmar ahen tteqret</i> 'That nail has been broken.'
qrtš	<i>aqurtaš</i> - <i>iqurtaš</i> ~ <i>leqrateš</i> 'type of plant' C
qrts	<i>lqirtas</i> - <i>leqrates</i> Dim. <i>leqriteš</i> - <i>leqritsat</i> Unity F. <i>taqirtast</i> - <i>tiqirtasan</i> 'bullet' A
qrwt	<i>qerwet</i> / <i>qerwet</i> / <i>tqerwat</i> 'to stutter or stammer' (intr) B PP <i>mqerwet</i> / <i>mqerwta</i> / <i>mqerwtin</i>
qrys	<i>qurrrayes</i> 'kind of insect which kills trees' B
qsbṭ	<i>qesbatṭa</i> 'type of plant' A
qsl	<i>leqsil</i> F. <i>taqsilt</i> Dim. <i>taqseyyelt</i> 'Grain that has not yet grown ears.' C
qš	<i>lmeqqas</i> - <i>lemqaqeš</i> Dim. <i>lemqiqeš</i> - <i>lemqiqsat</i> 'scissors' A
qš	<i>qeššeš</i> / <i>qeššeš</i> / <i>tqeššaš</i> 'to cut' (trans) B Pass <i>tqeššeš</i> PP <i>mqeššeš</i> / <i>mqešša</i> / <i>mqeššin</i> VN <i>tteqsiš</i>
qšb	<i>taqšeḫ</i> - <i>tiqešban</i> Dim. <i>taqseyyebt</i> - <i>tiqseyyban</i> 'bamboo' Augm. <i>aqšeḫ</i> - <i>iqešben</i> Dim. <i>aqseyyeb</i> - <i>iqseyyben</i> B
qšbr	<i>lqešbur</i> 'parsley' A
qšh	<i>qašeḫ</i> / <i>qašh-a</i> / <i>qašh-in</i> 'hard' Dim. <i>qšiseḫ</i> / <i>qšišh-a</i> / <i>qšišh-in</i> 'somewhat hard' A
qšh	<i>qeššeḫ</i> / <i>qeššeḫ</i> / <i>tqeššaḫ</i> 'to harden, to become stiff' (trans) B Pass <i>tqeššeḫ</i> PP <i>mqeššeḫ</i> / <i>mqeššha</i> / <i>mqeššhin</i> E.g. <i>mqeššeḫ aṭar nnes</i> = 'His leg is stiff.'
qšh	<i>teqšihā</i> - <i>teqšihat</i> 'bruise' A

qşr	<i>qşir / qşir-a / qşir-in</i> ‘short’ <i>qşiser / qşisr-a / qşisr-in</i> ‘somewhat short’ A
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşar</i> ‘to enjoy the night’ (intr) B
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşar</i> ‘to shorten’ (trans) B PP <i>mqeşşer / mqeşşra / mqeşşrin</i> E.g. <i>iqeşşr as itaren</i> ‘He has shortened his legs.’
qşm	<i>qşem / qşem / qqşum</i> ‘to share, divide’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqeşmet</i> PP <i>meqşum / meqşuma / meqşumin</i> E.g. <i>qeşm-awet tet merıra</i> ‘Divide it between you.’
qş	<i>lqeşş - leqşuş</i> ‘tree bark’ (Used to make beehyves.) A
qşbl	<i>aquşbal</i> ‘type of plant’ B
qşe	<i>lqeşea - leqşue</i> Dim. <i>leqşiea - leqşieat</i> ‘tableware’ A
qşf	<i>taqaşşuft</i> ‘poverty’ B
qşqş	<i>aqeşquş - iquşqaş</i> ‘skull’ B
qşr	<i>aqşur - i^wqşar</i> Dim. <i>aqşeyyer - iqşeyyren</i> F. <i>taqşurt</i> Dim. <i>taqşeyyeret - tiqşeyyran</i> ‘shell, bark’ B
qşr	<i>qeşşer / qeşşer / tqeşşer</i> ‘to peel’ (lab) B
qşr	<i>taqşurt - tiq^wşar</i> ‘dandruff’ B
qşr	<i>tteqşira - ttqaşar</i> Dim. <i>ttqişra - ttqişrat</i> ‘sock’ A
qşş	<i>aqşuş - i^wqşaş</i> Dim. <i>aqşiwesh - iqşiwşen</i> F. <i>taqşušt - tiwqşaş</i> Dim. <i>taqşiwesh - tiqşiwşan</i> ‘snail, shell, skull’ B
qt	<i>lqetta - leqtet</i> Dim. <i>leqtiwta</i> ‘bunch of cane’ A
qtl	<i>leqtila - leqtilat</i> ‘murder’ A
qtl	<i>lqettala - lqettalat</i> ‘cobra’ Augm. <i>aqettalun</i> ‘big cobra’
qt	<i>leqqat</i> Dim. <i>llqiqet - llqiqtat</i> ‘tongs’ E.g. <i>leqqat n ikemzan</i> ‘nail scissors’ A
qte	<i>qettee / qettee / tqettaa</i> ‘to cut (down)’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqetteeet</i> PP <i>mqettee / mqettea / mqettein</i> VN <i>tteqtue</i>
qtn	<i>leqten - leqtuna</i> Dim. <i>leqtina - leqtinat</i> ‘cotton’ <i>leqtina</i> also means ‘handcuffs’ A
qtr	<i>qetter / qetter / tqettar</i> ‘to drip, leak’ (lab) B Pass <i>tqettrret</i> PP <i>mqetter / mqettra / mqettrin</i> E.g. <i>yan iši iqetter aman id</i> ‘Someone leaked this water.’
qtr	<i>taqettirt - tiqettiran</i> ‘drop (of liquid)’ B
qw	<i>qwi / qwiyy-a / qwiyy-in</i> ‘strong’ A
qwm	<i>lqawm</i> ‘people’ A
qwqş	<i>qawqeş / qawqeş / tqawqeş</i> ‘to tickle’ (trans) B
qwş	<i>lqawş - leqwaş</i> Dim. <i>leqweyyeş - leqweyyşen</i> ‘arch’ A
qwş	<i>qewweş / qewweş / tqewwaş</i> ‘to bend over’ (intr) B <i>mqewweş / mqewwşa / mqewwşin</i>
qy	<i>tqiyya / itqiyya</i> ‘to vomit’ (trans) A
qytñ	<i>lqaytun - leqwañen</i> ‘tent’ A
qzdr	<i>lqezdar - lqezdarin</i> F. <i>lqezdara</i> ‘tinmaker’ A
qzdr	<i>lqezdir - leqzader</i> ‘tin, can’ A

qzn	<i>aqezzun - iqezzunen</i> Dim. <i>aqzizen - iqiznen</i> F. <i>taqezzunt - tiqezzunan</i> Dim. <i>taqzizent - tiqiznan</i> ‘dog puppy’ B
qzz	<i>aquzzaz - iquzzazen</i> F. <i>taquzzazt - tiquzzazan</i> ‘ass’ B
qzε	<i>aquzzε - iquzzεen</i> ‘squeeze’ B
qzε	<i>qezzeε / qezzeε / tqezzeε</i> ‘to pinch’ (trans) B Pass <i>tqezzeεt</i> PP <i>mqezzeε / mqezzeεa / mqezzeεin</i>
qžž	<i>aqžžu - iqžžwen</i> F. <i>taqžžut - tiqžžwtan</i> ‘toy’ B
qž	<i>aquž - iqužen</i> ‘kind of a blue partridge’ B
r	
r	<i>ara ~ ura / ura / ttara</i> ‘to write’ (trans) B See ktb for alternative, Pass and PP.
r	<i>aru ~ uru / turu / ttaru</i> ‘to give birth’ (trans) E.g. <i>hettaru tafulest ku nnhar tiwfalan</i> ‘The chicken lays eggs every day.’ B
r	<i>rri / rri / rraz</i> ‘to vomit, give back, plant’ (trans) <i>irraz d</i> = ‘He vomits.’ B
r	<i>tara - tariwan</i> ‘earth between meadows’ B
rb	- / <i>raḅ / ttriḅ</i> ‘to destroy’ (intr) B E.g. <i>axyam ahen irab</i> ‘That house is destroyed.’ cf. ryb for causative.
rb	<i>rriḅa</i> ‘reef’ A
rb	<i>tarbat - tirbatan</i> Dim. <i>tarbeyyet - tirbiṭan</i> ‘young woman’ B
rbb	<i>arḅib (wa-) - irḅiben</i> ‘stepson’ B
rbb	<i>tarḅibt (ta-) - tirḅiban ~ tirbiṭtan</i> ‘stepdaughter’ B
rbe	<i>larbeε</i> ‘wednesday’ A
rbḥ	<i>rbeḥ / rbeḥ / rebbeḥ</i> ‘to earn, to win’ (trans) B Pass <i>trebbḥet</i> PP <i>merbuḥ / merbuḥa / merbuḥin</i> VN <i>rrbeḥ</i>
rby	<i>rrubyu - rruyus</i> F. <i>rruḅya - rruḅyat</i> ‘blond’ A/S
rby	<i>ruḅy-u / ruḅy-a / ruḅy-us / ruḅy-at</i> ‘blond’ A/S
rdḥ	<i>rdeḥ / rdeḥ / reddeḥ</i> ‘to be aroused’ (intr) B
rdn	<i>irden</i> ‘wheat’ B
rğ	<i>rğa / irğa</i> ‘to hope’ A AP <i>raži / ražya / ražin</i>
rğ	<i>rrğa - rrğawat</i> ‘hope’ A
rdḍ	Pass <i>treḍḍet</i> PP <i>merḍuḍ / merḍuḍa / merḍuḍin</i> ‘to give back, to plant, to sow’ cf. <i>treḍḍet taferkiwt ahen s lḥebb</i> ‘The garden has been planted with wheat.’ cf. r for base verb.
re	<i>rraei - rruεyan</i> F. <i>rraeya</i> ‘shepherd’ A
reb	<i>rεeḅ / rεeḅ / reεeḅ</i> ‘to scare, to want badly’ (trans) B PP <i>merεuḅ / merεuḅa / merεuḅin</i> VN <i>rrueḅ</i> Caus <i>reεeḅ / reεeḅ / treεeḅ</i> ‘to scare’ E.g. <i>merεuḅ x lḥaža inši</i> ‘He wants something really badly.’ E.g. <i>reεeḅax aeeyyal ahen</i> ‘I scared that boy.’
rf	<i>arifi - rrwafa</i> F. <i>tarifit</i> ‘riffian’ C

rfs	<i>rfes / rfes / reffes</i> ‘to knead’ (trans) B cf. ežn for Pass and PP.
rg	<i>targa - tirgiwan</i> ‘canal’ B
rg	<i>tirgett - tirgan</i> ‘embers’ B
rgl	<i>argel</i> ‘type of plant’ B
rgl	<i>rrigalu - rrigalus</i> ‘present’ A/S
rgz	<i>argaz - irgazen</i> ‘man’ B
ry	<i>ssruiy ~ ssrey / ssrey / ssruiy</i> ‘to light’ (trans) B
ryw	<i>rreywa - rryawi</i> ‘foam’ A
rh	<i>rrha - lerhi</i> Augm. <i>arehwin</i> ‘stone mill’ A
rh	<i>rriha - rrihat</i> ‘fragrant, smell’ A
rh	<i>rriheyya - rrwah</i> i Dim. <i>rrwiheyya - rrwiheyat</i> ‘traditional women’s shoe’ A
rhb	<i>tarhebt</i> Dim. <i>tarheyyebt</i> Augm. <i>arheb - irehbawen</i> ‘land’ B
rh	<i>rehhel / rehhel / trehhal</i> ‘to move house, migrate’ (intr) B
rk	<i>rku / rka / rekku</i> ‘to rot’ (intr) B
rk	<i>tarekt - tirektan</i> ‘newborn calf’ B
rkb	AP <i>rakeb / rakba / rakbin</i> ‘to ride, mount’ cf. n for verb.
rkb	<i>rekkeb / rekkeb / trekkab</i> ‘to make mount, place on top’ (trans) B Pass <i>rtekbet</i> PP <i>mrekkeb / mrekkba / mrekkbin</i>
rke	<i>rkeε / irkeε</i> ‘to bend through the knees for prayer’ (intr) A AP <i>rakeε / rakea / rakein</i> PP <i>merkuε / merkuεa / merkuεin</i>
rkl	<i>arekkal - irekkila</i> Dim. <i>arkikel - irkiklen</i> F. <i>tarekkalt - tirekkila</i> Dim. <i>tarkikelt - tirkiklan</i> ‘dog’ B
rkl	<i>rkel / rkel / rekkel</i> ‘to kick’ (trans) B VN <i>rrekla</i>
rkl	<i>tarkelt</i> ‘type of plant’ B
rkn	<i>tterkina - tterkinat</i> ‘place where one lies when one is sick’ A
rmk	<i>rrmuka - rrmukat</i> ‘big truck’ A
rn	<i>rnu / rna / rennu</i> ‘to add’ (trans) B
rnb	<i>larneb</i> ‘hare’ A
rng	<i>luring - luringis</i> ‘beacon’ (This is a plastic bottle to recognize where the anchor of the net is)’ A
rqb	<i>rreqba - rreqbat</i> ‘murder’ A
rqe	<i>tarqiet - tirqietan</i> ‘rag’ B
rr	<i>arrar - irraren</i> ‘threshing-floor’ B
rs	<i>res / res / tres</i> ‘to land’ (intr) B
rsn	<i>arsin</i> (wa-) ‘famine, hunger’ E.g. <i>atiyupia gas arsin</i> ‘There is hunger in Ethiopia’ B
rš	<i>buriš - iburišen</i> Dim. <i>abwireš</i> ‘ant with wings’ A

rs	<i>res / res / trus</i> ‘to land, to come down’ Caus <i>sres / sres / ssrus</i> ‘to put down’ (trans) B cf. nzl for Pass and PP.
rš	<i>rriša</i> ‘the blunt part of a pickaxe’ A
ršq	<i>ršeq / ršeq / reššeq</i> ‘to split’ (lab) B PP <i>meršuq / meršuqa / meršuqin</i>
rtēb	<i>rtēb / irtēb</i> ‘to be scared’ (intr) A PP <i>metēub / metēuba / metēubin</i>
rtl	<i>rrtila</i> Dim. <i>tarteyyelt - tirtilan</i> ‘spider’ C
rtw	<i>tartiwt - tartiwan</i> ‘sleep around the eyes’ B
rte	<i>rrettaea - rrettaeat</i> ‘teat’ A
rwl	<i>rwel / rwel / reggul ~ iruggel ~ ireggel</i> ‘to flee’ (intr) B cf. hrb for causative.
rwn	<i>rrwina</i> ‘chaos’ Can be used as a quantifier, e.g. <i>rrwina n imalhen</i> ‘a lot of fish’ A
rx	<i>rxef / rxef / rexxef</i> ‘to loosen’ (trans) B Pass <i>rtxef</i> PP <i>merxuf / merxufa / merxufin</i>
ry	<i>rreyya - rreyyat</i> ‘lung’ A
ryb	<i>reyyeb / reyyeb / treyyab</i> ‘to destroy’ (trans) B Pass <i>treyyeb</i> PP <i>mreyyeb / mreyyba / mreyybin</i>
ryq	<i>reyyeq / reyyeq / treyyaq</i> ‘to have breakfast’ (intr) B PP <i>mreyyeq / mreyyqa / mreyyqin</i>
ryq	<i>rryaq</i> ‘breakfast’ B
rzm	<i>rezzem / rezzem / trezzam</i> ‘to become worse (sick), to change mood’ (trans) B Pass <i>trezzmet</i> PP <i>mrezzem / mrezzma / mrezzmin</i>
r	
r	<i>ara / -</i> ‘to give’ A This has only the Imperative form.
r	<i>rrī - leryay</i> ‘judgement, will’ A
rb	<i>rebbi / rebba / trebbay</i> ‘to raise’ (trans) B
rbe	<i>rrbie</i> Dim. <i>rrbeyyē - rrbieat</i> F. <i>tarbiet - tirbietan</i> ‘spring, grass’ A
rbt	<i>amerbut - imribten</i> ‘small rope’ B
rbt	Pass <i>trebbtet</i> PP <i>merbut / merbuta / merbutin</i> ‘to close’
rby	<i>tterbeyya - ttrabi</i> ‘baby’ A
rbz	<i>rrabuz</i> ‘wooden fan’ A
rdm	<i>rrduma - rrdaym</i> Dim. <i>rrdima - rrdimat</i> ‘bottle’ A
rdy	<i>rradyun - rradyunat ~ rradyunis</i> ‘radio’ A/S
rge	PP <i>mregeē / mregeēa / mregein</i> ‘be planted’ cf. r ‘to plant’
red	<i>rrēada - rrēadat</i> ‘stingray’ A
red	<i>rrēed</i> ‘thunder’ F. <i>rrēedeyya</i> ‘loud thunder’ A
reš	<i>reēēš / reēēš / treēēš</i> ‘to let shiver’ (trans) B Pass <i>treēēšet</i>
reš	<i>reēš / irēēš</i> ‘to shiver’ (intr) A Pass <i>treēšet</i> PP <i>merēuš / merēuša / merēušin</i>
rey	<i>rraei - rrueyan</i> F. <i>rraeya</i> ‘herdsman/herdswomen’ A

ṛfe	<i>lmerfēe</i> - <i>lemṛafēe</i> Dim. <i>lemṛifēe</i> - <i>lemṛifēat</i> ‘shelf’ A
ṛfe	<i>ṛfēe</i> / <i>ṛfēe</i> / <i>ṛeffēe</i> ‘to carry’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṛeffēet</i>
ṛh	<i>ṛruḥ</i> ‘soul or spirit’ A
ṛht	<i>lmurhiṭ</i> - <i>lemṛaheṭ</i> Dim. <i>lemṛiheṭ</i> ‘homosexual man’ A
ṛml	<i>ṛṛmel</i> F. <i>ṛṛemla</i> Augm. <i>aṛemliw</i> ‘thick sand’ Dim. <i>ṛṛmila</i> ‘sand’ A
ṛmn	<i>ṛṛumman</i> Unity F. <i>taṛummant</i> - <i>tiṛummanan</i> ‘pomegranate’ <i>taṛummant n</i> <i>lkemmara</i> ‘cheek’ B
ṛmš	<i>ṛemmeš</i> / <i>ṛemmeš</i> / <i>ṛemmaš</i> ‘to blink’ (intr) B
ṛmy	<i>ṛṛumayet</i> ‘sling’ A
ṛn	<i>luṛni</i> - <i>luṛnis</i> ‘wage for one day’ spanish through arabic S
ṛny	<i>llaṛaneyya</i> - <i>llaṛaneyyat</i> ‘type of mackerel’ A
ṛpš	<i>aṛappaš</i> - <i>iṛappiša</i> Dim. <i>aṛpipeš</i> - <i>iṛpiṣen</i> F. <i>taṛappašt</i> - <i>tiṛappiša</i> Dim. <i>taṛpipešt</i> - <i>tiṛpiṣan</i> ‘straw hat’ B
ṛqe	<i>ṛeqqe</i> / <i>ṛeqqe</i> / <i>ṛeqqae</i> ‘to repair clothing’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṛeqqet</i> PP <i>mṛeqqe</i> / <i>mṛeqqea</i> / <i>mṛeqqein</i> VN <i>ṛeqqea</i>
ṛqm	<i>ṛraqm</i> - <i>lṣarqam</i> ‘number’ A
ṛqq	<i>ṛeqqeq</i> / <i>ṛeqqeq</i> / <i>ṛeqqaaq</i> ‘to make thin’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṛeqqet</i> PP <i>mṛeqqeq</i> / <i>mṛeqqa</i> / <i>mṛeqqin</i>
ṛqq	<i>ṛqiq</i> / <i>ṛqiq-a</i> / <i>ṛqiq-in</i> ‘thin’ Dim. <i>ṛqiweq</i> / <i>ṛqiwq-a</i> / <i>ṛqiwq-in</i> ‘somewhat thin’ A
ṛs	<i>ṛras</i> - <i>leryus</i> Dim. <i>ṛṛweyyes</i> ‘cape’ A
ṛsš	<i>ṛṛsaš</i> ‘spreading bullet’ A
ṛšt	<i>aṛšet</i> - <i>iṛeštawen</i> ‘pus’ B
ṛš	<i>ṛešš</i> / <i>ṛešš</i> / <i>ṛešša</i> ‘to splash’ (trans) B PP <i>meṛšuš</i> / <i>meṛšuša</i> / <i>mṛeššin</i>
ṛtb	<i>ṛetteb</i> / <i>ṛetteb</i> / <i>ṛettāb</i> ‘to soften’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṛettbet</i> PP <i>mṛetteb</i> / <i>mṛettba</i> / <i>mṛettbin</i>
ṛtb	<i>ṛteb</i> / <i>ṛetb-a</i> / <i>ṛuteb</i> ‘soft’ A
ṛte	PP <i>mṛettee</i> / <i>mṛettea</i> / <i>mṛettein</i> ‘to suckle (breast)’ cf. <i>ṭṭ</i> ‘to suckle’
ṛw	<i>llaṛwi</i> ‘deer’ (They do not live in the ghomara area.) A
ṛwḏ	<i>ṛṛwiḏa</i> - <i>ṛṛwayeḏ</i> ~ <i>ṛṛwiḏat</i> ‘tire, wheel’ A
ṛwḏ	<i>ṛṛwiḏu</i> ‘loud noise’ A
ṛwh	<i>ṛewweḥ</i> / <i>ṛewweḥ</i> / <i>ṛewwah</i> ‘to lift, return smth, carry’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṛewwḥet</i> PP <i>mṛewweḥ</i> / <i>mṛewwḥa</i> / <i>mṛewwḥin</i> (<i>mṛewweḥ</i> can also mean ‘to have a cold’).
ṛwh	<i>ṛṛwah</i> Dim. <i>ṛṛweyyeḥ</i> ‘air’ E.g. <i>itsut ṛṛwah</i> ‘The wind is blowing.’ A
ṛx	<i>ṛṛxa</i> ‘cheapness’ A
ṛxs	<i>ṛxis</i> / <i>ṛxis-a</i> / <i>ṛxis-in</i> ‘cheap’ A
ṛyh	<i>ṛeyyeḥ</i> / <i>ṛeyyeḥ</i> / <i>ṛeyyah</i> ‘to rest’ (intr) B PP <i>mṛeyyeḥ</i> / <i>mṛeyyḥa</i> / <i>mṛeyyḥin</i>
ṛys	<i>ṛṛays</i> - <i>ṛṛways</i> ‘leader’ A

ṛz	<i>reṣ / reṣ / ttreṣ</i> ‘to break’ (lab) B E.g. <i>lkas ireṣ</i> ‘the glass is broken.’ <i>aṣru ittreṣ s lmaṣṣa</i> ‘Stone is (can be) broken with a hammer.’ <i>deyya hettreṣ</i> ‘It breaks quickly.’
ṛz	<i>ṛrawṣ</i> ‘rice’ A
ṛz	<i>ṛreṣṣa - ṛreṣ</i> Augm. <i>aṛreṣṣiw</i> ‘turban’ A
ṛzn	<i>taṛṣint - tiṛṣinan</i> ‘type of fig tree’ It has a red small fig. B
ṛzzn	<i>aṛreṣṣan - iṛreṣṣanen</i> Dim. <i>aṛṣizen - iṛṣiznen</i> ‘wasp’ B
s	
s	<i>ssu / ssu / ssu</i> ‘to spread out blanket or carpet etc.’ (trans) B (Used by older people, <i>ferreṣ</i> is used nowadays.) B
s	<i>assa</i> ‘nowadays’ B
s	<i>ssu / ssu / tessa</i> ‘to lay down a cloth for sleeping’ (trans) B + IO (remembered verb.)
s	<i>su / su / sess</i> ‘to drink’ (intr) B
s	<i>tasa - tiseḵtan</i> ‘cow’
s	<i>tusut</i> ‘coughing fit’ B
s	<i>yus d / yus d / ttas d</i> ‘to land, be related to’ (intr) B The deictic clitic d is obligatory. E.g. <i>ittas as d</i> ‘He is related to him.’ <i>ineqqez zeg uṣtiḥ, yus d g terḥeḥt</i> ‘He jumped from the roof and landed on the ground.’
sbb	<i>ssabab - ssababat</i> F. <i>ssababa</i> ‘cause’ A
sbb	<i>ssbab - ssbabat</i> ‘magical note written by imam’ A
sbe	<i>ssabe</i> - <i>sswabe</i> ‘birth ceremony’ A
sbe	<i>ssbe</i> - <i>ssbuea</i> Dim. <i>ssbeyye</i> F. <i>ssbiea - ssbieat</i> Dim. <i>ssbiea - ssbieat</i> ‘lion’ A
sbekrwš	<i>seḥeakraweṣ</i> ‘part of the goat stomach’ A
sby	<i>sbey / sbey / ssbey ~ ssbuy</i> ‘to dye, paint’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsebyet</i> PP <i>mesbuy / mesbuya / mesbuyin</i>
sby	<i>ssbiya - ssbiyat</i> ‘paint’ A
sbh	<i>ssbeḥ - ssbuḥat</i> ‘morning’ A
sbn	<i>sseḥneyya - ssbani</i> Dim. <i>ssbineyya - ssbineyyat</i> ‘headband’ A
sbr	<i>sebber / sebber / tsebbar</i> ‘to support (in grievance)’ (trans) B
sbr	<i>ssubri - ssubris</i> ‘envelope’ A/S
sbs	<i>sseḥsi - ssḥasa</i> ‘weed pipe’ A
sbt	<i>sseḥt</i> ‘saturday’ A
sbtr	<i>ssbitar - ssbitarat</i> ‘hospital’ A
sd	<i>lṣussad - lṣussadat</i> ‘teacher’ A
sd	<i>ssidi - ssidis</i> ‘CD’ A/S
sḍe	<i>ssḍae - ssḍaeat</i> ‘sound or noise’ A
sdl	<i>tasiddelt - tisiddilan</i> ‘small wall around the house’ B

sdr	<i>ssder</i> - <i>ssdura</i> ‘chest’ A
sḡe	<i>seḡee</i> / <i>seḡee</i> / <i>tseḡae</i> ‘to encourage’ (trans) B PP <i>mseḡee</i> / <i>mseḡea</i> / <i>mseḡein</i> VN <i>ttesḡie</i>
se	<i>sea</i> / <i>isea</i> ‘to beg’ (intr) A
se	<i>tasaeēat</i> Dim. <i>taswieet</i> - <i>tiswietan</i> ‘a period, a time’ (The diminutive refers to a little while.) B
sed	<i>sseidi</i> a <i>ymellulin</i> - <i>sseayed</i> a <i>ymellulin</i> ‘type of white fig’ <i>sseidi lekḡel</i> - <i>sseayed</i> <i>kuḡel</i> ‘type of black fig’ A
sey	<i>ameseay</i> - <i>imeseayen</i> F. <i>tameseayt</i> - <i>timeseayan</i> ‘beggar’ B
sf	<i>asafu</i> - <i>isufa</i> F. <i>tasafut</i> - <i>tisufa</i> ‘torch’ B
sf	<i>asif</i> (wa-) - <i>isaffen</i> F. <i>tasift</i> - <i>tasiftan</i> ‘river’ B
sf	<i>ssfi</i> / <i>ssfa</i> / <i>ssfay</i> ‘to fester, to overflow’ (lab) B PP <i>messfi</i> / <i>messfiya</i> / <i>messfiyyin</i>
sf	<i>tasaft</i> - <i>tisafan</i> ‘beech’ B
sff	<i>ssifef</i> / <i>ssafef</i> / <i>ssifif</i> ‘to sieve’ (trans) B cf. yrbl for Pass and PP.
sfnḡ	<i>ssfenḡ</i> Unity F. <i>tasfenḡekt</i> - <i>tisfenḡkan</i> ‘kind of donut’ C
sfr	<i>ssfar</i> ‘kind of copper’ A
sg	<i>asuggay</i> - <i>isuggayen</i> ‘dirty cloth’ (Used to pick up hot material.) B
sg	<i>sag</i> / <i>isug</i> ‘to drive’ (trans) A Pass <i>tsaget</i>
sgl	<i>asaḡul</i> - <i>isaḡulen</i> F. <i>tasaḡult</i> - <i>tisaḡulan</i> ‘hook’ B
sgn	<i>aseḡnu</i> F. <i>taseḡnut</i> - <i>tiseḡnutan</i> ‘cloud’ B
sy	<i>suy</i> / <i>sey</i> / <i>ssay</i> ‘to buy’ (trans) B cf. šr for Pass and PP
syn	<i>aseyni</i> - <i>iseyna</i> ‘big needle’ B
syn	<i>asyun</i> - <i>isuynan</i> Dim. <i>asy^weyyen</i> - <i>isy^weyynen</i> F. <i>tasyunt</i> - <i>tisuynan</i> Dim. <i>tasy^weyyent</i> - <i>tisy^winan</i> ‘rope’ B
syṛ	<i>asyar</i> - <i>isyaren</i> ‘wood, sticks’ B
syṛ	<i>tasyart</i> - <i>tisyaran</i> Dim. <i>tasyeyyert</i> - <i>tisyeyyan</i> ‘part or piece’ B
shl	<i>shal</i> / <i>ishal</i> ‘to become, be easy’ (intr) A AP <i>sahel</i> / <i>sahla</i> / <i>sahlin</i> Caus. <i>sahel</i> / <i>sahel</i> / <i>tsahel</i> ‘to make easy’ (intr) B also <i>sehheh</i> / <i>sehheh</i> / <i>tsehhal</i> ‘to make easy’ (intr) B
shr	<i>sehḡer</i> / <i>sehḡer</i> / <i>tsehḡhar</i> ‘to do magic’ (trans) B PP <i>msehḡer</i> / <i>msehḡhra</i> / <i>msehḡhrin</i>
shr	<i>ssehḡhar</i> - <i>ssehḡharin</i> F. <i>ssehḡhara</i> ‘wizard’ A
shr	<i>sshur</i> ‘dawn, breacking of the fast in the ramadan’ A
shṭ	<i>ssuḡt</i> ‘type of insect’ (It makes the grain sour.) A
sk	<i>amessaḡi</i> - <i>imessaḡiyen</i> ‘an unploughed field’ B
sk	<i>ssekka</i> - <i>sskak</i> ‘coin’ A
skḡ	<i>sskuḡ</i> / <i>sskuḡ</i> / <i>sskuḡu</i> ‘to cough’ (intr) B

skn	<i>asekni - isekna</i> ‘big needle’ B
skn	<i>sken / isken</i> ‘to live’ (intr) A AP <i>saken / sakna / saknin</i>
skn	<i>lmeskin - lemsaken ~ lmusaken</i> Dim. <i>lemsiken - lemsikna</i> F. <i>lmeskina</i> ‘poor person’ A
skr	<i>sker / isker</i> ‘to get drunk’ (intr) A AP <i>sekan / sekrana / sekanin</i>
skr	<i>sker ~ sekker / sker ~ sekker / sskar</i> ‘to do’ (trans) B
skr	<i>tasekkurt - tisukran</i> ‘female partridge’ B
skr	<i>tiskert (ti-)</i> ‘garlic’ B
skr	<i>ssukkar</i> ‘sugar’ A
skt	<i>sset ~ sset / set / sekset</i> ‘to be quiet, silent’ (intr) B AP <i>saket / sakta / saktin</i> Caus. <i>sekset / sekset / tsekkat</i> ‘to silence’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsekket PP msekset / msekta / msekkin</i>
skw	<i>tasekkawt</i> ‘a fight between young rams’ E.g. <i>takat tasekkawt</i> ‘They (the goats) are having a fight.’ B
skw	<i>asekkaw - isekkawen</i> ‘horn’
skyr	<i>sskayri</i> F. <i>skayreyya</i> ‘drunk’ A
sl	<i>asla - islan</i> F. <i>taslat - tislata</i> ‘bride(groom)’ Also <i>taslat n lehwa</i> ‘rainbow’ B
sl	<i>sal / isal</i> ‘to owe’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ysallu leflus</i> ‘He owes him money.’ (fr ‘to owe’ is used as well). Both are used.
sl	<i>sell / sella / tesla</i> ‘to hear’ (intr) B E.g. <i>sellay as is</i> ‘I have heard him.’ <i>sellay yres</i> ‘I listened to him (I obeyed him).’
sl	<i>tisila (n uwri)</i> ‘shoe’ No SG B
slf	<i>aslif - islif</i> F. <i>taslift - tislifan</i> ‘borthers/sister of wife’
slf	<i>salluf</i> ‘high hair’ A
slf	<i>sellef / sellef / tsellaf</i> ‘to lend, borrow’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsellfet PP msellef / msellfa / msellfin</i> E.g. <i>isellf ahen</i> ‘He has lent them.’ E.g. <i>isellf as</i> ‘He lent him (money).’ <i>isellef zgas</i> ‘He borrowed it from him.’ <i>ša t isellef leflus</i> ‘He is going to lend me money.’
slf	<i>taselluft - tselfa</i> ‘tick’ B
slh	<i>šaleh / šaleh / tšalah</i> ‘to reconcile’ (trans) B
slk	<i>sselk - ssluka</i> Dim. <i>ssleyyek - sslikat</i> ‘iron wire’ A
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to greet’ (trans) B Combines with the preposition <i>fx</i> . E.g. <i>isellem fxes</i> ‘He greeted him.’
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to permit’ (intr) B VN <i>tteslim</i> It takes the indirect object. E.g. <i>isellm as</i> ‘He gave him permission.’
slm	<i>sellem / sellem / tsellam</i> ‘to surrender’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsellmet PP msellem / msellma / msellmin</i> E.g. <i>isellem ddmay nnes</i> ‘He surrendered himself.’
slm	<i>ssellum - sslalem</i> ‘ladder’ A

slm	<i>ssilm</i> ‘peace’ A
sls	<i>asalles</i> Dim. <i>asliwes</i> Dim. <i>tasliwest</i> ‘darkness’ (The diminutives refer to darkness in different degrees, e.g. <i>tasliwest n ssbah</i> = between light and darkness. Also: <i>asalles xendris</i> = extreme darkness). B
slsl	<i>lmuşalsal</i> - <i>lmuşalsalat</i> ‘soap’ A
slsl	<i>selsel</i> / <i>selsel</i> / <i>tselsal</i> ‘to bake grain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tselslet</i> PP <i>mselsel</i> / <i>mselsela</i> / <i>mselselin</i>
slt	<i>aslet</i> ‘two years ago’ E.g. <i>tayaṭ n uslet</i> ‘the goat of two years ago’ <i>aslet n uslet</i> ‘three years ago’ B
slt	<i>slet</i> / <i>slet</i> / <i>sslut</i> ‘to remove’ (trans) B Pass <i>tseltet</i> PP <i>meslut</i> / <i>mesluta</i> / <i>mesluti</i>
slx	<i>slex</i> / <i>slex</i> / <i>sslux</i> ‘to skin’ (lab) B Pass <i>tselxet</i> PP <i>meslux</i> / <i>mesluxa</i> / <i>mesluxin</i>
sm	<i>lisem</i> - <i>lismuwat</i> ‘name’ A
sm	<i>ssem</i> ‘poison’ A
sme	<i>semme</i> / <i>semme</i> / <i>tsemmae</i> ‘to sound, listen to’ (trans) B
smḥ	<i>sameḥ</i> / <i>sameḥ</i> / <i>tsamah</i> ‘to forgive’ (intr) B Pass <i>tsamḥet</i> PP <i>msameḥ</i> / <i>msamḥa</i> / <i>msamḥin</i> E.g. <i>ismeḥ gas</i> ‘He abandoned it.’
smḥ	<i>smeḥ</i> / <i>smeḥ</i> / <i>ssmuḥ</i> ‘to forgive, to abandon’ (intr) B PP <i>mesmuḥ</i> / <i>mesmuḥa</i> / <i>mesmuḥin</i>
smḥ	<i>tsameḥ</i> / <i>itsameḥ</i> ‘to make up’ (intr) A E.g. <i>tsameḥ ides</i> ‘He made up with him.’
smm	<i>ssum</i> / <i>ssamem</i> / <i>ssumum</i> ‘to suck’ (trans) B
smn	<i>ssimana</i> - <i>ssimanaṭ</i> ‘week’ A
smr	<i>asammer</i> - <i>isammiren</i> ~ <i>isummar</i> F. <i>tasammert</i> - <i>tisammiran</i> Dim. <i>tasmimert</i> - <i>tasmimertan</i> ‘open sunny land on a hill’ B
sn	<i>asan</i> - <i>isanen</i> ‘tooth’ B
sn	<i>asun</i> - <i>isunen</i> ‘cooked barley’ The plant <i>tifergallan</i> is added to it. B
sn	<i>sna</i> - <i>snin</i> ‘age’ A
sn	<i>ssen</i> / <i>ssen</i> / <i>ssen</i> ‘to know (something/someone)’ (trans) B See erf for Pass and
snb	<i>lṣaṣnaḥ</i> ‘idol’ A
snd	<i>ssendu</i> / <i>ssenda</i> / <i>ssendaw</i> ‘to churn’ (trans) B VN <i>lemxiṭ</i>
snd	<i>tasenduṭ</i> ‘traditional butter’ B
snḥ	<i>ssnaḥ</i> ~ <i>sslaḥ</i> ‘weapons’ A
sns	<i>asenslu</i> - <i>isensluwen</i> ‘spine’ B
sns	<i>ssensla</i> - <i>ssnasel</i> Dim. <i>ssnisla</i> - <i>ssnislaṭ</i> ‘necklace, chain’ A
snt	<i>ssinta</i> - <i>ssintaṭ</i> ‘cassette’ A
sntf	<i>ssentef</i> / <i>ssentef</i> / <i>ssentaf</i> ‘to wound’ (lab) B PP <i>msentef</i> / <i>msentfa</i> / <i>msentfin</i>
sny	<i>ssiniya</i> - <i>sswani</i> ‘tray’ A

sq	<i>ssuq</i> - <i>leswaq</i> Dim. <i>sswiqa</i> - <i>sswiqaṭ</i> ‘market’ (The <i>sswiqa</i> is an alternative market that is held on another day if there is no market held on the normal day.) A
sqd	<i>seqqed</i> / <i>seqqed</i> / <i>tseqqad</i> ‘to tend (goats)’ (trans) B
sqf	<i>ssqef</i> - <i>ssquf</i> ~ <i>ssqufaṭ</i> Dim. <i>ssqifa</i> - <i>ssqifaṭ</i> ‘roof’ A
sqwqw	<i>tasqawqawt</i> - <i>tisqawqawan</i> ‘cone’ B
sr	<i>assar</i> (wa-) ‘the time in the afternoon when the goats go back into the field’ B
sr	<i>sar</i> / <i>isir</i> ‘to continue’ (intr) A
sr	<i>tasaruṭ</i> - <i>tisura</i> ‘key’ B
sr	<i>tassart</i> - <i>tissaran</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
srbs	<i>sserbisa</i> - <i>sserbisaṭ</i> ‘beer’ A
srd	<i>ssired</i> / <i>ssared</i> / <i>ssired</i> ‘to wash’ (trans) B cf. ysl for PP
srdn	<i>aserdun</i> ~ <i>asardun</i> - <i>iserdunen</i> Dim. <i>asriden</i> - <i>isridnen</i> ‘male mule’ B
srdn	<i>ssardin</i> - <i>ssraden</i> Dim. <i>ssriden</i> Augm. <i>asardin</i> - <i>isardinen</i> ‘sardine’
srf	<i>ssref</i> / <i>ssref</i> / <i>ssruf</i> ‘to comb’ (trans) B
srf	<i>tasraft</i> - <i>tisrafan</i> ‘grain storage, whirlpool’ B
sryyl	<i>aserrayyul</i> ‘kind of plant’ B
srk	<i>tasarka</i> - <i>tisarkiwan</i> Augm. <i>asarkiw</i> ‘a rubber shoe’ (Used before the use of modern shoes.)
srn	<i>serrem</i> / <i>serrem</i> / <i>tserrem</i> ‘to comb’ (trans) B PP <i>mserrem</i> / <i>mserrma</i> / <i>mserrmin</i>
srqzt	<i>serraqzzit</i> ‘cockroach’ A
srr	<i>ssrir</i> - <i>ssrayer</i> ‘hand made bed’ A
srsr	<i>ssersar</i> - <i>ssraser</i> Dim. <i>ssriser</i> - <i>ssrisreyyaṭ</i> ‘alarmclock’ A
srwt	<i>serwet</i> / <i>serwet</i> / <i>tserwat</i> ‘to thresh’ (lab) B cf. drs for VN
srx	<i>aserrix</i> ‘cold’ B
sry	<i>ssarya</i> - <i>ssaryaṭ</i> ~ <i>sswari</i> ‘pile’ A
sržm	<i>sseržem</i> - <i>ssražem</i> Dim. <i>ssrižem</i> ‘window’ A
ss	<i>sis</i> / <i>sas</i> / <i>ssyas</i> ‘to boil’ (intr) B
ssm	<i>susem</i> / <i>sasem</i> ~ <i>isusem</i> / <i>tsusum</i> ‘to listen’ (intr) B E.g. <i>isasem as i weeyal ahen</i> ‘He listened to that boy.’ <i>isasem fxes</i> ‘He listens to him’
ssm	<i>tasisma</i> - <i>tisismiwan</i> ‘needle’ B
ssn	<i>sisen</i> / <i>sasen</i> ~ <i>sisen</i> / <i>tsisen</i> ‘to dab bread with gravy’ (intr) B
ssn	<i>tasusna</i> - <i>tisisniwan</i> ‘wasp’s nest’ B
stežb	<i>steežeb</i> / <i>isteežeb</i> ‘to astonished’ (intr) A PP <i>mesteežeb</i> / <i>mesteežba</i> / <i>mesteežbin</i> E.g. <i>mesteežeb gas</i> ‘He is astonished by him.’
stf	<i>asettuf</i> - <i>isettufen</i> ‘type of plant’ B
stl	<i>stilu</i> - <i>stiluwaṭ</i> ~ <i>stilus</i> ‘pen’ A/S

stns	<i>stanes / istanes</i> ‘to get used’ (trans) A PP <i>mestanes / mestansa / mestansin</i>
stnydr	<i>sstenyaḍur - sstenyaḍuris</i> ‘screwdriver’ A/S
str	<i>asaṭur - isuṭar</i> Dim. <i>aswiṭer - iswiṭren</i> F. <i>tasaturt - tisuṭar</i> Dim. <i>taswiṭert - tiswiṭran</i> ‘beam’ (It supports the roof of a traditional house.) B
stry	<i>lastreyya - lastreyyaṭ</i> ‘rake’ A
sth	<i>asetṭuḥ - isetṭuḥen</i> ‘firewood’ B
sw	<i>iswa</i> ‘to cost’ (intr) A (Only imperfective)
swl	<i>siwel / sawel / tsawal</i> ‘to speak or talk’ (intr) B The verb can be followed by the indirect object and/or the preposition <i>i ~ id</i> . E.g. <i>uhaḍ isawl as iḍ uēyyal</i> <i>aḍ</i> or <i>uhaḍ isawel iḍ uēyyal aḍ</i> ‘This person has spoken to this boy.’
swn	<i>asawen</i> F. <i>tasawent</i> ‘upwards hill’ B
swq	<i>sewweq / sewweq / tsewwaq</i> ‘to shop, go to the market’ (intr) B PP <i>msewweq /</i> <i>msewwqa / msewwqin</i>
sxn	<i>ssxana</i> ‘fever, summer’ A
sy	<i>seyya</i> ‘moving backwards in a boat’ A
sy	<i>sseyyu - sseyyus</i> ‘postage stamp’ A/S
syb	<i>seyyeb / seygeb / tseyyab</i> ‘to throw’ (trans) B Pass <i>tseyybet</i> PP <i>mseyyeb /</i> <i>mseyyba / mseyybin</i>
syd	<i>sseyyed - sseyydat</i> ‘marabout’ A
syf	<i>ssayf - ssyufa</i> Dim. <i>ssweyyef - sswifat</i> ‘sword’ A
syl	<i>seyyel / seyyel / tseyyal</i> ‘to flow’ (intr) B Pass <i>tseyylet</i> PP <i>mseyyal / mseyyla /</i> <i>mseyylin</i>
sžd	<i>sžed / isžed</i> ‘to bend on the forehead for prayer’ (intr) A AP <i>sažed / sažda /</i> <i>saždin</i> PP <i>mesžud / mesžuda / mesžudin</i>
sže	<i>ssžiea - ssžieat</i> ‘bravery’ A
sžn	<i>lmesžun - lemsažen</i> ‘captive or prisoner’ A
sžn	<i>ssižn</i> ‘prison’ A
sžn	<i>sžen / sžen / sežžen</i> ‘to detain’ (trans) B Pass <i>tsežnet</i> PP <i>mesžun / mežžuna /</i> <i>mesžunin</i>
sɬl	<i>ssuɬal - ssuɬalat</i> ‘question’ A
ʃ	
ʃʃf	<i>ʃuʃef / ʃuʃef / tʃuʃuf</i> ‘to spit’ (intr) B
ʃʃf	<i>tiʃuʃaf</i> ‘saliva’ B
ʃʃtl	<i>ʃʃtel - ʃʃtula</i> Dim. F. <i>taʃteyyelt - tiʃtilan</i> ‘bucket’ C
ʃb	<i>ʃʃaba - ʃʃyeb</i> ‘harvest’ A
ʃbn	<i>ʃebben / ʃebben / tʃebban</i> ‘to wash clothes’ (trans) B Pass <i>tʃebbnet</i> PP <i>mʃebben /</i> <i>mʃebbna / mʃebbnin</i> E.g. <i>daʔimen ka-tʃebben g lḥedd</i> ‘It is always washed on Sunday.’

şbn	şşabun Unity F. şşabuna ‘soap’ A
şbt	şşebbat - şşabat Dim. şibta - şibta Unity F. taşebbatt Dim. taşibett - tişibbattan Augm. aşebbat Dim. aşibet - işibbten ‘shoe’ B
şđ	şşad / işşad ‘to hunt, to fish’ (trans) A E.g. atğam a d şşad ‘He fished yesterday.’
şde	şedde / şedde / tşedde ‘to make loud noise, disturb’ (trans) B Pass tşeddeet PP mşedde / mşedde / mşeddein VN ssda ‘noise’ E.g. lmutē an mşedde ‘That place is noisy.’
şf	şeffi / şeffi / tşeffay ‘to clear, filter’ (trans) B PP mşeffi / mşeffya / mşeffin
şf	AP şafi / şafya / şafin ‘filtered, cleaned’
şf	şeff / şeff / tşeffa ‘to empty, dispose’ (lab) B E.g. lkas ad iseffer ‘This glass has been emptied.’
şşf	şşefşaf Unity F. taşefşaft - tişefşafan ‘type of tree’ C
şfh	şşfiha - şşfayeh ‘hoof’
şfr	aşefraw - işefrawen Dim. aşifer - işifren F. taşefrawt - tişefrawtan Dim. taşifert - tişifran ‘yellow person/thing’ B
şfr	şeffe / şeffe / tşeffar ‘to whistle’ (intr) B VN ttesfir
şfr	şfer / şfer-a / şufer ‘yellow’ Dim. şifer / şifr-a / şifr-in ‘somewhat yellow’ A
şft	aşfet - işeften ‘torch’ B
şhd	şşehd ‘warmth’ A
şh	şhu / şha / şehhu ‘to get well’ (intr) B
şh	şhu / şha / şehhu ‘to be strong, to be cured, to be correct’ (intr) B
şl	laşel ‘origins’ A
şl	şşala ~ şşla ‘prayer’ A
şlb	şşalaba - şşalabaris ‘type of fyke’ A/S
şle	aşellie - işellien ‘forehead’ Arabic sellia is used as well in texts. B
şlt	şaltu - şlatu ‘jump (in the water)’ A/S
şlt	tşalta / itşalta ‘to dive’ (intr) A
şltgm	aşelatğam ‘day before yesterday’ B
şm	şum / şam ~ işum / ttşum ‘to fast’ (intr) B AP şayem / şayma / şaymin tr. only in işam rremdan ‘He fasted the ramadan.’
şmk	şmek / şemk-a / şumek ‘deaf’ A
şmr	ameşmar ~ lmeşmar - lemşumar Dim. amşimer - imşimren ‘nail’ C
şmt	şemmet / şemmet / tşemmat ‘to wrap something, to bring animals (goats) back home’ (trans) B
şmt	şşemta - şşma Dim. şşmita - şşmitat ‘leather belt’ A
şmt	tişmet (ti-) ‘cold’ B

šnbr	<i>aşnuḅer - işnuḅren</i> Dim. <i>aşniḅer - işniḅren</i> F. <i>taşnuḅert - şşnaber</i> Dim. <i>taşniḅert - tişniḅran</i> ‘pine tree’ B
şndl	<i>aşendil - işendilen</i> F. <i>taşendilt</i> ‘forehead’ B
şnr	<i>şşennara - şşnayer</i> Augm. <i>aşennarun</i> Dim. <i>şşniwra - şşniwrat</i> ‘fishhook’ A
snşltgm	<i>asnüşelatgam</i> ‘three days ago’ B
şnž	<i>aşennaž - işenniža</i> ‘type of basket’ B
şp	<i>şşappa - şşappat</i> ‘slash with two teeth’ A
şqş	<i>şeqşi / şeqşa / tşeqşay</i> ‘to ask’ (trans) B PP <i>mşeqşi / mşeqşya / mşeqşin</i>
şr	<i>şşur - leşwar</i> Dim. <i>şşweyyer</i> ‘wall without roof’ A
şrb	<i>şşrab</i> ‘alcoholic drink’ A
şrh	<i>lmeşraheyya - lmeşraheyyat</i> ‘theater’ A
şrnd	<i>şşaranda - şşarandat</i> ‘big fyke’ A
şrmnt	<i>şarmuniti - şarmunitis</i> ‘red mullet’ S
şrq	Pass <i>tşerqet</i> PP <i>meşruq / meşruqa / meşruqin</i> ‘to steal’ see kr ‘to steal’
şrwl	<i>şerwel / şerwel / tşerwal</i> ‘to put on trousers’ (trans) B Pass <i>tşrewlet</i> PP <i>mşerwel / mşerwela / mşerwelin tşrewlet taşeyyalt ahen</i> ‘That girl has got trousers.’
şryr	<i>şşrir - şşrayer</i> ‘secret’ E.g. <i>ma itşawađ ši şşrayer nnes</i> ‘He does not tell his secrets.’ A
şt	<i>şut / şat / tşut</i> ‘to blow’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ŗŗwah itşut</i> ‘the wind is blowing’
şt	<i>tamşett - timeştan</i> augm. <i>amşet - imeştan</i> ‘thigh’ B
ştb	<i>aşettib - işettiben</i> Dim. <i>aştiteb - iştiten</i> F. <i>taşettibt - tişettiban</i> Dim. <i>taştitebt - tiştitenban</i> ‘bush’ B
şṭh	<i>aşettuḥ - işettuhen</i> ‘stick’ B
şṭh	<i>aştiḥ - iştihen</i> Dim. <i>aşteyyeḥ - işteyyhen</i> Dim. F. <i>taşteyyeht</i> ‘roof’ B
şwṭ	<i>şewweṭ / şewweṭ / tşewwaṭ</i> ‘to be emaciated, to vote’ (intr) B Pass <i>tşewwṭet</i> PP <i>mşewweṭ / mşewwṭa / mşewwṭin</i>
şwṭ	<i>şşawṭ</i> ‘voice’ A
şyḍ	<i>şeyyeḍ / şeyyeḍ / tşeyyaḍ</i> ‘to seduce’ (trans) B Pass <i>tşeyydeṭ</i> PP <i>mşeyyeḍ / mşeyyda / mşeyydin</i>
şym	AP <i>şayem / şayma / şaymin</i> ‘to fast’ see zm and şm ‘to fast’
şyṭ	<i>aşyaṭ - işyaten</i> Dim. <i>aşweyyeṭ - işweyyeten</i> ‘border in a meadow’ B
š	
š	<i>ši</i> E.g. <i>ši n medden</i> ‘some people’ A
š	<i>šš / šš / tett</i> ‘to eat’ (trans) B cf. wkl for AP
ššk	<i>tašašekṭ - tišušaḳ</i> ~ <i>ššwaši</i> Dim. <i>tašwišekṭ - tišwiškaṇ</i> ‘hat’ B
ššy	<i>tašašayt n uṭar - tišašayan n uṭar</i> ‘instep (of the foot)’ B
šbh	- / - / <i>tšabah</i> ‘to look like’ (trans) B E.g. <i>itšabah g yan iši</i> ‘He looks like someone.’ Always combined with the preposition g .

šbk	<i>ššebka - ššebkat ~ ššbuk</i> Dim. <i>ššbika - ššbikat</i> ‘fine long net’ (It is used for catching fish like sardines, used on the beach.) A
šbr	<i>šebber / šebber / tšebber</i> ‘to catch, hold’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšebbreṭ</i> PP <i>mšebber / mšebbira / mšebbīrin</i> VN <i>ttešbira - ttešbirat</i>
šbt	<i>šebbeṭ / šebbeṭ / tšebbat</i> ‘to climb’ (intr) B PP <i>mšebbeṭ / mšebbṭa / mšebbītin</i>
šby	<i>ašbayyu</i> ‘rope to tie the plough to’ B
šd	<i>šedd / šedd / tšedda</i> ‘to tie’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšeddeṭ</i> PP <i>mešdud / mešduda / mešdudin</i> ‘to close’
šeb	<i>tašeeḥt - tišeaḥan</i> Dim. <i>tašeeyyeḥt - tišeīḥan</i> ‘big earring’ B
šel	<i>šeel / šeel / ššeel</i> ‘to smell’ (trans) B
šel	<i>šeel / šeel / ššeel</i> ‘to bake bread’ (lab) B PP <i>mešeul / mešeula / mešeulin</i> E.g. <i>nettata tešeel aṛrum</i> ‘She baked bread.’
šel	<i>šḥal</i> ‘how many’ A
šel	<i>tašeult - tišeulan</i> ‘peaces of wood for lighting the oven’ B
šer	<i>ššaeir - ššueara</i> ‘poet’ A
šer	<i>ššear - ššueran</i> ‘hair’ Unity <i>ašeerun - išeerunen</i> Dim. <i>ašeiren - išeeyren</i> ‘one hair’ B
šer	<i>ššeera - ššeerat</i> Dim. <i>ššeiwra - ššeiwrat</i> ‘fishing line’ A
šf	<i>ššeffa - ššfayef</i> ‘lip’ A
šfr	<i>ššeffar - ššeffara</i> Dim. <i>ššfifer - ššfifrin</i> Dim. <i>ššfifra</i> ‘thief’ A
šfr	<i>ššfer - ššefrin ~ lešfar</i> ‘eyelid’ A
šhd	<i>šahed - ššhud ~ ššuhud</i> ‘witness, martyr’ A
šhd	<i>šhed - išhed</i> ‘to testify’ (trans) A AP
šhd	<i>lmešhed - lemšahed</i> Dim. <i>lemšihed</i> ‘tombstone’ A
šhr	<i>ššher - ššhura</i> Dual <i>šehrayn</i> . Dim. <i>ššheyyer</i> ‘month’ (The diminutive means that the month went by quickly.) A
šk	<i>bušuk</i> ‘nailed fence’ A
šk	<i>šekk ~ šukk / išekk ~ išukk</i> ‘to doubt’ (intr) A PP <i>meškak / meškaka / meškakin</i> E.g. <i>šekku gas</i> ‘They doubted him.’
šk	<i>ška / iški</i> ‘to complain about’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ška xfi</i> ‘He complained about me.’
šk	<i>ššekk ~ ššukk</i> ‘doubt’ A
škl	<i>šškal - leškula</i> ‘rope to tie a donkey’
škm	<i>leškama - leškamat</i> ‘fish scale’ A
škm	<i>šekkem / šekkem / tšekkam</i> ‘to squeal’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšekkmeṭ</i> PP <i>mšekkem / mšekkma / mšekkmin</i> VN <i>tteškim</i> It can take the preposition g or a Direct Object pronoun.
škm	<i>ššekkam - ššekkama</i> Dim. <i>ššikem - ššikmat</i> Dim. <i>ššikma</i> ‘traitor’ A

škr	<i>šekker</i> / <i>šekker</i> / <i>tšekker</i> ‘to lift’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšekkrēt</i> PP <i>mšekker</i> / <i>mšekkra</i> / <i>mšekkryn</i>
škr	<i>šker</i> / <i>išker</i> ‘to praise’ (trans) A Pass <i>tšekrēt</i> PP <i>meškur</i> / <i>meškura</i> / <i>meškurin</i>
škr	<i>šškara</i> Dim. <i>taškeyyert</i> ~ <i>šškiwra</i> - <i>tiškiran</i> Augm. <i>ašekrun</i> ‘bag’ C
šlgm	<i>ašelgum</i> - <i>išelgumen</i> ~ <i>ššlagem</i> Dim. <i>ašligem</i> - <i>išligmen</i> F. <i>tašelgumt</i> - <i>tišelguman</i> Dim. <i>tašligemt</i> - <i>tišligman</i> ‘lip’ B
šlym	<i>ššlayem</i> ‘moustache’ E.g. <i>bušlayem</i> ‘man with a moustache’ A
šll	<i>šellel</i> / <i>šellel</i> / <i>tšellel</i> ‘to rinse’ (trans) B
šll	<i>tašellilt</i> ‘diarrhoea’ B
šlq	<i>ašelquq</i> - <i>išelqaq</i> ~ <i>ššlaqeq</i> ‘old clothes’
šlq	<i>ššluq</i> ‘circling water’
šlx	<i>ašallax</i> - <i>išallaxen</i> F. <i>tašallaxt</i> - <i>tišallaxan</i> ‘big variant of something’ B
šm	<i>lušam</i> - <i>lušamat</i> ‘tattoo’ A
šm	<i>šumm</i> / <i>šumm</i> ~ <i>išem</i> / <i>tšemma</i> ‘to smell’ (trans) B
šme	<i>ššmee</i> F. <i>ššemēa</i> - <i>ššemēayat</i> Dim. <i>ššmīēa</i> - <i>ššmīēyyat</i> Augm. <i>ašemeun</i> ‘candle’ A
šml	<i>ššmal</i> ‘north’ A
šmm	<i>ššemmam</i> F. <i>tašemmam</i> - <i>tišemmaman</i> ‘small ant’ A
šmndr	<i>ššmender</i> Dim. <i>ššminder</i> ‘sugar beet’ A
šmr	<i>lmešmar</i> - <i>lemšamer</i> Dim. <i>lemšimer</i> ‘threads that women tie around their middle and sticks out as a tail on the back side’ A
šmr	<i>ššmurra</i> Unity F. <i>tašmurrekt</i> - <i>tišmurṛkan</i> ‘barbary fig’ C
šnd	<i>ššend</i> - <i>lešnat</i> ‘plough tie’ A
šnq	<i>ašennaq</i> - <i>išennaqen</i> Dim. <i>ašnineq</i> - <i>išninqen</i> ‘bundle of grass’ B
špr	<i>tašepṛt</i> - <i>tišepṛan</i> Dim. <i>tašpipert</i> - <i>tišpipran</i> ‘bump’ (E.g. from insect bite) B
šq	<i>ššeqla</i> - <i>ššeqlat</i> ‘cut’ A
šq	<i>tšaq</i> ~ <i>nšaq</i> - <i>itšaq</i> ~ <i>inšaq</i> ‘to split’ (intr) A
šqf	<i>ašeqquf</i> - <i>išeqqufen</i> Dim. <i>ašqiqef</i> - <i>išqiqfen</i> ‘shard of earthenware’ B
šqf	<i>ašqef</i> - <i>išeqfen</i> ‘snail shell’ B
šqf	<i>ššqef</i> - <i>ššqufa</i> Dim. <i>ššqeyyef</i> ‘pipe’ A
šqr	<i>ašaqr</i> - <i>ššwaqr</i> ~ <i>išuqqa</i> Dim. <i>ašwiqr</i> - <i>išwiqren</i> F. <i>tašaqr</i> - <i>tišaqrān</i> Dim. <i>tašwiqrēt</i> - <i>tišwiqrān</i> ‘axe’ B
šqr	<i>šeqqer</i> / <i>šeqqer</i> / <i>tšeqqa</i> ‘to chop’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšeqqrēt</i> PP <i>mšeqqer</i> / <i>mšeqqra</i> / <i>mšeqqrin</i>
šr	Pass <i>tešrat</i> PP <i>mešri</i> / <i>mešreyya</i> / <i>mešreyyin</i> ‘to buy’ cf. <i>sy</i> ‘to buy’
šrk	<i>tašrikt</i> - <i>tišrikan</i> ‘stepmother’ B
šrl	<i>ššral</i> ‘jack fish’
šrq	<i>šreq</i> / <i>išreq</i> ‘to come from the east’ (trans) A E.g. <i>šerqat tafukt</i> ‘The sun came up from the east.’

šrb	<i>mešrubā - mešrubat</i> ‘drink’ A
šrb	<i>šerreb / šerreb / tšerrab</i> ‘to give water’ (trans) B
šrb	<i>ššurba</i> Dim. <i>ššriba</i> ‘soup’ A
šrf	<i>šerref / šerref / tšerraf</i> ‘to make old’ (trans) B See wsr for non-causative.
šrh	<i>šreh / išreh</i> ‘to explain’ (trans) A PP <i>mešruh / mešruha / mešruhin</i>
šrq	<i>ššerq</i> ‘east’ A
šrq	<i>ššerqi</i> ‘hard wind, high waves from the east’ A
šrr	PP <i>mešrar / mešrara / mešrarin</i> ‘to fight, to argue’ B cf. kns
šrt	<i>ašerrit ~ ašerrut - išerriten ~ išerruten</i> Dim. <i>ašrireṭ - išriṭen</i> F. <i>tašerrit - tišerritan</i> Dim. <i>tašrireṭ - tišriṭan</i> ‘line’ B
šrwṭ	<i>ašerwiṭ - išerwaṭ ~ išerwiṭen</i> ‘piece of string’ B
št	<i>ššita - ššitat</i> ‘brush’ A
štf	Pass <i>tšettfet</i> PP <i>mšettef / mšettfa / mšettfin</i> ‘to dry’ see k ‘to dry’ for base verb
štw	<i>ššetwa</i> ‘winter’ A
šty	<i>ašattay - išattayen</i> F. <i>tašattayt - tišattayan</i> ‘big bundle of hair’ B
štb	<i>šetṭeb / šetṭeb / tšetṭab</i> ‘to sweep’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšetṭeb</i> PP <i>mšetṭeb / mšetṭba / mšetṭbin</i> E.g. <i>axyam ahen mšetṭeb</i> ‘That room is wiped.’
štb	<i>tašetṭabt - tišetṭaban</i> ‘broom’ B
šth	<i>šteh / šteh / šetṭeh</i> ‘to dance’ (intr) B VN <i>ššith</i> Caus <i>šetṭeh / šetṭeh / tšetṭah</i> ‘to make dance’ (trans) B <i>šetṭhax t byeddi</i> ‘I made him dance myself.’
štn	<i>ššitan - ššwaṭen ~ ššayaṭin</i> ‘satan’ A
štr	<i>štar / ištār</i> ‘to ruminate’ (trans) A E.g. <i>lḥaža a ma ka-tštar ši ḥrama</i> ‘The thing that does not ruminate is haram.’
štyr	<i>štayri - štayreyyin</i> F. <i>štayriya</i> ‘stingy’ A
šwl	<i>ašewwal - išewwila</i> ‘penis’ B
šwṭ	<i>šewweṭ / šewweṭ / tšewwaṭ</i> ‘to grill’ (trans) B
šwṭ	<i>šewweṭ / šewweṭ / tšewwaṭ</i> ‘to roast, fry’ (trans) B Pass <i>tšewwṭet</i> PP <i>mšewweṭ / mšewwṭa / mšewwṭin</i> B
šxr	<i>šxer / išxer</i> ‘to snore’ (intr) A
šy	<i>tašyit</i> ‘small handmill’ B
štn	<i>ššṭun</i> ‘anchovy’
t	
tbe	<i>tḥeṣ / itḥeṣ</i> ‘to follow’ (trans) A
tbe	<i>ttaḥeṣ</i> ‘part of the plough’ A
tbl	<i>ttabla - ttḥali</i> Dim. <i>ttḥila - ttḥileyyaṭ</i> ‘table’ A
tbn	<i>aṭebban - iṭebbina</i> Dim. <i>aṭibben - iṭibnen</i> Dim. <i>taṭbibent - tiṭibnan</i> ‘trousers’ B

tbt	<i>tebbet</i> / <i>tebbet</i> / <i>ttebbat</i> ‘to recognize, to focus, to be aware’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttebbtet</i> PP <i>mtebbet</i> / <i>mtebbta</i> / <i>mtebbtin</i> E.g. <i>immut mtebbet</i> ‘He died being aware of what happened.’
tbrn	<i>tiburun</i> ‘shark’ S
tđ	<i>tiđda</i> (ti-) - <i>tiđdiwan</i> (ti-) ‘leech’ B
telm	<i>ttelem</i> - <i>ttealem</i> Dim. <i>tteilem</i> F. <i>tteelma</i> Dim. <i>tteilma</i> ‘fox’ A
tf	<i>tfa</i> / <i>itfa</i> ‘to yawn’ (intr) A
tfh	<i>tteffah</i> Unity F. <i>tateffah</i> t - <i>titeffahan</i> Augm. <i>ateffah</i> ‘apple’ C
thm	<i>lmutahim</i> - <i>lmutahimin</i> ‘defendant’ A
thm	<i>them</i> / <i>ithem</i> ‘to suspect’ (trans) A PP <i>methum</i> / <i>methuma</i> / <i>methumin</i> VN <i>ttuhma</i>
thr	<i>tehher</i> / <i>tehher</i> / <i>ttehhar</i> ‘to circumcise’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttehher</i> PP <i>mtehher</i> / <i>mtehhin</i>
thr	<i>tthur</i> / <i>tthur</i> / <i>tthur</i> ‘to crawl’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ağ ill itthur</i> ‘He was crawling.’
tk	<i>tekki</i> / <i>tekki</i> ~ <i>tekka</i> / <i>tekkay</i> ‘to press on’ (intr) B
tk	<i>tukka</i> - <i>tukkat</i> ‘zipper’ A
tlbzyn	<i>tilibizyun</i> - <i>tilibizyunat</i> ‘television’ A
tlf	PP <i>metluf</i> / <i>metlufa</i> / <i>metlufin</i> ‘to be lost’ cf. wšk ‘to be lost’
tlfz	<i>ttelfaza</i> - <i>ttelfazat</i> ‘television’ A
tls	<i>atellis</i> - <i>itellisen</i> ‘thick wool cloth’ B
tlt	<i>talet</i> - <i>taltin</i> F. <i>talta</i> ‘third’ A
tlt	<i>ttlaṭa</i> ‘tuesday’ A
tmn	<i>ttaman</i> - <i>lṣatmina</i> ‘price’ A
tmn	<i>aṭmun</i> - <i>iṭmunen</i> Dim. <i>aṭmweyyen</i> Dim. <i>taṭmweyyent</i> ‘haystack’ B
tn	<i>ttani</i> - <i>ttanin</i> F. <i>ttanya</i> ‘second’ A
tnbr	<i>tunuḅir</i> ~ <i>tunuḅil</i> - <i>tunuḅirat</i> ‘car’ A
tneš	<i>iteneāšen</i> ‘money’ (Based on rifian <i>ṭineāšin</i> ‘money’. Only locally used in the village.) B
tnn	<i>leṭnin</i> ‘monday’ A
tntrr	<i>tunturira</i> ‘blue shark’
tq	<i>taq</i> / <i>itiq</i> ‘to trust’ (trans) A E.g. <i>ka-ytiq iḍes</i> ‘He trusts him.’
tqb	<i>lmetqeb</i> - <i>lemṭaqeb</i> Dim. <i>lemṭiqeb</i> - <i>lemṭiqbat</i> ‘awl’ A
tqb	<i>tqeb</i> / <i>tqeb</i> / <i>ttquḅ</i> ‘to pierce, make a hole’ (trans) B Pass <i>tteqbet</i> PP <i>metquḅ</i> / <i>metquḅa</i> / <i>metquḅin</i>
tql	<i>tqil</i> / <i>tqil-a</i> / <i>tqil-in</i> ‘heavy’ A
tr	<i>aṭar</i> - <i>iṭaren</i> ‘type of bird’ (resembles a pigeon) B
tr	<i>ttru</i> / <i>ttru</i> / <i>ttru</i> ‘to cry’ (intr) B Caus <i>ssetru</i> / <i>ssetra</i> ~ <i>ssetru</i> / <i>ssetraw</i> ‘to make cry’ (trans) B See bk for alternative Caus and PP E.g. <i>haw ittru</i> ‘He is crying.’

aēeyyal ahen mbekki, ma eat šk a ṭ issetran / ṭ ibekkan ‘That boy is crying, I do not know who made him cry.’

trn	<i>ttran</i> - <i>ttranaṭ</i> ‘train’ A
tṛnčl	<i>ttrančilu</i> - <i>ttrančilus</i> ‘katapult’ A/S
tṛny	<i>tturneyyu</i> - <i>tturneyyus</i> ‘screw’ A/S
trs	<i>ttris</i> - <i>ttursan</i> Dim. <i>ttreyyes</i> - <i>ttrisaṭ</i> ‘big fishnet for big fish’ A
trṣyn	<i>ttrisyān</i> - <i>ttrisyānaṭ</i> F. <i>ttrisyāna</i> ‘electrician’ (Also used: <i>lm̄ellem n ḍdaw</i> = ‘specialist of electricity’) A
try	<i>ttreyyaṭ</i> ‘moving cluster of stars’ A
tṛynb	<i>ttrayenbu</i> - <i>ttrayenbuṭ</i> ‘spintop’ A
tt	<i>ttaṭ</i> - <i>ttaṭaṭ</i> ‘chameleon’ A
tt	<i>ttu</i> / <i>ttu</i> / <i>tettu</i> ‘to forget’ (trans) B See nsy for AP, PP and Caus
twb	<i>ttawḅ</i> Dim. <i>ttweyyeb</i> ‘cloth’ (The diminutive is a beautiful cloth.) A
ty	<i>atay</i> (wa-) ‘tea’ B
tžr	<i>ttažir</i> - <i>ttuḡar</i> ‘rich man’ A
ṭ	
ṭ	<i>lḡaṭi</i> - <i>lḡaṭis</i> ~ <i>lḍžattiyyaṭ</i> ‘sailing boat’ A
ṭ	<i>ttu</i> / <i>ttu</i> / <i>ttu</i> ‘to roll up’ (trans) B Pass <i>nṭwaṭ</i> PP <i>meṭwi</i> / <i>meṭweyya</i> / <i>meṭweyyin</i>
ṭ	<i>titṭ</i> - <i>tattiwan</i> ~ <i>ttiwan</i> ‘eye’ (The plural noun with the prefix is used by older people.) B
ṭ	<i>titṭa</i> ‘nipple, animal breast’ B
ṭ	<i>ttu</i> / <i>twi</i> / <i>ttwi</i> ‘to fold’ (trans) B
tṭ	<i>tteṭ</i> / <i>tteṭ</i> / <i>tetṭeṭ</i> ‘to suckle (breast)’ (trans) B <i>ssuṭeṭ</i> / <i>ssaṭeṭ</i> / <i>ssuṭuṭ</i> ‘to breast-feed, to give the breast’ B See ṛṭe for PP
tḅ	<i>tṭaba</i> ‘tobacco’ A
tḅ	<i>tṭub</i> Unity F. <i>tṭuḡa</i> - <i>tṭuḡaṭ</i> ‘dried clay’ A
tḅb	<i>tṭiḅ</i> - <i>tṭubba</i> F. <i>tṭiḅa</i> ‘physician, doctor’ A
tḅe	<i>tṭabịa</i> ‘nature’ A
tbḷ	<i>tṭbel</i> - <i>tṭbula</i> Augm. <i>aṭebbal</i> Dim. <i>tṭbeyyel</i> - <i>tṭbeyylaṭ</i> ‘drum’ A
tḅn	<i>aṭebbun</i> - <i>iṭebbunen</i> Dim. <i>aṭ̣iben</i> - <i>iṭ̣iḅnen</i> F. <i>aṭ̣ebbunt</i> - <i>iṭ̣ebbunan</i> Dim. <i>aṭ̣iḅiḅent</i> - <i>iṭ̣iḅiḅnan</i> ‘vagina’ B
tḅq	<i>tṭbaq</i> Dim. <i>tṭbeyyeq</i> - <i>tṭbiqaṭ</i> ‘pan’ A
tḅs	<i>tṭubis</i> - <i>tṭubisaṭ̣</i> ‘bus’ A
tḅsḷ	<i>tṭeḡsil</i> - <i>tṭbaṣel</i> ‘plate’ A
tḅẓ	<i>tebbeẓ</i> / <i>tebbeẓ</i> / <i>tebbaẓ</i> ‘to hammer’ (trans) B Pass <i>ttebbzeṭ̣</i> PP <i>m̄tebbeẓ</i> / <i>m̄tebbza</i> / <i>m̄tebbzin</i>
ṭem	<i>lmeṭ̣em</i> ‘restaurant’ A
ṭem	<i>tṭem</i> ‘couscous’ A

tem	<i>ṭṭuɛm</i> - <i>ṭṭuɛmaṭ</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭɛyyem</i> - <i>ṭṭɛimaṭ</i> 'bait' A
tf	<i>aɬaf</i> - <i>ɪɬafen</i> 'stalk' B
tf	PP <i>metfi</i> / <i>metfeyya</i> / <i>metfiyyin</i> 'extinguish' E.g. <i>leɬafya metfeyya</i> 'the fire is extinguished' B cf. ns 'to extinguish'
tf	<i>ṭṭef</i> / <i>ṭṭef</i> / <i>ṭṭeṭṭef</i> 'to hold' (trans) B
tfr	<i>ṭṭayfur</i> - <i>ṭṭwafer</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭwifer</i> - <i>ṭṭwifraṭ</i> 'low wooden table' A
tg	<i>aɬuḡd</i> - <i>ɪɬuḡdan</i> 'finger' B
	Names of the individual fingers are:
	<i>ḳhel sṣbaɛ</i> ~ <i>ḳhel aɬaɬ</i> 'middle finger' A
	<i>leḡhas lemraq</i> ~ <i>leḡhas ṭṭwaʒen</i> 'index finger' A
	<i>mul ʒuʒ n lexwaɬem</i> 'ring finger' A
	<i>stitu mezyan</i> 'little finger' A
tgm	<i>aɬḡam</i> (wa-) 'yesterday' B
thk	<i>ṭṭeḥheḳ</i> / <i>ṭṭeḥheḳ</i> / <i>ṭṭeḥhaḳ</i> 'to make laugh' (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭeḥḥkeṭ</i> PP <i>ṃṭeḥheḳ</i> / <i>ṃṭeḥḥka</i> / <i>ṃṭeḥḥkin</i> see ds 'to laugh'
thk	<i>ṭṭaḥk</i> 'laughter'
thn	<i>ṭṭaḥuna</i> - <i>ṭṭwaḡen</i> 'electric mill' A
thn	<i>ṭṭhin</i> 'flour' A
thr	<i>ṭṭeḥher</i> / <i>ṭṭeḥher</i> / <i>ṭṭeḥhar</i> 'to circumcise' (trans) B PP <i>ṃṭeḥher</i> / <i>ṃṭeḥhra</i> / <i>ṃṭeḥḥrin</i> E.g. <i>š a ṭṭeḥrax aɛeyyal inu</i> 'I am going to circumcise my child.'
thr	<i>ṭṭther</i> - <i>ṭṭthura</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭtheyyer</i> 'back' A
thr	<i>ṭṭthara</i> - <i>ṭṭtharaṭ</i> 'circumcision' A
tl	<i>aɬil</i> (wa-) 'grape' <i>taquqet n waɬil</i> 'one grape' B
tl	<i>ṭṭtal</i> / <i>ɪṭṭtal</i> 'to guess' (intr) A Pass <i>ṭṭtaleṭ</i> PP <i>meṭṭtal</i> / <i>meṭṭtala</i> / <i>meṭṭtalin</i>
tlb	<i>ṭṭleb</i> / <i>ɪṭṭleb</i> 'to request, to ask for, to order' (intr) A PP <i>meṭṭlub</i> / <i>meṭṭluba</i> / <i>meṭṭlubin</i> E.g. <i>ṭṭlebṭ-lu</i> 'I ordered from him.'
tlb	<i>ṭṭtaleb</i> - <i>ṭṭtulba</i> ~ <i>ṭṭtalaba</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭtwileb</i> 'pupil in Koran school' A
tle	<i>tales</i> 'up' Adv <i>dar tales</i> 'to up there' A
tlh	<i>aɬellih</i> - <i>ɪtellihen</i> 'forehead' B
tl	<i>ṭṭḷel</i> / <i>ṭṭḷel</i> / <i>ṭṭḷal</i> 'to peek' (intr) B E.g. <i>ɪṭṭḷel f̣xes</i> 'He peeked at him.' B
tlq	<i>ṭṭḷeq</i> / <i>ṭṭḷeq</i> / <i>ṭṭḷlaq</i> 'to divorce' (trans) B PP <i>ṃṭḷelq</i> / <i>ṃṭellqa</i> / <i>ṃṭellqin</i>
tlq	<i>ṭṭleq</i> / <i>ṭṭleq</i> / <i>ṭṭleq</i> ~ <i>ṭṭluq</i> 'to straight, straighten, to let go' (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭelqeṭ</i> PP <i>meṭṭluq</i> / <i>meṭṭluqa</i> / <i>meṭṭluqin</i>
tlq	<i>ṭṭḷlaq</i> 'divorce' A
tme	<i>ṭṭemmes</i> / <i>ɪṭṭemmes</i> 'to lure, to entice' (intr) A Pass <i>ṭṭeṃṃeeṭ</i> PP <i>ṃṭeṃmes</i> / <i>ṃṭeṃṃea</i> / <i>ṃṭeṃṃein</i>
tme	<i>ṭṭemmes</i> / <i>ṭṭemmes</i> / <i>ṭṭemmas</i> 'to aspire' (trans) B

ṭmr	<i>ṭmer / ṭmer / ṭtmur</i> ‘to bury’ (trans) B E.g. <i>š a neṭmer yan iši</i> ‘We are going to bury someone.’
ṭmr	<i>aṭemmar - iṭemmaran ~ iṭemmira</i> ‘hole’ B
ṭmr	<i>ṭṭmar</i> Unity F. <i>taṭmart - tiṭmaran</i> ‘date’ C
ṭq	<i>ṭtaqqa - ṭtiqqan</i> Dim. <i>ṭtwiqa - ṭtwiqat</i> ‘small window’ A
ṭql	<i>ṭeqqel / ṭeqqel / ṭeqqal</i> ‘to heavy’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭqaleṭ</i>
ṭr	<i>aṭar - iṭaren</i> F. <i>tattart - tiṭṭaran</i> ‘leg, foot’ B
ṭrṭr	<i>ṭerṭer / ṭerṭer / ṭterṭar</i> ‘to fart hard’ (intr) B
ṭrbq	<i>aṭrabeq - iṭrabqen</i> ‘leather ankle strip’ B
ṭrf	<i>ṭterf - ṭṭrufa</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭreyyef - ṭṭrifin</i> ‘end, side, edge, piece’ A
ṭrf	<i>ṭṭerraf - ṭṭerrafa</i> ‘shoemaker’ A
ṭrh	<i>ṭerreḥ / ṭerreḥ / ṭṭerrah</i> ‘to flatten’ (trans) B PP <i>mṭerreḥ / mṭerrḥa / mṭerrḥin</i>
ṭrq	<i>lemṭirqa - lemṭareq</i> Dim. <i>lemṭirqa - lemṭirqat</i> ‘hammer’ A
ṭrq	<i>ṭerreḡ / ṭerreḡ / ṭṭerraq</i> ‘to forge’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭerrqet</i> PP <i>mṭerreḡ / mṭerrqa / mṭerrqin</i>
ṭrq	<i>ṭṭariqa</i> ‘manner’ A
ṭrš	<i>aṭerraš - iṭerrašen ~ iṭerriša</i> Dim. <i>aṭrireš - iṭriṣen</i> ‘clay water jar’ B
ṭryll	<i>ṭṭrayllil - ṭṭrayllilen</i> ‘bat’ C
ṭš	<i>ṭtaš n biṭelma - ṭṭišan n biṭelma</i> ‘toilet-pot’ A
ṭš	<i>ṭtaša - ṭṭišan</i> Dim. <i>ṭṭwiša - ṭṭwiṣat</i> ‘bowl, glass’ A
ṭš	<i>ṭteš / ṭteš / ṭetteš</i> ‘to sleep’ (intr) B Caus <i>saṭeš / suṭeš / suṭuṣ</i> cf. nes for AP and VN
ṭwtw	<i>aṭawṭaw - iṭawṭawen</i> ‘young person (derogative)’ B
ṭwl	<i>aṭewwal - iṭulan</i> F. <i>taṭewwalt - tiṭewwalan</i> ‘brother-in-law, son-in-law, father-in-law, sister-in-law’ B
ṭwl	<i>ṭewwel / ṭewwel / ṭṭewwal</i> ‘to prolong, to lengthen’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭewwleṭ</i> PP <i>mṭewwel / mṭewwla / mṭewwlin</i>
ṭwl	<i>ṭwil / ṭwil-a / ṭwil-in</i> ‘tall’ Dim. <i>ṭwiwel / ṭwiwl-a / ṭwiwl-in</i> ‘somewhat long’ A
ṭwp	<i>ṭṭawpa - ṭṭawpat</i> ‘rat’ A
ṭwr	<i>ṭewwer / ṭewwer / ṭṭewwar</i> ‘to let, make develop’ (trans) B Pass <i>ṭṭewwreṭ</i> PP <i>mṭewwer / mṭewwra / mṭewwrin</i>
ṭwš	<i>aṭewwiš - iṭewwiša ~ iṭewwišen</i> ‘waterfall, rain-pipe’ B
ṭyb	PP <i>mṭeyyeb / mṭeyyba / mṭeyybin</i> ‘to cook’ B cf. nw ‘to cook’
ṭyr	<i>ṭṭiyara - ṭṭiyayer</i> ‘airplane’ A
ṭžk	<i>aṭužk - iṭužken</i> ‘partridge male’ B
w	
wḡ	<i>ṭwedḡa / iṭwedḡa</i> ‘to do the ablution’ (intr) A E.g. <i>š nṭwedḡa</i> ‘I will do my ablutions.’

wdql	<i>wedqul</i> ‘nothing’
wğd	<i>weğed</i> / <i>weğed</i> / <i>tweğad</i> ‘to make ready’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweğdet</i> PP <i>mweğed</i> / <i>mweğda</i> / <i>mweğdin</i>
wε	<i>wεεi</i> / <i>wεεa</i> / <i>tweεay</i> ‘to make wise’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweεat</i> PP <i>mweεei</i> / <i>mweεya</i> / <i>mweεin</i>
wε	AP <i>wæi</i> / <i>wæya</i> / <i>wæin</i> ‘be wise’
wed	<i>wæed</i> / <i>wæed</i> / <i>twaead</i> ‘to promise’ (intr) B PP <i>mwæed</i> / <i>mwæda</i> / <i>mwædin</i> VN <i>ləahd</i> E.g. <i>fk ay ləahd</i> ‘Give me a promise.’
wfl	<i>tawfalt</i> - <i>tiwfalan</i> Dim. <i>tawfeyyelt</i> - <i>tiwfeyylan</i> Augm. <i>awfal</i> - <i>iwfalen</i> ‘egg’ B
wyđ	<i>taweyda</i> - <i>tiyđiwan</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
wyɫɫ	<i>tay^wlalt</i> - <i>tiy^wlalan</i> Dim. <i>tay^wleyyelt</i> - <i>tiy^wleyyylan</i> Augm. <i>ay^wlal</i> - <i>iy^wlalen</i> Dim. ‘pot, pea soup’ B
wh	<i>twaha</i> / <i>itwaha</i> ‘to sigh’ (intr) A
whn	<i>wehhen</i> / <i>wehhen</i> / <i>twehhan</i> ‘to beat up’ (trans) B Pass <i>twehhnet</i> PP <i>mwehhen</i> / <i>mwehhna</i> / <i>mwehhnin</i>
whš	<i>lwehš</i> ‘animal’ A
wk	<i>tawekt</i> ~ <i>tawukt</i> - <i>tiwektan</i> ‘owl’ B
wkl	AP <i>wakel</i> / <i>wakla</i> / <i>waklin</i> ‘to eat’ cf. <i>š</i> ‘to eat’
wl	- / - / <i>twala</i> ‘to see/to be able to see’ (trans) B (Only an imperfective form.)
wl	<i>wali</i> / <i>wala</i> / <i>twalay</i> ‘to hit’ (trans) B Pass <i>twalat</i> PP <i>mwali</i> / <i>mwalya</i> / <i>mwalin</i> E.g. <i>ma eat šk a t iwalan</i> ‘I don’t know who hit her.’
wl	<i>tawla</i> ‘type of disease’ B
wld	<i>lwalid</i> - <i>lwalidin</i> F. <i>lwalida</i> ‘parents, father, mother’ A
wld	<i>lweld</i> ‘good looking young man’ A
wld	<i>llwellada</i> - <i>llwelladat</i> ‘womb’ A
wlf	<i>twalef</i> / <i>itwalef</i> ‘to get used’ (trans) A E.g. <i>nekki twaleft fxes</i> ‘I got used to him/her/it.’
wlk	<i>tawlekt</i> - <i>tiwelkan</i> Dim. <i>tawleyyekt</i> ‘gunny sack’ B
wnf	<i>tawnaft</i> - <i>tiwnafan</i> Dim. <i>tawneyyekt</i> - <i>tiwniftan</i> ‘bread from the frying pan’ B
wnts	<i>lwanṭis</i> ‘gloves’ (Only a plural form.) A/S
wqe	<i>wqee</i> / <i>yewqee</i> ‘to happen’ (intr) A E.g. <i>wqee-lu ši haža</i> ‘something happened to him.’ E.g. <i>daʔimen ka-yewqee ayha</i> ‘This always happens.’
wqf	AP <i>waqef</i> / <i>waqfa</i> / <i>waqfin</i> ‘to stand up’ E.g. <i>ttunubir tebeded waqfa</i> ‘The car stood still.’ cf. bdd ‘to stand up’
wqf	<i>weqqef</i> / <i>weqqef</i> / <i>tweqqaf</i> ‘to stop’ (trans) B Pass <i>tweqqfet</i> PP <i>mweqqef</i> / <i>mweqqafa</i> / <i>mweqqfin</i>
wqf	<i>taweqqaft</i> - <i>tiweqqifa</i> Dim. <i>tawqiqeft</i> - <i>tiwqiqfan</i> Augm. <i>aweqqaf</i> - <i>iweqqifa</i> ‘door jamb’ B

wqr	<i>weqqr / weqqr / tweqqar</i> ‘to respect’ (trans) B
wr	PP <i>mwerri / mwerriya / mwerrin</i> ‘to show’ see ml ‘to show’
wrd	<i>lwerḍa - lwerḍat</i> ‘rose’ A
wrd	<i>awerdu - iwerdan</i> ‘louse’ B
wrd	<i>tawerḍat</i> ‘type of disease’ B
wrg	<i>werg / werg / ttarga</i> ‘to dream’ (trans) cf. mnm for VN B
wrš	<i>tawrišt - tiwrišan</i> ‘strainer’ (for flour) B
wrw	<i>awraw - iwrrawn</i> F. <i>tawrawt - tiwrawan</i> ‘two fistfuls’ B
wrz	<i>awrez - iwerzen</i> ‘heel’ B
wṛk	<i>werrek / werrek / twerrek</i> ‘to lie down’ (lab) B PP <i>mwerrek / mwerṛka / mwerṛkin</i>
wse	<i>wasee / wase-a / wase-in</i> ‘wide’ Dim. <i>wsisee / wsise-a / wsise-in</i> ‘somewhat wide’ A
wse	<i>wessee / wessee / twessae</i> ‘to widen’ (trans) B Pass <i>twesseet</i> PP <i>mwessee / mwesseea / mwessein</i>
wsm	<i>lmawsem - lemwasem</i> ‘annual feast’ A
wsm	<i>tawsamt - tiwsaman</i> ‘bundle of grain tied together’ B
wsr	<i>awsir - iwesran</i> ‘leaf of the dwarf fan palm’
wsr	<i>wsir / wsir / ttusir</i> ‘to age, become old’ (intr) B E.g. <i>ibda ittewsir</i> ‘He is becoming old.’ For caus. cf. šrf for Caus.
wsx	<i>wessex / wessex / twessax</i> ‘to make dirty’ (trans) B Pass <i>twessxet</i> PP <i>mwessex / mwessxa / mwessxin</i>
wšk	<i>wešk / wešk / ttaška</i> ‘to get lost’ (intr) B cf. tlf for PP E.g. <i>twešk ay lmagana</i> ‘I lost my watch.’ <i>qqimax metluf</i> ‘I stayed lost.’ Caus <i>ššwešk / ššušk ~ išwešk ~ iššašk / ššwešk</i> ‘to make lose, to make disappear’
wt	<i>wwet / wwet / kkat ~ itkat</i> ‘to strike, hit, shoot’ (trans) B see ḍrb for Pass and PP <i>iwwet s leklaṭa</i> ‘he has shot with his rifle.’
wṭn	<i>lmuwwaṭin - lmuwwaṭinin</i> F. <i>lmuwwaṭina</i> ‘citizen’ A
wṭn	<i>lwaṭan</i> ‘native country’ A
wxt	<i>lwext - lṣawqat</i> ‘time’ (The plural is a borrowing from Standard Arabic) A
wze	<i>wezzee / wezzee / twezzae</i> ‘to divide’ (trans) B Pass <i>twezzet</i> PP <i>mwezzee / mwezzeeA / mwezzein</i>
wzn	<i>lwezzan - lwezzana</i> ‘weigher’ A
wzn	<i>wzen / iwzen</i> ‘to weigh’ (trans) A Pass <i>tweznet</i> PP <i>mewzun / mewzuna / mewzunin</i>
wzr	<i>awezzar - iwezzira ~ iwezzaren</i> ‘open spot in a field which is not ploughed’ B
wzr	<i>lwazir - lwazara</i> F. <i>lwazira</i> ‘president’ A

wžd	<i>wžed / iwžed</i> ‘to prepare, to be ready’ (intr) A AP <i>wažed / wažda / waždin</i> PP <i>mewžud / mewžuda / mewžudin</i>
wžr	<i>lwežra</i> ‘wage’ A
wzr	<i>wezzar / wezzar / twezzar</i> ‘to not plough the land well’ (trans) B Pass <i>twezzar</i> PP <i>mwezzar / mwezzarin</i> E.g. <i>tarhebt an mwezzra</i> ‘That land has not been ploughed well (It has many open spots.).’
x	
xbe	<i>xebbeε / xebbeε / txebbae</i> ‘to hide, preserve’ (lab) B Pass <i>txebbeεt</i> PP <i>mxebbeε / mxebbea / mxebbein</i>
xbe	<i>xubbayea</i> ‘hide and seek’ A
xbr	<i>xebber / xebber / txebbar</i> ‘to warn, inform’ (trans) B PP <i>mxebber / mxebbira / mxebbirin</i>
xbr	<i>xebber / xebber / txebbar</i> ‘to announce’ (trans) B Pass <i>txebbret</i> PP <i>mxebber / mxebbira / mxebbirin</i>
xbš	<i>axabeš - ixubaš</i> F. <i>taxabešt - tixubaš</i> ‘water jug’ (<i>taxabešt n lqellal</i> is made out of a type of soil which looks like glass. This a water jug which is put on the road for people who pass by to drink from in order to receive <i>rrahma</i> ‘forgiveness’) B
xbt	<i>xebbet / xebbet / txebbat</i> ‘to trot (by animals)’ (intr) B
xbz	<i>lxubza</i> ‘one bread’ Augm. <i>axubbaz</i> ‘one big bread’
xd	<i>lemxedda - lemxayedd ~ lemxeddat</i> Dim. <i>lemxida - lemxidat</i> ‘pillow’ A
xdm	<i>xdem / xdem / xeddem</i> ‘to work’ (trans) B Pass <i>txedmet - nxedmet</i> AP <i>xeddam / xeddama / xeddamin</i> PP <i>mexdum / mexduma / mexdumin</i> E.g. <i>nxedmet x ufus</i> ‘It is made by hand.’ B
xdm	<i>axeddam - lxeddama</i> F. <i>taxeddamt - tixeddaman</i> ‘servant, worker’ (the form <i>tanexdamt</i> is used only in a fairy tale.) C
xdm	<i>lxidma - lexdayem</i> Dim. <i>lexdima - lxidimat</i> ‘work’ A
xdm	<i>taxademt - tixudam</i> Dim. <i>taxwidemt - tixwidman</i> ‘ring’ B
xdr	<i>axedraw - ixedrawn</i> Dim. <i>axdidr - ixdidren</i> F. <i>taxedrawt - tixedrawn</i> Dim. <i>taxdidert - tixdidran</i> ‘green one’ B
xdr	<i>lxudra - lexdari</i> Dim. <i>lexdira</i> ‘vegetables’ A
xdr	<i>xder / xedr-a / xuder</i> ‘green, raw’ Dim. <i>xdidr / xdidr-a / xdidr-in</i> ‘somewhat green’ A
xff	<i>lexfif</i> Dim. <i>lexfeyyef - lexfifat</i> ‘lead’ A
xff	<i>xeffef / xeffef / txeffaf</i> ‘to light’ (trans) B Pass <i>txeffet</i>
xff	<i>xfif / xfif-a / xfif-in</i> ‘light’ A
xl	<i>lexla - lexlawi</i> ‘wilderness’ A

xlə	<i>xelleə / xelleə / txelləə</i> ‘to preserve food’ (trans) B PP <i>mxelleə / mxelləə / mxellein</i>
xlq	<i>xleq / xleq / xelleq</i> ‘to be born’ (intr) B
xlş	<i>xelleş / xelleş / txellaş</i> ‘to pay’ (trans) B Pass <i>txelleş</i> PP <i>mxelleş / mxellşa / mxellşin</i>
xlt	<i>xalti - xaltiwat</i> ‘mother’s sister’ A
xml	<i>ttexmil - ttixel</i> ‘colored scarf women put on their head’ A
xml	<i>xemmel / xemmel / txemmal</i> ‘to clean’ (trans) B PP <i>mxemmel / mxemmla / mxemmlin</i>
xmm	<i>xemmem / xemmem / txemmam</i> ‘to think of problems’ (intr) B
xmr	<i>lexmar</i> ‘wine’ A
xms	<i>axemmas - ixemmasen</i> F. <i>taxemmast - tixemmasan</i> ‘slave, servant worker’ B
xms	<i>lexmis</i> ‘thursday’ A
xn	<i>taxna</i> ‘ass’ B
xn	<i>taxxunt - tixxunan</i> Augm. <i>axxun - ixxunen</i> ‘ass’ B
xnb	<i>amexniḅ - imexniḅen</i> F. <i>tamexniḅt - timexniḅan</i> ‘canine tooth’ B
xndf	<i>xendef / xendef / txendaf</i> ‘to drudge’ (trans) B Pass <i>txendfet</i> PP <i>mxendef / mxendfa / mxendfin</i>
xnfr	<i>lexnafer</i> ‘nose’ <i>taxenfurt - tixenfuran</i> Augm. <i>axenfur - ixenfüren</i> ‘nostrill’ A
xnq	<i>xneq / xneq / xxneq</i> ‘to sulk’ (trans) B Pass <i>txenqet</i> PP <i>mexnuq / mexnuqa / mexnuqin</i>
xnq	<i>a^wxnaq ~ axnaq - i^wxnaqen ~ ixnaqen</i> Dim. <i>axneyyeq - ixneyyqen</i> ‘corridor, passage’ B
xnš	<i>lexniš</i> F. <i>taxništ</i> ‘plant’ C
xns	<i>axennus - ixunnas</i> F. <i>taxennust</i> ‘piglet’ B
xnč	<i>lxanča - lxančat</i> Augm. <i>axančiw</i> ‘sack’ A
xnčf	<i>axenčuf - lexnačef</i> Dim. <i>axničef</i> F. <i>taxenčuft</i> Dim. <i>taxničeft - tixničfan</i> ‘beak’ (pejorative) B
xntt	<i>axenṭut - ixunṭat</i> F. <i>taxenṭutt</i> ‘nasal mucus’ B
xr	<i>ttaxer / ittaxer</i> ‘to be last’ (intr) A PP <i>mwexxer / mwexxra / mwexxrin</i>
xrqb	<i>xerqeb / xerqeb / txerqab</i> ‘to eat wildly’
xrtl	<i>lxurtal</i> ‘oats for cattle’ A
xrčf	<i>xerčef / xerčef / txerčaf</i> ‘to speak unclearly, to be mixed up’ (intr) B Pass <i>txerčfet</i> PP <i>mxerčef / mxerčfa / mxerčfin</i>
xrş	<i>lxarşi - lexraşa</i> ‘sweater’ A
xrz	<i>lxerraz - lxerraza</i> ‘saddle maker’ A
xrž	<i>lxerža ~ lxurža - lxxeržat ~ lxuržat</i> ‘exit’ A
xr	<i>llaxri - llaxreyyin</i> F. <i>llaxreyya</i> ‘last, end’ A

xṛ	<i>xṛa / ixṛa</i> ‘to shit’ (intr) A VN <i>lexṛa</i>
xṛb	<i>lexṛbet</i> - <i>lexṛeb</i> Dim. <i>lexṛība</i> - <i>lexṛībat</i> ‘ruin’ A
xṛb	<i>lexṛrub</i> Unity F. <i>taxṛrubt</i> - <i>tixṛruban</i> ‘carob bean’ C
xṛf	<i>lexṛif</i> ‘autumn’ A
xṛf	<i>xerṛef</i> / <i>xerṛef</i> / <i>txerṛaf</i> ‘to pick fruit’
xṛt	<i>taxerṛit</i> - <i>tixerṛitan</i> ‘rag’ B
xṛw	<i>amexṛaw</i> - <i>imexṛawen</i> Dim. <i>amxṛu</i> - <i>imxṛwen</i> ‘young rabbit’ B
xṛwt	<i>axerṛwīt</i> - <i>ixerṛwītan</i> ‘harvest leftover’ B
xṛž	AP <i>xarež</i> / <i>xarža</i> / <i>xaržin</i> ‘to go out’ VN <i>lxurža</i> ~ <i>lxuržat</i> cf. fṽ for verb. The following forms are derived from the causative Pass <i>txerṛžet</i> PP <i>mxerṛrež</i> / <i>mxerṛža</i> / <i>mxerṛžin</i>
xš	<i>lxašša</i> - <i>lxašsat</i> ‘fountain’ A
xš	<i>tax^wešt</i> ~ <i>taxušt</i> - <i>tix^wšan</i> ‘tooth - molar’ B
xšṛ	<i>xšer</i> / <i>ixšer</i> ‘to loose’ (trans) A
xšṛ	<i>xšer</i> / <i>xšer</i> / <i>xēššer</i> ‘to be broken’ (intr) B
xšṛ	<i>xšer</i> / <i>xšer</i> / <i>xēššer</i> ‘to loose’ (intr) B Caus <i>xēššer</i> / <i>xēššer</i> / <i>txēššar</i> ‘to make loose’ (trans) B Pass <i>txēššret</i> PP <i>mxēššer</i> / <i>mxēššra</i> / <i>mxēššrin</i>
xšb	<i>axeššab</i> ‘grass and stalks mixed’ B
xšb	<i>taxšēbt</i> - <i>tixešba(n)</i> Dim. <i>taxšeyyēbt</i> - <i>tixšeyyban</i> Augm. <i>axšēb</i> - <i>ixešban</i> ‘trap’ (<i>axšēb</i> is for pigs <i>taxšēbt</i> for birds and <i>taxšeyyēbt</i> for mice) B
xšm	<i>lexwašem</i> ‘gills’ There is no singular. A
xšin	<i>xšin</i> / <i>xšin-a</i> / <i>xšin-in</i> ‘thick’ A
xṭb	<i>xṭeb</i> / <i>ixṭeb</i> ‘to preach, to ask for marriage’ (intr) A PP <i>mexṭub</i> / <i>mexṭuba</i> / <i>mexṭubin</i>
xṭb	<i>xṭeb</i> / <i>xṭeb</i> / <i>xetṭeb</i> ‘to ask to marry’ (trans) B Pass <i>nxetṭeb</i> PP <i>mexṭub</i> / <i>mexṭuba</i> / <i>mexṭubin</i>
xṭf	<i>lmuxṭaf</i> - <i>lemxṭef</i> Dim. <i>lemxṭef</i> - <i>lemxṭifat</i> ‘anchor’ A
xṭf	<i>xṭef</i> / <i>xṭef</i> / <i>xetṭef</i> ‘to snatch, grab away’ (trans) B
xṭṛ	AP <i>xatṛ</i> / <i>xatṛa</i> / <i>xatṛin</i>
xṭṛ	<i>axetṭar</i> - <i>ixetṭira</i> ‘trap for birds’ B
xṭṛ	<i>lixṭar</i> ‘The fact of picking’ E.g. <i>gas lixṭar</i> ‘He is picky.’ A
xṭṛ	<i>lxaṭar</i> ‘danger’ A
xṭṛ	<i>lxaṭer</i> - <i>lexwaṭer</i> ‘will’ A
xṭṛ	<i>xatṛ</i> / <i>xatṛ-a</i> / <i>xatṛ-in</i> ‘dangerous’ A
xṭṛ	<i>xetṭer</i> / <i>xetṭer</i> / <i>txetṭar</i> ‘to trap’ (trans) B Pass <i>txetṭret</i> PP <i>mxetṭer</i> / <i>mxetṭra</i> / <i>mxetṭrin</i>
xṭṛ	<i>xṭar</i> / <i>xṭar</i> / <i>ttextar</i> ~ <i>ttextar</i> ‘to choose’ (trans) B Pass <i>textaru</i> PP <i>mexṭar</i> / <i>mexṭara</i> / <i>mexṭarin</i>

xč	<i>xiča</i> Unity F. <i>taxačiwt - tixatiwan</i> ‘dried figs’
xty	<i>lexteyya - lexteyyat</i> ‘fine’ A
xw	<i>lexwa</i> ‘valley’ A
xw	<i>xwa / ixwi</i> ‘to empty’ (intr) A Pass <i>texwat</i> PP <i>mexwi / mexwiyya / mexwiyyin</i>
xw	<i>xwi / xwa ~ xwi / xewwi</i> ‘to empty’ (trans) B There is confusion with the Arabic-morphology verb, both are accepted. E.g. <i>argaz ahen ixwa lbaṭil nnes aṭṭam</i> ‘That man has emptied his boat yesterday.’ <i>ša xwix aman zeg elbaṭil</i> ‘I will empty water from the boat.’
xwf	<i>lxawf</i> ‘fear’ A
xwf	<i>lxewwaf - lxewwafin</i> F. <i>lxewwafa</i> ‘scaredy-cat’ A
xwf	<i>xewwef / xewwef / txewwaf</i> ‘to scare’ (trans) B PP <i>mxewwef / mxewwfa / mxewwfin</i>
xym	<i>axyam - icyamen</i> F. <i>taxyamt</i> ‘house’ (A <i>taxyamt</i> is a house consisting of a single room.) B
xyt	<i>lxayt</i> Dim. <i>lexweyyet - lexweyyat</i> ‘thread’ A
xyt	<i>lxeyyat - lxeyyata</i> F. <i>lxeyyata</i> ‘tailor’ A
xyt	<i>xeyyet / xeyyet / txeyyat</i> ‘to sew’ (trans) B Pass <i>txeyyet</i> PP <i>mxeyyet / mxeyyta / mxeyytin</i> VN <i>lexyata - lexyata</i> B
xyx	<i>xeyyex / xeyyex / txeyyax</i> ‘to say ‘x’, to express disgust’ (intr) B
xzn	<i>amxazni - lemxazneyya</i> F. <i>tamxazniṭ</i> ‘government agent’ C
xzn	<i>lexzana - lexzanaṭ</i> ‘big tent’ A
xzn	<i>lmexzen</i> ‘government’ A
y	
yd	<i>ayda - iṭan</i> ‘dog’ E.g. <i>ayda n lebḥar - iṭan n lebḥar</i> ‘shark’ B
yd	<i>tayda - taydat</i> ‘pine tree, fire tree’ B
yfr	<i>tayeffert - tiyeffaren</i> ‘chain around the neck of cows’ B
yft	<i>ayeffet (wa-)</i> ‘cattle’ Dialectal variant: <i>akfet</i> B
yll	<i>taylalt ~ tayellalt - taylalan</i> ‘little butterfly’ (It spoils the harvest.) B
yrn	<i>ayerni</i> ‘arum italicum’ (kind of wild potato) B
yt	<i>tayt - taytwan</i> ‘shoulder’ B
yw	<i>ayaw - iyawen</i> F. <i>tayawt - tiyawtan</i> ‘grandchild’ B
ywl	<i>aywel (wa-)</i> ‘rack in the traditional house’ B
ywm	<i>lyawmeyya - lyawmeyyat</i> ‘calender’ A
ywr	<i>aywer (wa-)</i> (no plural) ‘moon’ B
z	
z	<i>izi - izan</i> F. <i>tiziṭ</i> ‘fly’ (<i>tiziṭ</i> is a small fly) B
zž	<i>zzaž - zzižan</i> ‘glass’ A
zbd	<i>zzebda</i> Dim. <i>zžbida</i> ‘butter’ A

zbg	<i>azebg - izebgan</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
zbl	<i>lmezzbala - lemzabel</i> Dim. <i>lemzibla - lemziblat</i> ‘refuse-dump’ A
zbl	<i>zebbel / zebbel / tzebbal</i> ‘to curse’ (trans) B E.g. <i>izebbel gas</i> ‘He cursed at him/her.’
zdyd	<i>lizdiyad</i> ‘birth certificate’ A
zdz	<i>azedduz - izedduzen</i> ‘big pounding stick’ B
zēbl	<i>zzeēbul - zzeēabel</i> Dim. <i>zzeēibla - zzeēiblat</i> ‘leather side bag’ A
zēf	<i>zēēēef / zēēēef / tzeēēaf</i> ‘to reluctantly do something’ (trans) B AP <i>zēēfan / zēēfana / zēēfanin</i> PP <i>mzēēēef / mzēēēfa / mzēēēfin</i>
zēf	<i>zēēaf</i> ‘reluctance’ A
zēfr̥n	<i>zēēefran</i> ‘saffron’ A
zēm	<i>zēm / izēm</i> ‘to dare’ (intr) A Pass <i>tzeēmet</i> Caus. <i>zēēēm / zēēēm / tzeēēam</i> ‘to make dare’ PP <i>mzēēēm / mzēēēma / mzēēēmin</i>
zēm	<i>zēēama - zēēamat</i> ‘nerve’ A
zēze	<i>zēēzē / zēēzē / tzeēzē</i> ‘to tremble’ (tr) B Pass <i>tzeēzē</i> B
zf	<i>zzif - zzyufa</i> Dim. <i>zzweyyef - zzwifin</i> ‘handkerchief’ A
zg	<i>azzuḡ (wa-)</i> ‘wettness’ B
zybw	<i>azeybiw - izeybiwen ~ izeybunen</i> ‘a single hair’ B
zyl	<i>azyul - izy^wal</i> Dim. <i>azy^weyyel</i> F. <i>tazyult - tizy^wal</i> Dim. <i>tazy^weyyelt - tizy^willan</i> ‘ladle’ B
zgr	<i>azger</i> ‘big bull’ B
zgwzr	<i>zgawger / No Impf.</i> ‘to squat’ (intr) A PP <i>mezgawger / mezgawgra / mezgawgrin</i>
zgz	<i>zgezga</i> ‘type of fish’ A
zgzg	<i>zegzeg / zegzeg / tzegzag</i> ‘to have sex (goats)’ (lab) B PP <i>mzegzeg / mzegzga / mzegzgin</i>
zyr	<i>zzuyur / zzayer / zzuyur</i> ‘to pull’ (trans) B
zhm	<i>zehhem / zehhem / tzehhem</i> ‘to make bad’ (trans) B PP <i>mzehhem / mzezhma / mzezhmin</i>
zḥm	<i>zeḥhem / zeḥhem / tzeḥhem</i> ‘to narrow’ (intr) B PP <i>mzeḥhem / mzezḥma / mzezḥmin</i> VN <i>zzham</i>
zhm	<i>zham / izham</i> ‘to become bad’ (intr) A AP <i>zhim / zhima / zhimin</i>
zhṛ	<i>zzeṛ</i> Dim. <i>zheyyeṛ</i> ‘good luck’ A
zkṛ	<i>zzeṛrun - zzkareṇ</i> ‘latch’ A
zl	<i>azal</i> ‘day, noon’ (Also the time when the goats go back to the stable) B
zl	<i>tizelt</i> ‘type of berry’ B
zl	<i>tuzzalt - tiwzzila</i> Dim. <i>tuzizelt - tiwzizlan</i> Augm. <i>awzzal - iwzzila</i> ‘knife’ B
zl	<i>tuzzalt</i> ‘type of plant’ B

zl	<i>uzel ~ azel / uzel ~ azel / ttazel</i> ‘to run’ (intr) B Some younger people know this word, but never use it, <i>žerri</i> ‘to run’ is used instead.
zl	<i>tamezlaṭ - timezlaṭan</i> Dim. <i>tamziluṭ - timziwḷtan</i> ‘goat which has not given birth’ B
zlf	<i>amzellaf - imzellifa ~ imzellifen</i> ‘sheep’s head’ B
zly	<i>tazalya</i> ‘type of plant’ B
zly	<i>zelliya / zelliyy-a / zelliyy-in</i> ‘bald’ A
zly	<i>azelliya - izelliya</i> F. <i>tazelliya - tizelliya</i> ‘baldness’ B
zlm	<i>tazlemt - tizelman</i> ‘freshwater eel’ B
zlq	<i>nezleq / inezleq</i> ‘to slide or slip’ (intr) A
zlq	<i>zelleq / zelleq / tzelleq</i> ‘to even out’ (trans) B PP <i>mzelleq / mzellqa / mzellqin</i>
zml	<i>zzamel - zzwamel</i> ‘homosexual’ A
zmr	<i>azemmur - izemran</i> ‘wild olive tree’ B
zn	<i>zna / izni</i> ‘to comit adultery’ (intr) A
zn	<i>zzani - zzanin</i> F. <i>zzaneyya - zzaneyyaṭ</i> ‘adulterer’ A
zn	<i>zzina - zzinaṭ</i> ‘adultery’ A
znq	<i>zzenqa - zzenqaṭ ~ zznaqi</i> ‘street’ A
znz	<i>zneq / znez ~ zzenz / zznuz</i> ‘to sell’ (trans) B cf. bɛ for Pass and PP
znzl	<i>zzinzal - zzanzal</i> ‘earthquake’ A
zr	<i>azar - izaren</i> ‘feathers, fur of a chicken/bird’ B
zr	<i>azru - izurgan</i> ‘mill’ (only known by old people) B
zr	<i>tazart (ta-)</i> ‘fig’ B
zr	<i>zri / zra / zerri</i> ‘to pound’ (trans) B Pass <i>tezraṭ</i> PP <i>mezri / mezriyya / mezriyyin</i>
zrb	<i>zreḅ / zreḅ / zzruḅ</i> ‘to hurry’ (lab) B Pass <i>tzerbeṭ</i> PP <i>mezruḅ / mezruḅa / mezruḅin</i>
zrd	<i>zzerda ~ lezruḍ</i> ‘festive meal’ A
zre	<i>zzerriɛa - zzerriɛaṭ</i> ‘seed’ A
zrf	<i>azref - izerfawen</i> F. <i>tazreft - tizerfawtan</i> Dim. <i>tazreyyeft - tizriftan</i> ‘road, path’ (tazreft is a small road and tazreyyeft is a small path) B
zrg	<i>azergaw - izergawen</i> Dim. <i>azrireg - izrirgen</i> F. <i>tazergawt - tizergawtan</i> Dim. <i>tazriregt</i> ‘grey person/thing’ B
zryml	<i>azreymel - izreymlen</i> ‘centipede’ B
zrmmk	<i>tazermemmukṭ - tizermamuḳan</i> ‘small lizard’ B
zrn	<i>tazrint</i> ‘douma plant’ B
zrq	<i>azerqaw - izerqawen</i> Dim. <i>azrireq - izrirqen</i> F. <i>tazerqawt - tizerqawan</i> Dim. <i>tazrireqt - tizrirqan</i> ‘blue person/thing’ B
zrq	<i>zreq / zreq-a / zureq</i> ‘blue’ A
zrq	<i>zzerruq - zzruraq</i> Dim. <i>zzrireq</i> ‘firefly’ A

zrq	<i>zzriqa</i> ‘wale’
zrz	<i>azrez</i> ‘type of plant with berries’ B
zṛq	PP <i>mzerṛeq</i> / <i>mzerṛqa</i> / <i>mzerṛqin</i> ‘to close with a key’
zṛq	<i>zṛeq</i> / <i>zṛireq</i> / <i>zṛirq-a</i> ‘blue’ Dim. <i>zṛireq</i> / <i>zṛirq-a</i> / <i>zṛirq-in</i> ‘somewhat blue’ A
zt	<i>zzit</i> ‘oil’ (feminine) Types: <i>zzit kehla</i> ‘olive oil’, <i>zzit bayta</i> ‘cooking oil’ A
zwž	<i>zzawaža</i> - <i>zzawžaṭ</i> Dim. <i>zzwiža</i> - <i>zzwižaṭ</i> ‘pair’ (<i>zzawaža</i> is used for cattle, while <i>zzwiža</i> is used for donkeys.) A
zwr	<i>zwir</i> / <i>zwir</i> ~ <i>zwar</i> / <i>zuggir</i> ‘to go first’ (intr) B
zwy	<i>zzawya</i> - <i>zzawyaṭ</i> ‘islamic monastery’ A
zytn	<i>zzaytun</i> Unity F. <i>tazaytunt</i> - <i>tizaytunan</i> Dim. <i>tazwitent</i> - <i>tizwitnan</i> ‘olive’ B
zzr	<i>tazezzert</i> - <i>tizezzraṭan</i> ‘hayfork’ B
zzw	<i>tazizwa</i> - <i>tizizwa</i> ‘bee’ B
z	
z	<i>taža</i> (ta-) - <i>tažiwān</i> (ta-) ‘udder’ B
z	<i>zžu</i> / <i>žža</i> / <i>težža</i> ‘to plant’ (trans) B cf. ṛğ for PP
žž	<i>tazežžit</i> ‘thorns of an ear’ B
žḍ	<i>žed</i> / <i>žed</i> / <i>žzaḍ</i> ‘to grind’ (trans) B
žžr	<i>tazežžart</i> ~ <i>tazžart</i> - <i>tizežžaran</i> ‘kind of bream’ B
žbr	<i>žžebra</i> - <i>žžebraṭ</i> ‘anvil’ A
žer	<i>ažeṛaw</i> - <i>ižeṛawen</i> Dim. <i>ažeiṛ</i> - <i>ižeiṛen</i> F. <i>tazeṛawt</i> - <i>tizeṛawan</i> Dim. <i>tazeiṛert</i> - <i>tizeiṛan</i> ‘blond one’ B
žg	<i>tazğa</i> - <i>tizuggan</i> ‘forest’ B
žg	<i>žžeḡ</i> / <i>žžeḡ</i> / <i>težžeḡ</i> ‘to milk’ (lab) B Pass <i>thelbet</i> E.g. <i>ka težžeḡ ka baqi</i> ‘Has she been milked or not?’
žgšnt	<i>ažgašneṭ</i> ~ <i>ažgʷasneṭ</i> ~ <i>ažeggʷašneṭ</i> ‘last year’ B
žk	<i>ažekka</i> - <i>ižukkan</i> ‘tomb’ B
žkn	<i>ažekkun</i> - <i>ižekkunen</i> Dim. <i>ažkiken</i> - <i>ižkiknen</i> ‘kind of plant’ (It grows together with crops) B
žl	<i>žžall</i> ~ <i>žžull</i> / <i>žžall</i> / <i>tžalla</i> ‘to pray’ (trans) B
žm	<i>tazemmiṭ</i> ‘crushed barley’ B
žm	<i>žum</i> / <i>žum</i> / <i>ttažum</i> ‘to fast’ (intr) B See šm for AP and alternative. (Used by old people.) E.g. <i>ižum ṛremḍan</i> ‘He fasted the Ramadan.’
žmy	<i>ažmay</i> - <i>ižmayen</i> ‘kind of plant’ (Used to make rugs) B
žnt	<i>aženniṭ</i> - <i>iženniṭen</i> ~ <i>iženṭaṭ</i> F. <i>tazenniṭ</i> - <i>tizenniṭan</i> ‘tail’ B
žr	<i>ažar</i> - <i>ižuran</i> Dim. <i>ažweyyer</i> - <i>ižweyyren</i> ‘root’ B
žr	<i>ažru</i> - <i>ižran</i> ‘stone, rock, battery’ B
žr	<i>žer</i> / <i>žer</i> / <i>žžar</i> ‘to see’ (trans) B
žr	<i>žur</i> / <i>žar</i> ~ <i>ižur</i> / <i>tžur</i> ‘to visit a marabout’ (trans) B

zrb	<i>zzerb - lezrub</i> Dim. <i>zreyyeb</i> ‘fence’ A
zrb	<i>zzerbeyya - zzerabi</i> Dim. <i>zzerbeyya - zzerbeyyat</i> ‘carpet’ A
zre	<i>zreε / zreε / zzeε</i> ‘to sow’ (trans) B
zre	<i>zraε</i> ‘grain’ A
zrh	<i>žreh / žreh / ġruh</i> ‘to injure’ (lab) B Pass <i>ttežreh</i> PP <i>mežruh / mežruha / mežruhin</i> E.g. <i>ižreh ssiha</i> ‘He was wounded here.’
zrmṭ	<i>zzermuṭa - zzerameṭ</i> ‘lizard with red and white stripes’ A
zrwṭ	<i>zzerwata - zzerwatat</i> ‘club, stick (for hitting)’ A
zryry	<i>ažrayray - iżrayrayen</i> ‘hawk’ B
zṭ	<i>zžiti - zžitin</i> ‘a bull with one testicle’ (It doesn’t have a lot of offspring.) A
zwwž	<i>zžawž</i> ‘sparrow’ A
zwwg	<i>ažawg - iżawgen</i> ‘twig’
zwr	<i>zewwer / zewwer / tzewwar</i> ‘to forge’ (trans) B Pass <i>tzewwreṭ</i> PP <i>mzewwer / mzewwra / mzewwrin</i> VN <i>ttezwir</i>
zwt	<i>zžwiṭ / zžwiṭ / zžayat</i> ‘to miss’ (trans) B
zx	<i>tazuxt (ta-)</i> ‘milk’ (no plural) B
zyzn	<i>ažayzun - iżayzunen</i> F. <i>tazayzunt - tižayzunan</i> ‘mute person’ B
zyzn	<i>zžayzuneyya</i> ‘sign language’ A
zyr	<i>ažeyyar - ižeyyaren</i> F. <i>tazeyyart - tižeyyaran</i> ‘a bunch of grapes’ E.g. <i>ažeyyar n watil</i> ‘a bunch of grapes’ B
zyr	<i>zeyyer / zeyyer / tzeyyar</i> ‘to tighten’ (trans) B Pass <i>tzeyyer</i> PP <i>mzeyyer / mzeyyira / mzeyyrin</i>
ž	
žbd	<i>ažebbaḍ - ižebbaḍen</i> ‘part of the plough’ B
žbd	<i>žebbeḍ / žebbeḍ / tžebbaḍ</i> ‘to stretch’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžebbdeṭ</i> PP <i>mžebbeḍ / mžebbda / mžebbdin</i>
žbr	Pass <i>nžebreṭ</i> PP <i>mežbur / mežbura / mežburin</i> ‘to find’ cf. f ‘to find’
žd	<i>žeddi - žeddiwat</i> ‘grandfather’ A
ždd	<i>ždid / ždid-a / ždid-in</i> ‘new’ A
žf	<i>ažuf (wa-)</i> ‘stench’ E.g. <i>ažuf n umaleh</i> ‘stench of a fish’ B
žf	<i>žif / žaf / tžif</i> ‘to choke’ (intr) B
žl	<i>žali / žala / tžalay</i> ‘to separate’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžalaw</i> PP <i>mžali / mžalya / mžalin</i>
žme	<i>lmežmuea - lmežmuein</i> ‘crowd’ A
žme	<i>žmeε / žmeε / ġmeε</i> ‘to gather’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžemeṭ</i> PP <i>mežmue / mežmuea / mežmuein</i>
žmr	<i>lmežmar - lemžamer</i> Dim. <i>lemžimer - lemžimrat</i> ‘stove, barbecue’ A
žn	<i>žni / žni ~ ižna / ženni</i> ‘to pluck’ (trans) B

žr	<i>ažar</i> - <i>lğiran</i> F. <i>tažart</i> - <i>tižartan</i> ‘neighbour’ C
žrb	<i>žerreb</i> / <i>žerreb</i> / <i>tžerrab</i> ‘to try out’ (trans) B PP <i>mžerreb</i> / <i>mžerřba</i> / <i>mžerrbin</i>
žrd	<i>žžerda</i> ~ <i>žžerda</i> - <i>žžerdat</i> ~ <i>žžerdat</i> ‘garden’ A
žr	<i>žerri</i> / <i>žerra</i> / <i>tžerray</i> ‘to run’ (intr) B AP <i>žari</i> / <i>žarya</i> / <i>žarin</i> PP <i>mžerri</i> / <i>mžerrya</i> / <i>mžerrin</i> With the preposition fx added it means ‘to chase away’. <i>ižerra fxes</i> ‘he chased him/her away.’
žrh	<i>ažerriḥ</i> - <i>ižerriḥen</i> F. <i>tažerriḥt</i> - <i>tižerriḥan</i> ‘wound’ B
žrm	<i>lmužrim</i> - <i>lmužrimin</i> ~ <i>lemžarem</i> F. <i>lmužrima</i> ‘criminal’ A
žrnn	<i>žžurnan</i> - <i>lğurnanat</i> ‘newspaper’ A
žwb	<i>žaweb</i> / <i>žaweb</i> / <i>tžawab</i> ‘to answer’ (trans) B
žwf	<i>žewwef</i> / <i>žewwef</i> / <i>tžewwaf</i> ‘to stink’ (intr) B
žyf	<i>žeyyef</i> / <i>žeyyef</i> / <i>tžeyyaf</i> ‘to choke’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžeyyfet</i> PP <i>mžeyyef</i> / <i>mžeyyfa</i> / <i>mžeyyfin</i> B
žymt	<i>žaymut</i> - <i>ižaymuten</i> ‘type of fly’ B
žyr	<i>žeyyer</i> / <i>žeyyer</i> / <i>tžeyyer</i> ‘to whitewash’ (trans) B Pass <i>tžeyyret</i> PP <i>mžeyyer</i> / <i>mžeyyra</i> / <i>mžeyyřin</i> B
?	
?kd	<i>t?ekked</i> / <i>it?ekked</i> ‘to guarantee’ (intr) A PP <i>met?ekked</i> / <i>met?ekkdā</i> / <i>met?ekkdin</i> VN <i>tt?ekid</i>
?m	<i>?ummi</i> - <i>?ummiyyin</i> F. <i>?ummiyya</i> ‘stupid’ A
?mn	<i>?ammen</i> - <i>t?ammen</i> ‘to trust’ (intr) A <i>?amment gas</i> ‘I trust him.’
?mř	<i>?amer</i> / <i>i?amer</i> ‘to command, to order’ (intr) A PP <i>m?amer</i> / <i>m?amřa</i> / <i>m?amřin</i>

