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Photographic measures of six southern variable stars

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Citation

Kooreman, C. J. (1942). Photographic measures of six southern variable stars. *Bulletin Of The Astronomical Institutes Of The Netherlands*, 9, 267. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/5916>

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BULLETIN OF THE ASTRONOMICAL INSTITUTES OF THE NETHERLANDS

1942 March 5

Volume IX

No. 348

COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE OBSERVATORY AT LEIDEN

Photographic measures of six southern variable stars, by *C. J. Kooreman*.

The six variable stars AY Pup; $7^{\text{h}}35^{\text{m}}45^{\text{s}}, -25^{\circ}21'9$ (1875); WX Pup; $7^{\text{h}}46^{\text{m}}44^{\text{s}}, -20^{\circ}59'1$ (1875); WW Pup and C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}2896$ have been measured with the Schilt microphotometer by the writer on plates taken at Johannesburg with the Franklin-Adams camera mainly by Dr. H. VAN GENT. For all variables and their comparison stars the galvanometer readings were converted into provisional magnitudes with the aid of the table of *B.A.N.* No. 318.

The measures of the first four stars have been discussed by Prof. E. HERTZSPRUNG in *B.A.N.* No. 340. The variability of C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}2896$ was discovered by Dr. H. VAN GENT, while A. BLAAUW will give a discussion of these and other observations in a subsequent number of these publications.

The observations of WW Pup will be discussed by Prof. E. HERTZSPRUNG in a later issue of the *B.A.N.*

The reduced measures are given in the table.

J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$7^{\text{h}}35^{\text{m}}45^{\text{s}}$ — $25^{\circ}21'9$	WX Pup	$7^{\text{h}}46^{\text{m}}44^{\text{s}}$ — $20^{\circ}59'1$	WW Pup	C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}2896$	J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$7^{\text{h}}35^{\text{m}}45^{\text{s}}$ — $25^{\circ}21'9$	WX Pup	$7^{\text{h}}46^{\text{m}}44^{\text{s}}$ — $20^{\circ}59'1$	WW Pup	C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}2896$
55076121	.46	.39	.31	.26	.40	.67	56462639	.01	.47	.99	.10	.21	
245716	.08	.38	.31	—	.21	.06	2857	.04	.56	.96	.02	.05	
5945	.09	.38	.30	—	.28	.10	3871	.60	.59	1.10	.34	.04	
314879	.60	.24	.11	.20	.33	.01	4089	.56	.54	1.22	.00	.07	
5108	.58	.03	.05	.10	.24	.04	4848	.11	.52	.94	.22	.58	
325884	.20	.49	.07	.35	.63	.03	5069	.14	.45	.94	.30	.75	
615086	.55	.42	.48	.23	.15	.26	5824	.24	.45	.62	.12	.09	
5307	.50	.46	.51	.29	.24	.13	492601	.23	.51	.20	.12	.56	
625056	.17	.28	.75	.12	.50	.48	2826	.16	.48	.32	.11	.40	
5257	.05	.45	.89	.20	.66	.28	3046	.06	.44	.31	.21	.16	
645044	.19	.41	1.23	.37	.29	.13	3249	.02	.45	.28	.28	.46	
5262	.37	.40	1.30	.38	.25	.05	3453	.04	.33	.39	.29	.42	
684948	.23	.32	.28	.14	.39	.14	3671	.11	.22	.40	.26	.38	
5170	.34	.28	.19	.16	.19	.13	503228	.19	.54	.27	.32	.07	
704507	.40	.02	.46	.22	.40	.41	3450	.41	.50	.29	.26	.88	
4736	.19	.12	.45	.21	.46	.58	4139	—	.58	.32	.20	.82	
56133667	.28	.27	.33	.22	.03	.59	4357	.17	.50	.32	.23	.80	
3896	.13	.40	.33	.11	.14	.36	5036	.01	.50	.29	.02	.80	
145067	.68	.42	.32	.28	.32	.64	5254	.03	.46	.19	.17	.69	
5289	.40	.26	.31	.27	.42	.40	512578	.18	.41	.61	.19	.36	
153544	.06	.33	.58	.36	.52	.10	2796	.28	.45	.69	—	.26	
3761	.10	.33	.52	.26	.59	.10	4295	.00	.02	.76	.16	.27	
162686	.00	.61	.52	.31	.65	.19	4517	.10	.03	.75	.08	.17	
414403	.41	.05	.13	.23	.23	.07	522626	.70	.36	.91	.20	.13	
4624	.64	.11	.04	—	—	.01	2843	.41	.35	.94	.18	.12	
434687	.04	.24	.96	.21	.62	.13	3059	.19	.41	—	.06	.14	
4909	.01	.24	.86	.27	.63	.11	3276	.08	.48	1.03	.04	.03	
442769	.67	.52	1.22	.29	.33	.13	3492	.03	.50	.91	.18	.17	
2991	.52	.58	1.19	.34	.36	.02	3709	.02	.48	.94	.17	.13	
3213	.29	.46	1.29	.25	.36	.08	3925	.04	—	.95	—	.14	
4071	.00	.53	1.28	.25	.52	.10	4147	.08	.48	1.00	.22	.16	
4290	.08	.45	1.32	.22	.57	.13	4366	.14	.43	1.02	.20	.32	
4975	.47	.44	1.11	.11	.63	.08	4583	.40	.47	.96	.20	.09	
452583	.38	.43	1.23	—	.46	.06	4801	.58	.50	.99	.28	.21	
2801	.15	.39	1.15	.26	.52	.12	5017	.61	.47	.92	.25	.15	

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J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	7h ^{35m} 45s —25°21'9	WX Pup	7h ^{46m} 44s —20°59'1	WW Pup	C.P.D. —25°28'96	J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	7h ^{35m} 45s —25°21'9	WX Pup	7h ^{46m} 44s —20°59'1	WW Pup	C.P.D. —25°28'96	
5652	42	47	99	30	19	13	5854	51	58	26	19	81	22	
5234	20	48	08	21	43	15	87	09	44	90	09	79	09	
53	10	43	12	21	51	01	93	27	47	79	10	61	00	
2781	08	39	16	22	49	14	5296	50	44	84	13	57	07	
2997	07	27	22	25	43	37	5915	08	35	29	02	51	12	
3214	03	32	22	30	50	59	4838	04	39	30	02	66	11	
3430	13	33	32	24	46	70	22	01	60	1	06	04	07	
3647	29	19	30	32	47	51	4968	06	46	1	23	04	04	
3863	54	09	21	26	48	22	23	07	24	84	25	23	14	
4086	68	03	28	32	45	10	4604	02	22	85	28	26	14	
4303	60	10	19	17	48	07	43	33	09	06	22	45	15	
4512	28	25	06	21	59	10	4439	50	02	03	24	54	15	
4729	15	00	93	—	43	04	4660	01	54	83	23	02	11	
4945	13	45	25	26	76	14	50	3920	02	64	85	06	08	
54	10	30	34	20	58	10	4138	02	64	85	12	06	08	
3205	51	32	30	22	59	17	68	3313	58	16	79	19	36	38
3422	28	43	19	16	77	03	3535	47	34	84	21	40	18	
4106	15	53	31	18	67	10	69	3556	05	43	07	20	33	04
4322	10	87	—	—	07	11	3778	01	49	04	21	21	09	
55	55	37	00	15	17	07	71	3007	03	55	30	18	32	01
3292	08	26	78	20	34	15	3911	56	50	35	34	26	13	
3749	03	03	76	30	58	13	4129	37	46	38	38	49	10	
4556	16	05	88	26	54	06	4805	04	46	37	22	34	10	
4774	35	05	79	32	55	06	72	3171	56	05	27	15	06	56
4991	51	05	74	26	62	02	3392	49	29	32	24	11	28	
5207	09	44	85	30	28	03	4064	07	45	24	12	09	06	
73	20	42	79	22	29	11	4201	08	29	21	01	04	36	
2725	40	05	73	24	56	16	73	4404	20	45	81	24	27	64
2943	64	07	66	25	57	10	4623	35	47	84	22	32	50	
78	09	49	11	15	84	04	5724	04	07	84	26	44	05	
2565	02	45	02	18	70	07	74	3484	11	20	96	20	58	11
2787	00	04	00	09	38	60	3702	22	32	1	13	24	57	05
83	00	09	00	01	33	36	4370	67	38	1	00	30	54	12
2669	60	38	28	30	13	30	4592	44	43	1	02	30	62	15
2887	46	45	40	24	12	56	96	2833	24	40	09	20	65	56
84	04	52	74	20	69	08	3051	14	33	03	27	59	77	
2384	08	51	75	19	58	16	97	2695	00	51	05	12	18	11
2603	46	25	35	22	67	00	2937	05	53	05	33	34	08	
85	04	19	35	20	58	03	4021	61	50	21	23	48	37	
3260	59	01	39	30	56	01	4239	60	52	10	22	48	62	
57	29	52	75	23	89	06	98	3693	51	07	28	25	68	06
2824	10	58	72	23	93	20	3911	27	01	28	02	59	08	
3042	06	30	91	16	43	08	6000	3818	04	06	78	24	14	00
3260	07	24	91	26	42	15	4036	08	00	86	31	19	04	
05	03	10	97	18	38	10	02	4764	07	18	—	20	26	02
2935	02	50	1	22	25	00	05	3703	56	47	06	12	07	06
3153	08	53	1	15	30	01	07	2692	59	36	33	25	49	07
06	65	46	74	09	71	01	2910	32	51	34	23	50	07	
2837	30	49	68	06	63	05	09	4674	09	58	81	24	58	44
3059	53	—	37	24	19	06	4892	02	60	88	24	61	35	
3277	33	42	32	24	23	06	10	4016	08	19	1	15	22	07
07	12	46	68	24	43	08	4726	19	12	1	15	12	20	03
2788	09	56	65	25	46	07	12	4148	63	17	1	18	30	09
3003	33	47	77	21	66	06	4366	41	03	1	10	24	48	09
09	26	42	1	20	50	03	13	3570	54	55	—	23	38	08
2324	13	36	1	26	29	04	3788	44	51	61	34	41	14	
2781	19	35	—	22	39	04	5132	01	56	49	24	44	18	
13	23	40	—	10	41	04	14	2646	36	58	—	14	79	06
2371	24	45	1	26	13	16	2864	65	55	—	14	20	1	07
2589	50	38	1	21	13	04	3605	03	47	—	11	25	93	15
14	60	12	1	13	44	05	3823	02	35	—	11	25	99	15
2121	48	—	13	—	44	01	4041	01	41	—	09	1	01	02
2340	04	03	59	06	34	11	4266	01	24	—	13	26	93	07
2590	02	27	65	13	25	01	4485	05	06	—	07	23	95	04
15	21	43	36	26	60	09	4703	08	06	—	08	29	88	10
2990	43	43	50	29	44	11	4921	27	01	—	17	23	84	03
39	08	—	—	—	—	—	5143	51	13	—	11	27	89	03
2747	40	44	16	09	89	50	5364	47	20	—	18	16	87	03
41	40	44	16	09	89	50	15	4364	38	—	51	28	34	14

J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$\gamma_{h,35m}^{4s}$ —25°21'9	WX Pup	$\gamma_{h,46m}^{4s}$ —20°59'1	WW Pup	C.P.D. —25°28'6	J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$\gamma_{h,35m}^{4s}$ —25°21'9	WX Pup	$\gamma_{h,46m}^{4s}$ —20°59'1	WW Pup	C.P.D. —25°28'6
6015'4582	m .40	m .60	m .22	m .29	m .38	m .12	6269'4862	m .05	m .41	m .93	m .17	m .07	m .50
28'3092	.16	.58	1'13	.22	.22	.69	5532	.01	.28	1'03	.23	.18	.31
3310	.35	.48	1'06	.34	.34	.52	5751	.09	.14	1'07	.34	.08	.10
29'3881	.06	.42	1'33	.00	.43	.11	70'5130	.02	.38	1'15	.26	.22	.03
4491	.02	.53	1'36	.10	.49	.71	5348	.19	.37	1'26	.13	.25	.03
30'3005	.09	.45	1'21	.12	.12	.17	73'5217	.03	.39	.10	.23	.90	.74
3223	.10	.54	1'23	.15	.19	.14	5435	.00	.34	.13	.26	.86	.38
36'2545	.07	.58	.87	.22	.83	.16	76'4583	.67	.23	.31	.24	.33	.06
2761	.16	.58	.86	.14	.90	.43	4805	.29	.30	.41	.30	.29	.01
38'3965	.18	.49	1'35	.21	.02	.17	77'4858	.06	.40	.74	.21	.56	.47
4183	.34	.47	1'39	.12	.12	.11	5074	.07	.29	.89	.18	.66	.71
39'2915	.01	.01	1'23	.19	.18	.09	94'4139	.01	.13	.13	.09	.78	.02
3133	.08	.20	1'13	.16	.22	.10	99'4145	.58	.46	.46	.34	.49	.01
40'4505	.04	.50	.38	.32	.54	.11	4363	.52	.46	.50	.27	.67	.01
4723	.07	.41	.43	.37	.63	.20	6303'4118	.52	.46	.39	.15	.20	.08
42'3860	.14	.45	.19	.15	.78	.13	4357	.21	.59	.45	.20	.01	.14
4079	.36	.48	.21	.03	.67	.07	5479	.03	.53	.56	.10	.04	.17
63'2829	.50	.33	.94	.41	.07	.09	5697	.05	.54	.50	.33	.04	.04
3047	.50	.17	.89	.37	.14	.01	05'5204	.61	.52	1'06	.30	.73	.61
64'3514	.04	.62	1'24	.26	.75	.36	5419	.35	.46	1'03	.22	.67	.46
3732	.02	.49	1'20	.20	.74	.15	06'3799	.08	.48	1'07	.23	.36	.02
65'3175	.04	.21	1'31	.17	.36	.07	4710	.51	.09	1'29	.28	.65	.05
67'3205	.31	.25	.35	.10	.48	.10	4945	.25	.01	1'25	.08	.71	.06
83'2432	.59	.51	1'37	.23	.19	.12	09'5083	.54	.53	.06	.14	.27	.69
84'2259	.05	.40	1'05	.17	.43	.01	5302	.34	.63	.10	.18	.20	.65
85'2141	.01	.49	.30	.27	.29	.08	10'3471	.10	.38	.03	.22	.69	.08
2359	.00	.61	.35	.26	.21	.08	4582	.51	.22	.22	.20	.56	.15
86'2133	.04	.20	.09	.24	.82	.07	4799	.23	.15	.25	.18	.62	.03
2355	.26	.34	.02	.34	.84	.04	23'3615	.44	.31	1'01	.11	.64	.03
87'2268	.46	.49	.36	.05	.39	.25	4973	.07	.53	1'05	.19	.64	.09
2486	.22	.47	.33	.05	.30	.06	5189	.01	.43	1'23	.32	.68	.19
89'2665	.14	.48	.67	.24	.39	.09	24'4548	.15	.49	1'19	.35	.18	.04
2887	.20	.55	.23	.23	.34	.03	4766	.23	.33	1'27	.09	.24	.03
91'2561	.12	.56	1'22	.26	.53	.05	25'4289	.47	.42	1'16	.11	.19	.04
2779	.09	.42	1'23	.30	.69	.06	4507	.48	.39	1'07	.03	.19	.14
92'2561	.01	.31	1'36	.22	.57	.11	33'3049	.06	.11	1'18	.26	.54	.07
2779	.07	.40	1'39	.23	.62	.25	5570	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
93'2609	.13	.52	1'04	.04	.00	.13	37'2858	.03	.10	.04	.27	.67	.23
2827	.32	.59	.92	.12	.10	.15	3997	.60	.22	.16	.27	.41	.03
94'2494	.50	.20	.31	.30	.23	.09	4216	.53	.45	.36	.31	.47	.00
2712	.46	.22	.28	.25	.27	.11	38'5041	.13	.41	.27	.24	.66	.05
97'2504	.17	.53	.27	.31	.89	.05	5230	.10	.46	.23	.25	.77	.03
2722	.37	.49	.20	.22	.82	.05	62'4149	.03	.53	.22	.28	.60	.04
99'2593	.03	.90	.22	.08	.06	.06	4377	.04	.47	.13	.30	.43	.01
6101'2786	.52	.44	1'26	.16	.66	.06	63'3976	.23	.15	.02	.03	.03	.04
02'2436	.44	.02	.91	.20	.32	.23	4198	.53	.14	.13	.09	.13	.01
2774	.21	.14	.79	.20	.57	.32	6476'2394	.48	.48	1'23	.29	.59	.01
15'1944	.02	.49	.20	.20	.05	.60	2610	.23	.53	1'30	.21	.81	.09
2162	.00	.54	.23	.25	.01	.42	7365'4834	.08	.05	.35	.09	.21	.03
17'1937	.26	.47	.28	.28	.57	.10	5053	.05	.20	.29	.20	.26	.09
2165	.49	.42	.92	.18	.42	.07	7717'5038	.12	.34	.73	.76	.76	.13
6241'5823	.07	.04	.73	.22	.29	.04	5252	.30	.55	.84	.12	.67	.04
6045	.01	.25	.77	.26	.33	.04	48'4740	.35	.24	.12	.18	.05	.07
48'5467	.47	.51	.28	.24	.26	.09	4955	.54	.34	.13	.26	.06	.05
5692	.35	.40	.39	.21	.13	.01	7802'4384	.63	.46	.07	.26	.74	.63
49'5461	.06	.04	.34	.06	.47	.33	4596	.50	.51	.03	.24	.68	.69
5679	.07	.32	.13	.58	.15	.15	03'3512	.43	.48	.30	.17	.15	.09
64'4881	.60	.41	.11	.15	.00	.02	3727	.61	.34	.37	.13	.16	.08
5099	.34	.44	.05	.27	.13	.07	07'3183	.23	.49	1'15	.06	1'00	.08
65'5277	.04	.39	.05	.15	.21	.42	3397	.44	.49	1'24	.06	.85	.09
5495	.02	.27	.11	.21	.43	.27	8219'3083	.33	.37	1'35	.20	.48	.10
66'5295	.09	.38	.32	.30	.54	.15	3298	.52	.32	1'30	.19	.56	.13
5514	.22	.45	.34	.41	.58	.11	8656'2190	.27	.20	1'13	.21	.06	.05
68'4629	.63	.43	.62	.08	.62	.09	2577	.03	.39	1'13	.25	.03	.04
4847	.55	.39	.73	.27	.69	.07	8660'2244	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12
5543	.05	.42	.74	.14	.61	.11	8965'2903	.09	.36	.27	.27	.10	.06
5763	.02	.55	.78	.21	.58	.08	3124	.10	.44	.27	.12	.30	.06
69'4644	.13	.48	.87	.19	.33	.33	3574	.05	.40	.29	.26	.21	.16

J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$7^h35^m45^s$ — $25^{\circ}21'9$	WX Pup	$7^h46^m44^s$ — $20^{\circ}59'1$	WW Pup	C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}28'6$
8965'4236	^m .31	^m .42	^m .31	^m .09	^m .34	^m .00
85'2571	— .01	—	—	— .22	— .45	—
2785	— .02	—	—	— .15	— .44	—
3478	.20	—	—	.23	.58	—
3947	.47	—	—	.16	.63	—
9380'2091	.24	— .04	.88	— .28	— .36	— .06
2271	.36	—	.92	— .16	— .37	— .01
94'2557	.05	— .01	.02	.27	.67	.61
99'2040	.21	— .52	1'17	.23	.56	— .05
2282	.48	— .51	1'24	— .22	.59	— .11

AY Pup.

Three comparison stars have been used, which are the same as used by HERTZSPRUNG in *B.A.N.* No. 340. The average magnitude differences between the comparison stars in provisional magnitudes from 362 plates were found to be: $m'_b - m'_a = .91$ and $m'_c - m'_a = .75$.

The provisional magnitudes of the variable were reduced for each plate according to the formula $m = .84 (m'_v - m'_a) / [\frac{1}{2}(m'_b + m'_c) - m'_a]$, all plates thus being reduced to an "average" gradation.

 $7^h35^m45^s$, — $25^{\circ}21'9$.

This variable is star *b* in *B.A.N.* No. 340. Only one comparison star was used, viz. the same as used by HERTZSPRUNG. In Table I the difference $m'_v - m'_a$ is given for each plate, m'_v and m'_a being the provisional magnitudes of the variable and the comparison star respectively.

WX Pup.

The images of this variable and the comparison stars are strongly overexposed on most of the plates. They had to be measured with a greater diaphragm than is customary in the old Schilt photometer. The same comparison stars have been used as in *B.A.N.* No. 340.

The average provisional magnitudes for the comparison stars from 349 plates, with *a* as zeropoint, are: $m'_b = .37$ and $m'_c = 1.27$. From two plates taken with a grating in front of the objective the difference $m_c - \frac{1}{2}(m_a + m_b)$ was found to be $1^m.4$.

The m_{pr} of the variable have been reduced for each plate according to the formula

$$m_v = 1.4 (2 m'_v - m'_a - m'_b) / (2 m'_c - m'_a - m'_b)$$

 $7^h46^m44^s$, — $20^{\circ}59'1$.

This is variable *g* in *B.A.N.* No. 340. Four com-

J.D.— 2420000	AY Pup	$7^h35^m45^s$ — $25^{\circ}21'9$	WX Pup	$7^h46^m44^s$ — $20^{\circ}59'1$	WW Pup	C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}28'6$
9399'2483	^m .57	^m .53	^m 1'07	^m .12	^m .58	^m .03
2642	.51	— .44	1'00	— .26	.57	.01
9400'1981	.54	—	1'00	— .30	.62	.01
2198	.29	— .08	.97	— .26	.65	.14
02'2077	— .05	— .15	— .14	— .02	— .48	.13
2302	.09	— .12	— .23	— .17	— .53	.37
2531	.31	— .01	— .25	— .22	— .39	.49
07'2034	.55	— .46	1'02	— .24	— .69	.02
2228	.64	— .35	1'02	— .23	— .62	.02
2422	.43	— .39	1'05	— .26	— .77	.01

parison stars have been used, the coordinates of which relative to the variable are: *a* + $16^s.7$, — $0'.5$; *b* — $3^s.3$, + $3'.8$; *c* — $7^s.6$, + $3'.3$ while *d* is the same as used by HERTZSPRUNG. The average m_{pr} of the comparison stars from 342 plates was found to be, with *a* as zeropoint, $m'_b = .38$, $m'_c = .63$ and $m'_d = .45$. The difference between the m_{pr} of the variable and the mean of the m_{pr} of the four comparison stars was formed without regard to the differences in gradation between the different plates.

WW Pup.

Three comparison stars have been used, viz. *a* = C.P.D. — $20^{\circ}28'33$, *b* = C.P.D. — $20^{\circ}28'26$ and *c* at $7^h36^m15^s$, — $20^{\circ}47'6$ (1875).

The average m_{pr} of the comparison stars from 357 plates was, with *a* as zeropoint, $m'_b = 1.11$, $m'_c = 1.92$.

From two plates taken with a grating in front of the objective the difference in magnitude between the comparison stars *a* and *c* was found to be $2^m.37$. The m_{pr} of the variable were reduced for each plate according to the formula

$$m_v = 2.37 (m'_v - m'_b) / (m'_c - m'_a)$$

C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}28'6$.

Three comparison stars have been used, viz. *a* = C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}28'68$, *b* = C.P.D. — $25^{\circ}28'73$ and *c* at $7^h43^m4^s$, — $25^{\circ}47'5$ (1875).

The average m_{pr} of the comparison stars from 351 plates was, with *a* as zeropoint, $m'_b = .42$, $m'_c = 1.28$.

From one plate taken with a grating in front of the objective the differences between the comparison stars were found to be $m_b - m_a = 1^m.40$ and $m_c - m_a = 1^m.73$.

The m_{pr} of the variable have been reduced according to the formula

$$m_v = 1.3 [m'_v - \frac{1}{2}(m'_a + m'_b)] / [m'_c - \frac{1}{2}(m'_a + m'_b)]$$