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COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE OBSERVATORY AT LEIDEN

Photographic observations of RS Bootis, an RR Lyrae-type variable with long secondary period, by P. Th. Oosterhoff¹⁾.

During the years 1938–1944 2418 photographic observations have been obtained with the 33 cm Leiden refractor. The plates were measured in a Schilt microphotometer. The internal mean error of a magnitude determination is $\pm m\cdot036$, but there is a strong indication of the existence of systematic plate errors with a mean dispersion of at least $\pm m\cdot032$. The individual magnitudes are given in Table 9. Epochs, 33 in number, have been derived by least squares for a point on the rising branch of brightness $\Delta m = \infty$. They clearly show that RS Bootis has a secondary period during which the form of the light-curve changes considerably. The most probable elements for these epochs are:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Epoch} = & 2428972^{d}6633 + ^d37733657 t - ^d0038 \sin 2\pi\psi + ^d0086 \cos 2\pi\psi \\ & \pm 7 \pm 18 \pm 4 \pm 4 \text{ m.e.} \end{aligned}$$

where ψ is the phase of the secondary period. This period is very long, namely (1424 ± 10) P or 537 days. For five other stars of similar character the secondary period varies between 64 P and 160 P.

Mean light-curves for different values of the phase ψ are shown in the Figures 4a and 4b. When the rising branch begins early, its slope is small and the range of the light-variation is a minimum. After half the secondary period the rising branch is steep, but comes 27 minutes later and the range is a maximum. The extreme values of minimum and maximum brightness are about $11^m\cdot02$ – $11^m\cdot22$ and $9^m\cdot86$ – $9^m\cdot71$ respectively. Figure 5 represents the variation in brightness for a point of given phase during a secondary period. Sufficient material is only available for the part of the light-curve from minimum to maximum. The older observations are too few in number to permit the determination of improved periods from the combined material, but they indicate that the ordinary period increases in a secular or long period manner.

This variable was put on the program of the 33 cm Leiden refractor for the following reasons. According to *Geschichte und Literatur des Lichtwechsels der Veränderlichen Sterne* by R. PRAGER the light-curve of this star is subject to considerable variations, especially near maximum brightness, which may be an indication that its light-variation is of a complicated character similar to that of RR Lyrae. It seems probable that accurate observations will reveal this two-period-type of light-variation for many more cluster type variables and a detailed study of this phenomenon is much to be desired. An important step in this direction has already been made by JULIA BALÁZS and L. DETRE, who have published extensive series of observations for RW Draconis²⁾, AR Herculis³⁾ and RR Lyrae⁴⁾. As the position and brightness of RS Bootis are quite favourable for the photographic refractor of the Leiden Observatory observations have been started in 1938.

The plates used are mainly Eastman 40, although in 1939 a number of observations were made on plates of the brand Guilleminot La Superguil. The exposure time, which usually was 90 seconds, varies from thirty seconds to two and a half minutes. As a rule about 44 exposures were made on a single plate. They

were taken one millimetre inside the best focus. The total number of plates and exposures is 75 and 2418 respectively.

Some data about the comparison stars have been collected in Table 1. The last three stars play only a secondary role in the reduction. It is seen from the fourth and fifth column that the position of the com-

TABLE I

star	B.D.	m_{pg}	$\Delta\alpha \cos\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	r
var.	+ 32° 2489	— ^m	0'0	0'0	15'
1	+ 32 2485	9'76	- 15'3	- 7'2	1'8
2	—	10'60	- 15'6	- 7'3	2'0
3	+ 32 2487	11'10	- 13'9	- 1'8	3'7
4	+ 31 2627	9'79	- 22'6	- 26'5	22'4
5	+ 32 2481	10'15	- 53'0	+ 7'7	40'3
6	+ 32 2484	11'08	- 23'4	- 15'9	13'4

parison stars relative to the variable is not very satisfactory, as they are all situated on its preceding side. Their distance in minutes of arc from the mean position of the first three comparison stars is given in the last column. These figures will be used later. The photographic magnitudes in the third column have

¹⁾ Received in July 1944.²⁾ Mitteilungen der Sternwarte Budapest-Svábhegy, Nr 5, 1938.³⁾ Mitteilungen der Sternwarte Budapest-Svábhegy, Nr 8, 1939.⁴⁾ Mitteilungen der Sternwarte Budapest-Svábhegy, Nr 17, 1943.

TABLE 2

plate	<i>n</i>	relative gradation	star 1	star 2	star 3	star 4	star 5	star 6	plate	<i>n</i>	relative gradation	star 1	star 2	star 3	star 4	star 5	star 6	
4348	10	1.11	9.76	m	10.59	11.10	9.77	10.00	11.08	5669	47	1.33	9.77	10.58	11.11	9.76	9.98	11.09
4349	10	1.13	.76	.59	.10	.71	9.91	.01	5677	45	1.31	.76	.59	.10	.84	10.24	.08	
4350	10	1.24	.76	.59	.10	.87	10.07	.08	5714	11	1.00	.76	.59	.11	.73	.11	.07	
4362	17	1.18	.76	.59	.11	.80	.24	.05	5726	34	1.22	.76	.59	.10	.80	.09	.07	
4363	17	1.16	.77	.59	.11	.78	.16	.08	5945	44	1.05	.77	.59	.11	.74	.20	.05	
4364	17	1.21	.76	.59	.10	.89	.26	.11	5946	25	1.11	.77	.58	.11	.76	.19	.06	
4764	32	1.06	.76	.60	.10	.84	.11	.05	5947	42	1.15	.77	.59	.11	.70	.20	.04	
4765	32	1.07	.76	.60	.10	.83	.08	.06	5948	44	1.17	.76	.60	.10	.79	.13	.07	
4766	11	1.26	.76	.59	.11	.85	.09	.01	5949	44	1.16	.76	.59	.10	.86	.20	.08	
4825	32	1.26	.75	.62	.09	.83	.11	.10	5980	44	1.20	.76	.59	.10	.75	.23	.08	
4826	31	1.34	.76	.60	.10	.74	.06	.07	5981	43	1.29	.77	.59	.11	.78	.16	.09	
4827	30	1.27	.75	.62	.09	.72	.12	.09	5982	44	1.32	.76	.59	.11	.77	.19	.07	
4837	3	1.35	.77	.56	.12	.77	.16	.07	5983	44	1.28	.77	.59	.11	.80	.19	.07	
4838	32	1.28	.77	.58	.11	.80	.18	.03	5984	18	1.22	.76	.59	.11	.78	.16	.10	
4839	20	1.29	.76	.59	.10	.87	.11	.10	5988	44	1.15	.77	.58	.11	.85	.16	.09	
5297	44	1.21	.77	.58	.11	.74	.13	.09	5989	22	1.17	.76	.59	.10	.79	.19	.09	
5320	18	1.26	.77	.58	.11	.81	.29	.08	6006	44	1.30	.77	.58	.11	.80	.22	.08	
5330	50	1.27	.76	.59	.11	.78	.22	.10	6015	42	1.20	.76	.59	.11	.81	.21	.08	
5331	44	1.13	.76	.60	.10	.73	.14	.06	6045	36	1.40	.76	.59	.11	.79	.14	.07	
5349	48	1.25	.77	.58	.11	.83	.21	.11	6047	43	1.26	.77	.58	.11	.74	.21	.07	
5354	32	1.23	.76	.59	.11	.81	.03	.10	6067	39	1.31	.76	.60	.10	.81	.33	.05	
5359	44	1.20	.76	.59	.11	.82	.10	.09	6097	44	1.29	.76	.59	.11	.83	.15	.08	
5360	45	1.33	.77	.58	.11	.81	.14	.11	6121	22	1.20	.76	.59	.11	.80	.24	.08	
5361	45	1.37	.77	.58	.11	.82	.10	.09	6294	39	1.24	.76	.60	.10	.76	.10	.12	
5362	34	1.25	.76	.58	.11	.76	.07	.07	6296	13	1.36	.76	.59	.11	.81	.08	.09	
5363	19	1.36	.76	.59	.11	.81	.08	.10	6297	44	1.34	.77	.58	.11	.82	.12	.12	
5553	11	1.15	.77	.58	.11	.80	.21	.08	6304	44	1.23	.77	.59	.11	.81	.12	.11	
5554	11	1.14	.76	.59	.11	.75	.22	.01	6305	44	1.20	.77	.58	.11	.79	.22	.08	
5555	11	1.15	.77	.59	.11	.83	.15	.12	6319	7	1.22	.77	.59	.11	.84	.32	.11	
5556	11	1.09	.76	.60	.10	.83	.09	.08	6354	44	1.25	.76	.59	.10	.85	.22	.08	
5580	45	1.27	.76	.59	.11	.77	.17	.10	6393	43	1.26	.77	.59	.11	.73	.22	.05	
5581	45	1.22	.76	.61	.10	.77	.13	.09	6394	41	1.31	.76	.60	.10	.89	.16	.13	
5582	45	1.22	.76	.60	.10	.82	.17	.11	6562	44	1.16	.77	.58	.11	.75	.15	.03	
5583	27	1.17	.76	.60	.10	.77	.10	.06	6565	43	1.11	.76	.59	.10	.75	.14	.11	
5590	45	1.24	.76	.59	.11	.75	.19	.09	6583	44	1.08	.76	.59	.11	.78	.24	.07	
5620	11	1.21	.77	.59	.11	.76	.24	.06	6587	35	1.02	.76	.59	.11	.69	9.99	.02	
5621	34	1.19	.77	.58	.11	.71	.14	.05	6593	22	1.17	.76	.59	.11	.80	10.22	.05	

been taken from SEARES and SHAPLEY¹⁾ for the first three stars. Their colour-index is according to the same authors +^m.5, which value does not differ much from that of the variable, which according to SEARES and SHAPLEY varies between —^m.1 and +^m.5. The remaining magnitudes of Table 1 are derived below. In order to test the scale of these magnitudes a plate has been taken with three exposures with a coarse grating in front of the objective. The resulting magnitudes differ by 2.5 per cent from the scale of SEARES and SHAPLEY in such a manner that the range of the variable would be increased if these magnitudes were adopted. This difference of a few per cent is however too small to be considered as ascertained and the magnitudes of the table have been used.

The plates have been measured in the Schilt microphotometer partly by Mr C. J. KOOREMAN but mainly by the writer. As some of the stars are several centimetres apart on the plates, much care has been taken to perform the measurement of the different stars on the same plate at the same focus of the photometer.

¹⁾ *Ap. J.* 48, 229, Table VII, 1918; *Mt Wilson Contr.* No. 159.

This is important as a slight change in this focus may cause a considerable difference in the resulting measure. It forms the main reason why the photometric results obtained with such a photometer usually decrease in accuracy with increasing distance between the stars. The galvanometer readings have been reduced to magnitudes by means of the following reduction method. The readings were first turned into provisional magnitudes by means of WESSELINK's table¹⁾. Then for each exposure differences were computed from the mean provisional magnitude of the six comparison stars and the mean values of these differences for all exposures of each plate were formed. These mean differences were finally reduced with least squares to the scale and zeropoint of SEARES and SHAPLEY by means of the first three comparison stars. The resulting mean magnitudes are given for each plate in Table 2. In the third column the mean relative gradations are given. These are the figures by which the mean provisional magnitudes must be divided in order to reduce them to the correct photo-

¹⁾ *B.A.N.* No. 318, 333, 1939.

metric scale. The mean magnitudes of the first three comparison stars necessarily agree closely with the values from Table 1. The magnitudes of the remaining stars have been derived from Table 2. The mean magnitude and its dispersion for each comparison star as derived from Table 2 is found to be:

star	mean magnitude	mean dispersion	<i>r</i>
1	9.763	± .0053	1.8
2	10.590	± .0089	2.0
3	11.106	± .0056	3.7
4	9.790	± .044	22.4
5	10.154	± .076	40.3
6	11.078	± .026	13.4

In this computation equal weight has been given to all plates. From these figures it is clear that systematic plate errors occur. They are probably caused by systematic variations in the thickness of the photographic emulsion over the plate, whereas the above mentioned effect of changes in the photometer focus may also be partly responsible. It is interesting to notice that the dispersions are practically proportional to the distance *r* of the stars from the mean position of the first three comparison stars, the magnitudes of which were adjusted by means of least squares. As for RS Bootis this distance is 15'9 one should expect a mean systematic plate error for the variable of ± m.032. Later we shall compare this value with another derived from the light-curve.

For some plates the gradation is evidently not the same for all exposures, which fact probably is due to variations in the seeing conditions and to guiding errors. I therefore decided that the relative gradation of each individual exposure should be taken into account in the determination of the magnitude of the variable. The gradation has been determined by means of the six comparison stars and for each plate the magnitudes which are given in Table 2 have been used. In this manner the systematic plate errors do not enter the determination of the gradation. The gradation-factor having been applied, which reduces the photometric scale to that of SEARES and SHAPLEY, the zeropoint was chosen in such a way that for each exposure it is given by the mean magnitude of the first three comparison stars.

The reduction which has just been described can be summarized as follows. For each exposure the magnitude of RS Bootis has been derived with the aid of the first three comparison stars. The photometric scale is that of SEARES and SHAPLEY; the zeropoint coincides with the mean magnitude of these three comparison stars. The remaining comparison stars have only been used in order to obtain a more accurate determination of the relative gradation for each exposure.

The magnitudes Δm have been listed in Table 9 at the end of this article. They are transformed into apparent magnitudes by addition of 10.49. In the first column of this table the heliocentric Julian Day is given. The reduction to the sun has been made by the formula:

$$\text{Reduction} = + 4.00387 X + 4.00167 Y$$

where *X* and *Y* are rectangular equatorial coordinates of the sun. The last column of Table 9 will be explained below.

From a preliminary discussion of the present observations it became soon clear that the variable shows the characteristic features of the complicated light-variation of the type of RR Lyrae itself. Therefore two periods must be determined, namely in the first place the ordinary period *P* of about 4.37 and in addition the secondary period *P'*. The best method to determine these periods seems to be with the aid of epochs for points on the steep ascending branch, which can be derived with a greater accuracy than for any other point of the light-curve. This method has however a drawback, namely the fact that in this case a certain amount of interlocking exists between the two periods. On the other hand one could derive a value for the secondary period quite independent from the ordinary period by using for example the steepness of the rising branches, but this would mean a considerable loss in accuracy. A third possibility is offered by the existence of several old series of observations, which in combination with the present material would probably yield a value of the ordinary period, which on account of the long time interval covered by them would be accurate enough for the short series presented here. But in this case a secular or long period change of the period, as has been found to exist in the case of RR Lyrae, RW Draconis and AR Herculis, would make the result too uncertain. In the following discussion we shall therefore make use of our own observations only, which form a homogeneous material and which cover a sufficiently long time interval for a satisfactory determination of both periods. The first method of epochs for a point on the steep rising branch will be applied.

The epoch for a point on the ascending branch of brightness $\Delta m = 0.00$ has been derived with the assumption that for a small part of this branch near the point in question the magnitude is a linear function of the time and accordingly an equation of the type: $\Delta m = a + b t$ has been solved by least squares for all observed rising branches. The correct way to do this would be to include only those observations which fall within a certain interval of phase. In the present case this cannot be done as the two periods and consequently also the phase have not yet been determin-

ed. Therefore those observations have been used which fall within an interval of ± 0.0140 around a provisional epoch, which had been derived when only a preliminary reduction of the observations had been carried out. For the derivation of this first epoch the observations were selected between certain limits of brightness.

The relations computed by least squares have been tabulated in Table 3. The unit of t is ± 0.0001 and its zeropoint is given by the Julian Day in the first column. The mean error of one observation as derived from the residuals of these formulae is given in the

third column, whereas the computed time at which Δm equals zero is tabulated in the last. The observations which were used in the computation and their residuals ($O - C$) have been listed in Table 4.

The two periods P and P' have then been derived in the following manner. I have assumed that the epochs for a point on the rising branch can be represented by the equation:

$$\text{Epoch} = A + Bt + C \sin 2\pi\psi + D \cos 2\pi\psi.$$

Here B is identical with the period P , t is the number of periods elapsed and it has therefore a meaning

TABLE 3

J. D.	relation between Δm and t	m.e. of one observa- tion	t_0	J. D.	relation between Δm and t	m.e. of one observa- tion	t_0
2428972.6600	$\Delta m = + .562 - .00461 t$ ± 30	$\pm .027$	122	2430462.3800	$\Delta m = + .684 - .00500 t$ ± 16	$\pm .020$	137
2428977.5700	$\Delta m = + .336 - .00373 t$ ± 16	$\pm .028$	90	2430465.4000	$\Delta m = + .652 - .00558 t$ ± 23	$\pm .029$	117
2429326.5900	$\Delta m = + .581 - .00450 t$ ± 33	$\pm .057$	129	2430466.5300	$\Delta m = + .625 - .00470 t$ ± 29	$\pm .036$	133
2429373.3900	$\Delta m = + .280 - .00441 t$ ± 17	$\pm .033$	63	2430486.5300	$\Delta m = + .625 - .00499 t$ ± 35	$\pm .039$	125
2429694.4900	$\Delta m = + .331 - .00333 t$ ± 22	$\pm .028$	99	2430488.4200	$\Delta m = + .554 - .00461 t$ ± 17	$\pm .019$	120
2429726.5600	$\Delta m = + .423 - .00319 t$ ± 29	$\pm .037$	133	2430514.4600	$\Delta m = + .426 - .00511 t$ ± 20	$\pm .027$	83
2429730.3400	$\Delta m = + .178 - .00309 t$ ± 27	$\pm .034$	58	2430517.4800	$\Delta m = + .333 - .00498 t$ ± 18	$\pm .020$	67
2429751.4700	$\Delta m = + .353 - .00358 t$ ± 35	$\pm .044$	99	2430531.4400	$\Delta m = + .622 - .00524 t$ ± 21	$\pm .024$	119
2429752.6000	$\Delta m = + .281 - .00347 t$ ± 50	$\pm .054$	81	2430790.6500	$\Delta m = + .248 - .00337 t$ ± 51	$\pm .064$	74
2430066.5600	$\Delta m = + .482 - .00515 t$ ± 34	$\pm .045$	94	2430812.5400	$\Delta m = + .344 - .00369 t$ ± 28	$\pm .031$	93
2430071.4600	$\Delta m = + .805 - .00525 t$ ± 19	$\pm .028$	153	2430849.5200	$\Delta m = + .213 - .00347 t$ ± 20	$\pm .022$	61
2430092.5900	$\Delta m = + .464 - .00367 t$ ± 22	$\pm .028$	126	2431144.6100	$\Delta m = + .428 - .00399 t$ ± 34	$\pm .043$	107
2430114.4800	$\Delta m = + .271 - .00530 t$ ± 21	$\pm .027$	51	2431172.5300	$\Delta m = + .517 - .00487 t$ ± 20	$\pm .024$	106
2430117.5000	$\Delta m = + .239 - .00431 t$ ± 24	$\pm .030$	55	2431200.4500	$\Delta m = + .425 - .00381 t$ ± 35	$\pm .039$	112
2430162.4000	$\Delta m = + .158 - .00411 t$ ± 63	$\pm .055$	38	2431223.4700	$\Delta m = + .246 - .00373 t$ ± 25	$\pm .028$	66
2430168.4300	$\Delta m = + .309 - .00328 t$ ± 29	$\pm .033$	94	2431240.4500	$\Delta m = + .180 - .00337 t$ ± 40	$\pm .044$	53
2430443.5200	$\Delta m = + .255 - .00400 t$ ± 21	$\pm .027$	64				

TABLE 4

<i>t</i>	Δm	$O-C$												
2428972.6600			2429694.4900			107	- .06	+ .01	90	+ .05	+ .04	2430488.4200		
76 + .21 - .00			60 + .13 - .00			121 - .09 + .05			108 - .01 + .04			2430849.5200		
90 + .12 - .03			74 + .10 + .02			163 - .42 - .06			125 - .10 - .00			22 + .17 + .03		
104 + .07 - .01			88 + .04 - .00			176 - .43 - .01			142 - .15 + .01			43 + .05 - .01		
118 + .05 + .03			102 + .03 + .04			2430071.4600			159 - .22 - .01			64 - .03 - .02		
132 - .02 + .03			115 - .11 - .06						177 - .29 - .02			84 - .09 - .01		
145 - .08 + .03			129 - .11 - .01						2430443.5200			105 - .17 - .02		
159 - .19 - .02			143 - .16 - .01						149 - .12 + .01			126 - .20 + .02		
173 - .26 - .02			157 - .19 - .00						166 - .21 - .00			147 - .29 + .01		
			171 - .23 + .01						184 - .29 - .00					
			185 - .27 + .02						201 - .37 - .00					
2428977.5700			2429726.5600									2431144.6100		
35 + .18 - .03												62 + .11 - .07		
44 + .20 + .03			98 + .10 - .01									76 + .19 + .07		
52 + .16 + .02			112 + .13 + .06									89 + .08 + .01		
61 + .15 + .04			126 + .02 - .00									103 .00 - .02		
70 + .08 + .01			140 - .03 - .01									117 - .03 + .01		
78 + .01 - .04			154 - .13 - .06									131 - .05 + .04		
87 - .04 - .05			167 - .12 - .01									145 - .16 - .01		
96 - .03 - .01			181 - .15 - .00									159 - .24 - .03		
130 - .15 - .00			195 - .24 - .04									172 - .23 + .03		
139 - .15 + .03			209 - .20 + .04									186 - .34 - .03		
148 - .21 + .01			223 - .27 + .02											
156 - .24 + .01														
165 - .27 + .01														
173 - .33 - .02			2429730.3400									2431172.5300		
2429326.5900														
63 - .01 + .01														
75 + .25 + .01			77 - .06 - .00			2430114.4800								
82 + .29 + .08			91 - .13 - .03											
89 + .11 - .07			104 - .20 - .06											
96 + .03 - .12			118 - .20 - .01											
103 + .19 + .07			132 - .22 + .01											
151 - .09 + .01			146 - .22 + .05											
158 - .11 + .02														
165 - .10 + .06														
172 - .21 - .02			2429751.4700											
179 - .20 + .02			47 + .16 - .02											
186 - .26 - .00			61 + .14 + .01											
193 - .31 - .02			75 + .09 + .01											
200 - .37 - .05			89 + .02 - .01											
207 - .34 + .01			103 - .02 - .00											
			2430117.5000											
2429373.3900														
144 - .19 - .03			18 + .10 - .06			2430466.5300						2431223.4700		
158 - .29 - .08			32 + .14 + .04											
16 + .13 - .08			46 + .05 + .01											
23 + .21 + .03			60 - .01 + .01											
29 + .15 - .00			73 - .09 - .01											
36 + .13 + .01			87 - .11 + .03											
43 + .14 + .05			101 - .19 + .01											
50 + .05 - .01			56 + .14 + .05											
57 + .03 - .00			70 + .09 + .05											
64 - .02 - .02			84 - .01 - .00											
71 - .03 - .00			98 - .06 - .00											
78 - .04 + .02			112 - .05 + .06											
85 - .13 - .04			126 - .22 - .06											
92 - .08 + .05			25 + .03 - .03											
99 - .15 + .01			153 - .26 - .01											
106 - .18 + .01			45 - .05 - .02											
113 - .21 + .01			66 - .17 - .06											
120 - .24 + .01			87 - .21 - .01											
126 - .30 - .02			108 - .23 + .06											
133 - .26 + .05			38 + .26 - .03											
140 - .34 - .00			52 + .16 - .05											
147 - .42 - .05			66 + .14 - .00											
154 - .41 - .01			80 + .10 + .03											
			56 + .12 - .01											
			73 + .02 - .05											

different from the discussion given above, and ψ is the phase computed with the secondary period P' . A preliminary investigation had already proved that the secondary period is very long, namely about 1400 times the ordinary period. The four constants of the

equation have therefore been determined by the method of least squares for three different sets of ψ , which correspond with values of the secondary period of 1390, 1430 and 1470 P. The results obtained are:

$$\begin{aligned} P' = 1390 \text{ P: Epoch} &= 2428972.6626 + \overset{\text{d}}{.37733683} t - \overset{\text{d}}{.0001} \sin 2\pi\psi_1 + \overset{\text{d}}{.0091} \cos 2\pi\psi_1 \\ &\pm 8 \pm 21 \pm 5 \pm 5 \text{ m.e.} \\ P' = 1430 \text{ P: Epoch} &= 2428972.6634 + \overset{\text{d}}{.37733652} t - \overset{\text{d}}{.0043} \sin 2\pi\psi_2 + \overset{\text{d}}{.0084} \cos 2\pi\psi_2 \\ &\pm 7 \pm 18 \pm 4 \pm 4 \text{ m.e.} \\ P' = 1470 \text{ P: Epoch} &= 2428972.6646 + \overset{\text{d}}{.37733613} t - \overset{\text{d}}{.0073} \sin 2\pi\psi_3 + \overset{\text{d}}{.0061} \cos 2\pi\psi_3 \\ &\pm 9 \pm 24 \pm 5 \pm 6 \text{ m.e.} \end{aligned}$$

TABLE 5

Epoch on rising branch $\Delta m = \infty$	t	ψ_1	$O-C_1$	Epoch — ($A_1 + B_1 t$)	ψ_2	$O-C_2$	Epoch — ($A_2 + B_2 t$)	ψ_3	$O-C_3$	Epoch — ($A_3 + B_3 t$)
2428972.6722	0	000	+ 0005	+ 0096	000	+ 0004	+ 0088	000	+ 0015	+ 0076
77.5790	13	009	+ 19	+ 110	009	+ 20	+ 102	009	+ 34	+ 90
9326.6029	938	675	+ 23	- 16	656	- 10	- 22	638	- 46	- 30
73.3963	1062	764	+ 10	+ 20	743	- 24	+ 15	722	- 53	+ 7
9604.4999	1913	1376	- 15	- 81	1338	- 3	- 83	1301	+ 2	- 87
9726.5733	1998	1437	+ 2	- 83	1397	+ 8	- 85	1359	+ 5	- 89
30.3458	2008	1445	- 5	- 92	1404	- 2	- 94	1366	- 2	- 98
51.4799	2064	1485	+ 32	- 59	1443	+ 33	- 61	1404	+ 27	- 65
52.6081	2067	1487	- 6	- 97	1445	- 5	- 99	1406	- 12	- 103
243006.5694	2899	2086	- 5	+ 73	2027	- 2	+ 74	1972	+ 1	+ 73
71.4753	2912	2095	+ 3	+ 79	2036	+ 7	+ 79	1981	+ 10	+ 79
92.6026	2968	2135	- 16	+ 43	2076	- 12	+ 44	2019	- 8	+ 44
0114.4851	3026	2177	- 26	+ 13	2116	- 21	+ 14	2059	- 16	+ 14
17.5055	3034	2183	- 7	+ 29	2122	- 1	+ 31	2064	+ 3	+ 31
0162.4038	3153	2268	- 7	- 18	2205	+ 1	- 17	2145	+ 5	- 16
68.4394	3169	2280	- 17	- 36	2216	- 11	- 35	2156	- 7	- 34
0443.5264	3898	2804	+ 17	+ 48	2726	+ 23	+ 52	2652	+ 31	+ 56
62.3937	3948	2840	+ 2	+ 53	2761	+ 9	+ 57	2686	+ 17	+ 61
65.4117	3956	2846	- 7	+ 46	2766	- 1	+ 50	2691	+ 7	+ 54
66.5433	3959	2848	- 12	+ 42	2779	- 6	+ 46	2693	+ 2	+ 50
86.5425	4012	2886	- 24	+ 45	2806	- 19	+ 50	2729	- 11	+ 53
88.4320	4017	2890	+ 2	+ 73	2809	+ 8	+ 78	2733	+ 16	+ 82
0514.4683	4086	2940	- 11	+ 74	2857	- 7	+ 79	2780	- 0	+ 83
17.4867	4094	2945	- 15	+ 71	2863	- 11	+ 76	2785	- 5	+ 80
31.4519	4131	2972	+ 19	+ 108	2889	+ 21	+ 113	2810	+ 27	+ 117
0700.6574	4818	3466	- 51	- 141	3369	- 45	- 134	3278	- 44	- 127
0812.5493	4876	3508	+ 14	- 77	3410	+ 24	- 70	3317	+ 29	- 63
49.5261	4974	3578	- 19	- 99	3478	- 2	- 92	3384	+ 10	- 84
1144.6207	5756	4141	+ 17	+ 73	4025	+ 6	+ 83	3916	+ 5	+ 93
72.5406	5830	4194	+ 13	+ 43	4077	- 3	+ 53	3966	- 11	+ 64
1200.4612	5904	4247	+ 19	+ 19	4129	+ 2	+ 30	4016	- 12	+ 41
23.4766	5965	4291	+ 23	- 2	4171	+ 5	+ 9	4058	- 10	+ 20
40.4553	6010	4324	+ 26	- 17	4203	+ 11	- 6	4088	- 8	+ 5

The epochs and their residuals from these three solutions are given in Table 5. They are graphically shown in Figure 1.

The figure clearly shows that the assumption of a sine-curve is fully justified. The second solution seems to give the best representation of the observations. The sum of the squares of the residuals for the three solutions is:

$$\Sigma (O-C)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} P' = 1390 \text{ P} &\dots \dots \dots 00010637 \\ P' = 1430 \text{ P} &\dots \dots \dots 00007527 \\ P' = 1470 \text{ P} &\dots \dots \dots 00013481 \end{aligned}$$

These three values can be represented by a parabola and the most probable value of P' must cor-

respond with its top. In this way we find the following value with its mean error computed according to the formula derived by PANNEKOEK and ELSA VAN DIEN¹:

$$\begin{aligned} P' = 1424 \text{ P} \\ \pm 10 \text{ m.e.} \end{aligned}$$

I am convinced that a much shorter period is out of the question. This is well illustrated by Figure 2, where the residuals computed from the first two terms of the second solution have been plotted not against ψ_2 as in Figure 1, but against the number of periods elapsed since the first epoch. During the third,

¹⁾ B.A.N. No. 297, 142, 1937.

FIGURE 1

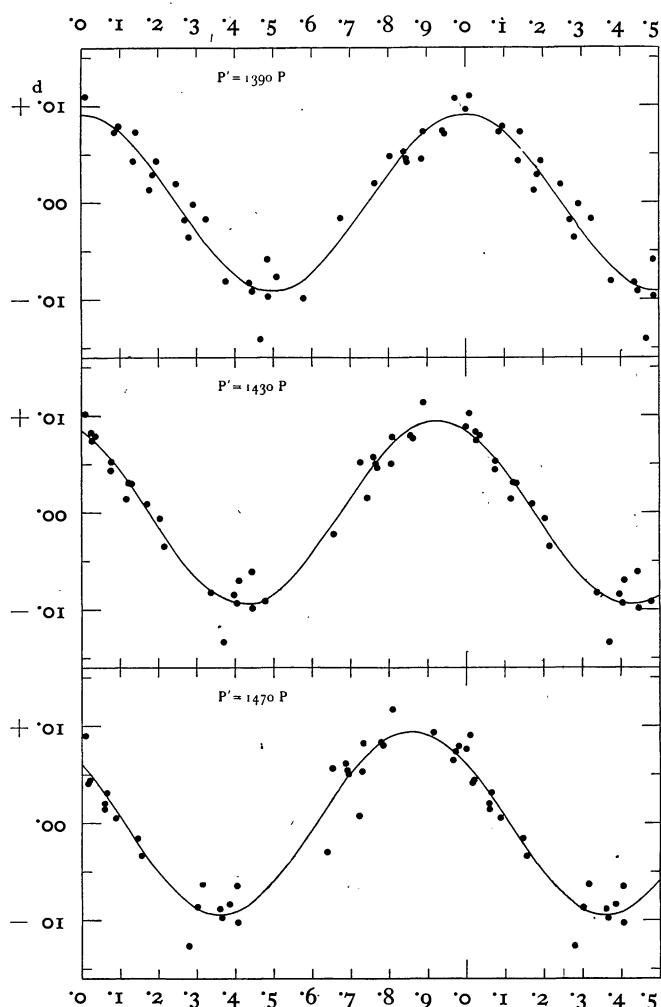
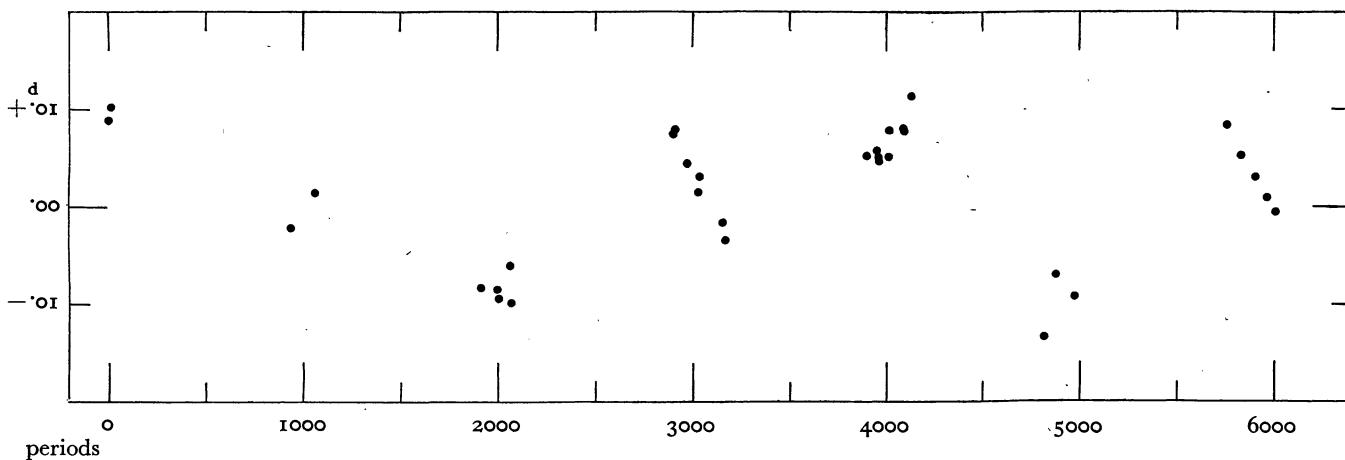


FIGURE 2



of Table 9 have therefore been computed by means of the formula:

$$\text{Phase} = 2^{d-1} \cdot 650154 (\text{J.D.} - 2400000)$$

The phase ψ of the secondary period, which has been given in italics for each plate in Table 9 on the

fourth, fifth and last opposition in which the variable has been observed too many observations have been obtained at intervals varying from a few days to some months to leave a short period undetected.

It may be interesting to compare the ratio between secondary and ordinary period as found here for RS Bootis with the same ratio for other variables of the RR Lyrae type. As far as I know the following data have been published:

variable	P	P'	P'/P
RS Bootis	377	537	1424
RW Draconis	443	41.6	94
AR Herculis	470	31.5	67
XZ Draconis	476	76	160 ¹⁾
Y Leonis Minoris	522	33.4	64 ²⁾
RR Lyrae	567	41.0	72

For RR Lyrae the figures given by BALÁZS and DETRE have been quoted here, although A. DE SITTER derived a somewhat different value for the secondary period³⁾. The value of P'/P for RS Bootis is very different from that of the other four variables, but as we will see below the characteristic features of the secondary light-variation are of exactly the same type. From the point of view of the observer this large value is rather unpleasant, as it will take many years to collect observations which cover more or less all values of the phase ψ of the secondary period.

The most probable value of the ordinary period P, which corresponds with P' = 1424 P, is: $d\cdot37733657 \pm d\cdot00000018$ m.e. for the mean epoch J.D. 2430168.4405. The phases in the third column

same line as the plate number, was computed by the formula:

$$\psi = d^{-1} \cdot 001861 (\text{J.D.} - 2400000)$$

¹⁾ A.N. 271, 231, 1940.

²⁾ Harvard Reprint No. 231, 32, 1941.

³⁾ B.A.N. No. 234, 1932.

TABLE 6

inclination ris. br.	<i>t</i>	phase ψ	<i>O-C</i>	inclination ris. br.	<i>t</i>	phase ψ	<i>O-C</i>	inclination ris. br.	<i>t</i>	phase ψ	<i>O-C</i>
460	0	.000	- 16	367	2968	.084	- 73	511	4086	.869	+ 14
373	13	.009	- 100	530	3026	.125	+ 111	498	4094	.875	0
450	938	.659	+ 20	431	3034	.131	+ 15	524	4131	.901	+ 27
441	1062	.746	- 29	411	3153	.214	+ 36	337	4818	.383	+ 3
333	1913	.343	- 3	328	3169	.225	- 43	369	4876	.424	+ 33
319	1998	.403	- 15	400	3898	.737	- 66	347	4974	.493	- 6
309	2008	.410	- 26	500	3948	.772	+ 21	399	5756	.042	- 61
358	2064	.449	+ 18	558	3956	.778	+ 77	487	5830	.094	+ 52
347	2067	.452	+ 5	470	3959	.780	- 12	381	5904	.146	- 28
515	2899	.036	+ 53	499	4012	.817	+ 8	373	5965	.189	- 14
525	2912	.045	+ 67	461	4017	.821	- 31	337	6010	.221	- 35

where $(d^{-1} \cdot 001861)^{-1} = 1424 \times d \cdot 37733657 = 537^{d \cdot 3}$.

Some remarks should still be made regarding the second solution of Table 5. This solution, which was carried out with the adopted value $P' = 1430$ P, is practically identical with the best possible solution with $P' = 1424$ P, as we are near the top of the parabola. The mean error for a single epoch is found to be $\pm d \cdot 0016$. On the ascending branch an increase of $d \cdot 0001$ in time corresponds on the average with an increase of $m \cdot 0042$ in brightness, as is seen from Table 3. The uncertainty of an epoch therefore corresponds with a mean error of $\pm m \cdot 067$, which is considerably larger than should be expected, as about 10 observations were used on each rising branch¹⁾. In order to see how this discrepancy can be explained it is necessary to form an idea about the accuracy of the observations.

The accidental errors are easily determined. With the aid of the figures in the third column of Table 3 the mean accidental error is found to be $\pm m \cdot 036$, a value which has been derived from the residuals of the least squares solutions of the observations on the steep rising branch. This value has been confirmed in the following manner from a much larger material. The differences in magnitude were formed between consecutive observations for each plate and the mean accidental error has then been derived from the

relation: $(m.e.)^2 = \frac{\sum \Delta^2}{2n}$. This has been carried out separately for the observations between the phases .10 and .95 and for the remaining observations, with the following result:

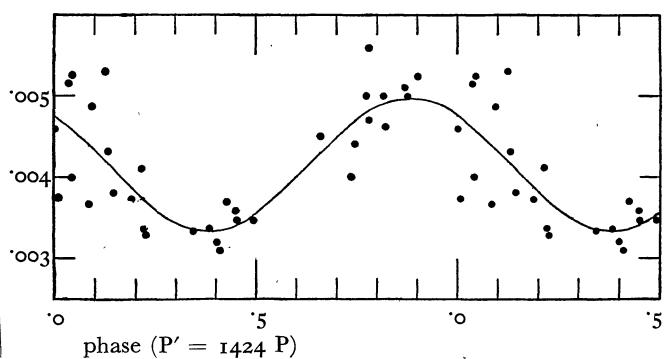
phase	<i>n</i>	m.e.
.10—.95	1144	$\pm m \cdot 036$
.95—.10	1215	$\pm m \cdot 047$

The last figure must be too large, because the ob-

servations cover the steep rising branch and consequently a correction should be applied for the genuine change in brightness. The interval between two consecutive observations is on the average about $d \cdot 0016$, which corresponds with a change in brightness of $m \cdot 068$ on the steepest part of the light-curve. As the observations cover also a part of the minimum and maximum the correction has been computed on the rather arbitrary assumption that one third of the observations must be corrected for the full amount, whereas the remaining two thirds do not need a correction. The mean error which results in this way is $\pm m \cdot 038$. Taking all evidence together we conclude that the mean accidental error is $\pm m \cdot 036$. This value, combined with a probable mean systematic plate error of $\pm m \cdot 032$, is too small to explain the mean error of a single epoch, as derived from the least squares solution. Therefore the systematic plate errors must be larger than has been anticipated or there must exist real fluctuations in the light-variation of the variable which have not been taken into account. It may be that the secondary light-variation has a more complicated character than the assumed sine-curve, that a secular or long period change of the period still makes itself felt in the six years of observation or that other minor variations of unknown type have remained undiscovered.

The existence of real variations in the light-curve,

FIGURE 3



¹⁾ The corresponding figures derived from the observations by the writer for RR Leonis are: $\pm d \cdot 0009$ and $\pm m \cdot 046$. (See B.A.N. No. 293, 124, 1937.)

apart from those which are due to the secondary period of 537 days, can be tested by means of the inclination or slope of the rising branch. It is seen that the coefficient of t in the second column of Table 3 is closely correlated with the phase ψ of the secondary

period. A least squares solution yields the following relation:

$$\text{inclination} = +416 - 55 \sin 2\pi\psi + 61 \cos 2\pi\psi$$

$$\pm 8 \pm 11 \quad \pm 12 \quad \text{m.e.}$$

TABLE 7

n	mean phase	mean brightness									
$P' = .006$	$n = 111$		5	.0910	— .764	10	.7057	+ .548	20	.9818	+ .544
P	m		5	.1038	— .764	10	.7277	+ .553	10	.9893	+ .506
10	.9249	+ .688	6	.1197	— .710	10	.7498	+ .538	10	.9953	+ .472
10	.9565	+ .639				10	.7718	+ .560	10	.0001	+ .385
10	.9786	+ .527	$P' = .261$	$n = 44$		10	.7939	+ .562	10	.0056	+ .343
10	.9979	+ .416				10	.8184	+ .600	10	.0105	+ .287
5	.0106	+ .280	5	.9544	+ .506	11	.8455	+ .643	10	.0155	+ .251
5	.0200	+ .180	5	.9726	+ .306	10	.8686	+ .636	10	.0213	+ .138
5	.0302	+ .046	5	.9910	+ .098	10	.8948	+ .610	10	.0276	+ .047
5	.0400	— .112	5	.0094	— .160	10	.9140	+ .617	10	.0335	— .050
5	.0494	— .284	5	.0276	— .322	10	.9279	+ .564	10	.0398	— .170
5	.0584	— .412	5	.0460	— .510	10	.9411	+ .558	10	.0457	— .283
5	.0678	— .542	5	.0644	— .608	10	.9515	+ .524	10	.0522	— .373
5	.0766	— .630	4	.0808	— .678	10	.9647	+ .387	10	.0599	— .475
5	.0864	— .684	5	.0976	— .658	10	.9786	+ .221	10	.0676	— .576
6	.1043	— .740				10	.9921	+ .084	10	.0742	— .662
5	.1250	— .730	$P' = .314$	$n = 347$		10	.0062	— .101	10	.0797	— .704
5	.1434	— .654				10	.0230	— .329	10	.0855	— .724
5	.1616	— .554	10	.5297	+ .447	10	.0451	— .564	10	.0903	— .757
5	.1802	— .488	10	.5663	+ .432	10	.0669	— .704	10	.0963	— .766
$P' = .052$	$n = 136$		10	.6271	+ .508	10	.0835	— .721	10	.1022	— .773
10	.6664	+ .512	10	.0972	— .693	10	.1101	— .802	$P' = .953$	$n = 376$	
10	.7032	+ .484	10	.1109	— .688	10	.1188	— .763	10	.5201	+ .381
10	.9349	+ .600	10	.7398	+ .492	10	.1299	— .648	10	.5623	+ .451
10	.9525	+ .669	10	.8669	+ .602	10	.3172	+ .003	10	.5990	+ .467
10	.9655	+ .614	10	.8877	+ .629	10	.3538	+ .111	10	.5553	+ .557
10	.9787	+ .548	10	.9077	+ .683	10	.3924	+ .212	10	.610	+ .8088
10	.9918	+ .425	10	.9312	+ .612	10	.4309	+ .277	10	.1804	+ .502
10	.0050	+ .288	10	.9451	+ .529	10	.4743	+ .354	10	.1924	+ .466
5	.0148	+ .184	10	.9531	+ .466				10	.2046	+ .434
5	.0212	+ .060	10	.9608	+ .396	$P' = .577$	$n = 75$		10	.2169	+ .369
5	.0280	— .036	10	.9690	+ .347	10	.2290	— .318	10	.9337	+ .707
5	.0342	— .112	10	.9766	+ .240	6	.9548	+ .553	10	.9472	+ .742
5	.0410	— .270	10	.9850	+ .091	6	.9657	+ .463	10	.9598	+ .734
5	.0476	— .388	10	.9949	— .003	5	.9760	+ .442	10	.9694	+ .713
5	.0540	— .454	10	.0049	— .140	5	.9850	+ .416	10	.9779	+ .650
5	.0606	— .572	10	.0148	— .260	5	.9940	+ .300	10	.9849	+ .632
5	.0670	— .604	10	.0245	— .351	5	.0034	+ .174	10	.9914	+ .603
5	.0740	— .696	10	.0321	— .424	5	.0236	— .142	10	.9980	+ .522
5	.0802	— .730	10	.0403	— .490	5	.0330	— .344	10	.0066	+ .470
5	.0868	— .812	10	.0500	— .550	5	.0420	— .420	10	.0145	+ .403
5	.0948	— .772	10	.0598	— .585	5	.0510	— .550	10	.0221	+ .324
5	.1068	— .712	10	.0700	— .631	5	.0604	— .636	10	.0286	+ .218
6	.1312	— .615	10	.0805	— .595	6	.0703	— .737	10	.0352	+ .134
$P' = .128$	$n = 102$		10	.0940	— .606	6	.0905	— .728	$P' = .737$	$n = 79$	
10	.1107	— .537	6	.1033	— .752	5	.9658	+ .674	10	.0419	+ .018
9	.2580	— .107				5	.9790	+ .650	10	.0486	— .101
10	.9596	+ .584	9	.2911	— .038	$P' = .677$	$n = 692$		10	.0582	— .288
10	.9788	+ .384	9	.3241	+ .050	5	.9906	+ .574	10	.0660	— .406
5	.9908	+ .272	10	.3590	+ .163	5	.0018	+ .464	10	.0741	— .545
5	.9972	+ .186	10	.4028	+ .233	5	.0248	+ .192	10	.0820	— .653
5	.0036	+ .168	10	.4562	+ .321	20	.7066	+ .534	10	.0900	— .700
5	.0102	+ .074	10	.4928	+ .388	20	.7616	+ .602	10	.1013	— .797
5	.0168	— .010				20	.8020	+ .630	10	.1285	— .739
5	.0234	— .078	$P' = .382$	$n = 351$		20	.8388	+ .705	10	.1768	— .566
5	.0298	— .208				20	.8766	+ .713	6	.2062	+ .442
5	.0366	— .280	10	.5154	+ .425	20	.9082	+ .728	10	.2355	+ .332
5	.0426	— .372	10	.5522	+ .427	20	.9288	+ .698	10	.2722	+ .205
5	.0502	— .456	10	.5888	+ .439	20	.9419	+ .680	5	.3603	+ .073
5	.0588	— .504	10	.6260	+ .462	20	.9522	+ .660	10	.3971	+ .190
5	.0674	— .656	10	.6616	+ .498	20	.9612	+ .651	10	.4338	+ .253
6	.0778	— .693	10	.6837	+ .499	20	.9718	+ .614	10	.4705	+ .338

FIGURE 4a

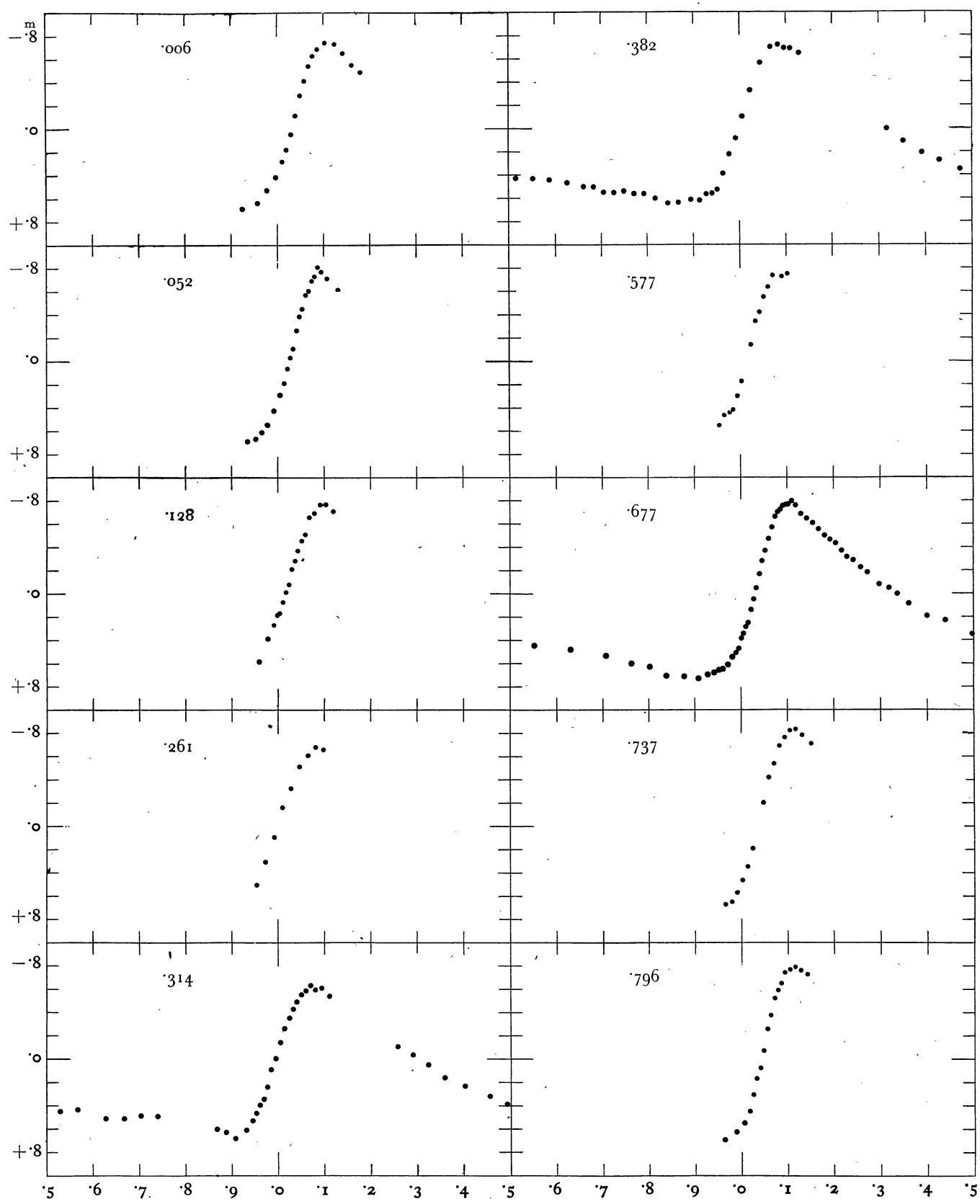
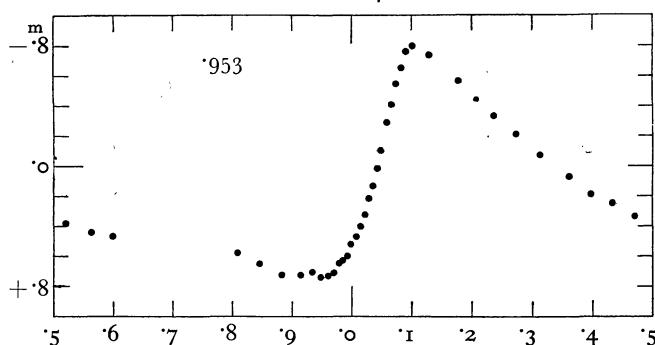


FIGURE 4 b



The details are given in Table 6 and the relation is shown in Figure 3. The figures in the first column have been taken from Table 3 after multiplication with the factor 10^5 . The phase ψ is the product of t and $(1424)^{-1}$. In order to compare this phase with that of Table 9, which has been used further below, $.918$ should be added. The deviations of the individual points from the sine-curve are considerable as compared with the amplitude of 41. The mean error is found to be ± 46 . When the second Fourier terms are included in the solution, their coefficients appear to be much smaller than their mean error, which indicates that the sine-curve is a sufficient approximation. It is noteworthy that the mean error of the inclinations, as computed from the individual observations, is considerably smaller than the figure derived here from the deviations of the sine-curve. In the second column of Table 3 the mean error has been given for the inclination of every rising branch. The mean error derived from the figures in this table is ± 30 . As the inclinations have been computed with one or two exceptions only from observations taken on the same plate, it seems unlikely that systematic plate errors should have any influence on this result. Still this indication that the variable should show variations in the light-curve, which are not accounted for by the secondary period of 537 days, is in itself quite weak and needs further confirmation.

Next mean light-curves have been formed for different values of the phase ψ of the secondary period. The observations have been divided into eleven groups, the phase limits of which are:

group	n	phase	group	n	phase
1	111	.002—.012	7	75	.577
2	136	.043—.064	8	692	.653—.698
3	102	.107—.143	9	79	.735—.739
4	44	.261	10	105	.787—.819
5	347	.301—.342	11	376	.918—.965
6	351	.367—.411			

For each group a mean light-curve has been computed. The number of observations, the mean phase and

the mean magnitude of each normal point have been listed in Table 7. The mean light-curves are shown in the Figures 4a and 4b. The dots are of different size corresponding with 5, 10 and 20 observations respectively. All normal points are independent of each other and are direct mean values of observed quantities. The writer has preferred this form of representation over the method chosen by BALÁZS and DETRE¹⁾ for AR Herculis, in which a considerable amount of smoothing has been done. Between the phases $.95$ and $.10$ of the ordinary period the observations cover the phase of the secondary period more or less uniformly. For the remaining part of the light-curve the observations are far less complete and the whole light-curve has practically been obtained for the four following values of ψ only, $.314$, $.382$, $.677$ and $.953$. Accidentally more than a quarter of all observations falls within an interval of $.045$ of the phase ψ around $.677$. It is a happy circumstance that two of these light-curves nearly represent the extreme forms which are reached during the course of a secondary period. The figures show clearly that the variations in the shape of the light-curve are of the usual type. When the rising branch begins early its slope is small and the range of the light-variation is a minimum. This is caused as well by a high minimum brightness as by a low maximum. When on the other hand the rising branch comes late, it is steep and the light-range is largest. The light-curve has a rather smooth appearance and the sudden dip just in front of the rising branch in the light-curve for $\psi = .314$ is certainly not real, but it is caused by the systematic deviation of the observations of plate 6354, which starts at phase $.874$. When the individual observations of these mean light-curves are plotted, it is evident that there exist systematic differences between several plates. They can hardly be interpreted as differences in the phase ψ , the effect of which usually should be very small.

The mean dispersion of these systematic differences has been determined in the following manner. For each of the mean light-curves those parts have been selected, which are covered by the observations of three or more plates. Then the sum of the squares has been formed of the differences in magnitude between successive observations. After a correction for accidental errors had been applied, the mean dispersion of the systematic plate errors was found to be $\pm m\cdot067$. This figure is twice as large as that derived from the comparison stars, but in the latter case the assumption that the dispersion increases proportionally with the distance from the mean position of the three main comparison stars may not be fulfilled. On the other

¹⁾ L.c. Figure 6.

hand part of the dispersion found here must be due to differences in the phase ψ , although this effect should be small and is difficult to estimate, whereas also the possibility exists that the light-curve is subject to variations of a still unknown character. The present material is however not sufficient to allow a final decision with regard to this question.

On page 106 we have found that a point on the ascending branch of brightness $\Delta m = 0^m 00$ oscillates with a period of 537 days and with an amplitude of $(0^m 0043^2 + 0^m 0084^2)^{1/2} = 0^m 0094$, or about 13.5 minutes. We shall now investigate in which manner the magnitude varies for a point of given phase. Due to the distribution of the observations over the phase ψ this can only be done for that part of the light-curve which is comprised between the phases 0.95 and 1.10. Practically this covers the minimum, the rising branch and the maximum. The magnitude at certain equidistant phases has been read from the mean light-curves. The results are given in Table 8. A better picture of these variations can be obtained from Figure 5. Starting at the top of the figure, which means near the minimum of the light-curve, the range is about two tenths of a magnitude, the maximum being near phase 0.35, the minimum near 0.85. Progressing towards larger phase values we find an increasing range, which reaches a maximum in the neighbourhood of phase 0.25, when it amounts to nearly three quarters of a magnitude. Thereafter it rapidly decreases, while the form of the curve begins to deviate from a simple sine-curve, the minimum being clearly sharper than the maximum. The phases of minimum and maximum however remain unchanged. This is no longer the case in the last two diagrams of Figure 5. In the first of these the minimum near phase 0.85 is still present, but instead of the maximum near phase 0.35 there is now an indication of a second minimum. In the last diagram, which practically represents the maximum of the light-curve, this second minimum has become a minimum in the absolute sense, whereas that near 0.85 has disappeared altogether. Thus the smallest brightness of the variable near minimum occurs at the same phase ψ as the largest value near maximum. The range of maximum brightness has not been determined very well, but it seems to be about $m^m 15$. This means that the range of the light-curve varies to an amount of about one third of a magnitude, its extreme values being $1^m 50$ and $1^m 20$.

These are the main features, which can be derived from the present material. Before some remarks will be made about the older observations, it should be emphasized that RS Bootis is an interesting variable, not only on account of its secondary period and the phenomena related therewith, but also because of the fact that its light-curve should be classified as type α or

FIGURE 5

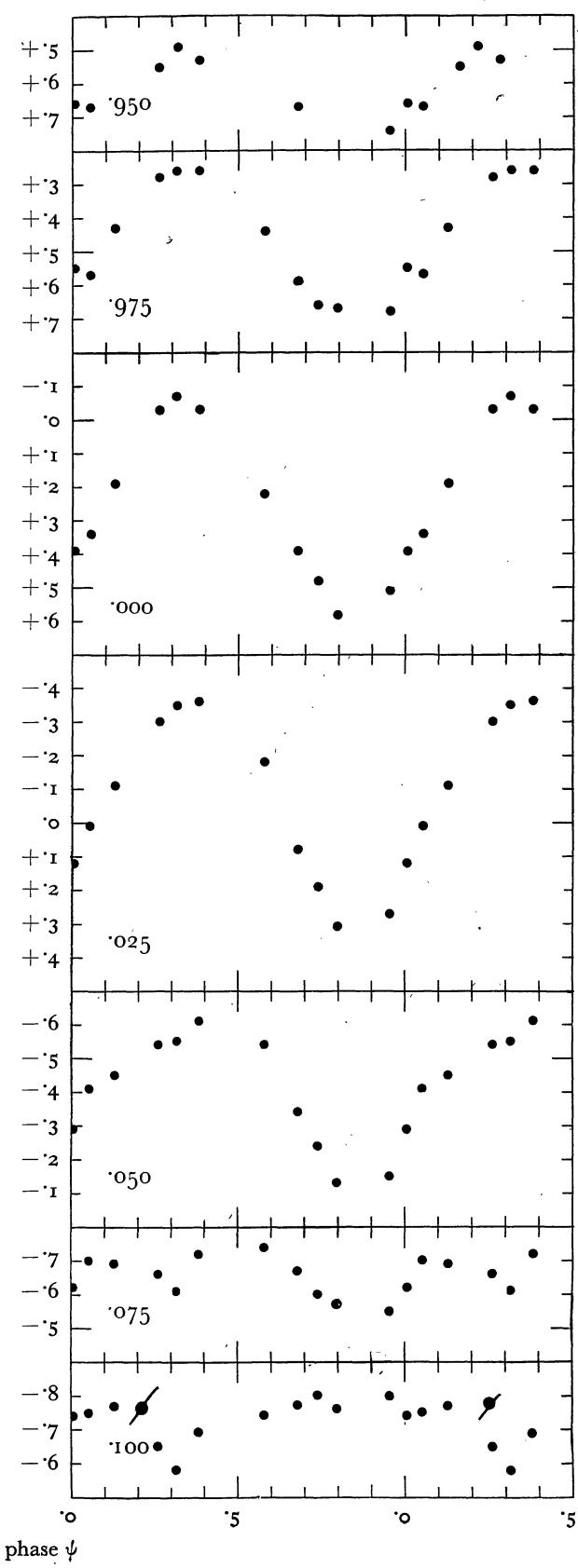


TABLE 8

P \ P'	.006	.052	.128	.261	.314	.382	.577	.677	.737	.796	.953
.950	+ ^m .66	+ ^m .67	^m —	+ ^m .55	+ ^m .49	+ ^m .53	^m —	+ ^m .67	^m —	^m —	+ ^m .74
.975	+ .55	+ .57	+ .43	+ .28	+ .26	+ .26	+ .44	+ .59	+ .66	+ .67	+ .68
.000	+ .39	+ .34	+ .19	- .03	- .07	- .03	+ .22	+ .39	+ .48	+ .58	+ .51
.025	+ .12	+ .01	- .11	- .30	- .35	- .36	- .18	+ .08	+ .19	+ .31	+ .27
.050	- .29	- .41	- .45	- .54	- .55	- .61	- .54	- .34	- .24	- .13	- .15
.075	- .62	- .70	- .69	- .66	- .61	- .72	- .74	- .67	- .60	- .57	- .55
.100	- .74	- .75	- .77	- .65	- .58	- .69	- .74	- .77	- .80	- .76	- .80

b in BAILEY's scheme notwithstanding the short period of .38 days. No such star is known in any of the globular clusters and although RS Bootis does not stand alone in this respect among the RR Lyrae-type variables, which are scattered among the stars of our galaxy, this combination of period and type seems to be very rare.

The older observations consist of different series, obtained visually or photographically, which are all rather limited in number as well as in the time interval covered by them. Consequently they are of little help in the derivation of a more accurate value for the two periods in question. The oldest and most extensive series of observations, which covers somewhat over three years, consists of visual measures by SEARES, HAYNES and SHAPLEY¹⁾. When mean light-curves are computed for different phases of the secondary period, some characteristic differences are evident, especially with regard to the phase of the rising branch, but the material seems insufficient to improve the secondary period by the combination of these old observations with the present data. Of the intermediate observations some are of considerable accuracy, such as the photographic and photovisual series by SEARES and SHAPLEY²⁾ and the photographic observations of JORDAN³⁾. It must therefore

be regretted that these observations cover a very short time interval and consequently they provide information about the light-curve for a single value of the phase ψ of the secondary period only. The observations clearly indicate that this phase ψ has a different value for both series of observations.

While the existing material would be hardly sufficient for the determination of improved values of both periods, if the assumption of their constancy proved to be correct, the situation is still complicated by a possible secular or long period variation of the ordinary period. Amongst others the following values have been derived:

SEARES and SHAPLEY	^d 37733506	1907—1914
	± 52 m.e.	
DOMBROWSKI ¹⁾	37733530	1907—1932
	± 11	
OOSTERHOFF	37733657	1938—1944
	± 18	

In the determination of the first two figures and of their mean errors the secondary period has not been taken into account, but the difference between the old and new values of the period seems to be too large to be explained by the omission of the influence of the secondary period. A secular or long period change in period is therefore rather probable. Additional observations will be necessary to determine this secular increase of the period with some accuracy.

¹⁾ *Ap. J.* 48, 215, 1918; *Mt Wilson Contr.* No. 159.

²⁾ L.C.

³⁾ *Allegheny Publ.* 7, 25, 1929.

¹⁾ NISHNI-NOVGOROD, *Veränderliche Sterne*, 4, No. 4, 1933.

TABLE 9

J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	
plate 4348		.918	28977'5744	d	m	p	29326'6093	d	m	p	d	m
28972'6330	+ .72	.939	·5752	+ .16	.037	·6100	- .31	.031	29373'3798	+ .52	.980	
'6344	+ .79	.943	·5761	+ .15	.039	·6107	- .37	.033	·3805	+ .52	.982	
'6358	+ .77	.947	·5770	+ .08	.042	·6114	- .34	.035	·3812	+ .63	.984	
'6371	+ .72	.950	·5787	- .04	.046	·6120	- .36	.038	·3819	+ .42	.986	
'6385	+ .73	.954	·5796	- .03	.048	·6127	- .44	.040	plate 4826		.664	
'6399	+ .65	.958				·6134	- .42	.042	29373'3860	+ .39	.996	
'6413	+ .69	.961	plate 4364		.927	·6141	- .44	.044	·3867	+ .40	.998	
'6427	+ .66	.965				·6148	- .44	.046	·3874	+ .43	.000	
'6441	+ .71	.969	28977'5830	- .15	.057	·6155	- .56	.047	·3888	+ .34	.004	
'6455	+ .66	.972	·5839	- .15	.060	·6162	- .52	.049	·3895	+ .26	.006	
plate 4349		.918	·5848	- .21	.062	·6169	- .56	.051	·3902	+ .30	.008	
			·5856	- .24	.064	·6176	- .55	.053	·3909	+ .21	.009	
			·5865	- .27	.067	·6183	- .56	.055	·3916	+ .13	.011	
28972'6489	+ .64	.981	·5873	- .33	.069	·6197	- .70	.059	·3923	+ .21	.013	
'6503	+ .66	.985	·5882	- .36	.071	·6204	- .63	.060	·3929	+ .15	.015	
'6517	+ .70	.989	·5891	- .39	.074	·6210	- .65	.062	·3936	+ .13	.017	
'6531	+ .66	.993	·5899	- .40	.076	·6217	- .61	.064	·3943	+ .14	.018	
'6545	+ .55	.996	·5908	- .50	.078	·6224	- .69	.066	·3950	+ .05	.020	
'6558	+ .61	.000	·5917	- .49	.081	·6231	- .74	.068	·3957	+ .03	.022	
'6572	+ .57	.003	·5925	- .59	.083	·6238	- .66	.069	·3964	- .02	.024	
'6586	+ .46	.007	·5934	- .61	.085	·6245	- .76	.071	·3971	- .03	.026	
'6600	+ .45	.011	·5943	- .65	.087	·6252	- .80	.073	·3978	- .04	.028	
'6614	+ .38	.014	·5951	- .67	.090	·6259	- .77	.075	·3985	- .13	.030	
plate 4350		.918	·5960	- .79	.092	·6266	- .66	.077	·3992	- .08	.031	
			·5969	- .82	.094				·3999	- .15	.033	
28972'6648	+ .32	.024	plate 4764		.577	plate 4766		.577	·4006	- .18	.035	
'6662	+ .25	.027							·4013	- .21	.037	
'6676	+ .21	.031	29326'5788	+ .60	.950	29326'6314	- .72	.090	·4020	- .24	.039	
'6690	+ .12	.035	·5795	+ .53	.952	·6321	- .75	.091	·4026	- .30	.040	
'6704	+ .07	.038	·5802	+ .62	.954	·6328	- .79	.093	·4033	- .26	.042	
'6718	+ .05	.042	·5809	+ .54	.956	·6335	- .74	.095	·4040	- .34	.044	
'6732	- .02	.046	·5816	+ .56	.958	·6342	- .71	.097	·4047	- .42	.046	
'6745	- .08	.049	·5823	+ .47	.959	·6349	- .74	.099	·4054	- .41	.048	
'6759	- .19	.053	·5830	+ .54	.961	·6356	- .77	.101	·4061	- .42	.050	
'6773	- .26	.057	·5836	+ .43	.963	·6363	- .75	.102	·4068	- .44	.052	
plate 4362		.927	·5843	+ .44	.965	·6370	- .74	.104	·4075	- .43	.053	
			·5850	+ .49	.967	·6377	- .82	.106	plate 4827		.664	
			·5857	+ .47	.968	·6384	- .69	.108				
28977'5480	+ .76	.965	·5864	+ .41	.970	plate 4825		.664	29373'4116	- .58	.064	
'5489	+ .73	.967	·5871	+ .57	.972				·4123	- .56	.066	
'5498	+ .74	.970	·5878	+ .46	.974	29373'3604	+ .75	.929	·4137	- .65	.070	
'5506	+ .77	.972	·5885	+ .44	.976	·3611	+ .73	.930	·4144	- .78	.072	
'5515	+ .70	.974	·5892	+ .40	.978	·3618	+ .80	.932	·4151	- .72	.074	
'5524	+ .62	.976	·5899	+ .34	.980	·3625	+ .80	.934	·4158	- .71	.075	
'5532	+ .65	.979	·5906	+ .41	.981	·3632	+ .79	.936	·4165	- .78	.077	
'5541	+ .66	.981	·5913	+ .34	.983	·3639	+ .72	.938	·4172	- .71	.079	
'5550	+ .65	.983	·5920	+ .47	.985	·3646	+ .76	.940	·4179	- .79	.081	
'5558	+ .70	.985	·5927	+ .48	.987	·3652	+ .75	.941	·4186	- .75	.083	
'5567	+ .64	.988	·5933	+ .38	.989	·3659	+ .67	.943	·4193	- .74	.085	
'5576	+ .58	.990	·5940	+ .29	.990	·3666	+ .70	.945	·4200	- .76	.087	
'5584	+ .61	.992	·5947	+ .38	.992	·3673	+ .68	.947	·4207	- .83	.088	
'5593	+ .56	.995	·5954	+ .30	.994	·3680	+ .68	.949	·4213	- .80	.090	
'5602	+ .51	.997	·5961	+ .30	.996	·3687	+ .66	.951	·4220	- .79	.092	
'5610	+ .54	.999	·5968	+ .23	.998	·3694	+ .78	.952	·4227	- .71	.094	
'5619	+ .48	.002	·5975	+ .25	.000	·3701	+ .69	.954	·4234	- .81	.096	
plate 4363		.927	·5982	+ .29	.002	·3708	+ .56	.956	·4241	- .83	.097	
			·5989	+ .11	.003	·3715	+ .60	.958	·4248	- .76	.099	
28977'5657	+ .46	.012	·5996	+ .03	.005	·3722	+ .63	.960	·4255	- .79	.101	
'5666	+ .40	.014	·6003	+ .19	.007	·3729	+ .71	.962	·4262	- .83	.103	
'5674	+ .39	.016	plate 4765		.577	·3736	+ .76	.964	·4269	- .86	.105	
'5683	+ .37	.019				·3743	+ .64	.965	·4276	- .87	.107	
'5692	+ .35	.021	29326'6051	- .09	.020	·3749	+ .59	.967	·4283	- .83	.109	
'5700	+ .33	.023	·6058	- .11	.022	·3756	+ .70	.969	·4290	- .82	.110	
'5709	+ .28	.025	·6065	- .10	.024	·3763	+ .55	.971	·4297	- .76	.112	
'5718	+ .27	.028	·6072	- .21	.025	·3770	+ .60	.973	·4303	- .76	.114	
'5726	+ .31	.030	·6079	- .20	.027	·3777	+ .67	.974	·4310	- .86	.116	
'5735	+ .18	.032	·6086	- .26	.092	·3784	+ .55	.976	·4317	- .79	.118	
						·3791	+ .53	.978	·4324	- .80	.119	

TABLE 9 (*continued*)

J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase
plate 4837		.677	29694.4877	d m P	.38 .965 P	29726.5643	m d P	.31 .973 P	29730.3629	m d P	.47 .040 P
29380.5082	+ .72	.871	.4891	+ .33	.969	.5657	+ .24	.977	.3043	— .56	.044
.5096	+ .74	.875	.4905	+ .29	.973	.5670	+ .25	.980	.3657	— .57	.048
.5121	+ .79	.882	.4919	+ .29	.976	.5684	+ .19	.984	.3671	— .57	.051
plate 4838		.677	.4932	+ .24	.980	.5698	+ .10	.988	.3684	— .62	.055
			.4946	+ .19	.984	.5712	+ .13	.992	.3698	— .62	.058
			.4960	+ .13	.987	.5726	+ .02	.995	.3712	— .58	.062
			.4974	+ .10	.991	.5740	— .03	.999	.3726	— .60	.066
29380.5219	+ .77	.908	.4988	+ .04	.995	.5754	— .13	.003	.3740	— .60	.070
.5226	+ .71	.909	.5002	+ .03	.998	.5767	— .12	.006	.3754	— .66	.073
.5233	+ .65	.911	.5015	— .11	.002	.5781	— .15	.010	.3768	— .60	.077
.5240	+ .76	.913	.5029	— .11	.006	.5795	— .24	.014	.3781	— .58	.080
.5247	+ .79	.915	.5043	— .16	.009	.5809	— .20	.017	.3795	— .63	.084
.5254	+ .81	.917	.5057	— .19	.013	.5823	— .27	.021	.3809	— .61	.088
.5261	+ .65	.919	.5071	— .23	.017	.5837	— .31	.025	.3823	— .62	.092
.5268	+ .70	.921	.5085	— .27	.020	.5851	— .29	.028	.3837	— .62	.095
.5275	+ .57	.922	.5099	— .27	.024	.5864	— .35	.032	.3851	— .63	.099
.5282	+ .64	.924	.5112	— .33	.028	.5878	— .36	.036	.3864	— .57	.102
.5288	+ .67	.926	.5126	— .37	.031	.5892	— .37	.039	plate 5349		.367
.5295	+ .64	.928	.5140	— .37	.035	.5906	— .39	.043			
.5302	+ .67	.930	.5154	— .44	.039	.5920	— .43	.047			
.5309	+ .67	.931	.5168	— .46	.042	.5934	— .40	.050	29751.4567	+ .71	.942
.5316	+ .61	.933	.5182	— .50	.046	.5947	— .44	.054	.4581	+ .70	.946
.5323	+ .66	.935	.5196	— .58	.050	.5961	— .46	.058	.4595	+ .69	.949
.5330	+ .60	.937	.5209	— .57	.053	.5975	— .41	.061	.4609	+ .60	.953
.5337	+ .67	.939	.5223	— .56	.057	.5989	— .47	.065	.4623	+ .56	.957
.5344	+ .58	.941	.5237	— .60	.061	.6003	— .47	.069	.4637	+ .46	.961
.5351	+ .59	.943	.5251	— .60	.064	.6017	— .49	.072	.4651	+ .44	.964
.5358	+ .64	.944	.5265	— .62	.068	.6031	— .48	.076	.4664	+ .36	.968
.5365	+ .64	.946	.5279	— .66	.072	.6044	— .54	.080	.4678	+ .34	.971
.5372	+ .72	.948	.5292	— .61	.075	.6058	— .53	.083	.4692	+ .26	.975
.5378	+ .58	.950	.5306	— .70	.079	.6072	— .50	.087	.4706	+ .29	.979
.5385	+ .70	.952	.5320	— .70	.083	.6086	— .54	.091	.4720	+ .28	.983
.5392	+ .55	.953	.5334	— .70	.086	.6100	— .58	.094	.4734	+ .27	.986
.5399	+ .68	.955	.5348	— .70	.090	.6114	— .61	.098	.4747	+ .16	.990
.5406	+ .68	.957	.5362	— .60	.094	.6128	— .54	.102	.4761	+ .14	.993
.5413	+ .61	.959	.5376	— .64	.098	.6141	— .55	.105	.4775	+ .09	.997
.5420	+ .57	.961	.5389	— .69	.101	.6155	— .58	.109	.4789	+ .02	.001
.5427	+ .58	.963	.5403	— .66	.105	.6169	— .57	.113	.4803	— .02	.005
.5434	+ .63	.965	plate 5320			.6183	— .49	.116	.4817	— .00	.008
plate 4839		.677	29720.5121	+ .66	.934	.6197	— .43	.120	.4831	— .08	.012
						.6211	— .43	.124	.4844	— .19	.015
29380.5475	+ .66	.975	.5135	+ .63	.938	plate 5331			.4858	— .29	.019
.5482	+ .63	.977	.5162	+ .57	.945				.4872	— .23	.023
.5489	+ .54	.979	.5176	+ .58	.949	29730.3269	+ .45	.945	.4886	— .34	.027
.5496	+ .61	.981	.5190	+ .48	.952	.3283	+ .50	.948	.4900	— .31	.030
.5503	+ .48	.983	.5204	+ .43	.956	.3297	+ .41	.952	.4914	— .40	.034
.5510	+ .50	.985	.5218	+ .32	.960	.3310	+ .48	.956	.4928	— .48	.038
.5517	+ .42	.987	.5232	+ .44	.963	.3324	+ .39	.959	.4941	— .49	.041
.5524	+ .50	.988	.5246	+ .37	.967	.3338	+ .37	.963	.4955	— .56	.045
.5531	+ .48	.990	.5259	+ .35	.971	.3352	+ .38	.967	.4969	— .58	.049
.5538	+ .49	.992	.5273	+ .31	.974	.3366	+ .33	.970	.4997	— .64	.056
.5545	+ .48	.994	.5287	+ .30	.978	.3380	+ .20	.974	.5011	— .69	.060
.5552	+ .39	.996	.5301	+ .23	.982	.3394	+ .19	.978	.5024	— .63	.063
.5559	+ .42	.998	.5460	— .33	.024	.3407	+ .13	.981	.5038	— .65	.067
.5565	+ .33	.999	.5474	— .34	.028	.3421	+ .15	.985	.5052	— .64	.071
.5572	+ .30	.001	.5488	— .36	.031	.3435	+ .05	.989	.5066	— .61	.074
.5579	+ .31	.003	.5502	— .45	.035	.3449	+ .04	.992	.5080	— .64	.078
.5600	+ .27	.009	.5516	— .45	.039	.3463	— .01	.996	.5094	— .68	.082
.5607	+ .24	.010	plate 5330			.3477	— .06	.000	.5108	— .65	.085
.5614	+ .22	.012	29720.5532	+ .61	.944	.3491	— .13	.004	.5121	— .66	.089
.5621	+ .19	.014				.3504	— .20	.007	.5135	— .67	.093
plate 5297		.261	.5546	+ .56	.948	.3518	— .20	.011	.5149	— .68	.096
29694.4808	+ .59	.947	.5574	+ .51	.955	.3532	— .22	.014	.5163	— .65	.100
.4822	+ .55	.951	.5587	+ .39	.958	.3546	— .22	.018	.5177	— .65	.104
.4835	+ .54	.954	.5601	+ .42	.962	.3574	— .37	.026	.5191	— .63	.107
.4849	+ .53	.958	.5615	+ .39	.966	.3587	— .41	.029	.5204	— .69	.111
.4863	+ .32	.962	.5629	+ .38	.970	.3601	— .40	.033	.5218	— .68	.115
						.3615	— .42	.036			

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase
plate 5354		.370	29755'4139	d m P	.27 .29 .429	29755'5122	d m P	.48 .51 .690	d m P	.6106 + .41 .950	
29752'5724	+ .60	m P	.809	4153 4167	.29 .31 .437	5136 5150	+ .51 + .54	.693 .697	plate 5363		.382
'5738	+ .59	.902	4180	+ .34	.440	5164	+ .55	.701	29759'4313	- .77	.076
'5752	+ .65	.906	4194	+ .33	.444	5178	+ .52	.705		- .78	.080
'5766	+ .66	.910	4208	+ .26	.447	5191	+ .57	.708		- .79	.083
'5779	+ .65	.913	4222	+ .32	.451	5205	+ .56	.712		- .73	.087
'5793	+ .61	.917	4236	+ .30	.455	5219	+ .56	.715		- .72	.090
'5807	+ .56	.921	4250	+ .31	.459	5233	+ .54	.719		- .72	.090
'5821	+ .52	.924	4263	+ .34	.462	5247	+ .53	.723		- .68	.094
'5835	+ .53	.928				5261	+ .57	.727		- .72	.098
'5849	+ .53	.932	plate 5360		.375	5275	+ .61	.730		- .69	.102
'5863	+ .60	.936				5288	+ .52	.734		- .72	.105
'5876	+ .51	.939	29755'4319	+ .37	.477	5302	+ .50	.737		- .68	.109
'5890	+ .50	.943				5316	+ .57	.741		- .68	.112
'5904	+ .57	.946	4333	+ .35	.481	5330	+ .52	.745		- .68	.116
'5918	+ .50	.950	4347	+ .43	.484	5344	+ .55	.749		- .68	.120
'5932	+ .45	.954	4360	+ .41	.488	5358	+ .53	.752		- .61	.124
'5946	+ .42	.958	4374	+ .36	.491	5372	+ .48	.756		- .60	.127
'5959	+ .40	.961	4388	+ .35	.495	5385	+ .50	.759		- .65	.131
'5973	+ .31	.965	4402	+ .36	.499	5399	+ .55	.763		- .66	.134
'5987	+ .34	.968	4416	+ .40	.503	5413	+ .53	.767		- .65	.138
'6001	+ .21	.972	4430	+ .41	.506	5427	+ .51	.771		- .59	.142
'6015	+ .19	.976	4444	+ .43	.510	5441	+ .56	.774			
'6029	+ .21	.980	4457	+ .41	.513	5455	+ .55	.778	plate 5553		.954
'6043	+ .04	.983	4471	+ .45	.517	5468	+ .51	.781			
'6056	+ .14	.987	4485	+ .44	.521	5482	+ .50	.785	30066'5222	+ .77	.914
'6070	+ .09	.990	4499	+ .48	.525	5496	+ .56	.789		.5236	+ .71 .918
'6084	- .01	.994	4513	+ .42	.528	5510	+ .51	.793		.5250	+ .81 .921
'6098	- .06	.998	4527	+ .45	.532	5524	+ .55	.796		.5264	+ .67 .925
'6112	- .05	.002	4534	+ .45	.536	5538	+ .57	.800		.5278	+ .70 .929
'6126	- .22	.005	4554	+ .45	.539	5552	+ .59	.804		.5292	+ .67 .933
'6140	- .20	.009	4568	+ .45	.543	5565	+ .54	.807		.5306	+ .66 .936
'6153	- .26	.012	4582	+ .38	.547	5579	+ .54	.811		.5319	+ .64 .940
plate 5359		.375	4596	+ .43	.550	5593	+ .58	.815		.5333	+ .70 .943
			4610	+ .39	.554					.5347	+ .74 .947
			4624	+ .44	.558					.5361	+ .68 .951
			4637	+ .47	.561	plate 5362		.375			
29755'3654	- .05	.301	4651	+ .42	.565						
'3668	- .01	.304	4665	+ .43	.569	29755'5649	+ .60	.829	plate 5554		.954
'3682	+ .01	.308	4679	+ .45	.572	5662	+ .64	.833			
'3696	+ .03	.312	4693	+ .47	.576	5676	+ .53	.836	30066'5493	+ .78	.962
'3709	+ .03	.315	4707	+ .39	.580	5690	+ .57	.840		.5416	+ .69 .965
'3723	- .02	.319	4721	+ .44	.583	5704	+ .71	.844		.5430	+ .66 .969
'3737	+ .01	.323	4734	+ .44	.587	5718	+ .64	.848		.5444	+ .73 .973
'3751	+ .01	.326	4748	+ .40	.591	5732	+ .62	.851		.5458	+ .62 .977
'3765	+ .03	.330	4762	+ .44	.594	5746	+ .64	.855		.5472	+ .59 .980
'3779	- .01	.334	4776	+ .37	.598	5759	+ .63	.858		.5486	+ .63 .984
'3793	+ .06	.337	4790	+ .46	.602	5773	+ .58	.862		.5499	+ .54 .987
'3806	+ .09	.341	4804	+ .53	.605	5787	+ .55	.866		.5513	+ .47 .991
'3820	+ .06	.345	4818	+ .45	.609	5801	+ .63	.870		.5527	+ .55 .995
'3834	+ .14	.348	4831	+ .45	.613	5815	+ .62	.873		.5541	+ .46 .999
'3848	+ .13	.352	4845	+ .44	.616	5829	+ .57	.877	plate 5555		.954
'3862	+ .07	.356	4859	+ .45	.620	5842	+ .61	.880			
'3876	+ .09	.359	4873	+ .46	.624	5856	+ .58	.884	30066'5583	+ .43	.010
'3890	+ .12	.363	4887	+ .44	.627	5870	+ .66	.888		.5596	+ .44 .013
'3903	+ .17	.367	4901	+ .48	.631	5884	+ .65	.892		.5610	+ .38 .017
'3917	+ .18	.370	4914	+ .44	.635	5898	+ .62	.895		.5624	+ .36 .021
'3931	+ .23	.374	4928	+ .48	.638	5912	+ .60	.899		.5638	+ .26 .024
'3945	+ .20	.378				5926	+ .54	.903		.5652	+ .16 .028
'3959	+ .14	.381	plate 5361		.375	5939	+ .54	.906		.5666	+ .14 .032
'3973	+ .17	.385				5953	+ .62	.910		.5680	+ .10 .035
'3986	+ .27	.389	29755'4984	+ .52	.653	5967	+ .62	.914		.5693	+ .06 .039
'4014	+ .20	.396	4998	+ .43	.657	5981	+ .58	.917		.5707	- .06 .043
'4028	+ .20	.400	5011	+ .51	.660	5995	+ .53	.921		5721	- .09 .046
'4042	+ .21	.403	5025	+ .48	.664	6009	+ .54	.925	plate 5556		.954
'4056	+ .26	.407	5039	+ .44	.668	6023	+ .51	.928			
'4070	+ .24	.411	5053	+ .50	.671	6036	+ .56	.932	30066'5763	- .42	.057
'4083	+ .21	.414	5067	+ .43	.675	6050	+ .48	.936		- .43	.061
'4097	+ .25	.418	5081	+ .48	.679	6064	+ .45	.939		- .56	.065
'4111	+ .27	.422	5095	+ .51	.683	6078	+ .45	.943			
'4125	+ .24	.425	5108	+ .54	.686	6092	+ .42	.947			

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase
30066 ^d 5804	— .58	.068	30071 ^d 5357	— .49	.201	30071 ^d 6354	+ .34	.465	30072 ^d 5524	+ .79	.895
.5818	— .63	.072	.5371	— .46	.204	.6368	+ .34	.469	.5538	+ .80	.899
.5832	— .73	.076	.5385	— .41	.208	.6382	+ .38	.472	.5552	+ .76	.902
.5846	— .72	.079	.5399	— .44	.212	.6396	+ .31	.476	.5566	+ .70	.906
.5860	— .72	.083	.5413	— .44	.215	.6410	+ .38	.480	.5580	+ .75	.910
.5873	— .81	.087	.5426	— .37	.219	.6424	+ .36	.483	.5593	+ .67	.913
.5887	— .83	.090	.5440	— .35	.223	.6438	+ .30	.487	.5607	+ .69	.917
.5901	— .82	.094	.5454	— .35	.226	.6451	+ .35	.491	.5621	+ .75	.921
plate 5580		.963	.5468	— .38	.230	.6465	+ .40	.494	.5635	+ .64	.924
			.5482	— .36	.234	.6479	+ .42	.498	.5649	+ .73	.928
			.5496	— .32	.237				.5663	+ .76	.932
30071 ^d 4519	+ .65	.979	.5510	— .31	.241	plate 5583		.963	.5677	+ .77	.936
.4533	+ .63	.982	.5523	— .32	.245				.5690	+ .75	.939
.4547	+ .58	.986	.5537	— .27	.248	30071 ^d 6562	+ .35	.520	.5704	+ .77	.943
.4561	+ .60	.990	.5551	— .29	.252	.6576	+ .35	.524	.5718	+ .73	.946
.4575	+ .60	.993	.5565	— .26	.256	.6590	+ .37	.527	.5732	+ .73	.950
.4588	+ .49	.997	.5579	— .26	.259	.6604	+ .41	.531	.5746	+ .79	.954
.4602	+ .51	.001	.5593	— .23	.263	.6618	+ .40	.535			
.4616	+ .48	.004	.5607	— .24	.267	.6632	+ .36	.539	plate 5620		.002
.4630	+ .43	.008	.5620	— .17	.270	.6645	+ .40	.542			
.4644	+ .40	.012	.5634	— .20	.274	.6659	+ .40	.546	30092 ^d 5563	+ .67	.908
.4658	+ .44	.015	.5648	— .20	.278	.6673	+ .44	.549	.5577	+ .73	.912
.4672	+ .37	.019	.5662	— .16	.281	.6687	+ .44	.553	.5591	+ .68	.916
.4685	+ .30	.023	.5676	— .19	.285	.6701	+ .43	.557	.5604	+ .67	.919
.4699	+ .26	.026	.5690	— .14	.289	.6715	+ .41	.561	.5618	+ .70	.923
.4713	+ .19	.030	.5703	— .08	.292	.6728	+ .47	.564	.5632	+ .69	.927
.4727	+ .15	.034	.5717	— .11	.296	.6742	+ .42	.568	.5646	+ .64	.930
.4741	+ .09	.037	.5731	— .13	.300	.6756	+ .45	.571	.5660	+ .68	.934
.4755	+ .02	.041	.5745	— .11	.303	.6770	+ .49	.575	.5674	+ .72	.938
.4768	— .10	.045	.5759	— .10	.307	.6784	+ .46	.579	.5688	+ .70	.942
.4782	— .12	.048	.5773	— .09	.311	.6798	+ .46	.583	.5701	+ .63	.945
.4796	— .23	.052	.5787	— .09	.315	.6812	+ .52	.586			
.4810	— .27	.056	.5800	— .07	.318	.6825	+ .44	.590	plate 5621		.002
.4824	— .39	.059				.6839	+ .48	.593			
.4838	— .47	.063	plate 5582		.963	.6853	+ .47	.597	30092 ^d 5778	+ .57	.965
.4852	— .57	.067				.6867	+ .47	.601	.5791	+ .55	.969
.4865	— .58	.070	30071 ^d 5870	— .00	.337	.6881	+ .47	.605	.5805	+ .55	.973
.4879	— .64	.074	.5884	+ .07	.340	.6895	+ .48	.608	.5819	+ .57	.976
.4893	— .62	.078	.5897	+ .01	.344	.6909	+ .45	.612	.5833	+ .50	.980
.4907	— .74	.081	.5911	+ .02	.347	.6922	+ .43	.615	.5847	+ .46	.984
.4921	— .78	.085	.5925	+ .04	.351				.5861	+ .46	.987
.4935	— .75	.089	.5939	+ .07	.355	plate 5590		.965	.5875	+ .42	.991
.4949	— .77	.092	.5953	+ .05	.359				.5888	+ .40	.995
.4962	— .79	.096	.5967	+ .10	.362	30072 ^d 5136	+ .57	.792	.5902	+ .39	.998
.4976	— .75	.100	.5980	+ .13	.366	.5150	+ .59	.796	.5916	+ .37	.002
.4990	— .72	.103	.5994	+ .10	.369	.5164	+ .53	.800	.5930	+ .36	.006
.5004	— .72	.107	.6008	+ .10	.373	.5178	+ .56	.803	.5944	+ .31	.009
.5018	— .77	.111	.6022	+ .11	.377	.5192	+ .53	.807	.5958	+ .22	.013
.5032	— .79	.114	.6036	+ .16	.381	.5206	+ .65	.811	.5971	+ .23	.017
.5046	— .79	.118	.6050	+ .18	.384	.5219	+ .57	.814	.5985	+ .16	.020
.5059	— .76	.122	.6064	+ .18	.388	.5233	+ .57	.818	.5999	+ .06	.024
.5073	— .76	.125	.6077	+ .15	.391	.5247	+ .61	.822	.6013	+ .06	.028
.5087	— .74	.129	.6091	+ .16	.395	.5261	+ .59	.825	.6027	+ .01	.031
.5101	— .74	.133	.6105	+ .20	.399	.5275	+ .61	.829	.6041	— .02	.035
.5115	— .71	.136	.6119	+ .17	.403	.5289	+ .61	.833	.6055	— .13	.039
.5129	— .67	.140	.6133	+ .25	.406	.5303	+ .63	.836	.6068	— .12	.042
plate 5581		.963	.6147	+ .21	.410	.5316	+ .63	.840	.6082	— .22	.046
			.6161	+ .24	.414	.5330	+ .61	.844	.6096	— .29	.050
			.6174	+ .24	.417	.5344	+ .67	.847	.6110	— .29	.053
30071 ^d 5191	— .66	.157	.6188	+ .19	.421	.5358	+ .67	.851	.6124	— .36	.057
.5205	— .68	.160	.6202	+ .21	.425	.5372	+ .70	.855	.6138	— .44	.061
.5219	— .65	.164	.6216	+ .25	.428	.5386	+ .69	.858	.6152	— .47	.065
.5233	— .66	.168	.6230	+ .32	.432	.5399	+ .69	.862	.6165	— .53	.068
.5246	— .59	.171	.6244	+ .30	.436	.5413	+ .67	.866	.6179	— .56	.072
.5260	— .51	.175	.6258	+ .28	.439	.5427	+ .71	.869	.6193	— .56	.075
.5274	— .52	.179	.6271	+ .27	.443	.5441	+ .79	.873	.6207	— .63	.079
.5288	— .54	.182	.6285	+ .20	.447	.5455	+ .72	.877	.6221	— .61	.083
.5302	— .52	.186	.6299	+ .27	.450	.5469	+ .69	.880	.6235	— .68	.087
.5316	— .47	.190	.6313	+ .29	.454	.5483	+ .71	.884			
.5329	— .52	.193	.6327	+ .32	.458	.5496	+ .69	.888			
.5343	— .41	.197	.6341	+ .36	.461	.5510	+ .67	.891			

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase			
plate 5622		.002	d ·5059	m ·83	P ·078	30168·4252	d ·36	P ·973	30442·4620	m ·35	P ·212			
d 30092·6311	—	m ·78	P ·107	m ·5073	m ·84	·4269	—	·38	·4634	—	·38			
6325	—	·78	·110	·5087	·90	·4286	—	·32	·4647	—	·39			
6339	—	·74	·114	·5100	—	·90	·4304	—	·35	·4661	—	·36		
6352	—	·74	·118	plate 5677		·049	·4321	—	·17	·4675	—	·32		
6366	—	·72	·121				·4338	—	·17	·4689	—	·28		
6380	—	·73	·125	30117·4727	+	·69	·4356	—	·12	·4703	—	·29		
6394	—	·71	·129				·4373	—	·02	·4717	—	·31		
6408	—	·75	·132	·4741	+	·76	·941	—	·05	·009	plate 5946	·653		
6422	—	·67	·136	·4755	+	·75	·948	·4408	—	·01	·014			
6435	—	·66	·140	·4769	+	·74	·952	·4425	—	·10	·019	30442·4793		
6449	—	·66	·143	·4783	+	·73	·956	·4442	—	·15	·023	—	·23	
6463	—	·64	·147	·4796	+	·73	·959	·4459	—	·22	·028	·4807	—	·21
6477	—	·64	·151	·4810	+	·74	·963	·4477	—	·29	·032	·4821	—	·19
6491	—	·58	·154	·4824	+	·67	·966	·4494	—	·30	·037	·4834	—	·19
6505	—	·57	·158	·4838	+	·65	·970	·4511	—	·44	·041	·4848	—	·17
6519	—	·56	·162	·4852	+	·62	·974	·4529	—	·45	·046	·4862	—	·16
6532	—	·58	·165	·4866	+	·55	·978	·4546	—	·50	·051	·4876	—	·12
6546	—	·48	·169	·4880	+	·61	·981	·4563	—	·43	·055	·4890	—	·10
6560	—	·53	·173	·4893	+	·48	·985	·4581	—	·54	·060	·4904	—	·12
6574	—	·49	·176	·4907	+	·50	·988	·4598	—	·68	·064	·4917	—	·11
6588	—	·48	·180	·4921	+	·46	·992	·4615	—	·78	·069	·4931	—	·08
6602	—	·47	·184	·4935	+	·44	·996	·4633	—	·74	·074	·4945	—	·02
6616	—	·47	·188	·4949	+	·36	·000	·4650	—	·72	·078	·4959	—	·03
plate 5669		.043	·4963	+	·36	·003	·4667	—	·78	·083	·4973	—	·01	
			·4976	+	·34	·007	·4685	—	·75	·087	·4987	—	·06	
			·4990	+	·26	·010	·4702	—	·80	·092	·5001	—	·01	
30114·4463	+	·64	·920	·5004	+	·23	·014	·4719	—	·81	·096	·5014	—	·03
4477	+	·81	·924	·5018	+	·10	·018	·4736	—	·73	·101	·5028	—	·07
4491	+	·68	·928	·5032	+	·14	·022	·4754	—	·87	·106	·5042	—	·04
4505	+	·59	·931	·5046	+	·05	·025	·4771	—	·87	·110	·5056	—	·05
4519	+	·77	·935	·5060	—	·01	·029	·4788	—	·82	·115	·5070	—	·01
4533	+	·64	·939	·5073	—	·09	·032	plate 5945				·5084	+	·04
4546	+	·68	·942	·5087	—	·11	·036				·5098	—	·02	
4560	+	·61	·946	·5101	—	·19	·040	30442·4121	—	·66	·080	·5111	+	·04
4574	+	·69	·950	·5115	—	·26	·044	·4135	—	·66	·084	·5125	—	·02
4588	+	·59	·953	·5129	—	·34	·047	·4149	—	·67	·088	plate 5947	·655	
4602	+	·54	·957	·5143	—	·41	·051	·4163	—	·71	·091			
4616	+	·62	·961	·5157	—	·45	·055	·4176	—	·70	·095	30443·4253	+	·63
4630	+	·60	·965	·5170	—	·51	·058	·4190	—	·72	·098	·4267	+	·66
4643	+	·72	·968	·5184	—	·58	·062	·4204	—	·72	·102	·4281	+	·63
4657	+	·49	·972	·5198	—	·57	·066	·4218	—	·72	·106	·4295	+	·60
4671	+	·60	·975	·5212	—	·63	·069	·4232	—	·76	·110	·4309	+	·63
4685	+	·57	·979	·5226	—	·65	·073	·4246	—	·76	·113	·4322	+	·64
4699	+	·61	·983	·5240	—	·68	·077	·4260	—	·73	·117	·4336	+	·59
4713	+	·51	·987	·5254	—	·73	·080	·4273	—	·72	·120	·4350	+	·65
4726	+	·43	·990	·5267	—	·76	·084	·4287	—	·72	·124	·4364	+	·67
4740	+	·40	·994	·5281	—	·82	·088	·4301	—	·68	·128	·4378	+	·70
4754	+	·33	·997	·5295	—	·84	·091	·4329	—	·70	·135	·4392	+	·66
4768	+	·30	·001	·5309	—	·80	·095	·4343	—	·70	·139	·4406	+	·68
4782	+	·28	·005	·5323	—	·82	·099	·4357	—	·65	·143	·4419	+	·65
4796	+	·24	·009	·5337	—	·83	·102	·4370	—	·64	·146	·4433	+	·64
4810	+	·27	·012	plate 5714			·132	·4384	—	·64	·150	·4447	+	·68
4823	+	·12	·016					·4398	—	·68	·154	·4461	+	·67
4837	+	·04	·019	30162·3942	+	·28	·990	·4412	—	·62	·157	·4475	+	·73
4851	—	·01	·023	·3962	+	·17	·995	·4426	—	·58	·161	·4489	+	·72
4865	—	·06	·027	·3983	+	·21	·001	·4440	—	·60	·165	·4503	+	·73
4879	—	·16	·031	·4004	+	·20	·006	·4453	—	·56	·168	·4516	+	·74
4893	—	·21	·034	·4025	+	·03	·012	·4467	—	·49	·172	·4530	+	·79
4907	—	·30	·038	·4045	—	·05	·017	·4481	—	·52	·176	·4544	+	·842
4920	—	·33	·041	·4066	—	·17	·023	·4495	—	·51	·179	·4558	+	·846
4934	—	·46	·045	·4087	—	·21	·028	·4509	—	·47	·183	·4572	+	·76
4948	—	·46	·049	·4108	—	·23	·034	·4523	—	·41	·187	·4586	+	·72
4962	—	·52	·053	·4129	—	·37	·039	·4537	—	·47	·190	·4599	+	·69
4976	—	·62	·056	·4149	—	·43	·044	·4550	—	·43	·194	·4613	+	·72
4990	—	·66	·060					·4564	—	·41	·198	·4627	+	·73
5003	—	·73	·063	plate 5726			·143	·4578	—	·44	·201	·4641	+	·74
5017	—	·75	·067	30168·4217	+	·48	·963	·4592	—	·42	·205	·4655	+	·72
5031	—	·78	·071					·4606	—	·45	·209	·4669	+	·73
5045	—	·86	·075	·4234	+	·47	·968				·4683	+	·79	

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. — 2400000	Δm	phase
30443'4696	+ .71	.883	30443'5708	- .64	.151	30462'4081	- .62	.073	30462'5120	+ .04	.348
'4710	+ .74	.886	'5721	- .62	.154	'4095	- .67	.076	'5134	+ .02	.352
'4724	+ .81	.890	'5735	- .62	.158	'4109	- .67	.080	'5148	+ .05	.355
'4738	+ .77	.894	'5749	- .63	.162	'4122	- .75	.084	'5162	+ .11	.359
'4752	+ .76	.898	'5763	- .61	.166	'4137	- .75	.088	'5176	+ .09	.363
'4766	+ .69	.901	'5777	- .56	.169	'4151	- .71	.091	'5189	+ .10	.366
'4780	+ .78	.905	'5791	- .56	.173	'4164	- .77	.095	'5203	+ .15	.370
'4793	+ .81	.908	'5805	- .51	.177	'4178	- .75	.098	'5217	+ .18	.374
'4807	+ .76	.912	'5818	- .49	.180	'4192	- .74	.102	'5231	+ .14	.377
'4821	+ .73	.916	'5832	- .57	.184				'5245	+ .14	.381
			'5846	- .50	.188	plate 5981		.691	'5259	+ .12	.385
plate 5948		.655	'5860	- .52	.191				'5272	+ .13	.388
			'5874	- .50	.195	30462'4261	- .68	.120	'5286	+ .15	.392
30443'4883	+ .76	.932	'5888	- .46	.199	'4275	- .72	.124	'5300	+ .16	.396
'4897	+ .68	.936	'5901	- .49	.202	'4289	- .69	.128	'5314	+ .17	.399
'4911	+ .75	.940	'5915	- .42	.206	'4303	- .63	.132	'5328	+ .25	.403
'4925	+ .71	.943	'5929	- .42	.209	'4317	- .64	.135	'5342	+ .25	.407
'4939	+ .76	.947	'5943	- .39	.213	'4331	- .63	.139	'5356	+ .21	.411
'4953	+ .72	.951	'5957	- .37	.217	'4344	- .62	.142	'5369	+ .23	.414
'4967	+ .68	.955	'5971	- .35	.221	'4358	- .60	.146	'5383	+ .29	.418
'4980	+ .72	.958	'5985	- .34	.224	'4372	- .55	.150	'5397	+ .22	.421
'4994	+ .67	.962	'5998	- .30	.228	'4400	- .57	.157	'5411	+ .19	.425
'5008	+ .71	.965	'6012	- .34	.231	'4414	- .58	.161	'5425	+ .25	.429
'5022	+ .64	.969	'6026	- .30	.235	'4428	- .53	.165	'5439	+ .27	.433
'5036	+ .61	.973	'6040	- .24	.239	'4441	- .53	.168	'5453	+ .20	.436
'5050	+ .55	.977	'6054	- .30	.243	'4455	- .50	.172	'5466	+ .18	.440
'5063	+ .58	.980	'6068	- .30	.246	'4469	- .54	.176	'5480	+ .21	.443
'5077	+ .60	.984	'6082	- .23	.250	'4483	- .53	.179	'5494	+ .20	.447
'5091	+ .58	.987	'6095	- .20	.253	'4497	- .47	.183	'5508	+ .24	.451
'5105	+ .50	.991	'6109	- .25	.257	'4511	- .44	.187	'5522	+ .24	.455
'5119	+ .50	.995	'6123	- .17	.261	'4525	- .45	.190	'5536	+ .30	.458
'5133	+ .38	.999	'6137	- .22	.265	'4538	- .47	.194			
'5147	+ .38	.002	'6151	- .22	.268	'4552	- .47	.197	plate 5983		.691
'5160	+ .29	.006				'4566	- .47	.201			
'5174	+ .35	.009	plate 5980		.690	'4580	- .41	.205	30462'5619	+ .35	.480
'5188	+ .33	.013				'4594	- .44	.209	'5633	+ .32	.484
'5202	+ .26	.017	30462'3597	+ .72	.944	'4608	- .36	.212	'5646	+ .32	.487
'5216	+ .19	.021	'3610	+ .71	.948	'4621	- .40	.216	'5660	+ .36	.491
'5230	+ .12	.024	'3624	+ .73	.952	'4635	- .35	.219	'5674	+ .38	.495
'5244	+ .09	.028	'3638	+ .61	.955	'4649	- .35	.223	'5688	+ .33	.499
'5257	+ .02	.031	'3652	+ .62	.959	'4663	- .34	.227	'5702	+ .36	.502
'5271	+ .01	.035	'3666	+ .67	.963	'4677	- .31	.231	'5716	+ .36	.506
'5285	- .08	.039	'3680	+ .53	.966	'4691	- .30	.234	'5730	+ .37	.510
'5299	- .14	.043	'3693	+ .62	.970	'4705	- .34	.238	'5743	+ .31	.513
'5313	- .25	.046	'3707	+ .59	.974	'4718	- .27	.241	'5757	+ .35	.517
'5327	- .26	.050	'3721	+ .56	.977	'4732	- .30	.245	'5771	+ .34	.521
'5341	- .28	.054	'3735	+ .66	.981	'4746	- .26	.249	'5785	+ .43	.524
'5354	- .38	.057	'3749	+ .53	.985	'4760	- .26	.253	'5799	+ .40	.528
'5368	- .42	.061	'3763	+ .59	.988	'4774	- .26	.256	'5813	+ .37	.532
'5382	- .48	.065	'3777	+ .51	.992	'4788	- .24	.260	'5827	+ .46	.535
'5396	- .54	.068	'3790	+ .45	.996	'4802	- .21	.264	'5840	+ .47	.539
'5410	- .55	.072	'3804	+ .41	.999	'4815	- .15	.267	'5854	+ .50	.543
'5424	- .61	.076	'3818	+ .44	.003	'4829	- .20	.271	'5868	+ .43	.546
'5437	- .63	.079	'3832	+ .36	.007	'4843	- .23	.275	'5882	+ .46	.550
'5451	- .73	.083	'3846	+ .40	.010	'4857	- .17	.278	'5896	+ .46	.554
'5465	- .68	.087	'3860	+ .35	.014				'5910	+ .51	.557
'5479	- .75	.090	'3874	+ .27	.018	plate 5982		.691	'5923	+ .46	.561
			'3887	+ .25	.021				'5937	+ .45	.565
plate 5949		.655	'3901	+ .19	.025	30462'4940	- .11	.300	'5951	+ .45	.568
			'3915	+ .12	.029	'4954	- .11	.304	'5965	+ .45	.572
30443'5555	- .79	.110	'3929	- .01	.032	'4968	- .13	.308	'5979	+ .46	.576
'5569	- .81	.114	'3943	- .02	.036	'4982	- .08	.311	'5992	+ .44	.579
'5583	- .79	.118	'3957	- .08	.040	'4995	- .07	.315	'6007	+ .48	.583
'5597	- .78	.122	'3970	- .17	.043	'5009	- .04	.319	'6020	+ .51	.587
'5611	- .72	.125	'3984	- .24	.047	'5023	- .03	.322	'6034	+ .43	.590
'5624	- .71	.129	'3998	- .30	.051	'5037	- .04	.326	'6048	+ .47	.594
'5638	- .75	.132	'4012	- .38	.054	'5051	- .00	.330	'6062	+ .47	.598
'5652	- .72	.136	'4026	- .46	.058	'5065	- .03	.333	'6076	+ .47	.601
'5666	- .70	.140	'4040	- .53	.062	'5079	- .00	.337	'6090	+ .51	.605
'5680	- .65	.144	'4054	- .53	.066	'5092	+ .01	.341	'6104	+ .39	.609
'5694	- .57	.147	'4067	- .59	.069	'5106	+ .05	.344	'6117	+ .44	.612

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase
d 30462·6131	+ .45	p ·616	d 30463·4559	+ .72	p ·850	d 30465·4352	- .80	p ·095	d 30486·5474	- .29	p ·046
·6145	+ .50	·620	·4573	+ .68	·853	·4366	- .82	·099	·5492	- .32	·050
·6159	+ .51	·623	·4587	+ .76	·857	·4380	- .79	·102	·5509	- .41	·055
·6173	+ .52	·627	·4601	+ .65	·861	·4394	- .81	·106	·5526	- .48	·059
·6187	+ .51	·631	plate 5989			·4408	- .81	·110	·5544	- .55	·064
·6200	+ .51	·634							·5561	- .63	·069
·6214	+ .48	·638							·5578	- .68	·073
plate 5984			30463·4656	+ .62	·875	plate 6015			·5596	- .70	·078
			·4670	+ .64	·879				·5613	- .77	·082
			·4684	+ .63	·883	30466·5135	+ .59	·953	·5630	- .77	·087
30462·6291	+ .47	·658	·4698	+ .74	·886	·5149	+ .71	·956	·5647	- .82	·091
·6304	+ .47	·662	·4712	+ .68	·890	·5163	+ .60	·960	·5665	- .82	·096
·6318	+ .51	·666	·4726	+ .67	·894	·5177	+ .69	·964	·5682	- .86	·101
·6332	+ .50	·669	·4740	+ .66	·897	·5191	+ .63	·967	·5699	- .87	·105
·6346	+ .51	·673	·4753	+ .68	·901	·5204	+ .68	·971	·5717	- .82	·110
·6360	+ .47	·677	·4767	+ .69	·905	·5218	+ .62	·975	·5734	- .89	·114
·6374	+ .44	·680	·4781	+ .71	·908	·5232	+ .57	·978	·5751	- .92	·119
·6387	+ .46	·684	·4795	+ .67	·912	·5246	+ .52	·982	·5769	- .87	·124
·6401	+ .54	·688	·4809	+ .64	·916	·5260	+ .54	·986			
·6415	+ .48	·691	·4823	+ .73	·919	·5274	+ .49	·989	plate 6047		·739
·6429	+ .48	·695	·4836	+ .73	·923	·5288	+ .53	·993			
·6443	+ .52	·699	·4850	+ .75	·927	·5301	+ .54	·997	30488·4020	+ .72	·961
·6457	+ .53	·702	·4864	+ .65	·930	·5315	+ .43	·000	·4038	+ .75	·965
·6471	+ .58	·706	·4878	+ .73	·934	·5329	+ .39	·004			
·6484	+ .49	·710	·4892	+ .75	·938	·5343	+ .37	·008	·4072	+ .73	·974
·6498	+ .55	·713	·4906	+ .62	·941	·5357	+ .33	·011	·4089	+ .67	·979
·6512	+ .50	·717	·4920	+ .62	·945	·5371	+ .29	·015	·4107	+ .64	·984
·6526	+ .50	·721	·4933	+ .63	·949	·5385	+ .23	·019	·4124	+ .66	·988
plate 5988			·4947	+ .61	·952	·5398	+ .17	·022	·4141	+ .61	·993
						·5412	+ .08	·026	·4159	+ .54	·997
			plate 6006			·5426	+ .00	·030	·4176	+ .52	·002
30463·4005	+ .60	·703				·5440	- .02	·033	·4193	+ .43	·006
·4019	+ .55	·706	30465·3812	+ .69	·952	·5454	- .08	·037	·4211	+ .47	·011
·4033	+ .52	·710	·3826	+ .63	·956	·5468	- .17	·041	·4228	+ .38	·016
·4047	+ .59	·714	·3840	+ .61	·959	·5481	- .15	·044	·4245	+ .29	·020
·4061	+ .53	·718	·3854	+ .61	·963	·5495	- .33	·048	·4263	+ .22	·025
·4075	+ .65	·721	·3868	+ .57	·967	·5509	- .38	·052	·4280	+ .21	·029
·4089	+ .58	·725	·3881	+ .66	·970	·5523	- .42	·055	·4297	+ .11	·034
·4102	+ .58	·728	·3895	+ .62	·974	·5537	- .42	·059	·4315	- .02	·039
·4116	+ .60	·732	·3909	+ .58	·978	·5551	- .47	·063	·4332	- .06	·043
·4130	+ .64	·736	·3923	+ .50	·981	·5565	- .55	·067	·4349	- .12	·048
·4144	+ .58	·740	·3937	+ .50	·985	·5578	- .61	·070	·4366	- .21	·052
·4158	+ .56	·743	·3951	+ .55	·989	·5592	- .64	·074	·4384	- .29	·057
·4172	+ .56	·747	·3965	+ .46	·992	·5606	- .65	·077	·4401	- .37	·061
·4186	+ .63	·751	·3978	+ .51	·996	·5620	- .68	·081	·4418	- .39	·066
·4199	+ .57	·754	·3992	+ .40	·000	·5634	- .66	·085	·4436	- .47	·071
·4213	+ .58	·758	·4006	+ .39	·003	·5648	- .71	·089	·4453	- .51	·075
·4227	+ .58	·762	·4020	+ .37	·007	·5662	- .74	·092	·4470	- .57	·080
·4241	+ .62	·765	·4034	+ .39	·011	·5675	- .75	·096	·4488	- .64	·085
·4255	+ .58	·769	·4048	+ .32	·014	·5689	- .72	·099	·4505	- .68	·089
·4269	+ .57	·773	·4061	+ .34	·018	·5703	- .80	·103	·4522	- .73	·094
·4282	+ .56	·776	·4075	+ .22	·022	plate 6045			·4540	- .76	·098
·4296	+ .62	·780	·4089	+ .13	·025				·4557	- .81	·103
·4310	+ .66	·784	·4103	+ .06	·029	30486·5163	+ .68	·963	·4574	- .75	·107
·4324	+ .57	·787	·4117	- .01	·033	·5180	+ .59	·968	·4592	- .80	·112
·4338	+ .60	·791	·4131	- .06	·036	·5197	+ .63	·972	·4609	- .78	·117
·4352	+ .53	·795	·4145	- .14	·040	·5215	+ .62	·977	·4626	- .78	·121
·4366	+ .57	·798	·4158	- .18	·044	·5232	+ .59	·981	·4644	- .79	·126
·4379	+ .67	·802	·4172	- .34	·047	·5249	+ .50	·986	·4661	- .79	·130
·4393	+ .60	·806	·4186	- .40	·051	·5267	+ .57	·991	·4678	- .77	·135
·4407	+ .63	·809	·4200	- .44	·055	·5284	+ .53	·995	·4695	- .70	·139
·4421	+ .68	·813	·4214	- .48	·058	·5301	+ .41	·000	·4713	- .71	·144
·4435	+ .57	·817	·4228	- .59	·062	·5318	+ .42	·004	·4730	- .71	·149
·4449	+ .59	·820	·4242	- .62	·066	·5336	+ .35	·009	·4747	- .71	·153
·4463	+ .63	·824	·4255	- .63	·069	·5353	+ .29	·013	·4765	- .71	·158
·4476	+ .63	·828	·4269	- .67	·073	·5370	+ .24	·018	plate 6067		·787
·4490	+ .69	·831	·4283	- .66	·077	·5388	+ .18	·023	30514·4362	+ .78	·955
·4504	+ .73	·835	·4297	- .71	·080	·5405	+ .06	·027			
·4518	+ .60	·839	·4311	- .76	·084	·5422	+ .07	·032	·4380	+ .81	·960
·4532	+ .66	·842	·4325	- .76	·088	·5440	- .03	·037	·4397	+ .69	·964
·4546	+ .71	·846	·4339	- .85	·092	·5457	- .18	·041	·4414	+ .63	·969

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase
30514.4431	+ .67	.973	30517.5113	- .79	.105	30790.5618	+ .60	.731	plate 6304		.303
.4466	+ .62	.983	.5131	- .78	.109	.5632	+ .48	.734	d	m	p
.4483	+ .64	.987	.5148	- .84	.114	.5646	+ .55	.738	30791.5100	- .17	.243
.4501	+ .62	.992	.5165	- .80	.118	.5660	+ .53	.742	.5114	- .10	.247
.4518	+ .61	.996	.5183	- .79	.123	.5674	+ .48	.745	.5127	- .23	.251
.4535	+ .60	.001	.5200	- .74	.128	.5688	+ .31	.749	.5141	- .14	.254
.4553	+ .52	.006	.5217	- .84	.132	.5701	+ .44	.753	.5155	- .12	.258
.4570	+ .47	.010	.5234	- .73	.137	.5715	+ .65	.756	.5169	- .04	.262
.4587	+ .45	.015	.5252	- .73	.141	plate 6296		.301	.5183	- .13	.265
.4605	+ .43	.020	.5269	- .71	.146				.5197	- .01	.269
.4622	+ .28	.024	.5286	- .74	.150				.5211	- .02	.273
.4639	+ .21	.029				30790.6075	+ .57	.852	.5224	- .10	.276
.4657	+ .17	.033	plate 6121		.819	.6089	+ .62	.855	.5238	- .07	.280
.4674	+ .08	.038				.6103	+ .63	.859	.5252	- .04	.284
.4691	- .04	.042				.6117	+ .52	.863	.5266	- .03	.287
.4709	- .11	.047	30531.4318	+ .67	.996	.6131	+ .48	.866	.5280	- .05	.291
.4726	- .24	.052	.4335	+ .59	.001	.6145	+ .56	.870	.5294	- .01	.295
.4743	- .30	.056	.4352	+ .62	.005	.6158	+ .51	.874	.5308	- .05	.299
.4760	- .41	.061	.4370	+ .47	.010	.6172	+ .60	.877	.5321	+ .02	.302
.4778	- .42	.065	.4387	+ .48	.014	.6186	+ .54	.881	.5335	- .01	.306
.4795	- .50	.070	.4404	+ .46	.019	.6200	+ .56	.885	.5349	- .03	.309
.4812	- .62	.074	.4422	+ .42	.024	.6214	+ .56	.888	.5363	+ .07	.313
.4830	- .60	.079	.4439	+ .31	.028	.6228	+ .61	.892	.5377	- .01	.317
.4847	- .65	.084	.4456	+ .22	.033	.6242	+ .55	.896	.5391	+ .05	.321
.4864	- .69	.088	.4473	+ .20	.037				.5404	+ .06	.324
.4882	- .63	.093	.4491	+ .16	.042	plate 6297		.301	.5418	+ .07	.328
.4899	- .79	.097	.4508	+ .10	.046				.5432	+ .04	.331
.4916	- .74	.102	.4525	- .02	.051	30790.6332	+ .67	.920	.5446	+ .10	.335
.4934	- .74	.107	.4543	- .13	.056	.6346	+ .57	.923	.5460	+ .10	.339
.4951	- .81	.111	.4560	- .24	.060	.6359	+ .65	.927	.5474	+ .08	.343
.4968	- .75	.116	.4577	- .33	.065	.6373	+ .50	.931	.5488	+ .09	.346
.4986	- .75	.121	.4595	- .38	.070	.6387	+ .65	.934	.5501	+ .09	.350
.5003	- .72	.125	.4612	- .44	.074	.6401	+ .55	.938	.5515	+ .18	.353
.5020	- .70	.130	.4629	- .58	.079	.6415	+ .47	.942	.5529	+ .17	.357
.5037	- .72	.134	.4647	- .56	.083	.6429	+ .44	.945	.5543	+ .23	.361
plate 6097		.793	.4664	- .64	.088	.6442	+ .44	.949	.5557	+ .12	.365
			.4681	- .72	.092	.6456	+ .40	.953	.5571	+ .22	.368
						.6470	+ .32	.956	.5585	+ .24	.372
30517.4542	+ .67	.953	plate 6294		.301	.6484	+ .33	.960	.5598	+ .21	.375
.4559	+ .72	.958				.6498	+ .30	.964	.5612	+ .19	.379
.4577	+ .70	.963	30790.5189	+ .46	.617	.6512	+ .29	.967	.5626	+ .27	.383
.4594	+ .59	.967	.5203	+ .51	.621	.6526	+ .19	.971	.5640	+ .22	.387
.4611	+ .68	.972	.5217	+ .53	.624	.6539	+ .22	.975	.5654	+ .14	.390
.4628	+ .63	.976	.5230	+ .47	.628	.6553	.00	.978	.5668	+ .20	.394
.4646	+ .71	.981	.5244	+ .48	.631	.6567	.00	.982	.5681	+ .22	.397
.4663	+ .60	.985	.5258	+ .55	.635	.6581	- .02	.986	.5695	+ .20	.401
.4680	+ .57	.990	.5272	+ .58	.639	.6595	- .18	.989	plate 6305		.303
.4698	+ .58	.995	.5286	+ .46	.643	.6609	- .11	.993			
.4715	+ .66	.999	.5300	+ .49	.646	.6623	- .11	.997	30791.5799	+ .29	.429
.4732	+ .62	.004	.5314	+ .60	.650	.6636	- .17	.000	.5813	+ .27	.432
.4750	+ .49	.008	.5327	+ .55	.653	.6650	- .27	.004	.5827	+ .33	.436
.4767	+ .48	.013	.5341	+ .45	.657	.6664	- .31	.008	.5841	+ .26	.440
.4784	+ .42	.017	.5355	+ .54	.661	.6678	- .31	.011	.5855	+ .35	.443
.4802	+ .30	.022	.5369	+ .58	.665	.6692	- .35	.015	.5869	+ .42	.447
.4819	+ .22	.027	.5383	+ .41	.668	.6706	- .48	.019	.5882	+ .24	.451
.4836	+ .17	.031	.5397	+ .51	.672	.6719	- .49	.022	.5896	+ .29	.454
.4854	+ .08	.036	.5411	+ .52	.676	.6733	- .52	.026	.5910	+ .27	.458
.4871	- .01	.041	.5424	+ .51	.679	.6747	- .56	.030	.5924	+ .41	.462
.4888	- .12	.045	.5438	+ .45	.683	.6761	- .59	.033	.5938	+ .44	.465
.4905	- .22	.050	.5452	+ .55	.687	.6775	- .58	.037	.5952	+ .29	.469
.4923	- .25	.054	.5466	+ .54	.690	.6789	- .60	.041	.5965	+ .24	.473
.4940	- .37	.059	.5480	+ .33	.694	.6803	- .62	.045	.5979	+ .33	.476
.4957	- .48	.063	.5494	+ .42	.698	.6816	- .71	.048	.5993	+ .34	.480
.4975	- .52	.068	.5507	+ .54	.701	.6830	- .75	.052	.6007	+ .35	.484
.4992	- .59	.073	.5521	+ .51	.705	.6844	- .71	.055	.6021	+ .39	.487
.5009	- .63	.077	.5535	+ .54	.709	.6858	- .76	.059	.6035	+ .44	.491
.5027	- .69	.082	.5549	+ .48	.712	.6872	- .78	.063	.6049	+ .45	.495
.5044	- .71	.086	.5563	+ .51	.716	.6886	- .79	.067	.6062	+ .37	.498
.5061	- .76	.091	.5577	+ .42	.720	.6900	- .73	.070	.6076	+ .43	.502
.5079	- .80	.096	.5591	+ .43	.723	.6913	- .71	.074	.6090	+ .38	.506
.5096	- .78	.100	.5604	+ .45	.727	.6927	- .79	.077			

TABLE 9 (continued)

J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase	J. D. Hel. - 2400000	Δm	phase
30791·6104	+ .40	.509	30812·5762	- .64	.072	30849·5243	+ .05	.990	31144·6439	- .92	.103
·6118	+ .42	.513	·5783	- .63	.078	·5264	- .03	.996	·6453	- .82	.106
·6132	+ .52	.517	·5804	- .67	.083	·5284	- .09	.001	·6466	- .83	.110
·6146	+ .50	.521	·5825	- .58	.089	·5305	- .17	.007	plate 6565		.012
·6159	+ .46	.524	·5845	- .66	.094	·5326	- .20	.012	31172·5070	+ .70	.944
·6173	+ .37	.528	·5866	- .61	.100	·5347	- .29	.018	·5084	+ .69	.948
·6187	+ .43	.531	·5887	- .57	.105	·5368	- .38	.023	·5098	+ .66	.952
·6201	+ .40	.535	·5908	- .64	.111	·5388	- .44	.029	·5112	+ .64	.955
·6215	+ .50	.539	plate 6393		.411	·5409	- .56	.034	·5126	+ .65	.959
·6229	+ .41	.543				·5430	- .61	.040	·5139	+ .66	.962
·6242	+ .46	.546	30849·3948	+ .53	.647	·5451	- .59	.045	·5153	+ .64	.966
·6256	+ .46	.550	·3969	+ .55	.653	·5471	- .65	.051	·5167	+ .63	.970
·6270	+ .48	.553	·3989	+ .51	.658	·5492	- .71	.056	·5181	+ .50	.974
·6284	+ .42	.557	·4010	+ .54	.663	·5513	- .76	.062	·5195	+ .50	.977
·6298	+ .35	.561	·4031	+ .50	.669	·5534	- .80	.073	·5209	+ .53	.981
·6312	+ .40	.565	·4052	+ .49	.675	·5554	- .74	.078	·5222	+ .57	.984
·6326	+ .47	.568	·4072	+ .52	.680	·5575	- .76	.084	·5236	+ .52	.988
·6339	+ .45	.572	·4093	+ .47	.685	·5596	- .78	.089	·5250	+ .45	.992
·6353	+ .43	.575	·4114	+ .56	.691	·5617	- .78	.095	·5264	+ .50	.996
·6367	+ .40	.579	·4135	+ .53	.697	·5638	- .73	.100	·5278	+ .35	.999
·6381	+ .46	.583	·4156	+ .58	.702	·5658	- .74	.106	·5292	+ .40	.003
·6395	+ .55	.587	·4176	+ .54	.707	·5679	- .76	.111	·5306	+ .37	.007
plate 6319		.310	·4197	+ .53	.713	·5700	- .72	.111	·5319	+ .30	.010
			·4218	+ .54	.719	·5721	- .64	.117	·5333	+ .20	.014
30795·5238	+ .67	.881	·4239	+ .58	.724	·5741	- .72	.122	·5347	+ .25	.018
·5259	+ .69	.886	·4259	+ .54	.729	·5762	- .68	.128	·5361	+ .20	.021
·5280	+ .67	.892	·4280	+ .60	.735	·5783	- .64	.133	·5375	+ .15	.025
·5300	+ .73	.897	·4301	+ .52	.741	plate 6562		.960	·5403	+ .03	.032
·5321	+ .68	.903	·4322	+ .56	.746	31144·5871	+ .79	.952	·5416	- .03	.036
·5342	+ .67	.908	·4343	+ .55	.752	·5885	+ .78	.956	·5430	- .10	.040
·5363	+ .56	.914	·4363	+ .60	.757	·5899	+ .74	.960	·5444	- .18	.043
plate 6354		.342	·4384	+ .60	.763	·5912	+ .73	.963	·5458	- .25	.047
			·4405	+ .54	.768	·5926	+ .72	.967	·5472	- .37	.051
30812·5014	+ .78	.874	·4426	+ .64	.774	·5940	+ .75	.970	·5486	- .37	.054
·5035	+ .75	.879	·4446	+ .61	.779	·5954	+ .72	.974	·5499	- .41	.058
·5056	+ .74	.885	·4467	+ .58	.785	·5968	+ .62	.978	·5513	- .48	.062
·5077	+ .70	.891	·4488	+ .61	.790	·5982	+ .67	.981	·5527	- .56	.065
·5097	+ .75	.896	·4509	+ .56	.796	·5995	+ .65	.985	·5541	- .59	.069
·5118	+ .75	.901	·4530	+ .59	.801	·6009	+ .67	.989	·5555	- .63	.073
·5139	+ .72	.907	·4550	+ .59	.807	·6023	+ .59	.992	·5569	- .65	.076
·5160	+ .67	.913	·4571	+ .58	.812	·6037	+ .49	.996	·5583	- .68	.080
·5181	+ .63	.918	·4592	+ .61	.818	·6051	+ .50	.000	·5596	- .69	.084
·5201	+ .66	.923	·4613	+ .61	.823	·6065	+ .47	.003	·5610	- .73	.087
·5222	+ .65	.929	·4633	+ .71	.829	·6079	+ .50	.007	·5624	- .71	.091
·5243	+ .60	.935	·4654	+ .68	.834	·6092	+ .43	.011	·5638	- .74	.095
·5264	+ .68	.940	·4675	+ .64	.840	·6106	+ .43	.014	·5652	- .78	.098
·5284	+ .57	.945	·4717	+ .66	.845	·6120	+ .31	.018	·5666	- .62	.102
·5305	+ .57	.951	·4737	+ .67	.856	·6134	+ .30	.022	plate 6583		.064
·5326	+ .55	.957	·4758	+ .71	.862	·6148	+ .28	.025	31200·4303	+ .64	.945
·5347	+ .45	.962	·4779	+ .65	.867	·6162	+ .11	.029	·4320	+ .65	.950
·5368	+ .48	.968	·4800	+ .71	.873	·6176	+ .19	.033	·4338	+ .66	.954
·5388	+ .38	.973	·4820	+ .71	.878	·6189	+ .08	.036	·4355	+ .61	.959
·5409	+ .31	.979	plate 6394		.411	·6217	- .03	.044	·4372	+ .51	.963
·5430	+ .26	.984				·6231	- .05	.047	·4390	+ .53	.968
·5451	+ .16	.990	30849·4952	+ .70	.913	·6245	- .16	.051	·4407	+ .42	.973
·5471	+ .05	.995	·4973	+ .63	.919	·6259	- .24	.055	·4424	+ .55	.977
·5492	+ .05	.001	·4994	+ .68	.924	·6272	- .23	.058	·4442	+ .47	.982
·5513	- .08	.006	·5014	+ .63	.930	·6286	- .34	.062	·4459	+ .39	.987
·5534	- .18	.012	·5035	+ .61	.935	·6300	- .38	.066	·4476	+ .36	.991
·5554	- .20	.017	·5056	+ .61	.941	·6314	- .45	.069	·4494	+ .43	.996
·5575	- .31	.023	·5077	+ .55	.946	·6328	- .48	.073	·4511	+ .33	.000
·5596	- .33	.028	·5097	+ .57	.952	·6342	- .62	.077	·4528	+ .20	.005
·5617	- .43	.034	·5118	+ .49	.957	·6356	- .65	.081	·4546	+ .21	.010
·5638	- .44	.039	·5139	+ .44	.963	·6369	- .73	.084	·4563	+ .20	.014
·5658	- .51	.045	·5160	+ .36	.968	·6383	- .75	.088	·4580	+ .07	.019
·5679	- .50	.050	·5181	+ .29	.974	·6397	- .76	.091	·4597	+ .06	.023
·5700	- .50	.056	·5201	+ .27	.979	·6411	- .78	.095	·4615	+ .00	.028
·5721	- .56	.061	·5222	+ .17	.985	·6425	- .82	.099			