



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Cultural interaction between Assyria and the Northern Zagros

Marf, D.A.M.

Citation

Marf, D. A. M. (2016, July 4). *Cultural interaction between Assyria and the Northern Zagros*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/41455>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/41455>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/41455> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Marf, D.A.

Title: Cultural interaction between Assyria and the Northern Zagros

Issue Date: 2016-07-04

Bibliography

- Abadah, K. M., 1974** "New Objects Acquired by the Iraq Museum," *Sumer* 39: 77-79.
- Abdi, K. 1999** "Archaeological research in the Islamabad Plain, Central Western Zagros Mountains: preliminary results from the first season, Summer 1998" *Iran* XXXVII: 33-45.
- Abu al-Soof, B. 1970** "Mounds in the Rania Plain and excavations at Tell Basmusian, first season (1965)," *Sumer* 26: 65-104.
- Afifi, R., & Heidari, R., 2010** "Reflections on Glazed Bricks from Rabat Tepe II, Iran," *Aramazd* V/2: 152-187.
2011 "Introducing and Analyzing the existent herbal spectrums in glazed bricks of Rabat Tepe," Belli, O., (ed.), *VI. Uluslararası Van Gölü Havzası Sempozyumu 09.11 Haziran 2010 Erçiş, Erçiş Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları*, Nr. 1, Atölye Ofset, İstanbul: 121-132.
- Ahmed, K. M., et al., 1994** "Two New Royal Inscriptions Dealing with Construction Work from Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta," *BaM* 25: 459-468.
- Ahmed, K. M., 2010** "Idu in the beginning of the second millennium BC," *N.A.B.U.* No.1: 5.
2012 *The Beginnings of Ancient Kurdistan (c.2500-1500 BC) A Historical and Cultural Synthesis*, PhD dissertation, Leiden University, (unpublished).
- Ahmed, Z. M., 2007** *The Castles of Soran Principality in Erbil Province 17-19 centuries*, unpublished MA research, Salahaddin University/Erbil. [In Arabic].
- Al-Ahmed, S., 1971** "Why the Assyrian State Fell?" *Sumer* 27: 109-128.
- Al-Amin, M., 1949** "Historical Commentaries on the eighth campaign of Sargon," *Sumer* 5: 215-249.
1948 "Archaeological discoveries in the North of Iraq," *Sumer* 4/II: 180-218 [In Arabic].
1952 "The Steles of Topzawa and Kel-e Shin," *Sumer* 8/I: 53-71.
1955 "Two Statues from Mdjêser," *Sumer* 11: 224.
- Al-Aseel, N., 1956** "News and Correspondence," *Sumer* 12/I-II: 137-142.
- Al-Badlisi, Shrafkhan, Sharafnameh**, translated by M. J. Rôzhbayâni, 3rd edition, Baghdad, 2007, [in Arabic].
- Al-Barwary, H.A., 2002** *Diety Symbols on the rock reliefs of Bahdinan, unpublished master thesis, submitted to the department of Archaeology, Salahaddin University-Hawler*. [In Arabic].
2015 *The city Shuduhi (Shandukha), summary results of the archaeological excavations 2010-2013, Dohuk*. [In Kurdish].
- Al-Fahdawi, Y. Kh., 1997** *Army and Weapon during the Neo-Assyrian period (911-612 BCE)*, Baghdad.
- Al-Fouadi, A., 1978** "Inscriptions and Reliefs from Bitwâta," *Sumer* 34:122-129.
- Al-Gailani Werr, L., 2008** "Nimrud Seals," In: Curtis, J. E., (eds.), *New Light on Nimrud, Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 155-162.
- Alibaigi, S. A., and Alibaigi, H., 2012** "The Discovery of a Neo-Assyrian Rock-Relief at Mischkhas, Ilam Province (Iran)," *Iranica Antiqua* 47: 29-40.
- Algze, G., 2001** "The Prehistory of Imperialism: The Case of Uruk Period Mesopotamia," in: Rothman, M. S., *Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbours: cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation*, Sante Fe, N.M : School of American Research Press; Oxford: James Currey: 27-85.
- Al-Husiani, M. B., 1962** "The Excavations at Tell Bakr-Awa," *Sumer* 18: 140-164.
- Al-Jadir, W., & Al-'Azawi, A., 1970** *Jewelry and Costume of the Assyrians*, Baghdad. [in Arabic].
- Al-Janabi, K., 1961** "The Excavations at Tell Shamlu in Sharezur," *Sumer* 17: 174-193.
- Al-Qalqashandi, A. A., 1919** *Subh'al-A'sha*, Al-Qahira: Vol.4: (In Arabic)]. (<http://shamela.ws/browse.php/book-9429#page-2090>).
- al-Qaradaghy, R. A., 2008** *The History of Kurdistan of Iraq during 3rd-1st millennium BC*, (unpublished PhD dissertation), Sulaimaniya University, Kurdistan-Iraq.
- Altaweel, M., 2008** *The Imperial Landscape of Ashur: Settlement and Land Use in the Assyrian Heartland*, Heidelberg: Oerint Verlag: Heidelberg.
- Al-Tikrity, A., 1960** "The excavations at Tell ed-Daim in Dukan Basin," *Sumer* 16: 93-110.
- Akkermans, P.M.M.G., 2006** "The Fortress of Ili-pada. Middle Assyrian Architecture at Tell Sabi Abyad,

Bibliography

- Syria." In: P. Butterlin et al. (eds.), *Les espaces Syro-Mésopotamiens. Dimensions de l'expérience humaine au Proche-Orient ancien*. Turnhout: Brepols (Subartu XVII): 201-211.
- Albenda, P., 1974** "Grapevines in Ashurbanipal's Garden," *BASOR* 215: 5-17.
- 1976** "The Landscape Bas-Reliefs in the Bīt-Hilāni of Ashurbanipal," *BASOR* 224: 49-72.
- 1982** "Observations on Egyptians in Assyrian Art," *BES* 4: 5-23.
- 1985** "Mirrors in the Anceinet Near East," *SOURCE Notes in the History of Art* IV, 2/3: 2-9.
- 1986** *The palace of Sargon, king of Assyria: monumental wall reliefs at Dur-Sharrukin, from original drawings made at the time of their discovery in 1843-1844 by Botta and Flandin*, Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les Civilisations.
- 1991** "Decorated Assyrian Knob-Plates in the British Museum," *Iraq* 53: 43-53.
- 1998** "A royal eunuch in the garden," *N.A.B.U.*, (September 1998), no.3: 88-89.
- 2003** "Dur-Sharrukin, the Royal City of Sargon II, King of Assyria," *The Canadian Society for Mesopotamian Studies La Société canadienne des études mésopotamiennes*, Bulletin 38: 5-13.
- 2004** "Horses of Different Breeds: Observations in Assyrian Art," In : Amurru 3 : *nomades et sédentaires dans le Proche-Orient ancien : compte-rendu de la XLVIe Rencontre assyriologique internationale (Paris, 10-13 juillet 2000) / textes réunis par Christophe Nicolle*. Paris : Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations : 321-334.
- 2005** *Ornamental wall painting in the art of the Assyrian Empire*, Leiden: Brill.
- 2010** "Monumnet on the hill," *N.A.B.U.*, 2010, no.1.: 12-14.
- Allison, C., 2007** "The Kurds are Alive': Kurdish in Iraq," In: Postgate, J., N. (ed.) *Languages of Iraq: Ancient and Modern*, The British School of Archaeology in Iraq, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 135-158;
- Altaweel, M., et al., 2005** "Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire," *BASOR* 340: 23-56.
- Altaweel, M., et al., 2012** "New Investigations in the Environment, History, and Archaeology of the Iraqi Hilly Flanks: Shahrizor Survey Project 2009–2011," *Iraq* 74: 1-35.
- Amedy, A. M., 2007** *The Shanidar Caveman in Kurdistan-Iraq and his relations with Neanderthal Man, MA research*, Salahaddin University/Erbil. [In Arabic]
- Amiet, P., and Lambert, M., 1980** *La glyptique mésopotamienne archaïque*, Paris : Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
- Ap-Thomas, D. R., 1973** "The Phoenicians," in: Wiseman, D. J. (ed.), *Peoples of Old Testament Times*, Oxford: 259-286.
- Al-Rawi, F. N. H., 1994** "Text from Tell Haddad and Elsewhere," *Iraq* 56: 35-43.
- Astour, M. C., 1987** "Semites and Hurrians in Northern Transtigris," *SCCNH* 2, Owen, D. I., & Morrison, M.A., (eds.), Indiana: 3-68.
- Álvarez-Mon, J., 2010** *The Arjān tomb: at the crossroads of the Elamite and the Persian empires*, Leuven [etc.]: Peeters.
- Azarpay, G., 1968** *Uartian Art and Artifacts, A Chronological Study*, University of California. Occasional papers ; occasional papers ; no. 2: Art. Berkeley etc. : University of California Press.
- Amandry, P., 1966** "À propos du trésor de Ziwiyé," *Iranica Antiqua* VI: 109-129.
- Ameit, P., and Lambert, M., 1980** *La glyptique mésopotamienne archaïque*, Paris: Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
- Amelirad, Sh., et al., 2012** "The Iron Age 'Zagros Graveyard' near Sanadaj (Iranian Kurdistan): Preliminary Report on the First Season," *Iranica Antiqua* 47: 41-99.
- Anastasio, S., 2010** *Atlas of the Assyrian Pottery of the Iron Age*, Subartu XXIV, Brepols Publishers, Turnhout, Belgium.
- 2011** "Assyrian Pottery between the Middle- and Neo-Assyrian periods: the case of Qasr Shamamuk- Kilizu", in: Miglus P., and Mühl, S., (eds.), *Between the Cultures. The Central Tigris Region from the 3rd to the 1st Millennium BC (HSAO 14)*, Heidelberg, Heidelberg Orientverlag 2011, pp. 343–355.
- Anastasio, S., Conti, G., and Olivieri, L., 2012** *La collezione orientale del Museo Archeologico Nazionale di Firenze. Vol. I: I materiali di Qasr Shamamuk, Collana di studi mesopotamici 3*, Roma: Aracne.
- Andrae, W., E., 1922** *Die archaischen Ishtar-Tempel in Assur*, Leipzig.
- 1925** *Coloured ceramics from Ashur and earlier ancient Assyrian wall-paintings*, London:

Bibliography

- Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co.
1952 *Coloured Ceramics from Ashur*. London: Kegan Paul.
1977 *Das wiedererstandene Assur, Sendschriften der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft*; 9, Leipzig : C.H. Beck'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung (Oscar Beck), München : Hinrichs.
- Andre-Salvini, B., and M. Salvini, 2002** "The Bilingual stela of Rusa I from Movana (West-Azerbaijan, Iran)" *SMEA* 44/I: 5-66.
- Aruz, J. (ed.), 2003** *Art of the First Cities: The Third Millennium B. C. from the Mediterranean to the Indus*, The Metropolitan museum of Art, New York.
- Ashayeri, M. A., 2012** "Sangar Water Storage Pond, New Archaeological Research in North-West of Iran: Sangar Water Supply System," *The Journal of American Science*, vol. 8/IX: 128-134. (<http://www.jofamericanscience.org/journals/am-sci/am0809/>).
- Aubet, M. E., 2013** *Commerce and Colonization in the Ancient Near East*, Tr. In to English by M. Turton, Cambridge University Press.
- Ayish, A., 1976** "Bassetki Statue with an Old Akkadian Inscription of Naram-Sin of Agade," *Sumer* 32: 26-62.
- Ayoub, S., 1982** *Die Keramik in Mesopotamien und in den Nachbargebieten : von der Ur III-Zeit bis zum Ende der kassitischen Periode*, München : Mäander Kunstverlag: 23-24.
- Azarnoush, M., and Helwing, B., 2005** "Recent archaeological research in Iran – Prehistory to Iron Age," *AMIT* 2005: 189-246.
- Bagg, A. M., 2000** *Assyrische Wasserbauten* Landwirtschaftliche Wasserbauten im Kernland Assyriens zwischen der 2. Hälfte des 2. Und der I. Hälfte des I. Jahrtausends v. Chr. *Baghdader Forschungen Band 24*, Mainz.
- Bagherzadeh, F., 1974** *Proceedings of the 2nd Annual Symposium on archaeological research in Iran 29th October-1st November 1973*, Iranian Center for Archaeological Research, Tehran.
- Baker, H. D., 1999** "Bēl-iddina," *PNA* 1/II B-G: 311-313.
2000 "Hu-Teššub" *PNA* 2/I, H-K: 483.
2001 "Nabû-šarru-ušur," *PNA* 2/II L-N: 874-879.
- Ball, W., Tucker, D. and Wilkinson, T. J., 1989** "The Tell al-Hawa Project: archaeological investigations in the Northern Jazira", *Iraq* LI: 1-66.
- Ball, W., 2012** "The End of Nūsh-ī-Jān," In: Baker, H.D., and K. Kaniuth, and A. Otto (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Ugarit Verlag Münster: 11-23.
- Baqir, T., 1945** "Iraq Government Excavations at Aqar Quf, second interim report 1943-44", *Iraq, supplement*, London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq: 1-15.
1946 "Iraq Government Excavations at 'Aqar qūf Third Interim Report, 1944-5," *Iraq* VIII: 73-93.
1953 "a study on plants mentioned in the cuneiform sources," *Sumer* 9/II: 3-44. [in Arabic].
1959 *Aqar Quf : Dūr Kūr Rīgalzū*, Baghdad, General Directorate of Antiquities.
1976 *Introduction to the Literature of Ancient Iraq*, Baghdad [in Arabic].
- Barag, D., et al., 1985** *Catalogue of western Asiatic glass in the British Museum*, Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Publications.
- Barnett, R.D., 1950** "The Excavations of the British Museum at Toprak Kale near Van," *Iraq* XII/1: 1-43.
1957 *Catalogue of the Nimrud ivories: with other examples of ancient Near Eastern ivories in the British Museum*, Trustees of the British Museum.
1962 "Median Art," *Iraqnica Antiqua* II: 77-95.
- Barnett, R. D., & M. Falkner, 1962** *The Sculptures of Assur-Narir-Apli II (883-859 B.C.) Tiglath-pileser III (745-727 B.C.) Esarhaddon (681-669 B.C.) from the Central and South-West Palaces at Nimrud*. The Trustees of the British Museum, London.
- Barnett, R. D., 1965** "The Treasure of Ziwiye," *Iraq* XVIII/2: 111-116.
- Barnett, R. D., and Davies, L.G., 1975** *A Catalogue of the Nimrud Ivories: with other examples of Ancient Near Eastern Ivories in the British Museum*: Trustees of the British Museum Publications LTD.
- Barnett, R. D., 1975** *Assyrische Skulpturen im British Museum*, Recklinghausen : Aurel Bongers.
1976 *Sculptures from the north palace of Ashurbanipal at Nineveh (668-627 B.C.)*, : London : British Museum Publications Ltd. for the Trustees of the British Museum.
1982 "Urartu," In: Boardman, J., et al., (eds.), *The Cambridge Ancient History*, Cambridge

Bibliography

University Press, second edition, vol.III/I: 314-371.

- Biber, H., 2011** "Urartian Weapons," in: K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 234-248.
- Bartl, P.V., 2014** *Die Ritzverzierungen auf den Relieforthostaten Assurnaširpals II. aus Kalhu*, Darmstadt : Philipp von Zabern.
- Basmachi, F., 1976** *Treasures of the Iraq Museum*, Ministry of Media, Directorate General of Antiquities, Baghdad.
- Baştürk, M. B., 2012** "The Eastern Sector at the Fortress of Ayanis: Architecture texture in the Pillared Hall," in: *Anatolian Iron Ages 7*, (eds.) Çilingiroğlu, A., and Sagon, A., Peeters, Paris: 3-22.
- Batmaz, A., 2012a** "A Lion-Headed Shield from Ayanis: An Identifier of the Urartian Culture?," In: Bombardieri, L., et al., *SOMA 2012 Identity and Connectivity Proceedings of the 16th Symposium on Mediterranean Archaeology, Florence, Italy, 1-3 March 2012*, vol. I, Archaeopress, Oxford: 234-252.
- Batmaz, A. 2012b** "A new discovery from Ayanis fortress on the cult of Sacred Tree," *Journal of Archaeology & Art* 141: 39-50. [In Turkish].
- Battini, L., 2014** "Suggestions on "Gilgamesh" with 6 Hair Curls » in the Palace of Sargon II" *N.A.B.U.* II.: 81-82.
- Beck, R., 2006** *The Religion of the Mithras Cult in the Roman Empire, Mysteries of the Unconquered Sun*, Oxford University Press.
- Belli, O., 1994** "Urartian dams and artificial lakes in Eastern Anatolia," in: Çilingiroğlu, A., and French (eds.), D.H., *Anatolian Iron Ages 3*, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 9-30.
- Benedict, W. C., 1961** "The Urartian-Assyrian Inscription of Kelishin," *JAOS* 81/ 4: 359-385.
- Beuger, C., 2011** "Notes on the Neo-Assyrian Re-Settlement in Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta," in: Miglus, P.A., and S. Mühl (Hrsg.), *Between the Cultures, the Central Tigris Region from the 3rd to the 1st Millennium BC*: 179-189.
- Bidmead, J., 2002** *The akītu festival: religious continuity and royal legitimation in Mesopotamia*. Gorgias Dissertations Near Eastern Studies 2. Piscataway, New Jersey: Gorgias Press.
- Biscione, R., 2012** "Urartian Fortifications in Iran: An Attempt at a Hierarchical Classification," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica 51*), Leuven: Peeters: 76-88.
- Bivar, A. D. H., 1971** "A HOARD OF INGOT-CURRENCY OF THE MEDIAN PERIOD FROM NUSH-I JAN, NEAR MALAYIR," *Iran* IX: 97-109.
- Blau, J., 1975** *Le kude de 'Amādiya et de Djabal Sinjār : analyse linguistique, textes folkloriques, glossaires, Series: Travaux de l'Institut d'Études Iraniennes de l'Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle*; 8, Paris : Klincksieck.
- Boehmer, M. R., 1964** "Volkstum und Städte der Mannäer," *BaM* 3: 11-24.
1973 "Zur Lage von Musasir," *BaM* 6: 31-40.
and Fenner, H., 1973 Forschungen in und um Mudjesir (Irakisch-Kurdistan), *Archaeologischer Anzeiger* 88: 479-521.
1979 "Zur Stele von Topzawä," *BaM* 10: 50-51.
1986 "Ritzverzierte Keramik aus dem Mannäischen (?) Bereich," *AMI* 19: 95-115.
1989 Ritzverzierte Kermaik von Zendan-e Suleiman. *Archaeologia Iranica et Orientalis* I : 335-347.
1993-1997 "Musasir. B. Archaeologisch," *RIA* 8: 446-450.
- Bonzano, S., 2014** "The Struggle towards Unity: State Building and Settlement Processes in the rise of Urartu-Biainili," In: Bieliński, P., et al. (eds.), *Proceedings of the 8th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East. 8 ICAANE, vol. 1. Plenary sessions, township and villages, high and low - the minor arts for the elite and for the populace / Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag*: p. 131-150.
- Börker-Klähn, J., 1982** *ltvorderasiatische Bildstelen und vergleichbare Felsreliefs*, vols. I-II, Baghdader Forschungen ; Bd. 4, Mainz : Von Zabern.
- Botta P. E., & Flandin, E. N., 1972** *Monument de Ninivé/ découvert et décrit, I-II(1849/50)*, Biblio Verlag, Osnabrück, Paris.
- Bowes, A. W., 1987** *A THEOLOGICAL STUDY OF OLD-BABYLONIAN PERSONAL-NAMES*, PhD dissertation submitted to the faculty of Dropsie college in Candidacy, Merion, Pennsylvania, vol. 1.
- Braun-Hotzinger, E.A., 1998 "Nisaba (B. Archäologie)," *RIA* 9: 579.

Bibliography

- Bouillon, H., & Denninger, N., 2005** "Faïences de l'Antiquité, de l'Égypte à l'Iran," *Orient Express* 2005/2, pp.51-55.
- Black, J., and Green, A., 1992** *Gods, Demons and Symbols of Ancient Mesopotamia: An Illustrated Dictionary*, The British Museum Press.
- Bordreul, P., 1996** "Les décors de briques à glaçure de Khorsabdad," In :Caubet, A., (ed.), *Khorsabad, le palais de Sargon II, roi d'Assyrie*, Paris : La Documentation française: 237-253.
- Brown, T. W., 1958** "A report on the discovery of a line of ancient fortification on a ridge to the east of the Rania plain, Sulaimaniyah Liwa," *Sumer* 14: 122-124.
- Burney, C., 1977** "The Economic Basis of Settled Communities in North-Western Iran," In: Levine, L.D., and Young, T.C., Jr., (eds.), *Mountains and Lowlands: Essays in the Archaeology of Greater Mesopotamia*, (Bibliotheca Mesopotamia 7), Malibu, CA, Undena: 1-7.
- Bulliet, R. W., 1990** *The camel and the wheel*, New York: Columbia U.P. Morningside Edition.
- Brinkman, J. A., 1968** *A political history of post-Kassite Babylonia, 1158-722 B.C.*, Roma: Pontificum Institutum Biblicum.
- 1973 "Sennacherib's Babylonian Problem: An Interpretation," *JCS* 25/II: 89-95.
- 1976a *Material and Studies for Kassite History, vol.I: A catalogue of cuneiform sources pertaining to specific monarchs of the Kassite Dynasty*, The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- 1976b *A catalogue of cuneiform sources pertaining to specific monarchs of the Kassite dynasty, Materials and studies for Kassite history vol.1*, The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago
- 1976-1980 a "Izirtu," *RIA* V, Berlin: 226.
- 1976-1980 b "Kassiten (Kaššû)," *RIA* V, Berlin: 464-473.
- 2001 "Nūr-Adad," *PNA* 2/II, L-N: 967.
- Bleibtreu, E., 1980** *Die Flora der neuassyrischen Reliefs : eine Untersuchung zu den Orthostatenreliefs des 9. - 7. Jahrhunderts v. Chr., Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes. Sonderband ; 1*. Verlag des Institutes für Orientalistik der Universität Wien.
- 1986 *The Sculptures of Sennacherib (705-681 B.C.) and Ashurbanipal (668-627B.C.) from the Southwest Palace at Nineveh*, vol.1: Text. Vienna: s.n.
- Berelejung, A., 2000** "Kākīa," *PNA* 2/I, H-K: 594-595.
- Brown, S. C., 1986** "Media and Secondary State Formation in the Neo-Assyrian Zagros: An Anthropological Approach to an Assyriological Problem," *JCS* 38/I: 107-119.
- Bryce, T., 2012** *The world of the Neo-Hittite kingdoms: a political and military history*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Buccellati, G., 2005** "The Monumental Urban Complex at Urkesh," *SCCNH* 15, Bethesda: 3-28.
- Bunnens, G., 2014** "Til-Barsib. B. Archäologisch," *RIA* 14 1./2.: 38-42.
- 2006 *A new Luwian stele and the cult of the storm-god at Til Barsib-Masuwari*, (eds.) Guy Bunnens ; with a chapter by J. David Hawkins and a contrib. by Isabelle Leirens, Leuven [etc.] : Peeters.
- 1997 "Carved Ivories from Til Barsib," *AJA* 101/III: 435-450.
- Buringh, P., 1960** *Soils and soil conditions in Iraq, Baghdad*: The ministry of agriculture, 34, fig.13.
- Braidwood, R.J., et al., 1983** *The hilly flanks and beyond: essays on the prehistory of Southwestern Asia: presented to Robert J. Braidwood*, Series: Studies in ancient Oriental civilization; no. 36, The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Burney, Ch. A., 1977** "The Economic Basis of Settled Communities in North-Western Iran," In: Levine, L.D., and Young, T.C., Jr., (eds.), *Mountains and Lowlands: Essays in the Archaeology of Greater Mesopotamia*, (=Bibliotheca Mesopotamia 7), Malibu, CA, Undena: 1-8.
- Burney, Ch., A., 2012** "The economy of Urartu-Probabilities and Problems In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica* 51), Leuven: Peeters: 53-60.
- Calmeyer, P., 1973** *Reliefbronzen in babylonischem Stil : eine westiranische Werkstatt des 10. Jahrhunderts v. Chr. Abhandlungen. Philosophisch-historische Klasse ; N.F., H. 73*. München : Verlag der Bayerischen

Bibliography

Akademie der Wissenschaften.

1975 "Hürin Šaiḥān," *RIA* IV: 504-505.

1995 "Middle Babylonian Art and Contemporary Iran," in: Curtis, J., (ed.), *Later Mesopotamia and Iran: tribes and empires, 1600-539 BC*; proceedings of a seminar in memory of Valdimir Lukonin, British Museum Press: 33-45.

Campbell Thompson, R., 1940 "A Selection from the Cuneiform Historical Texts from Nineveh (1927-32)," *Iraq* VII: 85-131.

Cancik-Kirschbaum, E., and Cale Johnson, J., 2013 "Middle Assyrian Calendrics," *SAAB* XIX (2011-2012): 87-152.

Cavusoğlu, R., 2011 "Urartian Jewelry," in: K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 250-268.

Çifci, A., and Greaves, A.M., 2013 "Urartian Irrigation Systems: A Critical Review," *ANES* 50: 191-214.

Çilingiroğlu, A., 2011a "Ayanis: An Iron Age Site in the East," In: Steadman, Sh. R., and McMahon, G., (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia 10,000-323 B.C.*, Oxford University Press: 1055-1168.

2011b "Ayanis Fortress," In: K. Köroğlu and E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East: Yapı Kredi Yayınları*, Istanbul: 338-365.

2012 "Urartian temples," In: Kroll, S., et al., (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters : 295-307.

Cuénod, A., et al., 2015 "The "Tin Problem" in the prehistoric Near East: Furtjer omsohjts frp, a study of chemical datasets on copper alloys from Iran and Mesopotamia," *Iran* LIII: 29-48.

Collins, P., 2006 "An Assyrian-Style Ivory Plaque from Hasanlu, Iran." *MMJ* 41: 19-31.

Colleen, P., 2011 "Glass and Glaze Analysis and Technology from Hasanlu, Period IVB," in: Shauensee, M. (ed.), *People and crafts in period IVB at Hasanlu, Iran*, Hasanlu Special Studies; 4, Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology: 87-102.

Collon, D., 1987 *First Impressions. Cylinder Seals in the Ancient Near East*. London, British Museum Publications.

1994 "Urzana of Musasir's seal," In: *Anatolian Iron Ages 3*, (eds.) Çilingiroğlu, A., & French, D.H., British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 37-40.

2001 *Catalogue of the Western Asiatic Seals in the British Museum, Cylinder Seals V. Neo-Assyrian and Neo-Babylonian Periods*, London: British Museum Press.

Sax, M. and Walker, C.B.F., 2001 *Catalogue of the Western Asiatic seals in the British Museum. Cylinder seals. 5: Neo-Assyrian and Neo-Babylonian periods*, London: British Museum.

2005 *The queen of the night*, London: British Museum.

2008 "Nimrud Seals," In: Curtis, J. E., (eds.), *New Light on Nimrud, Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 233-242.

Clauss, M., 2001 *The Roman Cult of Mithras the god and his mysteries*, (tr. From Germani) R.Gordon, The University Press, Cambridge.

Crawford, V., E., 1961 "Hasanlu 1960," *MMJ Bulletin* 20/III: 85-94.

Crowfoot, E., 2008 "Textiles from recent excavations at Nimrud," In: Curtis, J. E., (eds.), *New Light on Nimrud, Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 149-154.

Crowford, C. D., 2014 "Relating Image and Word in Ancient Mesopotamia," In: Brown, B. A., and Marian H. Feldman (eds.), *Critical Approaches to Ancient Near Eastern Art*, Walter de Gruyter Inc., Boston/Berlin: 241-264.

Curtis, J.E., 1989 *Excavations at Qasrij Cliff and Khirbet Qasrij*, Saddam Dam Report 10, London.

et al., 1993 "British Museum Excavations at Nimrud and Balawat in 1989," *Iraq* LV: 1-37.

2008 "The British Museum Excavations at Nimrud in 1989," In: Curtis, J. E., (eds.), *New Light on Nimrud, Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 57-65.

& Reade, J.E., 1995 *Art and Empire: Treasures from Assyria in the British Museum*, British

Bibliography

- Museum Press.
- 2012 "Assyrian and Urartian metalwork: independence or interdependence?" In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica 51*), Leuven: Peeters: 427-443.
- Dalley, S., 2005** "Water supply for cities in the late eighth and seventh centuries BC: Assyria and Urartu," in: Çilingiroğlu, A., and Darbyshire, G., (eds.), *Anatolian Iron Ages 5*, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 39-43.
- 1991 "Ancient Assyrian Textiles and Origins of Carpet Design," *Iran* 29: 117-135.
- Damerji, M. S. B., 1987 *The Development of the Architecture of Doors and Gates in Ancient Mesopotamia*, Tokyo. (with contribution of) **Kamil 1999** *GRÄBER ASSYRISCHER KÖNIGINNEN AUS NIMRUD*, Mainz.
- Dan, R., 2010** "An Hypothesis of Reconstruction of the 'Susi Temple' at Karmir-blur,"), in: Kosyan, A., A. Petrosyan and Y. Grekyan (eds.), *Urartu and its Neighbours, Festschrift in Honor of Nicholas Harutyunyan in occasion of his 90th birthday (22-24 September, 2009, Yerevan)*, Aramazd V/2, Yerevan: 44-52.
- Dalley, S., 1985** "Foreign Chariotry and Cavalry in the Armies of Tiglath-pileser III and Sargon II," *Iraq XLVII*: 31-48.
- 2013 *The mystery of the Hanging Garden of Babylon : an elusive world wonder traced*, Oxford : Oxford University Press.
- Danti, M. D., 2013** "The Late Bronze and Early Iron Age in Northwestern Iran," In: Potts, T., (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Iran*, Oxford University Press: 327-376.
- 2014a "The Rowanduz Archaeological Program 2013 First Report to the Kurdistan Regional Government" *Subartu Journal* 8: 50-72.
- 2014b "The Rowanduz Archaeologica Program: Searching for the Kingdom of Musasir," *Expedition* 56/III: 27-33.
- Danti, M.D., & Cifarelli, M., 2013** *Hasanlu V: the late Bronze and Iron I Periods, Hasanlu excavation reports; Vol. III*; Hasanlu Special Studies; 5, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.
- 2015 "Iron II warrior burials at Hasanlu Tepe, Iran," *Iranica Antiqua* L: 61-156.
- De Odorico, M., 1995** *The use of numbers and quantifications in the Assyrian royal inscriptions*, Helsinki.
- De Schauen, M., 2001** "A Note on Three Glass Plaques from Hasanlu," *Iraq LXIII*: 99-106.
- De Schauensee, M., 2011** "Contexts of Textiles from the Hasanlu IVB," In: de Schauensee, Maude (ed.), *Peoples and Crafts in Period IVB at Hasanlu Iran*, University of Pennsylvania Press: 57-86.
- Debevoise, N., C., 1942** "The Rock Reliefs of Ancient Iran," *JNES* 1/I: 76-105.
- DEĞİRMENCİOĞLU, H., 2013** "A VIEW ON COLUMNED HALLS/APADANAS IN ANATOLIA AND THEIR ORIGIN," [in Turkish: *ANADOLU'DAKİ SÜTUNLU SALONLAR/APADANALAR VE KÖKENİ ÜZERİNE BİR DEĞERLENDİRME*]. *YÜZÜNCÜ YIL ÜNİVERSİTESİ SOSYAL BİLİMLER ENSTİTÜSÜ DERGİSİ*, *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HAKEMLİ DERGİDİR, YIL/YEAR:2013: SAYI/NUMBER : 24 BAHAR / SPRING*. 6-18.
- Deller, K. and Postgate, J. N., 1985** "Nachtäge und Verbesserungen zu RGTC 5 Mittelassyrischer Teil, *AfO* 32: 68-76.
- Deller, K., et al., 1994** "Two New Royal Inscriptions dealing with construction work in Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta," *BaM* 25: 459-468.
- Dercksen, J. G., 1998** "The Old Assyrian Copper Trade in Anatolia," *Orientalia* 67: 271-277.
- 2004 *Old Assyrian Institutions*, *MOS Studies* 4, *NINO*, Leiden.
- Dezső, T., 2012** *The Structure of the Neo-Assyrian Army: as reconstructed from the Assyrian palace reliefs and cuneiform sources*, Budapest: vol.I (Infantry) and vol. II (Cavalry and Chariotry). Budapest: Eötvös University Press.
- Diakonoff, I. M., 1949** "Agrarian Conditions in Middle Assyria," Translated from Russian by G. M. Sergheyev, in: *Ancient Mesopotamia Socio-Economic History a collection of studies by Soviet Scholars*, ed. I. M. Diakonoff, Moscow: 204-234.
- 1978 A cuneiform charter from western Iran (The Metropolitan Museum, Rogers Fund 1952, No. 32.119.12), in Hrubka, B. and Komoróczy, G. (eds.), *Festschrift Lubor Matouš*, 1.

Bibliography

- Budapest: 51-68.
- 1981** "Evidence on the Ethnic Division of the Hurrians," In: Owen, D.I., and M.A. Morrison, Winona Lake, Indiana, *SCCNH* 1: 77-89.
- 1985** "Media," *CHI* 2, Gershevitch, I., (ed.), Cambridge University Press: 36-148.
- 1991** "The cities of the Medes," In: Cogan, M., and Eph'al, I., *Ah, Assyria...Studies in Assyrian history and ancient Near Eastern historiography presented to Hayim Tadmor*, Scripta Hierosolymitana 33 (Jerusalem: Magnes Press): 13-20
- Dickson, B., 1910** "Journeys in Kurdistan", *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 35, No. 4: 357-378 Published by: The Royal Geographical Society (with the Institute of British Geographers).
- Dinçol A. M. & Dinçol, B., 2001** "Urartian Writing and Language," In: K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 172-187.
- Dubovsky, P., 2006** *Hezekiah and the Assyrian spies: reconstruction of the Neo-Assyrian intelligence services and its significance for 2 Kings 18-19*, Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico.
- Drews, R., 2004** *Early Riders: the beginnings of mounted warfare in Asia and Europe*, New York.
- Kristensen, A. K. G., 1998** *Who were the Cimmerians, and where did they come from? Sargon II, the Cimmerians, and Rusa I*, tr. From Danish by J. Læssøe, Copenhagen.
- Dreyfus, R., 2001** *A purely Assyrian art: ivories carved in the "Assyrian style"*, PhD Dissertation Proefschrift, Berkeley, CA, University of California.
- Dusinberre, E. R. M., 2002** "An Excavated Ivory from Kerkenes Dağ, Turkey: Transcultural Fluidities, Significations of Collective Identity, and the Problem of Median Art," *Arts Orientalis* 32, Medes and Persians: Reflections on Elusive Empires: 17-54.
- Dyson, R. H., 1965a** "Notes on Weapons and Chronology in Northern Iran around 1000 B.C.," In: Ghirshman, R., et al. (eds.), *Dark Ages and Nomads c. 1000 B.C. Studies in Iranian and Anatolian Archaeology, PIHANS*, XVIII, NINO publication, Leiden: 32-45.
- Dyson, R. H., 1965b** "Problems of Protohistoric Iran as Seen from Hasanlu" *JNES* 24/III: 193-217.
- 1965c** "Sciences Meet in Ancient Hasanlu." *Natural History* 73 (8): 16-25.
- 1966** "Thoughts on the Architecture of Hasanlu IV," *Iranica Antiqua* 6: 48-71.
- 1989** "The Iron Age Architecture at Hassanlu: An Essay" *Expedition* 31/2-3:107-127.
- & Muscarella, O.W., 1989** "Constructing the Chronology and Historical Implications of Hasanlu IV," *Iran* 27: 1-27.
- & Mary M. Voigt 2003** "A Temple at Hasanlu," in: Miller, N. F., and K. Abdi (eds.), *Yeki Bud, Yeki Nabud: Essays on the Archaeology of Iran in Honor of William M. Sumner*, Monograph 48, Costen Institute of Archaeology, Los Angeles, University of California: 219-236.
- Ebbinghaus, S., 2008** "Patterns of Elite Interaction: Animal-Headed Vessels in Anatolia in the Eighth and Seventh Centuries BC," in: Collins, B. J., et al. (eds.), *Anatolian Interfaces: Hittites, Greeks, and their neighbours, proceedings of an International Conference on Cross-Cultural Interaction, September 17-19, 2004*, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, Oxford: Oxbow Books: 181-190.
- Ebeling 1932** "Allabria," *RIA* I: 70.
- Edmon, L., 2011** *Sheru Malaktha*, Nineveh: Nisibin Press.
- Edmonds, C. J., 1934** "A Tomb in Kurdistan," *Iraq*, I/2: 183-192.
- 1966** "Some Ancient Monuments on the Iraqi-Persian boundary," *Iraq* XXVIII: 159-163.
- Edzard, D.O., 1957** "Gir," *RIA* III: 380.
- Edzard, D.O., 1972-1975** "Hābūr-Ware" *RIA* IV: 29-31.
- Edzard, D. O. and A. Kammenhuber 1972-1975** "Hurriter, Hurritisch," *RIA* IV: 507-519.
- Eidem, J. (Ed.), 1992** *The Shemshāra archives 2, The Administrative Texts*, Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- 2011** "The Towers of Shemshara," in: G. Barjamovic et al. (eds.), *Akkade Is King, A Collection of Papers by Friends and Colleagues Presented to Aage Westenholz on the Occasion of His 70th Birthday 15th of May 2009*, Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten: 79-92.
- & Læssøe, J., (eds.), 2001** *The Shemshāra Archives* 1: The letters, Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Erdem, A.Ü. & Konyar, E., 2011** "Urartian Pottery," In: K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 268-287.
- Erdem, A.Ü., 2013** "Potters' marks in Urartu on the basis of new evidence from Ayanis fortress," *Iranica*

Bibliography

Antiqua, vol. XL VIII: 193-220.

Eph'al, I., 1999 "The Bukān Aramaic Inscription: Historical Considerations," *IEJ* 49 np.1/II: 116-121. (http://www.jstor.org/stable/27926881?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Faist, B.I., 2001 *Der Fernhandel des assyrischen Reiches zwischen dem 14. und 11. Jh. V. Chr.*, AOAT 265, Münster.

E.W.G.M., 1963 "Minnith" In: J. Hastings (ed.), *Dictionary of The Bible*, Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark: 663.

Faist, B., 2006 "Itineraries and Travellers in the Middle Assyrian Period.," *SAAB* XV: 147-160.

Fales, F. M., 1980 "New Assyrian Letters from the Kuyunjik Collection," *Afo* 27: 136-153.

1989 "A Middle Assyrian Text Concerning Vineyards and Fruit Groves," *SAAB* III/1: 53-59.

1991 "West Semitic names in the Assyrian Empire: Diffusion and Social Relevance," *SEL* 8: 99-117.

1995 "Rivers in Neo-Assyrian Geography," In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma "La Sapienza" Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archaeologiche e antropologiche dell'Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica, 5: 203-161.

2000 "Kakkullānu," *PNA* 2/I H-K :595-597.

2003 "Evidence for West-East contacts in the 8th century BC: the Bukan Stele," in: Lanfranchi, G. B., et al., (eds.), *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia*, History of the Ancient Near East/ Monographs-V, HANE/M-V, Padova: 134-137.

Fales, F. M., & R. del Fabbro; 2013 "RITORNO A GERWAN NUOVE INDAGINI SU UN ACQUEDOTTO IMPERIALE ASSIRO (ca. 690 a.C.), Nota presentata dal socio effettivo Frederick Mario Fales nell'adunanza ordinaria del 20 aprile 2013," *Estratto dagli Atti dell'Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti Tomo CLXXI (2012-2013)-Classe di scienze morali, lettere ed arti*, VENEZIA: 225-282.

Fales, F. M., and Rigo, M., 2014a "Everyday life food practices in Assyrian military encampments," In: Milano, L., (ed.), *Paleonutrition and Food Practices in the Ancient Near East towards multidisciplinary approach*, S.A.R.G.O.N. Editrice e Libreria, Padova: 413-437.

Fales, F. M., 2014a "TIL-AŠ(Š)URRI," *RIA* 14 1./2.: 34.

2014b TIL-BARSIB," *RIA* 14 1./2.: 34-37

2015 "Looking the God in the Eye: Sennacherib's Bond with Destiny, from Rock Reliefs to Cylinder seals," in: R. Rollinger, R., and Van Dongen, E., (Eds.), *Mesopotamia in the Ancient World: Impact, Continuities, Parallels*, Munster: 543-560.

Feldman, M. H., 2006 "The Birth of the Assyrian Empire," *BASOR* 343: 21-43.

Fales 1989:57f.

Finkel, I., 2013 "The Cyrus Cylinder: the Babylonian perspectives," In: Finkel, I., (ed.), *The Cyrus Cylinder: The King of Persia's Proclamation from Ancient Babylon*, London/New York, I.B., Tauris: 4-34.

Finkel, I. L., 2014 *The Ark before Noah: decoding the story of the flood*, London: Hodder & Stoughton.

Finkel, I., L., & Reade, J. E., 1998 "Assyrian eponyms, 873-649 BC," *Oreintalia* 67: 248-254.

Fisher, W. B., 1968 "Physical Geography," In: Fisher, W.B., (ed.), *CHI I: The Land of Iran*. Cambridge: 1-110.

Forbes, T. B., 1983 *Uartian architecture*, BAR. International series ; 170. Oxford.

Foster, B. R., 2010 "Clothing in Sargonic Mesopotamia, visual and written evidence," *Textile Terminologies in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean from the third to the First Millennia BC*, (eds): Michel, C. & Nosch, M.L., Oxford.

Foxvog, D., et al., 1983 "Lamma/Lamassu, A. I. Mesopotamia," *RIA* VI, Berlin: 453.

Frame, G., & Donbaz, V., 1983 "The Building Activities of Shalmaneser I in Northern Mesopotamia," *ARRIM-1*: 5'-12'.

Frame, G., 1999a "My Neighbour's God: Aššur in Babylonia and Marduk in Assyria," *BCSMS* 34: 5-22.

1999b "The Inscription of Sargon II at Tang-I Var," *Oreintalia* 68/I: 31-57.

2009 "A "New" Cylinder Inscription of Sargon II," In: Luukko, M., et al., (eds.), *Of God(s), Trees, Kings, and Scholars Neo-Assyrian and Related Studies in Honour of Simo Parpola*, *STUDIA ORIENTALIA PUBLISHED BY THE FINNISH ORIENTAL SOCIETY* 106. Helsinki: 65-82.

2011 "Assyrian Royal Inscriptions," In: George, A.R. (ed.), *Cuneiform Royal Inscriptions and related texts in the Schøen Collection*, Cornell University Studies in Assyriology and Sumeriology Vol.17, (CUSAS) CDL Press: 127-152.

Bibliography

- Franke, K.A., 2012** “Die zoomorphen Darstellungen auf den Stelen von Hakkâri-ein Deutungsversuch,” In: Baker, H.D., and K. Kaniuth, and A. Otto (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf, AOAT* 397, Ugarit Verlag Münster: 166-167.
- Frankfort, H., and Jacobsen, Th., 1955** *Stratified Cylinder Seals from the Diyala Region*, Chicago, IL etc.: University of Chicago Press.
- Frankfort, H., and Roaf, M., 1996** *The art and architecture of the Ancient Orient*, 5th edition,/ with supplementary notes and additional bibliography and abbreviations by M. Roaf and D. Matthews, New Haven [etc.]: Yale University Press.
- Frayne, D., 1999** “The Zagros campaigns of Šulgi and Amar-Suena” In: Owen, D. I., and G. Wilhelm (eds.), *SCCNH* 10, Bethesda, Maryland: 141-201.
- Fuch, A., 2012** “Urartu in der Zeit,” in: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14, October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 135-161.
- Fuchs A., Die Inschriften Sargons II. aus Khorsabad**, Göttingen : Cuvillier.
- 1998** “Adâ”, *PNA* 1/I, A.: 20–21.
- 1999** “Būbu” *PNA* 1/II, B-G: 349.
- Fuchs, A., & Schmitt, R., 1999a** “Baga-parna,” *PNA* 1/II B-G: 251.
- 1999b** “Bag-dāti,” *PNA* 1/II B-G: 251.
- 1999c** “Daiku,” *PNA* 1/II, B-G : 369-370.
- 1999d** “Daiukku,” *PNA* 1/II B-G: 370.
- 1999e** “Erisinni,” *PNA* 1/II B-G: 403.
- 2000** “Kirtiara” *PNA* 2/II H-K: 620.
- Fuchs, A., 2000a** “Ḫaldi-ahu-ušur” *PNA* 2/I, Ḫ-K: 441.
- 2000b** “Ḫaldiāiu,” *PNA* 2/I, Ḫ-K: 441.
- 2000c** “Ḫaldi-aplu-iddina,” *PNA* 2/I, Ḫ-K: 441.
- 2000d** “Ḫaldi-da”’inanni,” *PNA* 2/I, Ḫ-K: 441-442.
- 2000e** “Ianzū,” *PNA* 2/I H-K: 492-493.
- 2000f** “Kibabab,” *PNA* 2/I H-K: 614.
- 2014** “Tumme,” *RIA* 14: 184-185.
- Fujii, H., 1981** “Preliminary report of excavations at Gubba and Songor,” *al-Rāfidān* II (Journal of Western Asiatic Studies), Institute for Cultural Studies of Ancient Iraq, Kokushikan University, Tokyo: 141-193.
- Gadd, C.J., 1923** *The Fall of Nineveh: The Newly Discovered Babylonian Chronicle, No. 21, 901, in the British Museum*, Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press.
- 1936** *The stones of Assyria: the surviving remains of Assyrian sculpture, their recovery and their original positions*, London: Chatto and Windus.
- Ghafour, A., 2005** *Geography of Kurdistan*, Erbil: 25. (In Kurdish).
- Gaspa, S., 2007** “Vessels in Neo-Assyrian documents capacity Measures and Listing conventions,” *SAAB* XVI: 145-184.
- 2011** “Organizing the Festive Cycles at the Aššur Temple: Royal Dispositions for the Provision and Processing of Foodstuffs in First Millennium BC Assyria,” *SAAB* XVIII (2009-2010): 91-144.
- 2013** “Textile Production and Consumption in the Neo-Assyrian Empire,” *Textile Production and Consumption in the Ancient Near East Archaeology, Epigraphy, Iconography*, (eds.): Nosch, M.-L., Koefoed, H. & Strand, A., Ancient Textiles Series 12, Oxford: 224-247.
- Gavin, C. E. S., 1981** “The Nuzi Collections in the Harvard Semitic Museum,” in: Owen, D. I., and Morrison, M. A., (eds.), *SCCNH* 1, Winona Lake, Indiana, Eisenbrauns: 137-153.
- George, Y., D., 2008** “Precision Craftsmanship of the Nimrud Gold Material,” In: Curtis, J. E., and McCall, H., (eds.), *New light on Nimrud : proceedings of the Nimrud conference 11th-13th March 2002*, London : British Institute for the Study of Iraq and the British Museum: 103-104.
- Gelb, I. J., 1939** *Hittite Hieroglyphic Monuments*, The University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications XLV, The University of Chicago Press. Chicago. Illinois.
- 1944** *Hurrians and Subarians*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 1982** “Terms for Slaves in Ancient Mesopotamia,” in: Dandamayev, M.A., et al., (eds.), *Societies and Languages of the Ancient Near East: Studies in Honour of I.M.Diakonoff*, Aris & Phillips Ltd.,

Bibliography

- Wilts, England, 81-98.
- General Directorate of Antiquities 1946** “Sennacherib’s Project for Supplying Arbail with Water,”: “*News and Correspondents*,” *Sumer* 2/II: 50-52.
- George, A. R., 1999** *The Epic of Gilgamesh: The Babylonian Epic Poem and Other Texts in Akkadian and Sumerian*, The Penguin Press, London, New York.
- 1992** *Babylonian Topographical Texts*, Louvain (Belgien).
- 1993** *The Epic of Gilgamesh: A new translation*, Oxford: Allen Lane, The Penguin Press.
- Gerardi, P., 1988** “Epigraphs and Assyrian Palace Reliefs: The Development of the Epigraphic Text,” *JCS* 40/1: 1-35.
- Ghirshman, R., 1979** *Tombe princière de Ziwiyé et le début de l’art animalier scythe*, Paris: Leiden: Brill, [s.n.].
- Gilibert, A., 2011** *Syro-Hittite monumental art and the archaeology of performance: the stone reliefs at Carchemish and Zincirli in the earlier first millennium BCE*, Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Gillmann, N., 2011** “Le temple de Musasir, une nouvelle tentative de restitution,” *SAAB XVIII* (= *State Archives of Assyria Bulletin*), 2009 – 2010: 245-263.
- Glassner, J. J., 2004** *Mesopotamian Chronicles*, in: Foster, B. R., (ed.), Printed in The Netherlands.
- Godard, A., 1950** *Le Trésor de Ziwiyé (Kurdistan)*. Haarlem, Enschedé.
- Godley, A.D. 1975** *Herodotus/ The Histories*. Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press.
- Goetze, A., 1965** “An Inscription of Simbar-šīḫu,” *JCS* XIX/4: 121-135.
- Goff, M., C., 1968** “Lūrīstan in the first half of the first millennium B.C. Preliminary report on the first season’s excavations at Bābā Jān, and associated surveys in the Eastern Pīsh(t)-i-Kūh,” *Iran* VI: 130-132.
- Goff, C., 1969** “Excavations at Baba Jan, 1967: Second Preliminary Report.” *Iran* VII: 115-130.
- Goff, C., 1977** “The Architecture of the East Mount: Levels II and III. 1,” *Iran* 15: 103-140.
- Good, I., 2012** “Textiles,” In: Potts, D.T., (ed.) *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, Vol. II: Blackwell companions to the ancient world, Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell: 336-346.
- Gopnik, H., 2010** “Why Columned Halls?” In: Curtis, J., and St.J. Simpson (eds.) *THE WORLD OF ACHAEMENID PERSIA History, Art and Society in Iran and the Ancient Near East, Proceedings of a conference at the British Museum 29th September–1st October 2005*, I.B.Tauris & Co Ltd in association with the Iran Heritage Foundation: 195-207.
- Gopnik, H., 2011** “The Mdeian Citadel of Godin period II,” In: Gopnik, H., & M. Rothman, (eds.) *The high road: the history of Godin Tepe Iran*, Mazda: 285-364.
- Gosse, P.H., 1852** *Assyria : her manners and customs, arts and arms: restored from her monuments*, London : Society for promoting Christian knowledge.
- Grayson, A.K., & Levine, L. D., 1975** “The Assyrian Relief from Shikaft-I Gulful,” *Iranica Antiqua* XI: 29-38.
- Grayson, A.K., 1980** “The Chronology of the Reign of Ashurbanipal” *ZA* 70: 227-245.
- 1981** “Assyrian royal inscriptions: Literary Charestristics,” In: F. M. Fales (ed.), *Assyrian Royal Inscriptions: New Horizons in Literary, Ideological, and Historical Analysis. Papers of a Symposium held in Cetona (Siena), June 26-28, ISTITUTO PER L’ORIENTE CENTRO PER LE ANTICITÀ E LA STORIA DELL’ARTE DEL VICINO OREINTE*, ROMA: 35-48.
- 1993** “Assyrian Officials and Power in the ninth and eighth centuries,” *SAAB* VII/1: 19-52.
- Greardi, P. D., 1987** *Assurbanipal’s Elamite campaigns: A literary and Political Study*, PhD Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.
- Greco, A., 2003** “Zagros pastoralism and Assyrian imperial expansion,” In: Lanfranchi, G. B., et al., *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia, History of the Ancient Near East / Monographs –V, S.a.r.g.o.n. Editrice e Libreria*, Padova: 65-78.
- Greco, A., 2003** “Zagros Pastoralism and Assyrian Imperial Expansion: A Methodological Approach,” In: Lanfranchi, G. B., et al., *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia, History of the Ancient Near East / Monographs –V, S.a.r.g.o.n. Editrice e Libreria*, Padova: 65-78.
- Grekyan, Y., 2014** “When the Gods Leave People: The Climatological Hypothesis of the Collapse of the Urartian State,” *Aramazd* VIII/1: 57-94.
- Greppin, J. A. C., 2008** “More Material on the Urartian Substratum in Armenian,” *The Journal of Indo-European Studies* 36/I-II: 80: 79-87.

Bibliography

- Gropp, G., 1998** "The Development of a Near Eastern Culture during the Persian Empire," In: Trompf, G., et al., *Mehregan in Sydney: Proceedings of the Seminar in Persian Studies during the Mehregan Persian Cultural Festival Sydney, Australia, 28 October-6 November 1994*, Sydney Studies in Religion 1, School of Studies in Religion, The University of Sydney with the Persian Cultural Foundation of Australia: 3-23.
- Guralnick, E., 2011** "Khorsabad Relief Fragment Project," In: G.J. Stein, *The Oriental Institute 2010-2011 Annual Report 2010-2011*: 81-85.
- Haerincq, E., 1997** "Babylonia under Achaemenid Rule," In: Curtis, J. (ed.), *Mesopotamia and Iran in the Persian Period: Conquest and Imperialism 539-331 BC*, British Museum Press: 26-34.
- & Overlaet B., 1998** *Luristan Excavation Documents Vol. II: Chamahzi Mumah. An Iron Age III Graveyard, Acta Iranica 33*, Peeters, Lovanii.
- et al., 2011** "The Iron Age "Zagros Graveyard" near Sanandaj (Iranian Kurdistan): Preliminary report on the first season," *Iranica Antiqua*, vol. XLVII: 41-99.
- Hall, H. R., 1928** *Babylonian and Assyrian Sculpture in the British Museum*, Paris and Brussels, Les Editions G Van Oest.
- Hallo, W.W., 1957-1971** "Gutium (Qutium)," *RIA III*, Berlin: 708-720.
- 2005** "New Light on the Gutians," In: van Soldt, W., (ed.), *Ethnicity in Ancient Mesopotamia*, Papers read at the 48th Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Leiden, 1-4 July 2002, , Leiden.
- Hamlin, C., 1971** *The Habur ware ceramic assemblage of Northern Mesopotamia: an analysis of its distribution*, Proefschrift University of Pennsylvania.
- 1974** "The early second millennium ceramic assemblage of Dinkha Tepe," *Iran* 12: 125-53.
- Harmanşah, Ö., 2012** Beyond Aššur: New Cities and the Assyrian Politics of Landscape," *BASOR* 365: 53-77.
- 2013** *Cities and the Shaping of Memory in the Ancient Near East*, Cambridge University Press.
- Harrison, T. P., 2012** "Building XVI and the Neo-Assyrian Sacred Precinct at tell Tayinat," *JCS* 64: 125-143.
- Hassanzadeh, Y., 2006** "The Glazed Bricks from Bukan (Iran): New Insights into Mannean Art," *Antiquity* 80/307. (Available at: <http://antiquity.ac.uk/projgall/hassanzadeh307>).
- 2007** "Statistical analysis of the architectural remains stationary area Qlaichi Bukan," *Bastanshnasi* 3 :48-56. [In Persian].
- & Mollasalehi, H., 2011** "New Evidence for Mannean Art: An Assessment of Three Glazed Tiles from Qalaichi (Izirtu)," *Elam and Persia*: 407-417.
- Haukins, J. D., 1972-1975** "Hamath," *RIA IV*: 67-70.
- Hauser, S. R., 2012** *Status, Tod und Ritual Stadt –und Sozialstruktur Assurs in neuassyrischer Zeit*, ADOG 26, Wiesbaden.
- Heidari, R., 2010** "Hidden Aspects of the Mannean Rule in Northwestern Iran," *Aramazd* 5/II: 147-151.
- Heeßel, N. P., 2002** *Pazuzu : archäologische und philologische Studien zu einem altorientalischen Dämon*, Leiden etc. : Brill-Styx.
- Heidel, A., 1953** "The Octagonal Sennacherib Prism in the Iraq Museum," *Sumer* 9 II: 117-188.
- Heinrich, E., 1982** *Die Tempel und Heiligtümer im alten Mesopotamien: Typologie, Morphologie und Geschichte*, Deutsches Archäologisches Institut; unter Mitarb. Von Urula Seidl, Beril, Walter de Gruyter.
- 1984** *Die Paläste im alten Mesopotamien*, Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Hellwag, U., 2012** "Die Symbole auf den Siegeln des urartäischen Königs Rusa, Sohn des Argišti eine urartäische Bilderschrift?" in: Otto, A., et al. (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Münster : Ugarit-Verlag: 207-218.
- Henkelman, W., 2008** The other gods who are : studies in Elamite-Iranian acculturation based on the Persepolis fortification texts, Leiden, NINO.
- Henrickson, E. F. F., 1983** *Ceramic styles and cultural interaction in the Early and Middle Chalcolithic of the Central Zagros*, University of Toronto, S.I.: s.n.
- Herodotus 1975** *Book I-III*, Translated by Godley, A.D., Harvard University Press.
- Herodotus, 1986** *The Histories, Tr. Aubrey de Sélincourt*, England.
- Helm, P. R., 1981** "Herodotus' Medikos Logos and Medain History," *Iran* XIX: 85-91.
- Herrmann, et al. 2004** *The published ivories from Fort Shalmaneser, Nimrud : a scanned archive of photographs*, London : British School of Archaeology in Iraq.
- Herrmann, G., 2008** "The Ivories from Nimrud," In: Curtis, J. E., (eds.), *New Light on Nimrud, Proceedings of*

Bibliography

the Nimrud Conference 11th–13th March 2002, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: : 225-232.

et al., 2009 *Ivories from the North West Palace (1845-1992)*, I.N. 4, British Institute for the Study of Iraq.

2012 “Some Assyrianizing ivories found at Nimrud: could they be Urartian?” In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica* 51), Leuven: Peeters: 339–50.

& Laidlaw, S., 2013 *Ivories from room SW11/12 and T10, Fort Shalmaneser, Series: 1: Commentary and Catalogue.2*, London: British Institute for the Study of Iraq Gertrude Bell Memoria.

Herzfeld, E.E., 1941 *Iran in the ancient east: archaeological studies presented in the Lowell Lectures at Boston*, London [etc.]: Oxford University Press.

Hijara, I., 1976 “Excavations at Sharazur Plain, Tell Girde-Rash,” *Sumer* 32: 59-80 [In Arabic].

Hipp, K, Jr. (forthcoming) “Fugitives in the State Archives of Assyria” [in:] N. N. May, S Svärd (eds.), *Change in Neo-Assyrian Imperial Administration: Evolution and Revolution*, SAAB XXI.

Hole, F., 1987 *The archaeology of Western Iran: settlement and society from prehistory to the Islamic conquest*. Smithsonian series in archaeological inquiry, Washington, D.C. etc. : Smithsonian Institution Press.

Holloway, S. W., 2002 Aššur is king! Aššur is king! : Religion in the exercise of power in the Neo-Assyrian Empire, Leiden [etc.] : Brill.

Horn, S. H., *Seventh-Day Adventist Bible Dictionary*, Washington, 1960: 722.

Hrouda, B., 1965 *Die Kulturgeschichte des assyrischen Flachbildes*, Bonn.

1972-1975 “Häbūr-Ware,” *RIA* IV: 29-31.

Hunt, A. M. W., 2015 *Palace Ware Across the Neo-Assyrian Imperial Landscape: Social Value and Semiotic Meaning*, Leiden: Koninklijke Brill NV.

Hunt, A. M. W., 2013 “Assyrian Palace Ware Definition and Chaîne Opératoire: Preliminary Results from Nineveh, Nimrud, and Aššur”, In: *Marcos Martín-Torres & Caroline Cartwright (eds.), Selected Papers from the 10th European Meeting on Ancient Ceramics*, London 2009: Archaeopress, London: 135-142.

Hussein, M. M., and Sulayman, A., 2001 *Nimrud A city of Golden Treasures*, Baghdad: Directorate-General of Antiquities-Iraq, Dar-al-Hurriya Press, pp.366-667.

Hussein, M. M., 2008 “Recent excavations in Nimrud,” In: Curtis, J.E., et al., (eds.), *New light on Nimrud Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th–13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 83-98.

Hussein, M.M., et al. (eds.), 2013 “Nimrud and its remains in light of Iraqi excavations from 1989-2002,” In: Miglus, P., & Kertai, D, (eds.) *Assyrian Palaces and Architecture*, Heidelberger Orientverlag: Rohrbach, Germany: 91-124.

Ingo, G. M., et al., 2013 “Egyptian Blue cakes from the Ayanis fortress (Eastern Anatolia, Turkey): micro-chemical and -structural investigations for the identification of manufacturing process and provenance,” *Journal of Archaeological Science* 40: 4283-4290.

Lie, A.G, 1929 *Inscriptions of Sargon II King of Assyria*, Paris.

Ibrahim, N.J., 2014a “Results of archaeological Excavation at Tell Kilk-Meishk the Second Season 2011,” *Subratu Journal* VIII: 93-132.

2014b “Results of archaeological excavation at Tell Kilik-Mishik in Erbil, the Second Season-2011,” *Sumer* 59: 117-156.

Ismail, B. Kh., 2003 “Dādušas Siegesstele IM 95200 aus Ešnunna,” *BaM* 34: 129-56.

Izbirak, R., 1977 *Geography of Turkey*, Ankara? : Directorate General of Press and Information.

Jacobsen, T., 1935 “A Hittite Hieroglyphic Inscription from Hines,” In: Franfrot, H., *Oreintal Institute Discoveries in Iraq, 1933/34: Fourth Preliminary Report of the Iraq Expedition*, Oreintal Institute Communications, 19. Chicago: University of Chicago Press: 101-103.

& S. Lloyd, 1935 *Sennacherib's aqueduct at Jerwan*, University of Chicago Press.

Jakubiak, K., 2004 “Some Remarks on Sargon II’s eighth campaign of 714 BC,” *Iranica Antiqua* XXXIX: 191-202.

Bibliography

- Jo Watson, p., 1983** "A note on the Jarmo plant remains," In: Braidwood, L., et al., *Prehistoric Archaeology along the Zagros Flanks*, Chicago: 501-502.
- Jursa, M., 1998** "Abu-ul-īdi," *PNA* I, A: 19-20.
- Kargar, B., 2004** "Qalaichi: Zirtu center of Mannea, Period IB," In: Azarnoush, M., (ed.), *Proceedings of the International Symposium on Iranian Archaeology: North Western Region, 17th 10 20th June 2004*, Urmia, Iran, Tehran : 229-245. (In Persian).
- Kargar, B., and A. Binandeh, 2009** "A preliminary report of excavations at Rabat Tepe, Northwestern Iran," *Iranica Antiqua* XLIV: 113-129.
- Karlsson, M., 2013** *Early Neo-Assyrian State Ideology: Relations of Power in the Inscriptions and Iconography of Ashurnasirpal II (883-859) and Shalmaneser III (858-824)*, Uppsala University.
- Karvitz, K. F., 2003** "A Last-Minute Revision to Sargon's Letter to the God," *JNES* 62/II: 81-95
- Kataja, L., 1987** "A Neo-Assyrian Document on Two Cases of River Ordeal," *SAAB* I/2: 64-68.
- Katze, D., 2003** *The Image of the Netherworld in the Sumerian Sources*, Bethesda MD, CDL Press.
- Kearton, R. R. B., 1969** "Archeological Service of Iran: the discovery of an Assyrian relief," *Iran* 7:186-187.
- Kepinski, C., et al., 2015** "Kunara, petite ville des piedomnts du Zagros à l'âge du Bronze: Rapport préliminaire sur la première de fouilles, 2012 (Kurdistan Irakien)," *Akkadica* 136/I: 51-88.
- Kepinski, C., and Tenu, A., 2014** "KUNARA, VILLE MAJEURE DE LA HAUTE VALLÉE DU TANJARO," *RO, Kurdistan Actualités des recherches archéologiques françaises, Hore Séerie I*: 4-19.
- Kerati, D., 2013** "The Multiplicity of Royal Palaces: How many Palaces did an Assyrian king need?," In: Kerati, D., & P. Miglus (eds), *New Research on Late Assyrian Palaces, Conference at Heidelber January 22nd, 2011*, Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient – Band 15, Heidelberger Orientverlag: 11-22.
- Kessler, K., 1993-1997** "Muşri I, Muşri II," *RIA* 8: 497.
- 1998-2001a** "Namar/Namri," *RIA* 9: 91-92.
- 1998-2001b** "Nawar," *RIA* 9: 189-190.
- 2001** "Nabû-hamātū'a" *PNA* II/2 L-N: 833-834.
- 2011-2013** "Šubaria," *RIA* 13: 239-241.
- Khatib-Shahidi, H. 2006** "Recent Investigations at Hasanlu and Reconsideration of its Upper Strata," *The International Journal of Humanities* 13/3: 17-29.
- Khwshnaw, A., O., 2009** "Ahazum Kingdom in the light of the texts of Shemshara," *Subartu Journal* III: 30-59
- Kim, T., 2002** *Assyrian Historical Inscriptions and Political and Economic relations among Assyria, the Syro-Palestinian States, and Egypt in the Eight-Seventh Centuries BCE*, PhD dissertation presented to the Faculty of the Graduate Theological Union , Berkeley. California.
- King, L.W., et al., 1907** *Sculptures and Inscription of Darius the Great on the Rock of Behistun in Persia: A new collation of the Persian, Susian, and Babylonian texts*, with English Translations, etc. With Illustration, London: Oxford University Press, Amen Corner.
- King, L.W., 1915** *Bronze Reliefs from the Gates of Shalmaneser*, London.
- Kohl, P.L & Kroll, S.E., 1999** "Notes on the fall of Horom," *Iranica Antiqua* 34: 243-259
- König 1938** "Burijaš" *RIA* II: 80.
- Konyar, R., 2011** "Tomb Types and Burial Traditions in Urartu," in K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 206-233.
- Köroğlu, K., 2011** "Urartu: The Kingdom and Tribes," *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, eds. K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar, Istanbul: 12-55.
- Grayson, K. A., 1993** "Assyrian officials and power in the ninth and eighth centuries," *SAAB* VIII: 19-52.
- Kleiss, W., 1972** "Ausgrabungen in der Urartäischen Festung Bastam (Rusahinili) 1970," *AMI* 5: 7-28.
- 2012** "Urartäische und Achämenidische Wasserbauten," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica* 51), Leuven: Peeters: 61-76.
- Klengel, H., 1987-1990** "Lullu(bum)," *RIA* VII: 164-168.
- Kramer, S. N., 1952** *Enmerkar and the Lord of Aratta : a Sumerian epic tale of Iraq and Iran*, Philadelphia, Penn. : The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Kramer, C. 1977** "Pots and Peoples," In: Levine, L.D., and Young, T.C., Jr., (eds.), *Mountains and Lowlands: Essays in the Archaeology of Greater Mesopotamia*, (=Bibliotheca Mesopotamia 7), Malibu, CA, Undena: 91-

112.

- Kravitz, K. F., 2003** “A Last-Minute Revision to Sargon’s Letter to the God,” *JNES* 62/II: 81-95.
- Kroll, S., 1975** “EINE SCHÜSSEL DER TRIANGLE WARE AUS AZARBAIDSCHAN,” *AMI* 8, *HERAUSGEGEBEN VOM DEUTSCHEN ARCHÄOLOGISCHEN INSTITUT ABTEILUNG TEHERAN NEUE FOLGE*: 71-74.
- 1976** Keramik urartäischer Festungen in Iran : ein Beitrag zur Expansion Urartus in Iranisch-Azarbaidjan, Series: Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran. Ergänzungsband ; 2, Berlin : Reimer.
- 1984** “Urartus Untergang in anderer Sicht,” *IstMitt* 34: 151-170.
- 1992** “EIN "TRIPLE ROAD SYSTEM" ODER "STALLBAUTEN" IN HASANLU IVB? " *AMI* 25: 65-72.
- 1994** "Hahm-Ware im Osten oder: Der TAVO auf Irrwegen im Iranischen Hochland," In: Calmeyer, P., et al.,(eds.), Sonderdruck aus Beiträge zur Altorientalischen Archäologie und Altertumskunde Festschrift für Barrhel Hrouda zum 65. Geburrsrag: Herausgegeben von: Harrassowitz Verlag. Wiesbaden: 159-166.
- 2000** “Eiserne Pfeilspitzen aus Ziwiye,”In: Dittmann, R., et al. (eds.), *Variatio delectat. Iran und der Westen; Gedenkschrift für, Peter Calmeyer*, Münster: Ugarit-Verlag: 379-384.
- 2003** “Medes and Persians in Transcaucasia? Archaeological Horizons in North-western Iran and Transcaucasia,” in: Lanfranchi, G. B., M. Roaf, and R. Rollinger (eds.), *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia*, History of the Ancient Near East/ Monographs-V, *HANE/M-V*, Padova: 281-288.
- 2005** The Southern Urmia Basin in the Early Iron Age,” *Iranica Antiqua* XL:65-85.
- & Radner, K., 2006** “Ein Bronzedolch des Simbar-Šipak von Babylon (1025–1008): Überlegungen zu Waffenweiungen im Vorderen Orient,” *ZA* 96: 212-221.
- 2009** “Ein Kultgerät aus Hasanlu/Iran” *Alpen, Kult und Eisenzeit FESTSCHRIFT FÜR AMEI LANG ZUM 65. Geburtstag*, B., J. M., et.al., (eds.), Internationale Archäologie: Studia honoraria XXX, Marie Leidorf GmbH . Rahden/Westf: 517-524.
- 2010a**“Hasanlu and Urartu,”*Aramazd* V/2: 21-35.
- 2010b** “Urartian Cities in Iran,” In: Köroğlu, K., & Konyar, E., (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 150-171.
- 2011** “Urartian Cities in Iran,” in: Köroğlu, K., & Konyar, E., (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 150-171.
- 2012a** “On the Road(s) to Nowhere: A Re Analysis of the Hasanlu “Tripartite Road System” in Light of the Excavated Evidence,” In: H. D. Baker, K. Kaniuth, and A. Otto (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Ugarit Verlag Münster: 277-284.
- 2012b** “Rusa Erimena in Archäologi schem kontext,” in S. Kroll et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 183-186.
- 2013a** “Hasanlu Period III. Annotations and Corrections,” *Iranica Antiqua* XLVIII: 175-192.
- 2013b** “The Iron Age II to III transition (Urartian Period) in Northwestern Iran as seen from Hasanlu,” in: Mehnert, A., et al., (eds.), *Austauch und Kulturkontakt im Südkaukasus und seinen angrenzenden Regionen in der Spätbronze-/Früheisenzeit*, *ZAKS* 22: 319-326.
- 2014** “Notes on the Post-Urartian (Median) Horizon in NW-Iran and Armenia,” in: Özfirat, A., (ed.), *Essays in Honour of Veli Sevin*, Istanbul: 203-210.
- Kudo, Y., et al., 2015** “Excavavtions at Qalat Said Ahmadan, Slemani, Iraq-Kurdistan: First Interim Report (2014 Season),” *al-Rāfidān* XXXVI: 1-50.
- Kutscher, R., 1989** *The Brockmon tablets at the University of Haifa: royal inscriptions*, Haifa: Haifa University Press; Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Kvanvig, H. S., 1988** *Roots of apocalyptic: The Mesopotamian background of the Enoch figure and of the Son of Man (Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament)*, Neukirchener Verlag.
- Labat, R., & Malbran-Labat, F., 1989** *Manuel d'épigraphie akkadienne: (signes, syllabaire, idéogrammes)*: Paris: Geuthner.
- Lacheman, E. R., 1940** “Nuzi Geographical Names I: Names of Countries,” *AASOR* 78: 18-23.

Bibliography

- Læssøe, J., 1959** "The Bazmusian Tablets," *Sumer* XV: 15-18.
1963 *People of ancient Assyria: their inscriptions and correspondence*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Lahafian, J., 2005** "Petroglyphs of Kurdistan," *Hazarmerd Journal* XXVI: 43-59.
- Lambert, W. G., 1983** "The God Aššur," *Iraq* 45/1: 82-86.
1986 "Nišir or Nimuš?" *RA* 80: 185-186.
- Lanfranchi, G. B., 1998** "Esarhaddon Assyria and Media," *SAAB* XII/2: 99-109.
1995 "Assyrian Geography and Neo-Assyrian Letters. The Location of Hubuškia Again," In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma "La Sapienza" Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archaeologische e antropologiche dell'Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica: 5:127-137.
- Larsen, M. T., 1967** Old Assyrian caravan procedures, Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul 22, Istanbul : Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut in het Nabije Oosten.
1976 *The Old Assyrian city-state and its colonies*, Mesopotamia 4, Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag.
- Lauinger, J., 2012** "Esarhaddon's Succession Treaty at Tell Tayinat: Text and Commentary," *JCS* 64: 87-123.
- Lawrence, B., and C. A. Reed, 1983** "The Dogs of Jarmo," In: Braidwood, L., et al., *Prehistoric Archaeology along the Zagros Flanks*, Chicago: 485-489.
- Layard, H., 1853a** *Discoveries in the ruins of Nineveh and Babylon : with travels in Armenia, Kurdistan and the desert : being the result of a second expedition : undertaken for trustees of the British Museum*, London : John Murray.
1853b *The Monuments of Nineveh: from drawings made on the spot*, London.
- Lehmann-Haupt, C.F., 1910** *Armenia then and now: Travel and research*, Berlin: Behr.
1916 *Musasir und der achte Feldzug Sargons II. (714 v. Chr.)*, *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft* 21: 137-140.
1926 *Armenien einst und jetzt : Reisen und Forschungen von C.F. Lehmann-Haupt. II: Auf chaldischer und griechischer Spur im türkischen Ostarmenien, in Nordassyrien und vom grossen Zab zum Schwarzen Meer. 1: Das türkische Ost-Armenien. - In Nord Assyrien*. Berlin: B. Behrs Verl.
- Leichty, E., 2008** "Esarhaddon's Eastern Campaign," in: Cogan, M., & Khan, D., (eds.), *Treasures on Camel's Humps: Historical and Literary Studies from the Ancient Near East Presented to Israel Eph'al*, Jerusalem, Magnes Press: 183-187.
- Lemaire, A., 1998a** "L'inscription araméenne de Bukân et son intérêt historique (information)," In: *Comptes rendus des séances de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, CRAI*, 142e année, N. 1 : 293-300.
1998b "Une Inscription Araméenne du VIIIe S. av. J.-C. Trouvée à Bukân (Azerbaïdjan Iranien)," *Studia Iranica =StIr* 27 I : 15-30.
- Levine, L. D., 1972** "Two Neo-Assyrian Stelae from Iran," *ROM*, Occasional Paper 23, The Royal Ontario Museum, 1972, PRINTED BY THORN PRESS, 1-76.
1973 "Geographical Studies in the Neo-Assyrian Zagros: I," *Iran* XI: 1-27.
1974 "Geographical Studies in the Neo-Assyrian Zagros: II," *Iran* XII: 99-124.
1972-1975a "Habhu," *RIA* 4: 12-13.
1972-1975b "Hubuškia," *RIA* 4: 479.
1976-1980a "Izirtu" *RIA* V: 226.
1976-1980b "Kirruri, Kirriuri," *RIA* V: 606-607.
1977 "Sargon's Eighth campaign," In: Levine, L.D., and Young, T.C., Jr., (eds.), *Mountains and Lowlands: Essays in the Archaeology of Greater Mesopotamia*, (Bibliotheca Mesopotamia 7), Malibu, CA, Undena: 135-151.
- Lewy, H., 1971** "Assyria, c. 2600-1816 BC," *CAH* I, part 2, Cambridge: 732-733.
- Lie, A.G. 1929.** *Inscriptions of Sargon II King of Assyria*, Paris.
- Lion, P., 1994** "Sargon et sa dynastie," in: *Khorsabad Capitale de Sargon II*, Les dossiers d'archéologie. Hors-série; no. 4: 8-11.
- Lines, J., 1954** "Late Assyrian Pottery from Nimrud", *Iraq* XVI/2:pp.164-167.

Bibliography

- Lipinski, E., 2008** "The Hosts of the Mountain," in: Cogan, M. & Khan, D. (eds.), *Treasures on Camel's Humps: Historical and Literary Studies from the Ancient Near East Presented to Israel Eph'al*, Jerusalem, Magnes Press: 188-198.
- Lippolis, C., 2007** *Ninive: il palazzo senza eguali di Sennacherib*, Milano: Silvana Editoriale Spa.
- Liverani, M., 1992** *Topographical analysis, Studies on the annals of Ashurnasirpal II*; 2 Quaderni di geografia storica; 4, Roma: La Sapienza.
- 1995** "The Medes at Esarhaddon's Court," *JCS* 47: 57-62.
- 1988** "The Growth of the Assyrian Empire in the Habur / Middle Euphrates area: A New Paradigm," *SAAB* II/2: 81-98.
- 2004** "Assyrian in the ninth century: continuity or change?" in: G. Frame with assistance of L. Wilding (eds.), *From the Upper Sea to the Lower Sea, studies on the history of Assyria and Babylonia in honor of A.K. Grayson*, NINO, Leiden: 213-226.
- 2014** *The Ancient Near East, History, Society and Economy*, translated by: S. Tabatabai, Routledge.
- Livingstone, A., and Reade, J., 1989** *Court Poetry and Literary Miscellanea*, SAA III, Helsinki: Helsinki University Press.
- Lambert, W.G., 2011** "Another Boundary Stone of Merodachbalanda I," *AfO* LII: 15-21.
- Llop, J., 2011** "The Creation of the Middle Assyrian Provinces," *JAOS* 131/4: 594-603.
- Longman, S., 1914** *Tammuz and Ishtar*, Oxford.
- Loud, G., and Altman, C., B., 1938** *Khorsabad Part II: The Citadel and The Town*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago-Illinois.
- Love, N., 2011** "The Analysis and Conservation of the Hasanlu Period IVB Textiles," In: de Schauensee, Maude (ed.), *Peoples and Crafts in Period IVB at Hasanlu Iran*, University of Pennsylvania Press: 43-56.
- Lundström, S., 2012** "Concerning the Dead-How to Bury an Assyrian King? Possibilities and Limits of the Archaeological and Writing Evidence in the Second and First Millennium BC", in: Pfälzner, P. et al. (eds.), *(Re-)Constructing Funerary Rituals in the Ancient Near East* Proceedings of the First International Symposium of the Tübingen Post-graduate School "Symbols of the Dead" in May 2009, Harrassowitz Verlag, Wiesbaden: 271-281.
- Lunsden, S., 2004** "Narrative art and Empire: The Throneroom of Aššurnasirpal II," in: J. G. Dercksen (ed.), *Assyria and Beyond: Studies presented to Mogens Trolle Larsen*, NINO, Leiden: 359-385.
- Luukko, M., 2001** "Lullāiu," *PNA* 2/II, L-N: 669.
- Maanijou, M., & F. Aliani, 2001** "Stibnite Mineralization in Hamedan, West Iran, in: Piestrzynski, A., et al. (eds.), *Mineral Deposits at the Beginning of the 21st Century*, Swets & Zeitlinger B.V., Lisse, Tge Netherlands: 437-440.
- MacCarus, E. E., 1985** *A Kurdish grammar: descriptive analysis of the Kurdish of Sulaimaniya, Iraq*, Series: Program in oriental languages, New York.
- MacGinnis, J., 1987** "A Neo-Assyrian text describing a royal funeral," *SAAB* I/1: 1-13.
- 1988** "A Letter from the šangû of Kurbail," *SAAB* II/2: 67-72.
- 2012** "Evidence for a Peripheral Language in a Neo-Assyrian Tablet from the Governor's Palace in Tušhan," *JNES* 71/I: 13-20.
- 2013** "Qabra in the cuneiform sources," *Subartu Journal* VI-VII: 3-10.
- 2014** "The toponym Hara in I Chronicles 5.26.," *N.A.B.U* IV: 154-156.
- Mackenzie, D. N., 1962** *Kurdish dialect studies*, London oriental series, London etc.: Oxford University Press.
- Madhloom, T. A., 1965** "The Excavations at Tell Bakr-Awa," *Sumer* 21: 75-88.
- 1970** *The Chronology of Neo-Assyrian Art*, University of London, The Athlone Press.
- 1971** *Assyrian Costumes*, Baghdad: Directorate General of Antiquities.
- Mahmud, M., 2008** "Recent Excavations in Nimrud," In: Curtis, J.E., et al., (eds.), *New light on Nimrud Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th-13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum.
- Maisels, Ch. K., 1990** *The emergence of civilization: from hunting and gathering to agriculture, cities, and the state in the Near East*, London, Routledge.
- 1993** *The Near East: archaeology in the "cradle of civilization": The experience of archaeology*, London, Routledge.

Bibliography

- Malamat, A., 1973** The Aramaeans, in: *Peoples of Old Testament Times*, ed. D. J. Wiseman, Oxford.
- Malazadeh, K., 2012** "A DECORATIVE COLUMN BASE FROM BUKAN REGION(NW-IRAN) AND SOME REMARKS ON IT'S DATINGS AND ARTISTIC TRADITION," *Pezhuheshhai Bastan shnasi Journal* , year 2, vol.2: 73-88. [In Persian]
- Mallowan, M.E.L., 1966** *Nimrud and Its Remains*, vol.I-II, London: Collins.
- & Davies, L. G., 1970** *Ivories in Assyrian Style: Commentary, Catalogue and Plates*, British School of Archaeology in Iraq, The University Press Aberdeen.
- & Glynn, D. L., 1970** *Ivories in Assyrian style: commentary, catalogue and plates, I.N. 2 (1949-1963)*. London: The British School of Archaeology in Iraq Gertrude Bell Memorial.
- 1978** *The Nimrud Ivories*, British Museum Publication Ltd.
- Marcus, M. I., 1991** "The Mosaic Glass Vessels from Hasanlu, Iran: A Study in Large-Scale Stylistic Trait Distribution," *The Art Bulletin* 73/4: 536-560. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3045829>).
- 1996** *Emblems of Identity and Prestige--The Seals and Sealings from Hasanlu, Hasanlu Special Studies III: Iran*, University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Marf, D., A., 2004** "Analytic study of the decorations on the pottery of Samarra Culture 5500-4900 BC," *Hazarmerd Journal* 25: 243-270. [In Arabic].
- 2006** "Rock Arts (Petroglyphs) in Kurdistan, new discovery in Qalatukan," *Mêju Journal* 1: 151-169. (In Kurdish).
- 2007** *Unpublished Cylinder Seals in Sulaimania Museum*, analytic study, MA research, the Department of Archaeology, Salahaddin University, Erbil.
- 2008** "Discovering Rock Arts and Kauragawra cave in Ahmedbrnda," *Subrtu Journal II*: 63-69. [in Kurdish].
- 2009a** "Palaeolithic and Mesolithic Caves In Erbil Governorate mountains," In: Marf, D., (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Hawler (Erbil), vol.2: Archaeology and Heritage of Erbil*: Beirut: 586-589. [in Kurdish].
- 2009b** "The Land of Kurruri and the gorge of Korê/Qarair," In: Marf, D., (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Hawler (Erbil), vol.2: Archaeology and Heritage of Erbil*: Beirut: 676-679. [in Kurdish].
- 2009c** "Uartian Art in Southern Kurdistan: results from fieldwork," *Subartu Journal III*: 60-74 [in Kurdish].
- & Amedy, A., 2011** "The Rock Reliefs of Mirquly and Rabana in Pir-e-Megroon Mountain," *Subartu Journal IV-V*: 230-239. [in Arabic].
- & S. Ghareeb, 2011** "Discovering Petroglyphs (Rock Art) near Derbendikhan Lake" *Subartu Journal IV-V*: 5-12. [in Kurdish].
- et al., 2011** "Finding inscription and painting on the walls of Kafran Cave in the Zozik Mountain." *Subartu Journal IV-V*: 30-34. [in Kurdish].
- 2014** "The temple and the city of Musasir/Ardini: New aspects in the light of new Archaeological evidence" *Subartu Journal VIII*: 13-29.
- 2015** "Re-identifying the city of Hiptunu town and the Andaruta mountain," *Akkadica* 136/2: 127-140.
- 2016** "The 'Assyrian' Pazuzu/Lamashtu of Tell Shamlu," *N.A.B.U.* 1, note 25: 48-51.
- (forthcoming)**, "Ancient Fortifications and Architectural Ruins between Lower Zab and Sirwan (Upper Diyala) rivers (Preliminary report on field work)," in: Morello, N., et al., (eds.): *BEYOND MILITARY: FORTIFICATIONS AND TERRITORIAL POLICIES IN THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST*, Brill.
- (forthcoming)**, **2016** "Back to the Land of Musasir/Ardini: preliminary report on fieldwork (2005-2012)," in: Kopanias, K, and J. MacGinnis, (eds.) Forthcoming. *The Archaeology of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq and Adjacent Regions. Conference Proceedings, Athens, November 1st-3rd 2013*, Oxford : Archaeopress.
- (in preparation)** "A lion-throne on a tower from Tell Basmusian," *PIHANS*.
- (forthcoming)** "Deified mountains in the Zagros; Nishba, Batir, Andarutta, and Hiptunu," Paper presented in the *Zagros symposium*, organized by the NINO in Leiden, December 1st & 2nd, 2014.
- (forthcoming)**, "Who Destroyed Musasir?" *Proceeding of the presented papers in the 61st*

Bibliography

- Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale in Geneva, on July 22nd 2015*, Orbit Biblicus et Orientalis (OBO).
- (forthcoming)** “Who was who in Arbela during 722-522 BCE,” In: Mattila, R., et al., (eds.), *Proceeding of the international conference: Ancient Arbela: Pre-Islamic History of Erbil qui s’est tenue à Erbil les 7-10 avril 2014*. Syria (supplement series), IFPO.
- (in preparation)**, Analytic studies of artistic and architectural elements and motifs on the rock-cut tomb of Qizqapan.”
- (in preparation)** “The Sea of Zamua, no where?).
- Marro, C., 2004** “Upper Mesopotamia and the Caucasus: An Essay on the Evolution of Routes and Road Networks from the Old Assyrian Kingdom to the Ottoman Empire,” In: Sagona, A., *A VIEW FROM THE HIGHLANDS: Archaeological studies in honour of Charles Burney*, Peeters: 91-120.
- Mason, K., 1944** *Iraq and the Persian Gulf*, *Geographical handbook series*, London : Naval Intelligence Division.
- Matney, T., 2012** “Northern Mesopotamia,” in: Potts, D. T., (ed.): *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, vol. I, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.: 556-574.
- Mattila, R., 1998** “Arbailāiu,” *PNA* vol.1. part 1. A.: 124-126.
- 1999a** “Dādāia”, *PNA* 1/II B-G: 359-360.
- 1999b** “Dādī” *PNA* 1/II B-G: 360.
- 1999c** “Gabbu-ana-Aššūr” *PNA* I/ 2: B-G: 413-414.
- Matouš, L., 1961** “L’Almanach de Bakr-Awa,” *Sumer* XVII: 17-66.
- Matthews, D., and Eidem, J., 1993** “Tell Brak and Nagar,” *Iraq* LV: 201-207.
- Matthews, R., 2000** *The early prehistory of Mesopotamia 500,000 to 4,500 BC*, Subartu 5, Turnhout : Brepols.
- Matthiae, P., 1988** *Nineve Glanzvolle Hauptstadt Assyriens Hirmer*, Milano.
- Maxwell-Hyslop, K. R., 1974** “Assyrian Sources of Iron. A Preliminary Survey of the Historical and Geographical Evidence,” *Iraq* XXXVI/1-2: 139-154.
- Mayer, W., 2013** *Assyrien und Urartu: II: Die assyrisch-urartäischen Bilinguen*, Münster : Ugarit-Verlag.
- Mazzoni, S., 1977** *Studi sugli avori di Ziwiye*, Roma : Istituto di studi del Vicino Oriente, Università.
- Mcewan, C. W., et al., 1958** *Sounding at Tell Fakhariyah*, The University of Chicago Press.
- Melikzadeh, M., 2004** “The Median fortifications and the Assyrian army,” *Bastan Pazhuhi* 11: 47-49.
- Mellink, M. J., 1966** “The Hasanlu Bowl in Anatolian Perspective,” *Iranica Antiqua* 6: 72-87.
- Menant, M. J., 1878** *Catalogue des cylindres orientaux du Cabinet Royal des Médailles de La Haye*. Omslagtitel: *Les cylindres orientaux du Musée de La Haye*. La Haye, Imprimerie de l’État.
- Merrillees, P. H., and Sax, M., 2005** *Catalogue of the Western Asiatic seals in the British Museum. Cylinder seals. VI: Pre-Achaemenid and Achaemenid periods*. London : British Museum.
- Michalowski, P., 1989** *The Lamentation over the Destruction of Sumer and Ur*, Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake.
- 1998** “Nisaba, (A. Philology),” *RIA* 9: 575-579.
- Michel, C., 2011-2013** “Šubartu,” *RIA* XIII: 225-227.
- Miglus, P.A., 1999** *Städtische Wohnarchitektur in Babylonien und Assyrien*, Mainz am Rhein: von Zabern.
- et al., 2011** “Ausgrabung in Bakr Āwa 2010,” *ZOrA* IV: 136-174.
- et al., 2013** “Excavation at Bakr Awa 2010 and 2011,” *Iraq* LXXV: 43-88.
- 2013** “Considerations on the East Palace at Assur,” *New Research on Late Assyrian Palaces: Conference at Heidelberg January 22nd, 2011*. In: D. Kertai & P. A. Miglus (eds.), Heidelberg : Heidelberger Orientverl: 41-52.
- Millard, A.R., 1962** “Alphabetic Inscriptions on Ivories from Nimrud,” *Iraq* XXIV: 41-54.
- 1998** “The Eponyms of the Assyrian Empire 910-612 BC (W. Schramm),” *Orientalia* 67: 280-284.
- 2008** “Aramaic at Nimrud on Clay, Potsherds, Bricks and Ivories,” In: Curtis, J.E., et al., (eds.), *New light on Nimrud Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th–13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 267-270.
- Mollazadeh, K., 2008** “The Pottery From The Mannean Site Of Qalaichi, Bukan (NW-IRAN),” *Iranica Antiqua* XLIII: 107-127.
- 2013** “Introduction, study and dating of discovered decorated column base in Bukan,” *Iranian*

Bibliography

Studies 2/II: 73-87.

Moorey, P. R. S., 1993 "Iran: A Sumerian El-Dorado?" *Early Mesopotamia and Iran: Contact and Conflict 3500-1600 BC*, the Trustees of the British Museum: 31-43.

1982 "Tombe princière de Ziwiyé et le début de l'art animalier scythe by R. Girishman," *JNES* 41/4 : 308-311.

1994 *Ancient Mesopotamian materials and industries: the archaeological evidence*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

1985 *Materials and manufacture in Ancient Mesopotamia: the evidence of archaeology and art: metals and metalwork, glazed materials and glass*, Oxford.

Moortgat, A., 1982 *Die Kunst des Alten Mesopotamien : die klassische Kunst Vorderasiens I, Sumer und Akkad*. Köln : DuMont.

1984 *Die Kunst des Alten Mesopotamien : die klassische Kunst Vorderasiens II, Babylon und Assur*, Köln : DuMont.

Moran, W. L., 1992 *The Amarna letters*, Baltimore, MD etc.: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Motamedi, N., 1997 "Ziwiye: A Mannean-Median Fortress," in: Shirzai, B.A. (ed.), *Proceedings of Iranian Architecture and City Building Congress*, Tehran: 320-357. [in Persian].

Mühl, S., 2013 *Siedlungsgeschichte im mittleren Ost Tigris Gebiet : vom Neolithikum bis in die neuassyrische Zeit*, Abhandlungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft ; Bd. 28, Wiesbaden : Harrassowitz.

Muller, B., Les, 2002 "maquettes architecturales" *du Proche-Orient ancien : Mésopotamie, Syrie, Palestine du IIIe au milieu du Ier millénaire av. J.-C.*, Vol. 2: Figures et planches, Beyrouth : Institut Français d'Archéologie du Proche-Orient.

Muscarella, O. W., 1968 "Excavations at Dinkha Tepe 1966," *MMJ, New Series* 27/III: 187-196.

1971 "Hasanlu in the Ninth Century B.C. and Its Relations with Other Cultural Centers of the Near East," *AJA* 75/3: 263-266.

1973 "Excavations at Agrab Tepe, Iran", *MMJ* 8: 47-76.

1974 "The Iron Age at Dinkha Tepe, Iran," *MMJ* 9: 35-90.

1977 "Ziwiye' and Ziwiye: The Forgery of a Provenience," *JFA* 4: 197-219.

1979 *Unexcavated objects and Ancient Near Eastern Art*: Malibu: Undena publications: Occasional papers 1/1 monograph, Journal of the Near East.

1980a "Excavated and Unexcavated Achaemenid Art," in: Schmandt-Besserat, D., (ed.), *Ancient Persia: The Art of an Empire*, Malibu: Undena: 23-42.

1980b *The Catalogue of Ivories from Hasanlu, Iran*, University Museum Monograph 40. Hasanlu Special Studies 2. (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum).

1986 "The Location of Ulhu and Uiše in Sargon II's Eighth Campaign, 714 B. C.," *JFA* 13/4: 465-475.

1989 "Warfare at Hasanlu in the Late 9th century BC," *Expidition* 31/2—3: 24-36.

1994 "North-Western Iran: Bronze Age to Iron Age," in: Çilingiroğlu, A., and D.H. French (eds.), *Anatolian Iron Ages 3. The Proceedings of the Third Anatolian Iron Ages Colloquium held at Van, 6-12 August 1990*, Ankara: 139-155.

2006 "The Excavation of Hasanlu: An Archaeological Evaluation," *BASOR* 342 (=Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research): 69-94.

2012a "Hasanlu and Urartu," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 265-279.

2012b "Sargon II's 8th Campaign: An Introduction and Overview," In: Muscarella, O. W., & S. Elliyoun, (eds./trans.), *The Eighth Campaign of Sargon II Historical Geographical, Literary, And Ideological Aspects*: 5-17.

2013 *Archaeology, Artifacts and Antiquities of the Ancient Near East: sites cultures and proveniences*, Culture and history of the ancient Near East 62, Leiden etc.: Brill.

Mustafa, M. J., 2011 *Ornamented and Inscribed slabs during the 16th-18th AD centuries in Erbil province*, unpublished MA research, Salahaddin University/Erbil, 2011. [In Kurdish].

Musavi, A., 1994 "Une brique à décor polychrome de l'Iran occidental (VIIIe-VIIe s. av. J.C.," *Studia Iranica*

Bibliography

23: 7-18.

Na'aman, N., 1994 "Assyrian Chronicle Fragment 4 and the location of Idu," *RA* 88/1: 33-35.

& Zadok, R., 1988 "Sargon II's deportation to Israel and Philistia (716-708 B.C.)," *JCS* 40/I: 36-46.

Nadali, D., 2005 "The representation of Foreign Soldiers and their employment in the Assyrian army," in: van Soldt, W. H., (ed.), *Ethnicity in Ancient Mesopotamia: Papers Read at the 48th Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale Leiden, 1-4 July 2002*, NINO, Leiden: 222-244.

Naseri, R., et al., 2016 Günespân a Late Iron Age Site in the Median Heartland," *Iranica Antiqua* 51: 103 – 139.

Nashef, K., 1982 *Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der mittelbabylonischen und mittelassyrischen Zeit*, RGTC5, Wiesbaden.

Naumann R., 1968 "Bemerkungen zu urartäischen Tempel", *IsMitt* 18: 45–57.

Nebes, J., 1970 *DER KURDISCHE FÜRST MIR MOHAMMAD-I RAWANDUZI genannt MIR-i KÖRA im spiegel der MORGENLÄNDISCHEN UND ABENDLÄNDISCHEN ZEUGNISSE*, Dissertation Zur Erlangung der Doktoewürde der philosophischen Fakultät der Vorgelegt, Hamburg.

Negahban, E. O., 1996 *Marlik: the complete excavation report*, Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, vol.I-II.

Nejada, M.R., et al., 2012 "An Archaeometrical Analysis of the Column Bases from Hegmatâneh to ascertain their Source of Provenance," *Interdisiplinaria Archaeologica Natural Sciences in Archaeology* 3/II. (Available at: <http://www.iansa.eu>).

Nezafati, N., et al., 2009 *Introduction of the Deh Hosein Ancient Tin-Copper Mine, Western Iran: Evidence from Geology, Archaeology, Geochemistry and Lead Isotope Data*. TÜBA-AR (Turkish Academy of Sciences Journal of Archaeology) 12: 223-236.

Nezafati, N., et al., 2011 "Early Tin-Copper Ore from Iran, a Possible Clue for the Enigma of Bronze Age Tin," In: Yalçın, Ü, *Anatolian Metal V*, Montanhistorische Zeitschrift Der ANSCHNITT. Beiheft 24 = Deutschen Bergbau-Museum, Bochum 180: 211-230.

Niehr, H., 2013 "The Religion of the Aramaeans in the West: The Case of Sam'al," *Arameans, Chaldeans, and Arabs in Babylonia and Palestine in the First Millennium B.C.*, (eds.) A. Berlejung and M. P. Streck, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz: 183-222.

Nissinen, M., 2014 "Outlook: Aramaeans Outside of Syria," in: Niehr, H., (ed.), *The Aramaeans in Ancient Syria*, Leiden, Brill: 273-296.

Noble, D., 1990 "Assyrian Chariotry and Cavalry," *SAAB* IV/1: 61-68.

Nojehdehi, R.S., 2012 "Urartian Helmets in Reza Abbasi Museum, Iran," in: Çilingiroğlu, A., and Sagon, A., (eds.), *Anatolian Iron Ages 7, The Proceedings of the Seventh Anatolian Iron Ages Colloquium Held at Edirne, 19-24 April 2010*. Peeters, Paris: 211-220

Noorlander, P., 2014 "Diversity in convergence: Kurdish and Aramaic variation entangled," *Kurdish Studies* 2/II: 201-224.

Nubary, A., and Afifi, R., 2009 "Study and description of the uncovered glazed bricks during the three seasons of excavations in Rabat Tepe II," *Payam Bastan shnas* 11/I: 47-68. [In Persian].

Oates, D., 1968 *Studies in the ancient history of Northern Iraq*, The British Academy, London etc.: The Oxford University Press.

1974 "Balawat (Imgur Enlil): The Site and Its Buildings," *Iraq* XXXVI 1/2: 173-178.

et al., 1997 *The Excavations at Tell al-Rimah: The Pottery, Baghdad : British School of Archaeology in Iraq*, Warminster : Aris & Phillips.

& J. Oates, 2001 *Nimrud: an Assyrian imperial city revealed*, London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.

Oded, B., 1979 *Mass Deportations and Deportees in the Neo-Assyrian Empire*, Wiesbaden.

Olmstead, A.T.E., 1908 *Western Asia in the Days of Sargon II of Assyria, 722-705 BC.*, New York.

1923 *History of Assyria*, New York etc.: Scribner.

Oppenheim, A.L., 1960 "The City of Assur in 714 B. C.," *JNES* 19/II: 133-147. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/543904>)

1977 *Ancient Mesopotamia: Portrait of a Dead Civilization*, The University of Chicago Press, Ltd., London.

Bibliography

- Otten, H., 1980-1983 "Kummija," *RIA* 6: 337-338.
- Otto, A., 1998 "A Middle Bronze Age Cylinder Seal from the Jar Burial F167 at Tell Ahmar," *Abr-Nahrain* 35: 120-134.
- Orthmann, W., et al., 1975 *Der alte Orient, Propyläen-Kunstgeschichte*, I-II; Bd. 14, Berlin : Propyläen.
- Özdem, F., (ed.), 2003 *Urartu: War and Aesthetics*, Istanbul.
- Özgülç, T., 1966. *Altintepe Architectural Monuments and Wall Paintings I. SERI 24*, Ankara.
1969 *Altintepe Architectural Monuments and Wall Paintings II. SERI 24*, Ankara.
- Özfirat, A., 2001 "Van-Urmia painted pottery from Hakkari," *AMIT XXXIV*: 209-228.
- Paley, S.M., & Sobolewski, R. P., 1987 *The reconstruction of the relief representations and their positions in the northwest-palace at Kalḫu (Nimrūd) II: (rooms: I.S.T.Z, west-wing)*. Mainz am Rhein : Von Zabern.
1992 *The reconstruction of the relief representations and their positions in the northwest-palace at Kalḫu (Nimrūd) III: (the principal entrances and courtyards)*. Mainz am Rhein : Von Zabern.
- Pallis, S.A., 1956 *The antiquity of Iraq : a handbook of Assyriology*, Copenhagen : Munksgaard.
- Parker, B. J., 2001 *The Mechanics of Empire The Northern Frontier of Assyria as a Case Study in Imperial Dynamics*, Helsinki.
- Parker, B., 1954 "The Nimrud Tablets, 1952: Business Documents," *Iraq XVI*/1: 29-58.
1961 "Administrative Tablets from the North-West Palace, Nimrud," *Iraq XXIII*: 15-67.
1962 "Seals and Seal Impressions from the Nimrud Excavations, 1955-58," *Iraq XXIV*/1:6-40.
- Parpola, S., 1970 *Neo-Assyrian toponyms, AOAT 6*, Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker, etc. ; Neukirchen-Vluyn : Neukirchener Verlag des Erziehungsvereins.
& Neumann, J., 1987 "Climatic Change and the Eleventh-Tenth-Century Eclipse of Assyria and Babylonia," *JNES* 46/3, The University of Chicago Press: 161-182. (http://www.jstor.org/stable/544526?seq=1&cid=pdf-reference#references_tab_contents).
& Porter, M., 2001 *The Helsinki Atlas of The Near East in the Neo Assyrian Period*, Helsinki.
2003 "Sakas, India, Gobryas, and the Median royal court," In: Lanfranchi, G. B., et al., (eds.), *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia, History of the Ancient Near East / Monographs – V*, S.a.r.g.o.n. Editrice e Libreria, Padova: 339-350.
2004 "National and Ethnic Identity in the Neo-Assyrian Empire and Assyrian Identity in Post-Empire Times," *JAAS* 18/II: 5-49.
2008 "Cuneiform texts from Ziyaret Tepe (Tuşhan), 2002-2003 (with Plates I-XXIII)," *SAAB Bulletin XVII*: 1-114.
2014 "Mount Nişir and the Foundations of the Assyrian Church," In: S. Gaspa, et al. (eds.), *From Source to History Studies on Ancient Near Eastern Worlds and Beyond Dedicated to Giovanni Battista Lanfranchi on the Occasion of His 65th Birthday on June 23*, Ugarit-Verlag, Münster: 469-485.
- Parrot, A., 1960 *Sumer*, [Paris] : Gallimard.
1961 *Assur*, [Paris] : Gallimard.
1983 *Sumer und Akkad*, München : Beck.
- Payne, M., 2005 *Urartian measures of volume, Ancient Near Eastern studies. Supplement ; 16*, Louvain etc. : Peeters.
- Petrosyan, A., 2002 *The Indo-European and Ancient Near Eastern Sources of the Armenian Epic*. Washington D.C.
2007 "State Pantheon Greater Armenia: Earliest Sources," *Aramazd II*: 174-201.
2012 "The Cities of Kumme, Kummanna and Their God Teššub/Teišeba," in M. Huld, K. Jones-Bley, D. Miller (eds.) *Archaeology and Language: Indo-European Studies Presented to James P. Mallory, Journal of Indo-European Studies*, Monograph 60, Washington: 141-156.
Piller 2010: 16.
- Pfälzner, P., and P. Sconzo, with a contribution by I. Puljiz, 2015 "First Results of the Eastern Habur Archaeological Survey in the Dohuk Region of Iraqi Kurdistan. The Season of 2013," *ZORA* 8: 90-123.
- Piller, C. K., 2012a "Bewaffnung und Tracht urartäischer und nordwestiranischer Krieger des 9. Jahrhunderts v. Chr.: Ein Beitrag zur historischen Geographie des frühen Urartu," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The*

Bibliography

- Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 379-390.
2012b “Neue Erenntnisse zur Verbreitung der Kura-Arazes-Kultur in Nord- und Zentraliran,”
In: Baker, H., et al., *Stories of long ago. Festschrift für Mischael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397: 441-458.
- Pinnock, F., 1986** “The Lapis Lazuli Trade in the Third Millennium BC and the Evidence of the Royal Palace at Ebla,” In: Kelly-Buccellati, et al., (eds.), *Insight through Images: studies in honour of Edith Porada*, Malibu, CA: Undena Publications, Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 21: 221-228.
- Piotrovsky, B., 1969** *Ourartou*, Paris : Maisonneuve.
- Pittman, H., 1996** “The White Obelisk and the Problem of Historical Narrative in the Art of Assyria” *The Art Bulletin* 78/II: 334-335.
- Pizzimenti, S., 2014** “The Kassite ‘naked goddess’ : analysis and interpretation,” *CONTRIBUTI E MATERIALI DI ARCHEOLOGIA ORIENTALE XVI (2014)*, *Šime ummiānka Studi in onore di Paolo Matthiae in occasione del suo 75° compleanno offerti dall’ultima generazione di allievi*, Sapienza– Università di Roma : 135-147.
- Pomponion, U. E., 1998** “Nābu (A. Philologisch),” *RIA* Band 9.1/2: 16-24.
- Pongratz-Leisten, B., 1997a** “Territorialer Führungsanspruch und religiöse Praxis im Assyrien: Zur Stadtgott-Theologie in assyrien Residenz und Provinzstädten,” in: Binder, G., and K. Elich, (eds.), *Trier Stätten und Formen der Kommunikation im Altertum 6: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier.*: 9-34.
1997b “The interplay of military strategy and cultic practice in Assyrian politics,” In: Parpola, S., & R.M. Whiting (eds.), *Assyria 1995: Proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project*. Helsinki: The Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, 245-252.
- Porada, E., 1964** “Nomads and Luristan Bronzes: Methods proposed for a Classification of the Bronzes,” in: Ghirshman, R., et al. (eds.), *Dark Ages and Nomads c. 1000 B.C. Studies in Iranian and Anatolian Archaeology*, *PIHANS*, XVIII, NINO publication, Leiden: 9-31.
1965 *Ancient Iran: the Art of Pre-Islamic Times*. London: Methuen.
1981-1982 “The Cylinder Seals found at Thebes in Boetia,” *AfO* 28: 1-70.
- Porter, B. N., 1993** *Images Power Politics figurative Aspects of Esarhaddon’s Babylonian Policy*, Philadelphia.
- Postgate, C., et al., 1997** *The Excavations at Tell Al Rimah: the pottery*, Baghdad: British School of Archaeology in Iraq; Warminster : Aris & Phillips.
- Postgate, J. N., 1970** “A Neo-Assyrian Tablet from Tell al Rimah,” *Iraq* XXXII/1: 31-35.
1973a “Assyrian Texts and Fragments,” *Iraq* XXXV/1: 13-36.
1973b “The Inscription of Tiglath-pileser III at Mila Mergi,” *Sumer* 29: 47-60.
1976 *Fifty Neo-Assyrian Legal documents*, Warminster, Wilts. : Aris & Phillips.
1979 “On Some Assyrian Ladies,” *Iraq* 41/II: 89-103.
1976-1980 “Īdu (Hīt),” *RIA* 5:3.
1983 “Kurbail,” *RIA* 6:367-368.
1985 “Review of Kh. Nashek, Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der mittelbabylnoischen Zeit. *RGTC* 5 (Wiesbaen: Reicher, 1982),” *AfO* 32: 95-101.
1988 *The archive of Urad-Šerūa and his family: a Middle Assyrian household in government service*, Roma, Denicola.
1987-1990 “Mannaea, Mannāja-Mannäer,” *RIA* 7: 340-342.
1995 “Assyria: the Home Provinces,” In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma “La Sapienza” Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archaeologische e antropologiche dell’Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica: 5: 1-17.
& Roaf, M., 1997 “The Shaikhan Relief,” *al-Rāfidān* 18: 143-155.
- Potts, D. T., 1999** *The archaeology of Elam: formation and transformation of an ancient Iranian state*, Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press.
2006 “Building ziggurats in the air,” *NEAF Bulletin No.50 September: 1-3*. (https://www.academia.edu/4636534/Potts_2006_-_Building_ziggurats_in_the_air).
2012 “A “Scythian” Pick from Vaske (Gilan) and the Identity of the XVIIth Delegation at Persepolis,” In Otto, A. et al. (eds.), *Stories of long ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Münster, Ugarit-Verlag: 459-470.
2014a “Assyrian eastern frontier,” in: Aruz, J., (ed.), *Assyria to Iberia at the dawn of the*

Bibliography

Classical age. New Haven: Yale University Press and Metropolitan Museum of Art: 75-78.

2014b “Guriania, γουράνιοι and the Gūrān,” in: Gaspa, S., et al., (ed.), *From Source to History Studies on Ancient Near Eastern Worlds and Beyond Dedicated to Giovanni Battista Lanfranchi on the Occasion of His 65th Birthday on June 23, 2014, AOAT 412*, Münster : Ugarit-Verlag: 561-572.

Prechel, D., and Freydank, H., 2011 *Mittelassyrische Rechtsurkunden und Verwaltungstexte X: Keilschrifttexte aus mittelassyrischer Zeit 9 WVDOG 134*, Harrassowitz Verlag, Wiesbaden.

Preusser, C., 1995 *Die Paläste in Assur*, Berlin : Mann.

Price, I. M., 1924 “The Nabopolassar Chronicle,” *JAOS* 44: 122-129.

Pruzinszky, R., 2002 “Sanda-uarri,” *PNA* 3/I: P-Ş:1088;

Radner, K., 1997 “Neuassyrische Urkunden und Briefe im Louvre,” *SAAB* XI: 3-29.

1999 “Money in the Neo-Assyrian Empire,” in: J. G. Dercksen (Ed.), *Trade and Finance in Ancient Mesopotamia*, Leiden: 127-157.

2001 “Eine Bronzeschale mit neuassyrischer Inschrift,” *SAAB* 13 (1999-2001): 17-25.

2000 “How did the Neo-Assyrian King Perceive his Land and its Resources?” In: Jas, R.M. (ed.), *Rainfall and Agriculture in Northern Mesopotamia, (MOS STUDIES 3) Proceedings of the third MOS Symposium (Leiden 1999), PIHANS LXXXVIII*, Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul: 233-246.

2003a “An Assyrian View on the Medes,” In: Lanfranchi, G.B., et al.,(eds.), *Continuity of Empire: Assyria, Media, Persia. History of the Ancient Near East/ Monographs-V*, Padova: 37-64.

2003b “A Median Sanctuary at Bīt-Ištar,” In: Lanfranchi, G.B., et al.,(eds.), *Continuity of Empire: Assyria, Media, Persia. History of the Ancient Near East/ Monographs-V*, Padova:119-130.

2007 “Hired Labour In the Neo-Assyrian Empire,” *SAAB* 16: 185-226.

2006-2008 “Qumānu, auch Qumēnu, und Uqumānu,” *RIA* 11: 205-206.

2008 “The delegation of power: Neo-Assyrian bureau seals,” In: Briant, P., et al., (eds.), *L'archive des Fortifications de Persépolis. État des questions et perspectives de recherches: actes du colloque organisé au Collège de France par la "Chaire d'histoire et civilisation du monde achéménide et de l'empire d'Alexandre" et le "Réseau international d'études et de recherches achéménides" (GDR 2538 CNRS), 3-4 novembre 2006, Persika 12*. Paris: 481-515.

2009 “The delegation of power: Neo-Assyrian bureau seals,” In P. Briant, W.F.M. Henkelman & M.W. Stolper (ed.), *L'archive des Fortifications de Persépolis. État des questions et perspectives de recherches* : 481-516.

2011a “Assyrians and Urartians,” In: S. R. Steadman & G. McMahon (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia*, Oxford : 734-751.

2011b “The Assur-Nineveh-Arbela Triangle: Central Assuria in the Neo-Assyrian Period. In: Miglus, P., & S. Mühl (ed.), *Between the Cultures: The Central Tigris Region in Mesopotamia from the 3rd to the 1st Millennium BC. Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient 14*, Heidelberg: 321-329.

2012a “After Eltekeh: Royal Hostages from Egypt at the Assyrian Court,” in: Baker, H., K. Kaniuth und A. Otto, (eds.), *Stories of long ago. Festschrift für Mischael D. Roaf*, Munster: Ugarit Verlag: 471-479.

2012b “Between A Rock And A Hard Place: Musasir, Kumme, Ukku And Šubria–The Buffer States Between Assyria And Urartu,” In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007 (Acta Iranica 51)*, Leuven: Peeters: 243-264.

et al., 2012 “New Investigations in the Environment, History, and Archaeology of the Iraqi Hilly Flanks: Shahrizor Survey Project 2009–2011” *Iraq* LXXIV: 1-35.

2013 “Assyria and the Medes,” In: Potts, D. T., (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Iran*, Oxford: 442-456.

2014a “An Imperial Communication Network: The State Correspondence of the Neo-Assyrian Empire,” In: Radner, K., (ed.), *State Correspondence in the Ancient World: From New Kingdom Egypt to the Roman Empire*, Oxford University Press: 64-93.

Bibliography

- 2014b** “The Neo-Assyrian Empire,” In M. Gehler & R. Rollinger (ed.), *Imperien und Reiche in der Weltgeschichte: Epochenübergreifende und globalhistorische Vergleiche*, Wiesbaden: 101-120.
- 2014c** Zagros Spice Mills: the Simurrean and the Hašimur grindstones. In S. Gaspa, A. Greco, D. Morandi Bonacossi, S. Ponchia & R. Rollinger (eds.), *From Source to History: Studies on Ancient Near Eastern Worlds and Beyond Dedicated to Giovanni Battista Lanfranchi*. AOAT 412, Münster: 573-580.
- 2015** “A Neo-Assyrian Slave Sale Contract of 725 BC from Peshdar Plain and the Location of the Place Herlad’s Province,” *ZA* 105/II: 129-197.
- (forthcoming)** “A Neo-Assyrian legal document from Tell Sitak,” In: Y. Heffron, A. Stone & M. Worthington (eds.), *Festschrift J.N. Postgate (working title)*, Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns.
- Rashid, F., 1978** “Crow: A means to tell the future,” *Sumer* 34: 40-65. [In Arabic]
- 1981** “A Royal Text from Tell Haddad,” *Sumer* 37:72-80. [In Arabic].
- Rawlinson, G., 1876** *The Seven Great Monarchies; Assyria* (Part 3), vol.1, pl.LI, fig.3.I-III (<http://heritageinstitute.com>).
- Rawson, P.S., 1954** “Palace Ware from Nimrud: Technical Observations,” *Iraq* XVI: 168-172.
- Razmjou, Sh., et al., 2004** “Glazed Bricks in the Achaemenid Period,” In: Stöllner, T., *Persiens Antike Pracht 28.November -26 Mai 2005 : Führer der Ausstellung des Deutschen Bergbau-Museums Bochum, Bochum : Deutsches Bergbau-Museum: 328-393.*
- Razmjou, Sh., 2005a** “Decorative Glazed Pegs with Eye Symbols from Choga-Zanbil,” *Papers of the National Museum of Iran*:1, published by National Museum of Iran, Tehran: 97-103. [in Persian].
- 2005b** “In search of the Lost Median art,” *Iranica Antiqua* XL: 271-314.
- Raznpoush, A., and Amelirad, Sh., 2015** “A Newly Discovered Iron Age Site at Sarrez, Iranian Kurdistan,” *ANES* 25: 207-216.
- Reade, J. E., 1963** “A Glazed-Brick Panel from Nimrud,” *Iraq* XXV/1: 38-47.
- 1972** “The Neo-Assyrian Court and Army: Evidence from the Sculptures,” *Iraq* XXXIV/II: 87-112.
- 1977** “Shikaft-i Gulgul: Its date and symbolism,” *Iranica Antiqua* XII: 33-48.
- 1978** “Kassites and Assyrians in Iran,” *Iran* XVI: 137-143.
- 1979** “Narrative Composition in Assyrian Sculpture,” *BaM* X, Berlin: 52-110.
- 1983** *Assyrian Sculpture*, London : British Museum Publications.
- 1994** “Campaigning around Musasir,” In: Çilingiroğlu, A., and French, D.H., (eds.), *Anatolian Iron Ages 3*, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 185-187.
- 1995a** “Iran in the Neo-Assyrian Period,” In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma “La Sapienza” Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archaeologiche e antropologiche dell’Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica, 5: 31-42.
- 1995b** “The Khorsabad glazed bricks and their symbolism,” In: Caubet, A., (ed.). *Khorsabad, le palais de Sargon II, roi d’Assyrie; Actes du colloque organisé au Musée du Louvre par le Service Culturel les 21 et 22 janvier 1994*. Paris: 227-251.
- 1998a** “Assyrian eponyms, kings and pretenders, 648-605 BC,” *Orientalia* 67: 254-265.
- 1998b** “Assyrian Illustrations of Nineveh,” *Iranica Antiqua* XXXIII: 81-94.
- 2001** “The Wellesley Eunuch,” *RA* 93/I: 67-79.
- 2002** “The Ziggurat and the temple of Nimrud,” *Iraq* LXIV: 135-216.
- 2003** “Why did the Medes invade Assyria,” In: Lanfranchi, G. B., et al., *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia, History of the Ancient Near East / Monographs –V, S.a.r.g.o.n. Editrice e Libreria*, Padova: 149-156.
- 2008a** “An Interpretation of the Vaulted Complex and Well 4 in the North-West Palace, Nimrud,” In: Curtis, J.E., et al., (eds.), *New light on Nimrud Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference 11th–13th March 2002*, British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with The British Museum: 101-102.
- 2008b** “Real and Imagined “Hittite Palaces” at Khorsabad and Elsewhere,” *Iraq* LXX: 13-40.
- & I. Finkel, 2014** “Between Carchemish and Pasargadae: Recent Iranian Discoveries at Rabat” In:

Bibliography

- S. Gaspa, et al. (eds.), *From Source to History Studies on Ancient Near Eastern Worlds and Beyond Dedicated to Giovanni Battista Lanfranchi on the Occasion of His 65th Birthday on June 23*, Ugarit-Verlag, Münster: 581-596.
- Reculeau, H., 2011** *Climate, Environment, and Agriculture in Assyria of the 2nd Half of the 2nd Millennium BCE*, Studia Chaburensia 2. Harrassowitz Verlag. Wiesbaden
- Redman, Ch., L., 1978** *The rise of civilization: from early farmers to urban society in the ancient Near East*, San Francisco: W. H. Freeman.
- Rehm, E., 2004** "Hohe Türme und goldene Schilde - Tempel und Tempel schätze in Urartu," *MDOG 136*: 173-181.
- Renette, S., 2015** "Painted Pottery from Al-Hiba: Godin Tepe III Chronology and Interactions between Ancient Lagash and Elam," *Iran LIII*: 49-64.
- et al., (forthcoming)** "Kani Shaie Archaeological Project," In: Kopanias, K, and J. MacGinnis, (eds.) Forthcoming. *The Archaeology of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq and Adjacent Regions. Conference Proceedings, Athens, November 1st-3rd 2013*, Oxford : Archaeopress.
- Rezvani, H., & K. Roustaei, 2007** "A Preliminary report on two seasons of excavations at Kul Tarike Cemetery, Kurdistan, Iran," *Iranica Antiqua XLII* :139-184.
- Rice, T. T. 1965** *Ancient Arts of Central Asia*. London, Thames & Hudson.
- Richard, H. C., 1971** *Excavations in the plain of Antioch. II: The structural remains of the late phases: Chatal Hüyük, Tell al-Judaidah, and Tell Ta'yinat, Chicago, III: Univetsrity of Chicago Press.*
- Richter, T., 2004** "Die Ausbreitung der Hurriter bis zur altababylonischen Zeit: eine kurze Zwischenbilans," in: Meyer, J., and Sommerfeld, W. (eds.), *2000 v. CHR. Politische, wirtschaftliche und kulturelle entwicklung im zeichen einer jahrtausendwende; 3. Internationales Colloquim der Deutschen Oreint-Gesellschaft 4.-7. April 2000 in Frnakfurt/Main und Marburg/Lahn*, sdv Saarbrücker Drukerei und Verlag: 263-312.
- Roaf, M., 1990** *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*, New York [etc.].
- 1995a** "Media and Mesopotamia: History and Architecture," In: Curtis, J., (ed.), *Later Mesopotamia and Iran Tribes and Empires 1600-539 BC*, British Museum Press: 54-66.
- 1995b** "Multiple rabbets on doors in Iron Age Assyria and western Iran," *Iranica Antiqua XXXIII*: 57-80.
- 1995c** "Palaces and Temples in Ancient Mesopotamioa," in: Sasson J., et al. (eds.), *CANE*, New York. Vol. 423-441.
- & Postgate, J. N., 1997** "The Shaikhan Relief," *al-Rāfidān XVIII*: 143-155.
- 2003** "The Median Dark Age," in: *Continuity of Empire (?) Assyria, Media, Persia*, ed. Lanfranchi, G. B., M. Roaf, and R. Rollinger, *History of the Ancient Near East/ Monographs-V, HANE/M-V*, Padova: 13-22.
- 2010** "The Role of the Medes in the Architecture of the Achaemenids," In: Curtis, J., & Simpson, St J. (eds.), *The World of Achaemenid Persia: History, Art and Society in Iran and The Acient Near East: Proceedings of a conference at the British museum 29th September-1st October 2005*, I. B. Tauris & Co Ltd: 247-254.
- 2012a** "Could Rusa son of Erimena have been king of Urartu during Sargon's Eighth Campaign?" in: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 187-216.
- 2012b** "The Iron Age architecture of Hasanlu: An interim review," In: Ellyiyoun, S., & A. Sadraie, (eds.) *Architecture of Hasanlu Collected Papers: Pesrian Translation*, Hasanlu Translation Project publications: 1-12.
- 2012c** "Towers with plants or spears on altars," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (Acta Iranica 51), Leuven: Peeters: 351-372.
- Röllig, W., 1932** "Bagmaštu," *RIA* 1: 391.
- 1957-1971a** "Gizilbunda," *RIA III*:407.
- 1957-1971b** "Gilzānu," *RIA III*: 375.
- 1976-1980a** "Kakmum," *RIA V*: 289.
- 1976-1980b** "Karalla," *RIA V*: 405.

Bibliography

- 1980-1983 "Kumme," *RIA* VI: 336-337.
- Rogers, R.W., 1912** *Cuneiform Parallels to the Old Testament*, New York : Eaton & Mains.
- Rossi, A. V., 2010** "Elusive Identities in Pre-Archaemenid Iran: The Medes and the Median Language," in: Cereti, C. G., et al. (eds.) *Iranian Identity in the course of history: Proceedings of the Conference Held in Rome, 21-24 September 2005*, Roma: 289-329.
- Rothman, M. S., 2001** "The Tigris Piedmont, Eastern Jazira, and Highland Western Iran in the Fourth Millennium B.C.," in: Rothman, Mitchell S., *Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbours: cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation*, Sante Fe, N. M: School of American Research Press; Oxford: James Currey: 349-402.
- Russell, H. F., 1984** "Shalmaneser's Campaign to Urartu in 856 B.C. and the Historical Geography of Eastern Anatolia According to the Assyrian Sources," *Anatolian Studies* 34: 171-201.
- Russell, J. M., 1991** *Sennacherib's Palace without Rival at Nineveh*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago/London.
- 1999 *The Writing on the Wall Studies in the Architectural Context of Late Assyrian Palace Inscriptions*, Indiana.
- 1998 *The final sack of Nineveh : the discovery, documentation, and destruction of King Sennacherib's throne room at Nineveh, Iraq, New Haven, CT etc. : Yale University Press.*
- Rova, E., 1988** *Distribution and chronology of the Nineveh 5 pottery and of its culture*, Roma : Universita degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza."
- Sabar, Y., 1974** "First Names, Nicknames and Family Names among the Jews of Kurdistan," *JQR, New Series*, 65/1: 43-51.
- Saber, S.A., et al., 2013** "Final Report on the results of excavations in Tell Sitak," *Subartu Journal* VI-VII: 248-265. [in Arabic].
- 2015 "Report on the excavations at Tell Sitak: the 2010 season," *Iraq* LXXVI/I, 2014: 205-229.
- Safar, F., 1950** "Pottery from Caves of Bradost," *Sumer* 6: 118-123.
- Safari, S., & Ghadim, F.I., 2015** "Examine the Evolution of Columned Halls of the Second and First Millenniums B.C. in Iran, Caucasus and Anatolia," *Fundamental Journals* 5/III: 63-70. (http://fundamentaljournals.org/ijfps/downloads/88_IJFPS_Sept_2015_63_70.pdf).
- Safer, F., & al-Iraqi, M. S., 1987** *Ivories from Nimrud*, Baghdad: General Organization of Antiquities & Heritage, 12.
- Saggs, H. W. F., 1963** "Assyrian Warfare in the Sargonid Period," *Iraq* XXV/II, pp. 145-154:
- 1958 "The Nimrud Letters, 1952: Part IV," *Iraq* XX/2: 182-212.
- 1973 "The Assyrians," In: Wiseman, D.J., (ed.), *Peoples of Old Testament Times*, Oxford: 156-196.
- 1974 "The Nimrud Letters, 1952: Part IX," *Iraq* XXXVI 1/2: 199-221.
- 1980 "The Land of Kurruri," *Iraq* XLII/1: 79-83.
- 1984 *The might that was Assyria. Great civilization series*. London. Sidgwick & Jackson.
- Sağlamtimur, H., and Ozan, A. 2007** *Excavation at Siirt-Türbe Höyük: Preliminary report. Archaeoloji Dergisi* 10: 1-31 [in Turkish].
- Salvini, M., 1967** *Nairi e Ur(u)atri : contributo alla storia della formazione del regno di Urartu*, Roma.
- & Belgiorno, M. R., (eds.), 1984** *Tra lo Zagros e l' Urmia : ricerche storiche ed archeologiche nell'Azerbaijano Iraniano*, (eds.) Pecorella, P. E., and Salvini, M., Roma, Edizioni dell'Ateneo.
- 1994 "The historical background of the Urartian monument of Meher Kapisi," In: Çilingiroğlu, A., & D.H. French (eds.), *Anatolian Iron Ages 3*, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 205-215.
- 1995a "Musasir. A. Historisch," *RIA* 8: 444-446.
- 1995b "Some Historic-Geographical problems concerning Assyrian and Urartu," In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma "La Sapienza" Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archeologiche e antropologiche dell'Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica, 5: 43-53.
- 1998 "Earliest Evidences of the Hurrians," In: Buccellati, G., and Kelly-Buccellati, M., (eds.), *Urkish/Mozan Studies 3, Urkish and the Hurrians Studies in Honor of Lloyd Costen*, *BiblMes* 26: Primary sources and interpretive analyses for the study of Mesopotamian civilization and its

Bibliography

- influences from late prehistory to the end of the cuneiform tradition, Undena Publications, Malibu: 99-115.
- 1998-2001** "Nairi, Na'iri," *RIA* 9: 87-91
- 2011** "An Overview of Urartian History," in: K. Köroğlu & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 74-105.
- 2011-2013** "Teişeba-URU. A. Philologisch," *RIA* XIII: 506-507.
- 2015** "*Urartu. A. Philologisch*," *RIA* 14.5./6.: 389-394.
- Sarfaraz, A.A., 1969** "The cuneiform inscription of Oramanat," *Journal of Barresihay Tarikhi* 3/V: 13-34. (In Persian) .
- Sasson, J., 1979** "Hurrian Personal Names in the Rimah Archives," *Assur: Monographic Journals of the Near East* 2/2: 37-87.
- Schauensee, M., 2011** "Furniture Remains and Furniture Ornaments from the Period IVB Buildings at Hasanlu," In: Schauensee, M. and R.H. Dyson, (eds.), *People and crafts in period IVB at Hasanlu*, Iran, University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania Press: 1-42.
- Schmandt-Besserat, D., 2007** *When Writing Met Art, from Symbol to Story*, University of Texas Press.
- Schmidt, K.S., 1998a** "Arbailāiu" *PNA* 1/I A.:127.
- 1998b** "Arbailūtu" *PNA* 1/I A.:127.
- Schmitt, R., 1980** "rezensionen," *AfO* 27:191
- Schneider, A.W. & Adali, S. F., 2014** "No harvest was reaped": demographic and climatic factors in the decline of the Neo-Assyrian Empire., *Climatic Change* 127, Springer Science+Business Media Dordrecht: 435-446. (Available on: DOI: 10.1007/s10584-014-1269-y DOI: 10.1007/s10584-014-1269-y).
- Seidl, U., 1957** "Ghaflantu" *RIA* III: 344-346.
- 1998** "Nābu (B. Archäologisch)," *RIA* IX.1/2: 24-29.
- 2004** *Bronzekunsts Urartus*, Mainz.
- Sevin, Y. 2005a** *Hakkâri Taşları / Çıplak Savaşçıların Gizemi*, Istanbul : Yapı Kredi Yayınları.
- 2005b** "Who were the naked warriors of Hakkari?" *AMIT* 37: 163-165.
- 2011** "Hakkari: Middle and Late Bronze Ages in Eastern Anatolia," *Archeo Altas* 1:362-366."Hakkari: Crta ve son tunç Çağı Doğu Anadolu," [in Turkish].
- Shaffer, A., and Wasserman, N., 2003** "İddi(n)-Sîn, King of Simurrum: A New Rock Relief Inscription and a Reverential Seal. Mit einem Beitrag von Ursula Seidl," *ZA* XCIII : 1-52.
- Shahbazi, A. Sh., 1974** "An Achaemenid Symbol: I. A Farewell to «Fravahr» and «Ahuramazda»," *AMI* 7: 135-141.
- Shahbazi, A. Sh., 1980** "An Achaemenid Symbol: II. Farnah "(God given) Fortune" symbolised," *AMI* 13. symbolised (Tafeln 28, 2-29): 119-148.
- Shahbazi, A. Sh., et al., (eds.), 2001***The splendor of Iran. Vol. I: Ancient times: [Prehistoric Iran, Elamite heritage, the Aryan legacy, imperial period, applied and decorative arts, courtly pastimes]*, London: Booth-Clibborn.
- Shkak, I.M. Kh., 2013** *The Social Structur of Balakayaty Valley: A Socio-Anthropological study of HAJ OMERAN SUB DISTRICT*, PhD dissertation, Salahaddin University-Erbil. [In Kurdish]
- Shukri, A., 1954** "Rock reliefs in the mountains in north of Iraq," *Sumer* X/1: 86-93.
- Simpson, St. J., 1990** "Iron Age crop storage and ceramic manufacture in rural Mesopotamia: a review of the British Museum excavations at Qasrij Cliff and Khirbet Qasrij in Northern Iraq," *Institute of Archaeology Bulletin* 27: 119-140.
- Smith, A. T., 2012** "The Caucasus and the Near East," In: Potts, D.T., (ed.) *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, Vol. II: Blackwell companions to the ancient world, Oxford : Wiley-Blackwell: 668-686.
- Smith, W. S., 1938** *Assyrian sculptures in the British Museum: from Shalmaneser III to Sennacherib*, London : British Museum.
- Sokoloff, M., 1999** "The Old Aramaic Inscription from Bukan: A Revised Interpretation," *IEJ* 49: 105-115.
- Solecki, R., 1980** *An early village site at Zawi Chemi Shanidar*, Malibu, California: Undena Publications.
- 1952:** "Notes on a brief archaeological reconnaissance of Caves Sites in the Rowanduz District," *Sumer* VIII/1: 37-48.
- Sollee, A., et al., 2013** "Excavation at Bakr Awa 2010 and 2011," *Iraq* LXXV: 43-88.

Bibliography

- Speiser, E. A., 1928** "Southern Kurdistan in the Annals of Ashurnasirpal and Today," *AASOR* 8 (1926-1927): 1-41.
- 1930** *Mesopotamian origins : the basic population of the Near East*, Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press.
- 1941** *Introduction to Hurrian*, ASOR 20, New Haven, CT.
- 1948** "Hurrians and Subarians," *JAOS* 68/1: 1-13. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/596231>).
- Stampfli, H. R., 1983** "The Fauna of Jarmo with notes on animal bones from Matarrah, the 'Amuq, and Karim Shahir," *Prehistoric Archaeology along the Zagros Flanks*, ed. L. Braidwood; R. Braidwood; B. Howe; C. Reed and P. Watson, Chicago: 431-483.
- Stapleton, C. P., 2011** "Glass and Glaze Analysis and Technology from Hasanlu, Period IVB," In: Shauensee, Maude de (ed.), *People and crafts in period IVB at Hasanlu, Iran*, Series: Hasanlu Special Studies; 4, Philadelphia, Pa : University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology: 87-102.
- Starr, R.F.S., 1937** *Nuzi report on the excavations at Yorgan Tepa near Kirkuk, Iraq conducted by Harvard University in conjunction with American Schools of Oriental Research and the University Museum of Philadelphia 1927-1931*, Vol. I-II, Harvard University Press.
- Stein, D., L., 1984** "Khabur Ware and Nuzi Ware: Their Origin, Relationship, and Significance," in: Deller, C., et al., (eds.) *Assur: Monographic Journals of the Near East* 4/1, Undeana Publications: Malibu.
- Stein, S. A., 1940** *Old routes of Western Iran*, London.
- Steel, L., 2008 "Urtu and the Medikos Logos of Herodotus," *AJA* 2/II:5-16.
- Sterman, B., and Sterman J. T., 2012** *The Remarkable Story of an Ancient Color Lost to History and Rediscovered*, Lyons Press, Guilford, Connecticut, USA.
- Steymans, H. U., 2010** *Gilgamesch : Ikonographie eines Helden*, Series: Orbis biblicus et orientalis ; 245. Fribourg : Academic Press ; Göttingen : Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Stol, M., 2006-2008** "Sabum. B. Old Babylonian and later," *RIA* 11: 479-480.
- Stone, E. C., 2012** "Social differentiation within Urtian settlements," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urtu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica* 51), Leuven: Peeters: 89-99.
- Strommenger, E., and Hirmer, M., 1962** *Fünf Jahrtausende Mesopotamien : die Kunst von den Anfängen um 5000 v. Chr. bis zu Alexander dem Grossen*, München : Hirmer.
- Strommenger, E., 1964** *The Art of Mesopotamia*, Thames and Hudson. London.
- 1978** *Der Garten in Eden: 7 Jahrtausende Kunst und Kultur an Euphrat und Tigris*, Berlin: Museum für Vor- und Frühgeschichte.
- Stronach, D., 1968** "Tepe Nush-I Jan: A Mound in Media," *MMJ Bulletin* 27/III: 177-186.
- & Roaf, M., 1973** "Tepe Nūsh-i Jān, 1970: second interim report" *Iran* XI: 129-140.
- & Roaf, M., 1974** "Tepe Nush-i Jan," *Iran* XII: 214-215.
- 1975** "Tepe Nush-i Jan," *Iran* XIII: 187-188.
- & Roaf, M., 2007** *NUSH-I JAN I. THE MAJOR BUILDINGS OF THE MEDIAN SETTLEMENT*, British Institute of Persian Studies, Peeters.
- 2008** "Tepe Nūsh-i Jān: The Median Settlement," In: Gershevitch, I., (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Iran Vol. 2 CHI 2: The Median and Achaemenian Periods*, Cambridge University Press: 832-837.
- 2012a** "The Territorial Limits of Ancient Media: an Architectural Perspective," In: H.D. Baker, K. Kaniuth, and A. Otto (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Ugarit Verlag Münster: 667-684.
- 2012b** "Urtu's Impact on Achaemenid and Pre-Achaemenid Architecture in Iran," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urtu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica* 51), Leuven: Peeters: 309-320.
- Sulimirski, T. 1954** "Scythian Antiquities in Western Asia," *Artibus Asiae* 17: 282-318.
- 1985** "The Scyths," In: Gershevitch, I., (ed.), *CHI 2*, Cambridge University Press: 149-199.
- Sykes, M., 1908** "The Kurdish Tribes of the Ottoman Empire," *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 38: 451-486. (<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2843309>).
- Szemerényi, O., 1980** *Four Old Iranian Ethnic Names: Scythian-Skudra-Sogdian-Saka*, Wien :Verlag Der

Bibliography

Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

Tadmor, H., Landsberger, B., and Parpola, S., 1989 "The Sin of Sargon and Sennacherib's Last Will," *SAAB* III/1: 3-51.

Tadmor, H., 2004 "An Assyrian Victory Chant and Related Matters," in: Grant Frame and Linda S. Wilding (eds.), *From the Upper Sea to the Lower Sea. Studies on the History of Assyria and Babylonia in Honor of A. K. Grayson*, Leiden: 269-276.

Tadmor, H., and Cogan, M., 2011 "With my many chariots I have gone up the heights of mountains" : *Historical and Literary Studies on Ancient Mesopotamia and Israel*, Mordechai Cogan (ed.) *Israel Exploration Society*, Jerusalem: 179-203.

Taffet A., and Yakar, J., 1998 "Politics and Religion in Urartu," In: Takahito, M. n. M., *Essays on Ancient Anatolia in the Second Millennium BC, MECCJ*, Harrossowitz, Wiesbaden: 133-152.

Talon, Ph., 2005 *The standard Babylonian creation myth: Enuma Eliš*, Helsinki : The Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project.

Tarhan, M. T., 2011 "The Capital City Tushpa," In: Köroğlu, K., & E. Konyar (eds.), *Urartu Doğu'da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 288-337.

Tavernier, J., 2007 *Iranica in the Achaemenid Period (ca.550-30 B.C.): Lexicon of Old Iranian Propernames and Loanwords, attested in Non-Iranian Texts*, Paris etc, Peeters Publishers and Department of Oriental Studies Louvain.

Teissier, B., 1984 *Ancient near eastern cylinder seals from the Marcopoli collection*, Berkeley, Calif. : University of California Press ; Beverly Hills, California : Summa.

1994 *Sealing and Seals on texts from Kültepe Kärüm level 2*, Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut; Leiden: NINO (distr.).

Tenu, A., 2009 *L'expansion médio-assyrienne : approche archéologique*, BAR IS, Oxford.

Teppo, S., 2005 *Women and their Agency in the Neo-Assyrian Empire*, (Master's Thesis, University of Helsinki, Faculty of Arts, Institute for Asian and African Studies, Assyriology), Helsinki.

Ter-Martirosov, F. I. 2009 "Stamps Images on the Ceramics of the Urartian period from Erebuni," *Aramazd* IV/2: 127-145.

2012 "From the state of Urartu to the formation of the Armenian Kingdom," In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007, (Acta Iranica 51)*, Leuven: Peeters: 169-176.

Thompson, R., C., 1940 "A Selection from the Cuneiform Historical Texts from Nineveh (1927-32)," *Iraq* XII/2: 85-131.

Tomabechi, Y., 1986 "Wall Paintings from the Northwest Palace at Nimrud," *AfO* 33: 43-54.

Thomalsky, j., 2006 "Die eisenzeitliche Keramik von Zendan-e Soleiman in Iranisch-Azərbaycan," *AMIT* 38: 219-289.

Unger, E., 1932 "Arbailu," *RIA* 1:141-142.

1938a "Bît-Habban," *RIA* II: 41.

1938b "Dagara," *RIA* II: 101.

1938c "Enzi(te)," *RIA* II: 405-406.

Ungnad, A., 1938 "Eponymen" *RIA* II:412-457.

Ur, J., 2005 "Sennacherib's Northern Assyrian Canals: New Insights from Satellite Imagery and Aerial Photography," *Iraq* LXVII/1: 317-345.

2013 "Spying on the Past: Declassified Intelligence Satellite Photographs and Near Eastern Landscapes," *Near Eastern Archaeology* 76: 28-36.

et al., 2013 "Ancient Cities and Landscapes in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq: The Erbil Plain Archaeological Survey 2012 Season," *Iraq* LXXV: 89-117.

Ursula H., 2012 *Die Symbole auf den Siegeln des urartäischen Königs Rusa, Sohn des Argišti: eine urartäische Bilderschrift?* In: H.D. Baker, K. Kaniuth, and A. Otto (eds.), *Stories of Long Ago. Festschrift für Michael D. Roaf*, AOAT 397, Ugarit Verlag Münster: 207-218.

Vallat, F., 2013 "The Mani Achaemenid Inscriptions," Perrot, J. (ed.), *The Palace of Darius at Susa: the great royal residence of Achaemenid Persia*, London: I.B. Tauris: 281-300.

van Bruinessen, M., 1992 *AGHA, SHAIKH and STATE: The Social and Political Structures of Kurdistan*, Zed

Bibliography

Books Ltd, London and New Jersey.

Van Buren, E.D., 1939 *The fauna of ancient Mesopotamia as represented in art, Series: Analecta Orentalia*; 18, Roma : Pontificium Institutum Biblicum.

Van Buykaere, G., 2009 "I feared the snow and turned back," *SOE* 106: 295-306.

Van der Spek, R. J., 1977 "The Assyrian Royal rock inscription from Shikaf-i Gulgul," *Iranica Antiqua XII*: 45-47.

van Ess, et al., 2012 "Excavation in the City of Arbail, 2009-2011: The Neo-Assyrian Tomb." *ZOAr* 5: 104-165.

van Loon, M. N., 1966 *Urartian art : its distinctive traits in the light of new excavations*, Istanbul : Nederlands Historisch-archaeologisch Instituut, 1966.

van Soldt, W. H.,1990 "Fabrics and Dyes at Ugarit," *UF* 22, Manfred Dietrich, and Oswald Loretz, Band 22/1990: 321-357.

2008 "The Location of Idu," *N.A.B.U.*, 55, No.3 (September): 72-74.

et al., 2013 "SATU QALA: A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE SEASONS 2010-11," *ANATOLICA XXXIX* 39: 197-239.

2014 "Een nieuw hoofdstuk in de geschiedenis van Noord-Irak. Een dynastie van koningen in Tell Satu Qala," in Dercksen, J. G., & Kaper, o.e., (eds.), *Waar de geschiedenis begon Nederlandse onderzoekers in de ban van spijkerschrift, hiërogliefen en aardewerk Uitgave naar aanleiding van het 75-jarig bestaan van het Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten, 1939-2014*, Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten, Leiden: 155-166.

van Ginkle, E.,(ed.), 2009 *Treasures 50 highlights from the Geldmuesum*, Utrecht, Waanders Publishers, Zwolle & Geldmuseum.

Vanstiphout, H., and Cooper, J. S., (eds.) 2003 *Epics of Sumerian kings: the matter of Aratta*, Writings from the ancient world. No.20, Society of Biblical Literature.

Veenhof, K. R., 1972 *Aspects of Old Assyrian trade and its terminology*, Leiden: Brill.

2003 *The Old Assyrian list of year eponyms from Karum Kanish and its chronological implications*, Publications of the Turkish Historical Society /Atatürk Supreme Council for Culture, Language and History (=Series 6, no. 64), Ankara: Turkish Historical Society Türk Tarih Kurumu.

2014 "Old Assyrian Traders in War and Peace," in: H. Neumann, et. al (eds.), *Krieg und Friedenim Alten Vorderasien 52e Rencontre Assyriologique InternationaleInternational Congress of Assyriology and Near Eastern Archaeology Münster*, 17.-21. Juli 2006, Ugarit-Verlag, Münster: 837-850.

& J. Eidem 2008 *The Old Assyrian period, Mesopotamien : Annäherungen : 5 Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis* : 160/5 : Academic Press Fribourg; Vabdenhoeck & Ruprecht Göttingen.

Vér, Á., 2014 "Neo-Assyrian *kārus* in the Zagros," in: Zoltán Csabai (ed.), *Studies in Economic and Social History of the Ancient Near East in Memory of Peter Vargyas*, ANEMS 2, Department of Ancient History, The Univeristy of Pécs, L'harmattan, Budapest: 798-810.

Verri, G., et al., 1999 "Assyrian colours: pigments on a neo-Assyrian relief of a parade horse," *The British Museum Technical Research Bulletin* 3: 57-62.

Von Voigtlander, E. N., 1978 *The Bisitun Inscription of Darius the Great Babylonian Version, Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum*, Inscriptions of Ancient Iran, Part I: Vol. II The Babylonian Versions of the Achaemenian Inscritions, Texts I, London : Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum: Lund Humphries.

Wäfler, M., 1975 *Nicht-Assyrer neuassyrischer Darstellungen*, AOAT 26. Neukirchener Verlag.

Wahby, T., H.E., 1948 "The Rock-Sculptures in Gunduk Cave," *Sumer* II: 143-152.

Watson, P. J., 1983 "THE SOUNDINGS AT BANAHILK," *Prehistoric Archaeology along the Zagros Flanks*, ed. Braidwood, L. S., R. Braidwood, B. Howe, Ch. A. Reed and P. J. Watson, Chicago: 545-617.

Wilson, J. N., 2007 *Studia Etanica, New Texts and Discussions*, Ugarit-Verlag, Münster, AOAT 338.

Wartke, Ralf-B., 1993 *Urartu, das Reich am Ararat* (Kulturgeschichte der antiken Welt 59). Mainz.

Watanabe, Ch. E., 2014 "Styles of Pictorial Narratives in Assurbanipal's Reliefs," In: Brown, B. A., and M. H. Feldman (eds.), *Critical Approaches to Ancient Near Eastern Art*, Walter de Gruyter Inc., Boston/Berlin: 345-370.

Waters, M., (Review), 2005 "Media and Its Discontents," *Continuity of Empire(?)*: Assyria, Media, Persia by

Bibliography

- Giovanni B. Lanfranchi; Michael Roaf; Robert Rollinger, "JOAS 125/4: 517-533.
2011 "Parsumaš, Anšan, and Cyrus," in: J. Álvarez-Mon, and M, B. Garrison, Elam and Persia, Indiana: 285-293;
- Weaver, A. M., 2004** "The "Sin of Sargon" and Esarhaddon's Preconception of Sennacherib: A Study in Divine Will, Human Politics and Royal Ideology," *Iraq* LXVI/1: 61-66.
- Weißbach 1938** "Burnaburias," *RIA* II: 80-82.
- Welker, M., 1948** "The painted pottery of the Near East in the second Millennium BC and its Chronological Background." *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society*, n.s., Philadelphia 38/II:185-65..
- Wengrow, D., 2010** *What Makes Civilization? The Ancient Near East & the Future of the West*, Oxford University Press.
- Wick, D. & T. Greenfield, 2013** "The 'Bronze Palace' at Ziyaret Tepe: Preliminary Remarks on the architecture and Faunal Analysis," In: Kertai, D., & P. Miglus (eds.), *New Research on Assyrian Palaces. Conference at Heidelberg, January 22, 2011*. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverlag: 63-82.
- Wicks, Y., 2015** Bronze 'Bathtub' Coffins in the context of 8th-6th century BC Babylonian, Assyrian and Ealmitic funerary practices, Archaeopress, Oxford.
- Widengren, G., 1973** "The Persians," in: Wiseman, D. J., (ed.), *Peoples of Old Testament Times*, Oxford.
- Wieshöfer, J., 1978** *Der Aufstand Gaumātas und die Anfänge Dareios' I*. Bonn, Habelt.
- Wiggemann, F. A.M., 2006-2008** "Ring und Stab (Ring and rod)," *RIA* 11: 414-421.
2002 *Mesopotamian Protective Spirits: The Ritual Texts*, Groningen : Styx & PP.
- Wilhelm, G., 1993-1997** "Mittan(n)I, Mitanni, Maitani," (A. Historisch), *RIA* VIII: 286-296.
1989 "with a chapter "Art and Architecture by **D. L. Stein**, *The Hurrians*, translated from German by J. Barnes, ARIS & PHILIPS Ltd, Warminster, England.
- Wilkinson, C. K., 1960** "More Details on Ziwiye," *Iraq* XXII: 213-220.
1975 *Ivories from Ziwiye and items of ceramic and gold*, Bern : Abegg-Stiftung.
- Wilkinson, T. J., 2012** "Introduction to Geography, Climate, Topography, and Hydrogeology," In: Potts, D.T., (ed.) *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, Vol. II: Blackwell companions to the ancient world, Oxford : Wiley-Blackwell: 3-26.
- Wilson, J. N.,** *Studia Etanica, New Texts and Discussions*, Ugarit-Verlag, Münster, AOAT 338.
- Winckler, H., 1887** "The Cuneiform Inscription in the Tunnel of Negüb," *Hebraica* 4/1: 52-53.
- Winstone, H.V.F., 1986** *Uncovering the Ancient World*, New York.
- Winter, I. J., 1977** "Perspective on the "Local Style" of Hasanlu IVB: A Study in Receptivity," In: Levine, L.D., and Young, T.C., Jr., (eds.), *Mountains and Lowlands: Essays in the Archaeology of Greater Mesopotamia*, (=Bibliotheca Mesopotamia 7), Malibu, CA, Undena: 371-386.
1980 *A Decorated Breastplate from Hasanlu, Iran*. Pennsylvania. University. University Museum. University Museum Monograph 1 39.
1989 "The 'Hasanlu Gold Bowl': Thirty Years Later," *Expedition* 31/II-III: 87-106.
2004 "The Conquest of Space in Time: Three Suns on the Victory Stele of Naram-Sîn," In: Dercksen, J.G., & Larsen, M. T., (eds.), *Assyrian and Beyond studies presented to Mogens Trolle Larsen*, Leiden: NINO: 607-628.
2007 "Ornamental Wall Painting in the Art of the Assyrian Empire," *JOAS* 127/III: 378-380.
2010 *On Art in the Ancient Near East, Volume I Of the First Millennium B.C.E.*, Brill, Leiden; Boston: 433-451.
- Wiseman, D. J., 1952** New Stela of Aššur-našir-pal II," *Iraq*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (Spring, 1952), pp. 24-44.
1953 "The Nimrud Tablets, 1953," *Iraq* XV/II: 135-160.
1956 *Chronicles of Chaldaean Kings (626-556 B.C.) in the British Museum*, London.
1958 "The Vassal-Treaties of Esarhaddon," *Iraq* XX: p. i-ii+99.
1964 "Fragments of Historical Texts from Nimrud," *Iraq* XXVI: 118-124.
1968 "The Tell al Rimah Tablets, 1966," *Iraq* XXX/2: 175-205, 175ff.
- Woolley C. L. & Lawrence, T.E., 1921** *Carchemish : report on the excavations at Djerabis on behalf of the British Museum, Part. 2 The town defences*, London : Trustees of the British Museum.
- Woolley, C. L., and Burrows, E.R., 1934** *Ur Excavations, The Royal Cemetery : a report on the predynastic and Sargonid graves excavated between 1926 and 1931*, London [etc.] : The Trustees of the Two Museums.

Bibliography

- Wright, D., P., 2004** "Syria and Canaan," In: Johnston, S. I. (ed.), *Religion of the Ancient World: a guide*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts: 173-180.
- Yaghmaei, E., 1985** "The discovery of millennial temple in Boukan," *Kayhan* 9:6. Tehran.
- Yamada, Sh., 2000** *The Construction of the Assyrian Empire: A Historical Study of the Inscriptions of Shalmaneser III (859-824 BC) Relating to His Campaigns to the West*, Leiden, Brill.
- Yamauchi, E.M., 1990** *Persia and the Bible*, Grand Rapids, Mich. : Baker Book House.
- Yates, J., 2005** "Acinaces," In: Smith, W., (ed.), *A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities*. Ann Arbor: University Library.
- Young, Jr., T. C., 1965** "A Comparative Ceramic Chronology for Western Iran, 1500-500 BC," *Iran* III: 53-85.
1972 "Survey of Excavations in Iran during 1970-1," *Iran* X: 165-185.
1967 "The Iranian Migration into the Zagros," *Iran* V: 11-34.
- Yusif, A., 2010** "Discovering several archaeological sites in Simaqli," *Mêzhu Journal* 15: 319-348.
- Zaccagnini, C. 1977** "The Merchant at Nuzi," *Iraq* XXXIX/2: 171-189.
1981 "An Urartean royal inscription in the report of Sargon's Eighth Campaign," In: Fales, F. M., (ed.), *Assyrian Royal Inscriptions: New Horizons in Literary, Ideological, and Historical Analysis. Papers of a Symposium held in Cetona (Siena), June 26-28, 1980, ISTITUTO PER L'ORIENTE CENTRO PER LE ANTICHITÀ E LA STORIA DELL'ARTE DEL VICINO OREINTE*, Rome: 259-295.
- Zadok, R., 1978** "West Semitic toponyms in Assyrian and Babylonian sources," In: Avishur, Y., & J. Blau (eds.), *Studies in Bible and the Ancient Near East presented to Samuel E. Loewenstamm*, Jerusalem: 163-176.
1984 *The Elamite Onomasticon*, Series: Annali. Supplemento; n.40, vol.44, fasc.3, Napoli : Istituto Universitario Orientale.
1995a "Foreigners and Foreign Linguistic Material," In: Van Lerberghe, K., & A. Schoors (eds.), *Immigration and Emigration Within the Ancient Near East: Festschrift E. Lipinski*, Peeters Publishers & Department of Oriental Studies, Leuven, Belgium: 431-447.
1995b "The Ethno-Linguistic Character of the Jezireh and Adjacent Regions in the 9th -7th Centuries (Assyrian Proper vs. Periphery)," In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-Assyrian Geography*, Roma: Università di Roma "La Sapienza" Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archeologiche e antropologiche dell'Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica, 5: 217-282.
1998 "On some upper Mesopotamian toponyms," *N.A.B.U.* 1998/III. 69-71.
2000a "On the extent of Sargon II's sixth campaign in Media," *N.A.B.U.* 2000/I: 9.
2000b "Some non-Semitic names in Akkadian sources," *N.A.B.U.* I: 10-12.
2001a "On the geography, toponymy and anthroponymy of Media," *N.A.B.U.* 2001/II: 33-37.
2001b "On the location of NA Parsua," *NABU* 2001/II: 30-32.
2002a "The Ethno-Linguistic Character of Northwestern Iran and Kurdistan in the Neo-Assyrian Period," *Iran* XL: 89-151.
2002b *The Ethno-linguistic Character of Northwestern Iran and Kurdistan in the Neo-Assyrian Period*, Jerusalem.
2013 "Linguistic Groups in Iran," In: Potts, T., (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Iran*, Oxford University Press: 407-422.
- Zadoks-Josephus Jitta, A.N., 1952** *Catalogue sommaire des cylindres orientaux au Cabinet Royal des Médailles à La Haye*. LA HAYE.
- Zawadzki, S., 1995** 'Hostages in Assyrian Royal Inscriptions', in K. Van Lerberghe and A. Schoors (eds.), *Immigration and Emigration within the Ancient Near East: Festschrift E. Lipinski* (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 65), Leuven: Peeters: 449-458.
- Ziegler, N., 2014** "Turukkû, Turukkäer," *RIA* 14. 3./4.: 209-212.
- Zimansky, P., 1985** Ecology and empire: the structure of the Urartian state, *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*, no. 41, Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
1990 "Urartian Geography and Sargon's Eighth Campaign," *JNES* 49/I: 1-21.
1995a "The Kingdom of Urartu in Eastern Anatolia," In: Sasson, J. M., *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East II*, New York: Scribners: 1135-1146.
1995b "The Urartian Frontier as an Archaeological Problem," In: Liverani, M., (ed.), *Neo-*

Bibliography

Assyrian Geography, Roma: Università di Roma “La Sapienza” Dipartimento di Scienze storiche, archaeologiche e antropologiche dell’Antichità Quaderni di Geografia Storica, 5: 171-180.

2011 “Urartu and its Contemporaries,” In: Köroğlu, K., & Konyar, E., (eds.), *Urartu Doğu’da Değişim Transformation in the East*, Istanbul: 106-125.

2011-2013 “Teišeba-URU. B. Archäologisch,” *RIA XIII*: 507-508.

2012 “Urartu as empire: cultural integration in the kingdom of Van,” In: Kroll, S., et al. (eds.), *Biainili-Urartu: The Proceedings of the Symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007*, (*Acta Iranica 51*), Leuven: Peeters: 101-110.

Online Sources

CAIS Archaeological & Cultural NEWS 2005 “Musasir Temple May Rise from Rabat Tepe excavations” published in 22 October 2005, see, <http://www.cais-soas.com/News/2005/October2005/22-10-musasir.htm>. Accessed in November 2012. (Accessed in November 2011).

NRSV = New Revised Standard Version Bible. National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America. 1989. Available online: (<https://www.biblegateway.com/versions/New-Revised-Standard-Version-NRSV-Bible>.)

Schwartzstein, P., 2014 “For Leopards in Iran and Iraq, Land Mines Are a Surprising Refuge,” *National Geographic*, December 21, 2014. <http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2014/12/141219-persian-leopard-iran-iraq-land-mine/> (Accessed in January 2015).

Recent excavation and survey at Bestansur by Reading University, “The Central Zagros Archaeological Project Investigating the Neolithic in the Central Zagros,” available at (<http://www.czap.org/bestansur>). (Accessed in November 2013).

UGZAR=Upper Great Zab Archaeological Research is a Polish archaeological project in Iraqi Kurdistan, <http://archo.amu.edu.pl/ugzar/project.htm> (Accessed in 7 July 2015).

Bakr-Awa/Bakrawa excavation, http://www.lisa.gerda-henkel-stiftung.de/content.php?nav_id=1513.