



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Provisional elements of 7 variable stars of the δ Cephei type

Hertzsprung, E.

Citation

Hertzsprung, E. (1924). Provisional elements of 7 variable stars of the δ Cephei type. *Bulletin Of The Astronomical Institutes Of The Netherlands*, 2, 110. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/5777>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

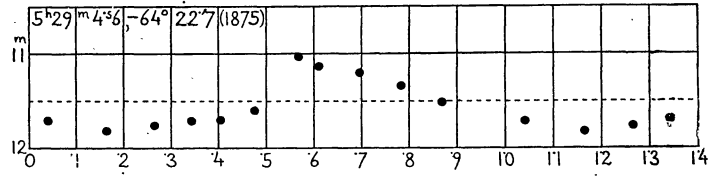
License: [Leiden University Non-exclusive license](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/5777>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

TABLE 3.

number of plates	phase	approx. phgr. mag.
		m
4	P 042	11.71
5	065	11.82
5	266	11.76
5	343	11.71
5	405	11.70
5	476	11.60
5	568	11.03
5	610	11.13
5	695	11.20
4	784	11.34
5	868	11.51



Plates with shorter exposures than those used here will be better fit for finding the shape of the rising part of the lightcurve.

Judging from the differences between two observations at nearly equal phase the mean error of a single plate is ± 0.10 in the scale adopted in the present note.

Provisional elements of 7 variable stars of the δ Cephei type, by *Ejnar Hertzsprung*.

By comparison in the Blinkmicroscope of plates taken of the η Carinae region with the 10 inch Franklin-Adams telescope I have also found a number of variable stars of the δ Cephei-type, many of which however proved to be known beforehand. Of the 7 stars forming the object of this note 6 have, as far as I am aware, not been published before. The star *d* proved to be Harvard 1217 (*H. C.* 115) but nothing definite was as yet known of the nature of its change.

The coordinates of the 7 stars are:

	α (1875)	δ (1875)	<i>CPD</i>
<i>a</i>	10 ^h 11 ^m 8 ^s .7	-57° 33'.1	-57°2880
<i>b</i>	26 46.7	-59 20.3	
<i>c</i>	28 13.2	-57 52.7	
<i>d</i>	29 51.6	-57 22.6	
<i>e</i>	31 14.9	-55 23.7	-55°3615
<i>f</i>	32 22.9	-60 55.9	
<i>g</i>	52 49.5	-60 4.6	-60°2421

TABLE I.

plate no.	J.D.hel.M.T.Grw. 2420000 +	<i>a</i>		<i>b</i>		<i>c</i>		<i>d</i>		<i>e</i>		<i>f</i>		<i>g</i>	
		phase 771+	Δm	phase 714+	Δm	phase 378+	Δm	phase 565+	Δm	phase 540+	Δm	phase 210+	Δm	phase 889+	Δm
1268	d 3786.501	P 31	m -21	P 44	m 8	P 65	m 35	P 14	m 55	P 93	m 98	P 36	m 15	P 07	m 18
69	534	32	-31	44	8	65	35	14	4	93	88	36	15	08	12
70	555	32	-38	45	9	66	45	14	45	94	100	37	15	08	08
75	87.526	52	-14	63	5	75	4	29	-15	107	115	42	25	31	40
80	88.476	71	-02	81	-1	85	35	43	-05	21	122	47	1	53	58
81	497	72	06	81	2	85	35	43	0	21	128	47	0	54	44
82	511	72	10	82	2	85	4	44	2	22	115	47	2	54	62
83	530	72	05	82	1	85	35	44	15	22	120	48	0	55	47
85	89.496	92	00	100	4	95	1	58	4	36	60	53	2	77	38
86	518	92	12	01	5	95	2	59	4	36	58	53	25	78	38
87	533	93	08	01	-	95	25	59	-	36	60	53	15	78	42
92	90.474	112	18	19	55	105	0	73	45	50	38	58	-25	100	10
94	545	13	17	20	7	05	05	74	3	51	32	59	-2	02	05
95	565	14	15	20	55	06	15	74	5	51	35	59	-25	02	02
97	91.501	33	-40	38	9	15	1	88	75	64	52	64	-3	24	40
98	520	33	-43	38	-	15	25	88	6	65	45	64	-4	25	32
1300	567	34	-31	39	55	16	0	89	9	65	55	64	-35	26	35
10	99.488	296	22	289	2	95	25	207	65	278	55	108	2	312	15
11	509	96	03	89	2	95	15	08	7	79	55	09	15	12	22
13	558	97	15	90	15	96	15	08	75	79	55	09	15	14	18
21	3813.374	578	08	551	7	334	05	415	75	477	52	86	-2	638	45
22	402	79	15	51	7	34	25	15	55	77	55	86	-05	39	45
23	423	79	15	52	55	34	25	15	45	77	5	86	-1	39	5
24	436	80	05	52	8	34	25	16	55	78	55	86	-15	39	5
25	449	80	05	52	55	34	2	16	6	78	6	86	-1	40	5
26	462	80	0	52	7	35	35	16	4	78	55	86	-15	40	5

TABLE I. (Continued).

plate no.	J.D.hel.M.T.Grw. 2420000 +	<i>a</i>		<i>b</i>		<i>c</i>		<i>d</i>		<i>e</i>		<i>f</i>		<i>g</i>	
		phase 771+	Δm	phase 714+	Δm	phase 378+	Δm	phase 565+	Δm	phase 540+	Δm	phase 210+	Δm	phase 889+	Δm
1327	d	P	m	P	m	P	m	P	m	P	m	P	m	P	m
28	3813.474	5.80	.05	5.53	.7	3.35	.25	4.16	.4	4.78	.55	1.86	-.05	6.40	.3
29	.486	.81	.10	.53	.5	.35	.1	.16	.5	.78	.45	.86	-.05	.41	.5
30	.499	.81	.06	.53	.6	.35	.2	.16	.45	.79	.5	.86	-.4	.41	.5
31	.511	.81	.05	.53	.9	.35	.2	.17	.55	.79	.65	.86	-.2	.41	.35
32	.524	.81	.15	.54	—	.35	.25	.17	.75	.79	.55	.86	.0	.42	.45
35	.536	.82	.15	.54	.8	.35	.25	.17	.4	.79	.5	.86	-.1	.42	.5
36	14.383	.99	.15	.70	.1	.44	.25	.30	-.1	.91	.75	.91	.0	.62	.5
37	.413	6.00	.15	.70	.1	.44	.2	.30	-.15	.92	.7	.91	-.1	.62	.5
38	.440	.00	.18	.71	.05	.44	.2	.31	-.1	.92	.92	.92	-.2	.63	.45
39	.467	.01	.22	.71	.15	.45	.25	.31	.0	.92	.7	.92	-.1	.64	.45
40	.493	.01	.12	.72	.05	.45	.2	.31	-.05	.93	1.05	.92	-.15	.64	.6
41	.514	.02	.18	.72	.05	.45	.35	.32	-.05	.93	.7	.92	-.1	.65	.6
42	.526	.02	.10	.72	.0	.45	.25	.32	.0	.93	.85	.92	-.25	.65	.45
43	.538	.02	.15	.73	-.15	.45	.3	.32	.05	.93	1.05	.92	-.1	.65	.6
44	.551	.02	.15	.73	.3	.46	.2	.32	-.05	.94	.7	.92	-.1	.66	.55
45	15.434	.20	-.05	.90	.25	.54	.4	.45	.15	5.06	1.05	.97	-.1	.86	.2
46	.462	.21	.12	.90	.1	.55	.3	.46	.3	.07	1.05	.97	.0	.87	.05
49	.481	.21	.08	.91	.25	.55	.4	.46	.3	.07	1.1	.97	.0	.88	.1
50	16.362	.39	-.38	6.07	.3	.64	.5	.59	.35	.19	1.15	2.02	.05	7.08	.0
51	.382	.40	-.43	.08	—	.64	.5	.60	.4	.20	1.05	.02	.0	.09	.15
52	.401	.40	-.38	.08	—	.64	.55	.60	—	.20	1.15	.02	.1	.09	.1
53	.461	.41	-.36	.09	.2	.65	.45	.61	.05	.21	1.15	.03	.0	.11	.2
56	.487	.42	-.31	.09	.45	.65	.4	.61	.35	.21	1.05	.03	-.1	.11	.15
57	17.404	.61	-.16	.27	.7	.74	.45	.75	.7	.34	.6	.08	.1	.33	.35
58	.433	.61	.00	.27	.7	.74	.4	.75	.55	.35	.65	.08	.15	.33	.3
59	.462	.62	-.12	.28	.5	.75	.4	.76	.65	.35	.62	.08	.1	.34	.35
60	.488	.62	-.09	.28	.35	.75	.3	.76	.75	.35	.70	.08	.1	.35	.45
61	.512	.63	-.02	.29	.6	.75	.35	.76	.65	.36	.72	.09	.15	.35	.45
62	18.533	.84	.03	.48	.7	.85	.15	.92	.75	.50	.35	.14	.05	.59	.4
63	.559	.84	.15	.49	.95	.86	.2	.92	.7	.51	.2	.14	.2	.60	.55
65	.584	.85	.08	.49	.7	.86	.15	.92	.75	.51	.32	.15	.2	.60	.55
66	20.443	7.22	.13	.84	.1	4.04	.2	5.20	.2	.78	.45	.25	.3	8.04	.1
67	21.377	.41	-.26	7.02	.25	.14	.0	.24	.05	.91	.95	.30	.3	.26	.25
68	28.334	8.83	.0	8.33	.8	.83	.25	6.38	.0	6.90	.9	.69	-.4	9.89	.0
69	.362	.84	.15	.34	.65	.84	.1	.38	.15	.91	.95	.69	-.25	.90	.05
70	.387	.84	.1	.34	.75	.84	.2	.39	.35	.91	1.0	.69	-.35	.91	.0
71	.413	.85	.05	.35	.55	.84	.2	.39	.2	.92	.85	.69	-.3	.91	.0
72	.439	.85	.1	.35	.7	.84	.25	.39	.05	.92	.65	.69	-.35	.92	-.05
73	.466	.86	.15	.35	—	.85	.25	.40	.4	.92	.7	.69	-.35	.92	-.1
74	.491	.86	.15	.36	—	.85	.3	.40	.4	.93	.85	.70	-.4	.93	-.15
75	.517	.87	.1	.36	—	.85	.3	.41	—	.93	.9	.70	-.2	.94	-.4
76	.542	.87	.15	.37	—	.85	.3	.41	—	.93	.7	.70	—	.94	-.1
77	.565	.88	—	.37	—	.86	—	.41	—	.94	—	.70	—	.95	-.15
78	29.459	9.06	.2	.54	.8	.95	.05	.55	.4	7.07	1.1	.75	-.25	10.16	.2
79	.490	.07	.15	.55	.9	.95	.25	.55	.4	.07	1.0	.75	-.3	.16	.2
80	30.479	.27	-.1	.73	.1	5.05	.2	.70	.45	.21	1.1	.81	-.2	.40	.5
81	.505	.27	-.05	.74	.1	.05	.2	.70	.5	.21	1.0	.81	-.2	.40	.5
82	.530	.28	-.1	.74	.05	.05	.0	.71	.4	.22	1.15	.81	-.1	.41	.4
83	.555	.28	-.25	.75	.0	.06	.0	.71	.45	.22	1.05	.81	-.15	.41	.35
84	31.519	.48	-.15	.93	.2	.15	-.05	.85	.7	.36	.6	.86	-.25	.64	.55
85	.544	.49	-.3	.94	.25	.15	.05	.86	.8	.36	.6	.87	-.15	.65	.55
86	.570	.49	-.3	.94	.2	.16	.05	.86	.8	.37	.5	.87	-.05	.65	.6
87	33.579	.90	.1	9.32	.3	.36	.2	7.16	.4	.65	.45	.98	.1	11.12	.25
88	.604	.91	.15	.32	.65	.36	.1	.17	.45	.66	.5	.98	.0	.13	.25
91	40.307	11.27	-.1	10.59	.75	6.03	.0	8.17	.35	8.61	.55	3.35	.35	12.70	.45
93	41.309	.47	-.3	.78	.1	.13	-.05	.32	-.05	.76	.45	.41	.25	.94	.1
94	.334	.48	-.3	.78	.05	.13	.0	.32	.2	.76	.65	.41	.1	.95	.05
95	.355	.48	-.3	.79	.05	.14	.0	.32	.05	.76	.55	.41	.2	.95	.05
96	42.286	.67	.0	.96	.25	.23	.15	.46	.15	.90	.75	.46	.1	13.17	.25
97	.303	.68	.0	.97	—	.23	.3	.46	—	.90	.75	.46	.2	.17	.25
98	.342	.69	-.05	.97	.2	.23	.25	.47	.35	.91	.75	.47	.05	.18	.2
99	.368	.69	.0	.98	.4	.24	.15	.47	.35	.91	1.05	.47	.1	.19	.35
1400	44.293	12.08	.2	11.34	.9	.43	.25	.76	.6	9.18	1.15	.57	-.1	.64	.5
01	.321	.09	.15	.35	.9	.43	.35	.76	.65	.19	.75	.58	-.25	.65	.65
02	.340	.09	.15	.35	.8	.43	.35	.77	.65	.19	1.05	.58	.0	.65	.55
03	45.282	.28	-.1	.53	.8	.53	.35	.91	.8	.33	.75	.63	-.3	.87	.1
04	.309	.29	-.15	.53	.7	.53	.4	.91	.7	.33	.65	.63	-.4	.88	.2

The magnitudes of these stars were estimated in an arbitrary scale on 93 plates*) from 25 nights. The individual values are given in Table 1. The corrections to the sun of the Julian days valid for the centre of the plate ($10^h45^m, -59^{\circ}5'$) were used for all the stars. The phases have been counted from J. D. hel. M. T. Grw. 2420000.0 as an arbitrary zero-point and the periods adopted together with their reciprocal values, actually used for the calculation of the phases in fractions of the period, are:

	P	P^{-1}
	d	d^{-1}
<i>a</i>	4.91	.2037
<i>b</i>	5.3	.18868
<i>c</i>	10.0	.1
<i>d</i>	6.7	.14925
<i>e</i>	7.0	.142857
<i>f</i>	18.0	.055556
<i>g</i>	4.25	.2348

TABLE 2.

number of plates	phase	Δm	number of plates	phase	Δm	number of plates	phase	Δm
<i>a</i>								
n	P	m	n	P	m			
8	.012	.16	9	.049	.09			
8	.098	.17	14	.171	.09			
4	.210	.07	14	.348	.21			
6	.275	-.12	12	.443	.26			
4	.310	-.26	5	.54	.37			
6	.365	-.39	8	.648	.44			
4	.428	-.31	6	.747	.38			
6	.490	-.25	16	.848	.26			
5	.618	-.08	8	.951	.18			
8	.700	.02	<i>d</i>					
11	.800	.08	n	P	m			
9	.840	.09	3	.077	.70			
13	.917	.12	5	.145	.63			
			7	.16	.47			
			6	.175	.45			
			6	.303	-.09			
			7	.32	.02			
			6	.378	.13			
			6	.423	.18			
			6	.462	.27			
			8	.585	.34			
			5	.71	.45			
			4	.745	.51			
			6	.762	.66			
			11	.891	.75			
			<i>e</i>					
n	P	m	n	P	m			
4	.025	.36	6	.068	1.08			
5	.154	.49	16	.206	1.10			
5	.278	.57	13	.352	.63			
6	.332	.68	6	.507	.32			
6	.362	.73	6	.643	.50			
12	.491	.74	19	.778	.54			
9	.534	.74	26	.920	.85			
2	.61	.62						
4	.705	.11						
6	.725	.06						
6	.763	.06						
5	.82	.10						
6	.90	.19						
6	.95	.25						

*) The exposure times used never materially exceeded 30 minutes.

